## **Convolutional Neural Networks** for Sentence Classification



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Course-Website: www.deeplearning4nlp.com



## **Implementation**



- Implementation is based on:
  - Kim, 2014, Convolutional Neural Networks for Sentence Classification <u>https://github.com/yoonkim/CNN\_sentence</u>
- This folder contains the following code:
  - preprocess.py: Transforms the train/dev/test.txt files to a format more suitable for Keras
  - cnn.py: Usage of the Keras functional API. Several convolutional with different filter lengths can be used



## **Preprocessing**



Each token is mapped to its respective word index in the embedding matrix. This creates a matrix like:

```
■ [ [4, 5, 8], #First sentence, 3 tokens with word indices 4, 5 & 8 [1, 3, 9, 1], #Second sentence [8, 2, 2, 1, 4, 7]] #Third sentence
```

In order to pass it to Keras/Theano/Tensorflow, all sentences must be padded to the same length. The function sequence.pad\_sequences() uses zero padding. This creates a matrix like:

```
• [ [0, 0, 0, 4, 5, 8], [0, 0, 1, 3, 9, 1], [8, 2, 2, 1, 4, 7]]
```

Ensure that first token in the embedding matrix is a padding token and wordEmbeddings[0] = [0, 0, ..., 0]



## cnn.py - Functional API



- Check this guide to the functional API of Keras: https://keras.io/getting-started/functional-api-guide/
- The functional API allows the definition of an arbitrary graph



