## Appendix

## Plots



Figure 1: Heatmap, displaying jaccard index obtained by caomparing uncleaned metabolic pathways. Pathways with a high Jaccard index are colored red to white. Pathways without similarity are colored blue.

## Packages

## Warning: Paket 'readxl' wurde unter R Version 4.1.3 erstellt

Table 1: Packages used in the analysis.

Package	Usage	Authors
biomart	renaming genenames to ensembleIDs	Durinck et al., 2009
msigdbr	downloading canonical pathways and included genes from	Bhuva <i>et al.</i> , 2022
	$ ext{MSigDB}$	
dplyr	editing of dataframes	Wickham et al., 2022

Package	Usage	Authors
ggplot2	creation of plots with detailed options	Wickham et al., 2022
pheatmap	creation of heatmaps with detailed options	Kolde, 2019
vioplot	creation of violinplots	Kolde, 2019
VennDiagram	creation of VENN-diagrams	Chen, 2022
fgsea	performing a GSEA	Korotkevich et al., 2019
GSVA	performing a GSVA	Hänzelmann et al., 2013
ComplexHeatmapreation of heatmaps with detailed options		Gu et al., 2016
metaplot	creating of data-driven plots	Bergsma, 2019
gridExtra	implementing of "grid" graphics	Auguie and Antonov, 2017
umap	creating UMAPs	Konopka, 2022
gage	application of GSEA	Luo et al., 2009
psych	performing an iterative factor analysis	Revelle, 2022
cluster	performing a cluster analysis	Maechler et al., 2022
MASS	implementing of neural network	Ripley et al., 2022
neuralnet	training of neural networks	Fritsch et al., 2019
AnnotationDbi	translating ensemble ids into gennames	Pagès <i>et al.</i> , 2022
${\rm org.Hs.eg.db}$	translating ensemble ids into gennames	Carlson, 2019

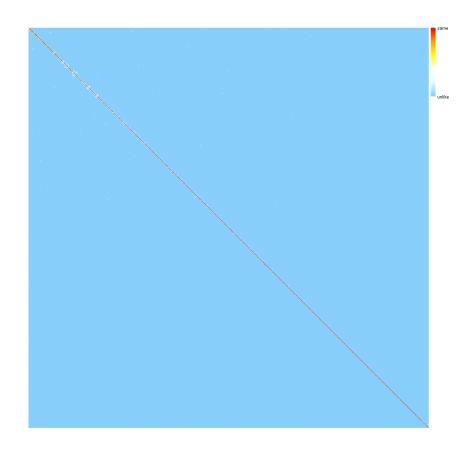


Figure 2: Heatmap, displaying jaccard index obtained by comparing cleaned metabolic pathways. Pathways with a high Jaccard index are colored red to white. Pathways with low similarity are colored blue.

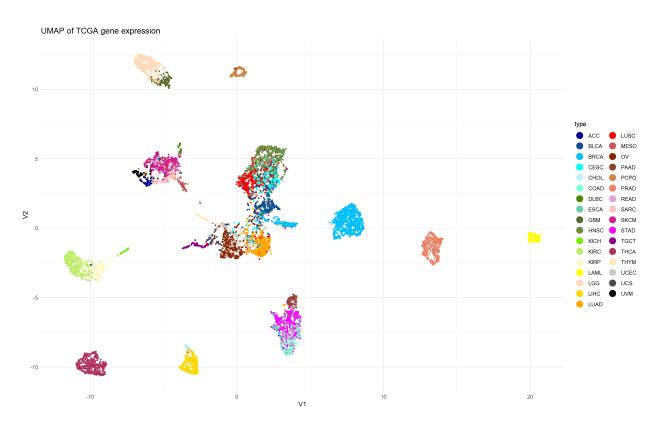


Figure 3: UMAP performed for gene expression data, colored by cancer type

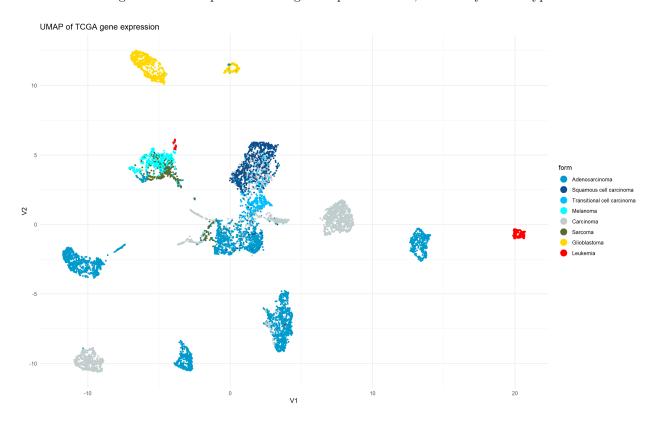


Figure 4: UMAP performed for gene expression data, colored by hiytological type

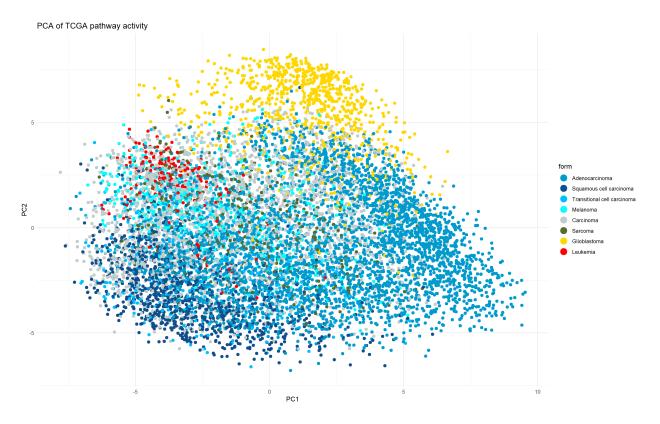


Figure 5: Results of PCA, PC 1 and 2 are shown, samples are colored by histological type.

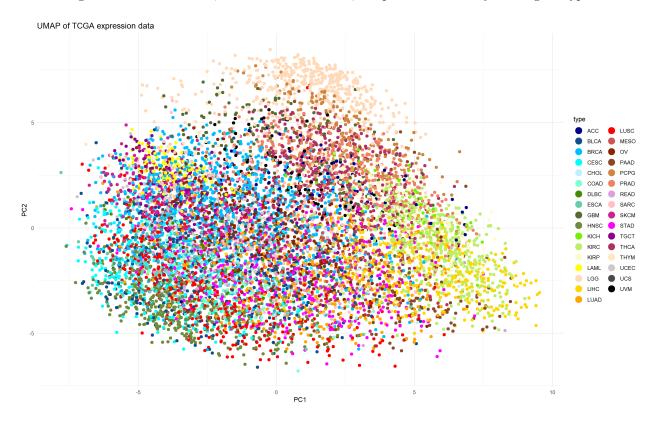


Figure 6: Results of PCA, PC 1 and 2 are shown, samples are colored by cancer type.