

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: April 2025

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

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Next release:
18 June 2025

Correction

5 June 2025 07:00

An error has been identified in an extract of the licensed vehicles data provided to the Office for National Statistics (ONS) by the Department for Transport (DfT), which is used to calculate the April 2025 Vehicle Excise Duty (VED) component of consumer prices inflation. The incorrect data overstate the number of vehicles subject to VED rates applicable in the first year of registration.

This has the effect of overstating the headline Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), and Retail Prices Index (RPI) annual rate of change by 0.1 percentage points for the published April 2025 figure only. No other periods are affected. In line with our consumer prices revisions policy, these statistics will not be amended.

The ONS will be using the correctly weighted data from May 2025's figures onwards. The DfT's published official statistics are unaffected.

This error is isolated to one component dataset that is used to calculate the VED index. However, the ONS is reviewing its quality assurance processes for external data sources in light of this issue.

Please see the table [Impact of vehicle excise duty error on headline UK consumer inflation, April 2025](#) below for more detail.

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1 . Vehicle excise duty error, impact on headline consumer price inflation, April 2025

Impact of vehicle excise duty error on headline UK consumer inflation, April 2025

	April 2025 index value as published	April 2025 annual percentage change as published (%)	April 2025 index value if corrected	April 2025 annual percentage change if corrected (%)	Impact on index value	Impact on annual percentage change
CPIH	137.712	4.135	137.577	4.034	-0.135	-0.101
CPI	138.180	3.528	138.013	3.402	-0.167	-0.126
RPI	402.2	4.5	402.0	4.4	-0.2	-0.1

Notes

1. Data presented to three decimal places for CPI and CPIH to reflect the maximum level of precision in published tables
2. CPIH and CPI index reference, 2015=100
3. RPI index reference, January 1987=100
4. Annual percentage change calculated using maximum precision index values
5. RPI is published to one decimal place. To aid interpretation, we estimate the impact to be –0.054 to the annual percentage change at three decimal places.

2 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.1% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 3.4% in the 12 months to March.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 1.2% in April 2025, compared with a rise of 0.5% in April 2024.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 3.5% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 2.6% in the 12 months to March.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 1.2% in April 2025, compared with a rise of 0.3% in April 2024.
- The largest upward contributions to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates came from housing and household services, transport, and recreation and culture; the largest, partially offsetting, downward contribution came from clothing and footwear.
- Core CPIH (CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 4.5% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 4.2% in the 12 months to March; the CPIH goods annual rate rose from 0.6% to 1.7%, while the CPIH services annual rate rose from 5.4% to 5.8%.
- Core CPI (CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 3.8% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 3.4% in the 12 months to March; the CPI goods annual rate rose from 0.6% to 1.7%, while the CPI services annual rate rose from 4.7% to 5.4%.

3 . Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates
UK, April 2024 to April 2025

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPIH 12- month rate (%)	CPIH 1- month rate (%)	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate (%)	CPI 1- month rate (%)	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate (%)
2024 Apr	132.2	3.0	0.5	133.5	2.3	0.3	124.6	6.6
May	132.7	2.8	0.4	133.9	2.0	0.3	125.3	6.7
Jun	133.0	2.8	0.2	134.1	2.0	0.1	126.1	6.8
Jul	132.9	3.1	0.0	133.8	2.2	-0.2	126.9	7.0
Aug	133.4	3.1	0.4	134.3	2.2	0.3	127.7	7.1
Sep	133.5	2.6	0.1	134.2	1.7	0.0	128.5	7.2
Oct	134.3	3.2	0.6	135.0	2.3	0.6	129.5	7.4
Nov	134.6	3.5	0.2	135.1	2.6	0.1	130.5	7.8
Dec	135.1	3.5	0.3	135.6	2.5	0.3	131.3	8.0
2025 Jan	135.1	3.9	0.0	135.4	3.0	-0.1	131.8	8.0
Feb	135.6	3.7	0.4	136.0	2.8	0.4	132.4	7.5
Mar	136.1	3.4	0.3	136.5	2.6	0.3	132.9	7.2
Apr	137.7	4.1	1.2	138.2	3.5	1.2	133.2	6.9

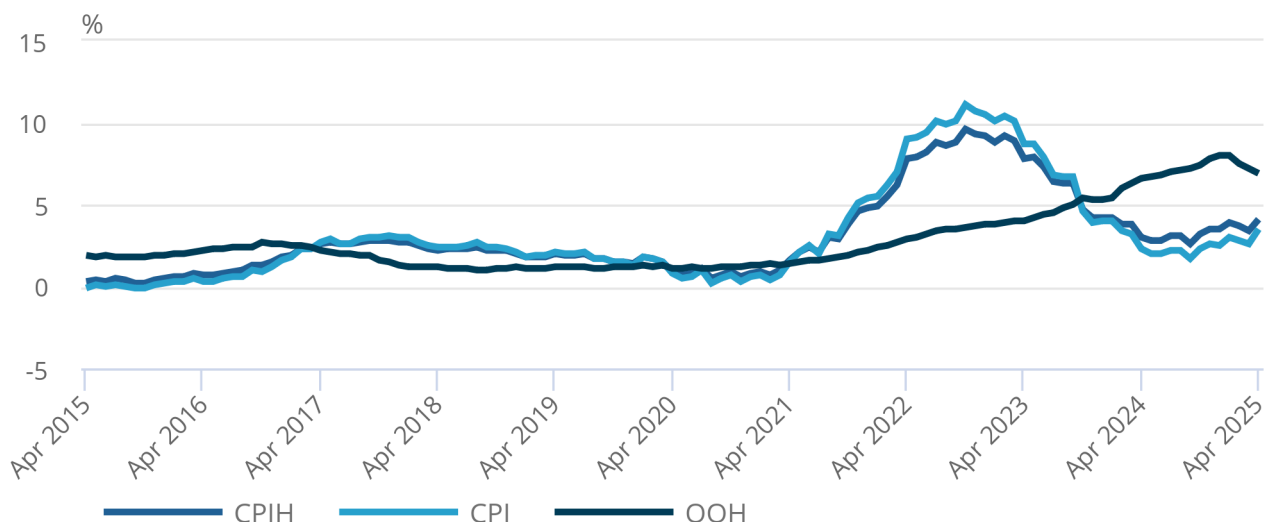
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 1: Annual CPI inflation rate rises above 3% for the first time since March 2024

CPIH, owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, April 2015 to April 2025

Figure 1: Annual CPI inflation rate rises above 3% for the first time since March 2024

CPIH, owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, April 2015 to April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.1% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 3.4% in the 12 months to March (Figure 1).

On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 1.2% in April 2025, compared with a rise of 0.5% in April 2024.

The owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component of CPIH rose by 6.9% in the 12 months to April 2025, down from 7.2% in the 12 months to March. OOH costs rose by 0.2% on the month, compared with a 0.6% increase a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 3.5% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 2.6% in the 12 months to March.

On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 1.2% in April 2025, compared with a rise of 0.3% in April 2024.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the OOH component accounts for approximately 17% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation. We cover this in more detail in [Section 5: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#) and provide a commentary on the CPI in [Section 6: Latest movements in CPI inflation](#). We also cover both CPIH and CPI in [Section 4: Notable movements in prices](#), though the figures reflect CPIH.

4 . Notable movements in prices

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division
UK, April 2024, March 2025, and April 2025

	CPIH 12-month rate (%)		CPIH 1-month rate (%)	
	Mar 2025	Apr 2025	Apr 2024	Apr 2025
CPIH All items	3.4	4.1	0.5	1.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	3.0	3.4	0.3	0.7
Alcohol and tobacco	5.3	5.7	0.0	0.4
Clothing and footwear	1.1	-0.4	0.4	-1.1
Housing and household services	5.1	7.0	-0.1	1.8
of which owner occupiers' housing costs	7.2	6.9	0.6	0.2
Furniture and household goods	0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-1.7
Health	5.0	4.3	0.9	0.3
Transport	1.2	3.3	1.7	3.8
Communication	6.0	5.8	4.5	4.3
Recreation and culture	2.4	3.1	0.5	1.2
Education	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	2.7	0.9	0.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.1	2.5	0.8	0.2
All goods	0.6	1.7	-0.8	0.3
All services	5.4	5.8	1.4	1.8
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)	4.2	4.5	1.0	1.3

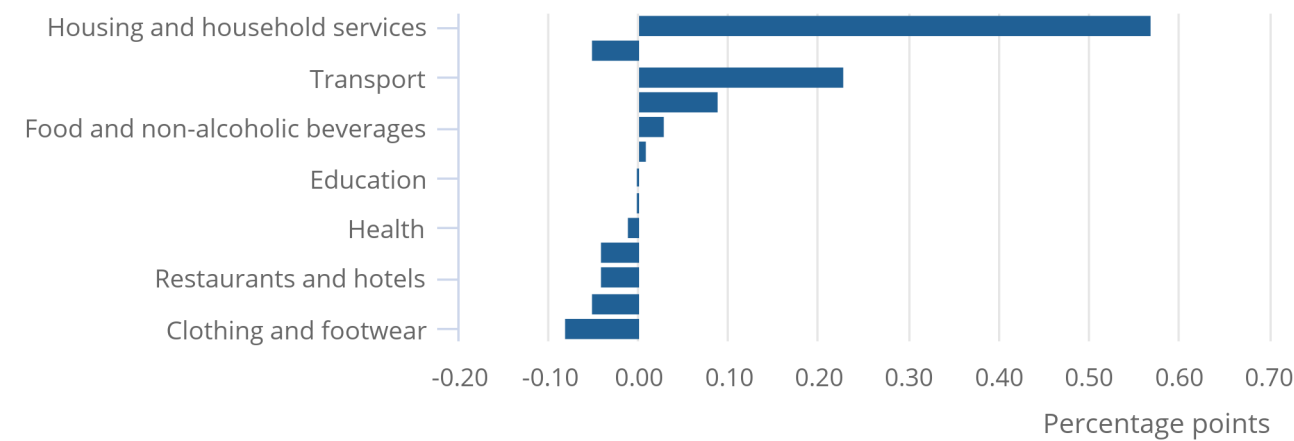
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 2: Upward contributions to the change in annual CPIH inflation from five divisions, led by housing and household services

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2025

Figure 2: Upward contributions to the change in annual CPIH inflation from five divisions, led by housing and household services

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the contributions from the 12 divisions to the change in the annual Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate between March and April 2025. These sum to the change in the annual rate between the latest two months, that is, the rise from 3.4% to 4.1%.

The rise in the rate into April 2025 reflected upward contributions from five divisions, partially offset by downward contributions from five different divisions. The largest upward contributions came from housing and household services, transport, and recreation and culture. The largest downward contribution came from clothing and footwear.

Housing and household services

The 12-month inflation rate for housing and household services was 7.0% in April 2025, up from 5.1% in March. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 1.8% in April 2025, compared with a fall of 0.1% a year ago.

The rise in the annual rate reflected large upward effects from gas and electricity, which resulted from the raising of the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) energy price cap in April 2025, described on the [Ofgem website](#). Ofgem estimated that for an average household paying by direct debit for dual fuel, this equates to £1,849, a rise of £111 over the course of a year.

Prices of electricity, gas and other fuels rose by 6.7% in the year to April 2025. Gas prices rose by 7.5% on the month, compared with a fall of 15.8% a year ago. Electricity prices rose by 2.9%, compared with a fall of 10.2% a year ago.

Prices of water and sewerage rose by 26.1% in the month to April 2025 compared with a rise of 8.1% a year ago. This is the largest rise since at least February 1988.

Partially offsetting the upward contributions was a small downward effect from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs, which rose by 6.9% in the year to April 2025, compared with a rise of 7.2% in the year to March.

Transport

Overall prices in the transport division rose by 3.3% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 1.2% in the 12 months to March. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 3.8% in April 2025, compared with a rise of 1.7% a year ago.

The rise in the annual rate reflected a rise in Vehicle Excise Duty (VED), which old and new electric cars became eligible to pay from April 2025. However, the main rise in VED occurred because some of the rates paid by new petrol and diesel cars doubled.

Airfare prices rose by 27.5% on the month, up from 6.5% a year ago. This is the second-highest monthly rise for an April since records began. Flights departing in the Easter holidays tend to be more expensive than flights not departing in the Easter holidays. Therefore, if the outbound flight (which leaves on index day) departs in the Easter holidays, or if the inbound flight returns in the Easter holidays, the flight will tend to be more expensive.

Index day occurred during the Easter holidays in 2025, which made every flight more expensive. However, in 2024 index day occurred after the Easter holidays, meaning no inbound or outbound flights flew during the Easter holidays. This may help explain why monthly prices rose by 6.5% in April 2024 but rose by 27.5% in April 2025.

The rise in the annual rate was counteracted by a downward effect from motor fuels. The average price of petrol fell by 3.0 pence per litre between March and April 2025 to stand at 134.5 pence per litre, down from 148.1 pence per litre in April 2024. Diesel prices fell by 3.1 pence per litre in April 2025 to stand at 141.7 pence per litre, down from 157.1 pence per litre in April 2024. These movements resulted in overall motor fuel prices falling by 9.3% in the 12 months to April 2025, compared with a fall of 5.3% in the 12 months to March.

Recreation and culture

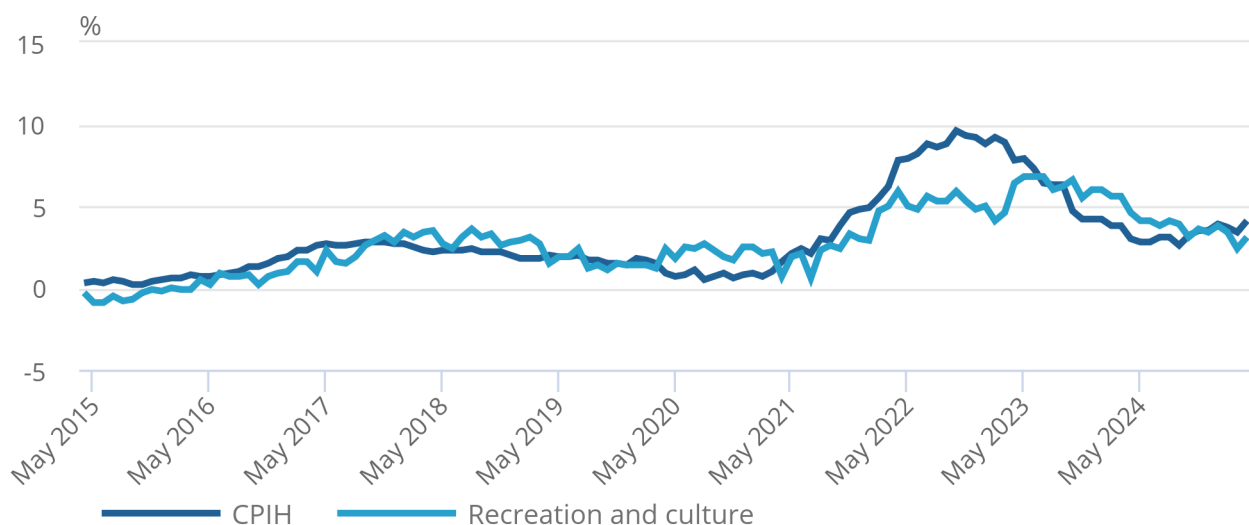
Overall prices in the recreation and culture division rose by 3.1% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 2.4% in the 12 months to March. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 1.2% in April 2025, compared with a rise of 0.5% a year before.

Figure 3: Annual rate for recreation and culture strengthens

CPIH, and recreation and culture 12-month inflation rates, UK, April 2015 to April 2025

Figure 3: Annual rate for recreation and culture strengthens

CPIH, and recreation and culture 12-month inflation rates, UK, April 2015 to April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

A major reason for the rise in the annual rate was because of higher inflation for foreign holidays, where index day fell during the Easter holidays in 2025 and outside the Easter holidays in 2024.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

Food and non-alcoholic beverages prices rose by 3.4% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 3.0% in the 12 months to March. The upward effects came from meat, mineral water, bread and cereals, and sugar and jam. The downward effects came from vegetables, and from milk, cheese and eggs.

On a monthly basis, food and non-alcoholic beverages prices rose by 0.7% in April 2025, up from 0.3% a year before.

Clothing and footwear

The overall increase in the inflation rate was partially offset by a downward effect from clothing and footwear. Prices fell by 0.4% in the 12 months to April 2025, compared with a rise of 1.1% in the 12 months to March (Figure 4). On a monthly basis, prices fell by 1.1% in April 2025, compared with a rise of 0.4% a year ago.

The largest downward effects came from garments for women, garments for infants, and footwear for women. In some of the categories that saw the largest downward effects the percentage of items that were on sale were much higher than usual. It's possible that the larger proportion of items on sale was a consequence of index day coinciding with the Easter holidays in April 2025, while occurring after the Easter holidays in 2024.

Figure 4: 12-month inflation rate for clothing and footwear turned negative in April 2025 following a positive rate in March

CPIH, and clothing and footwear 12-month inflation rates, UK, April 2015 to April 2025

Figure 4: 12-month inflation rate for clothing and footwear turned negative in April 2025 following a positive rate in March

CPIH, and clothing and footwear 12-month inflation rates, UK, April 2015 to April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

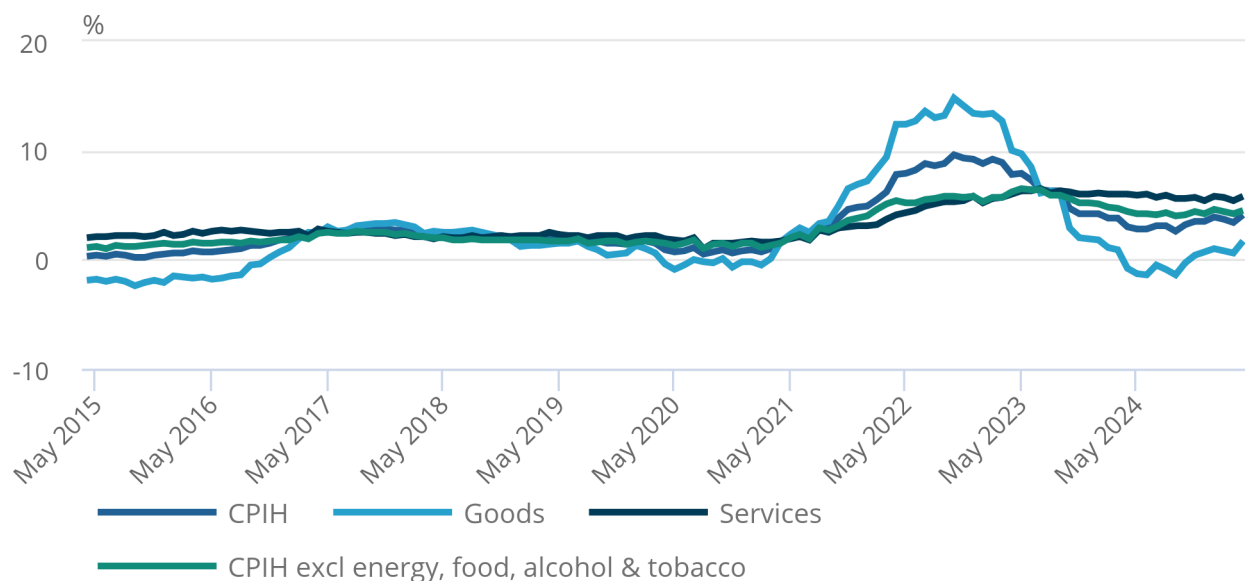
5 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 5: CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates all rose in April 2025

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, April 2015 to April 2025

Figure 5: CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates all rose in April 2025

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, April 2015 to April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows the 12-month inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) series for all goods and all services, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The CPIH all services index rose by 5.8% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 5.4% in the 12 months to March. The largest upward contributions to the change in the annual rate came from vehicle excise duty, airfares, and sewerage collection.

The CPIH all goods index rose by 1.7% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 0.6% in the 12 months to March. The largest upward contributions to the change in the annual rate came from gas, electricity, and water supply.

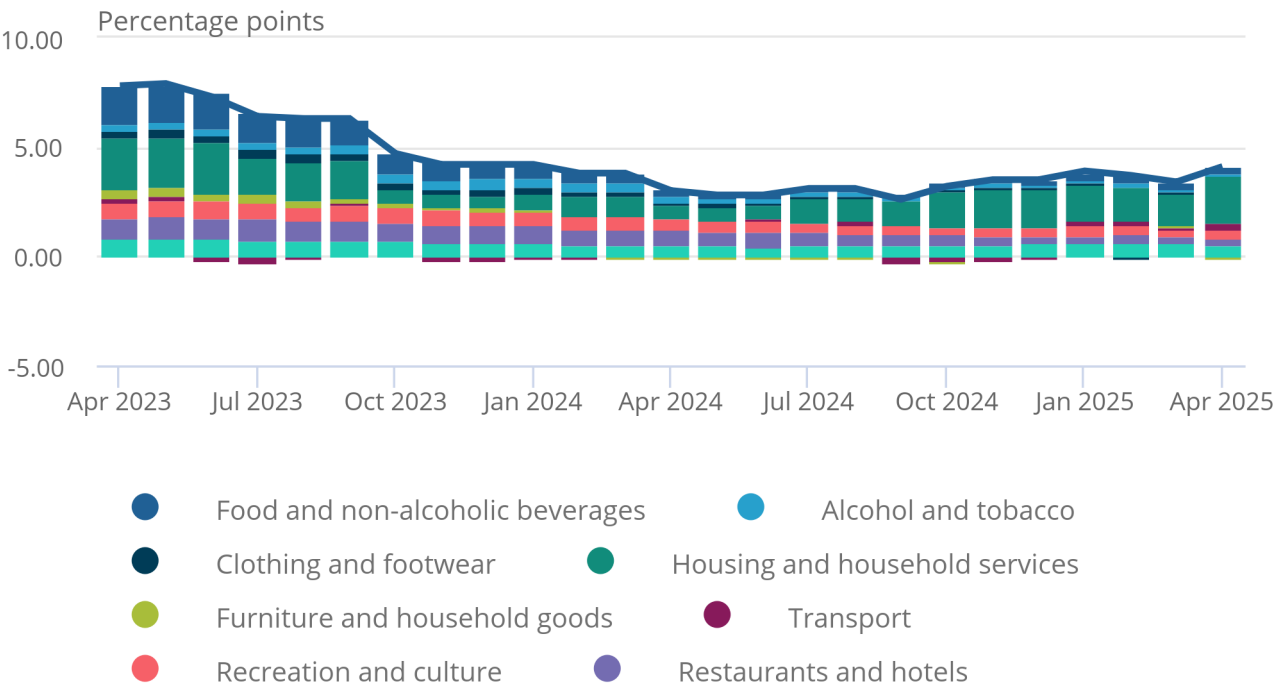
The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 4.5% in April 2025, up from 4.2% in March.

Figure 6: Largest contribution to the annual CPIH inflation rate from housing and household services

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, April 2023 to April 2025

Figure 6: Largest contribution to the annual CPIH inflation rate from housing and household services

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, April 2023 to April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 6 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on the price movement in that category as well as its weight, which is updated annually.

The contributions from all divisions to the annual CPIH inflation rate were positive in April 2025 apart from clothing and footwear and from furniture and household goods. The largest positive contributions came from housing and household services, and recreation and culture.

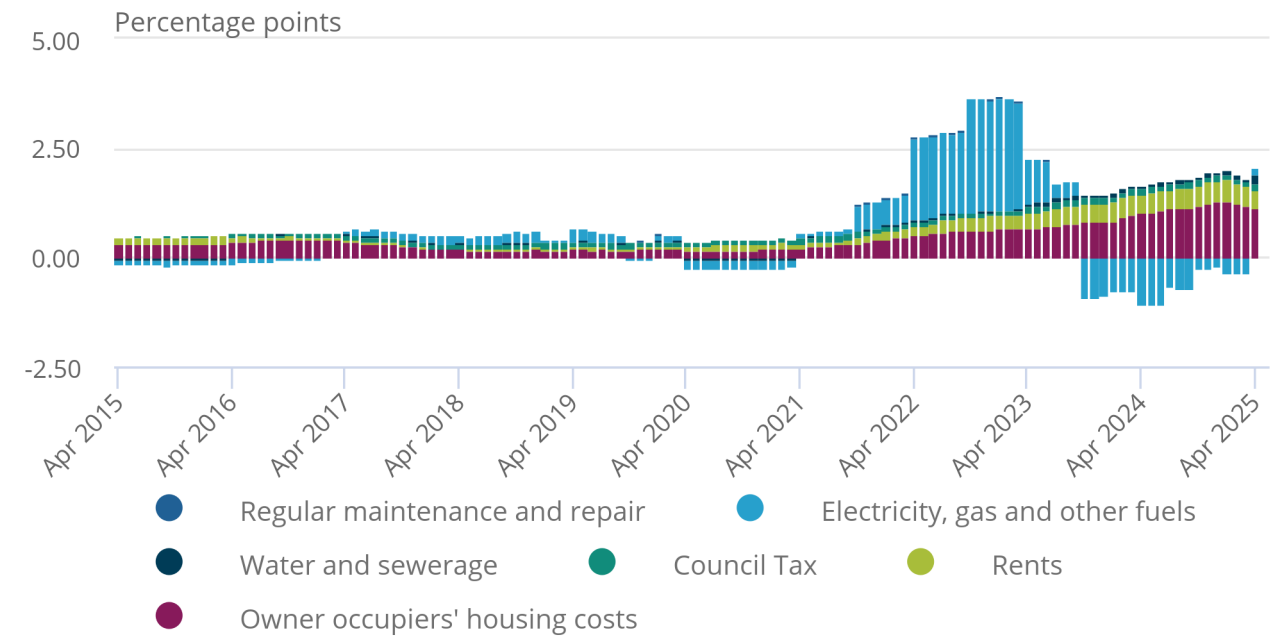
The contribution from housing and household services rose from 1.51 to 2.08 percentage points between March and April 2025, which is the largest contribution since June 2023. The contribution from transport rose from 0.14 to 0.36, which is the largest contribution since December 2022.

Figure 7: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs eased for a third month following thirteen consecutive rises

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, April 2015 to April 2025

Figure 7: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs eased for a third month following thirteen consecutive rises

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, April 2015 to April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 7 shows the contributions from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH because it does not include these two components.

The annual contribution from water and sewerage was 0.21 percentage points, the largest contribution since at least January 2006. However, the main driver of the increased contribution from housing and household services to the annual CPIH inflation rate was electricity and gas, which increased from negative 0.33pp to positive 0.18pp.

6 . Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat. This enables international comparisons to be drawn. More information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics can be found in our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

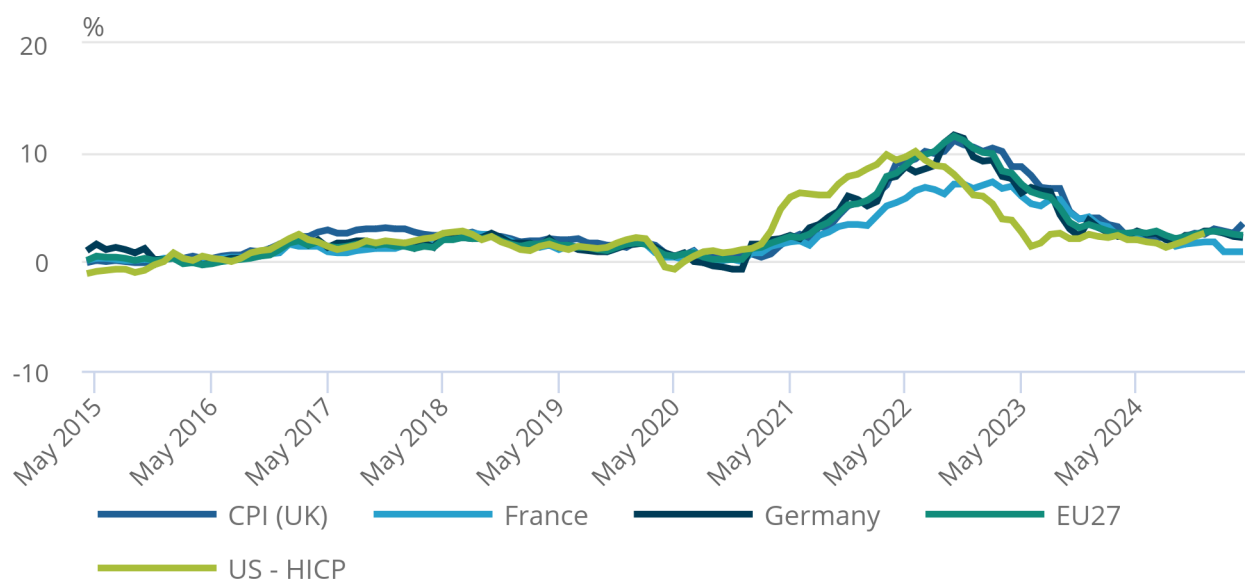
Figure 8 shows annual CPI inflation for the UK compared with the European Union (EU) average and selected Group of Seven (G7) countries. While the UK CPI is produced on a comparable basis with EU countries, the United States Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) differs in some respects (see Footnote 1 to Figure 8). The UK's CPI inflation rate of 3.5% was above the rate for France (0.9%) and for Germany (2.2%) in the 12 months to April 2025.

Figure 8: UK inflation above that of France and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, April 2015 to April 2025

Figure 8: UK inflation above that of France and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, April 2015 to April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, Eurostat, and the US Bureau of Labor Statistics

Notes:

1. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; more information is available on the [US Bureau of Labor Statistics R-HICP homepage](#). The latest available figure is for December 2024.
2. The latest Euro area inflation estimates can be found on the [Eurostat website](#).
3. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division
UK, April 2024, March 2025, and April 2025

	CPI 12-month rate (%)		CPI 1-month rate (%)	
	Mar 2025	Apr 2025	Apr 2024	Apr 2025
CPI All items	2.6	3.5	0.3	1.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	3.0	3.4	0.3	0.7
Alcohol and tobacco	5.3	5.7	0.0	0.4
Clothing and footwear	1.1	-0.4	0.4	-1.1
Housing and household services	1.8	7.8	-2.5	3.3
Furniture and household goods	0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-1.7
Health	5.0	4.3	0.9	0.3
Transport	1.2	3.3	1.7	3.8
Communication	6.0	5.8	4.5	4.3
Recreation and culture	2.4	3.1	0.5	1.2
Education	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	2.7	0.9	0.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.1	2.5	0.8	0.2
All goods	0.6	1.7	-0.8	0.3
All services	4.7	5.4	1.5	2.2
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)	3.4	3.8	0.9	1.4

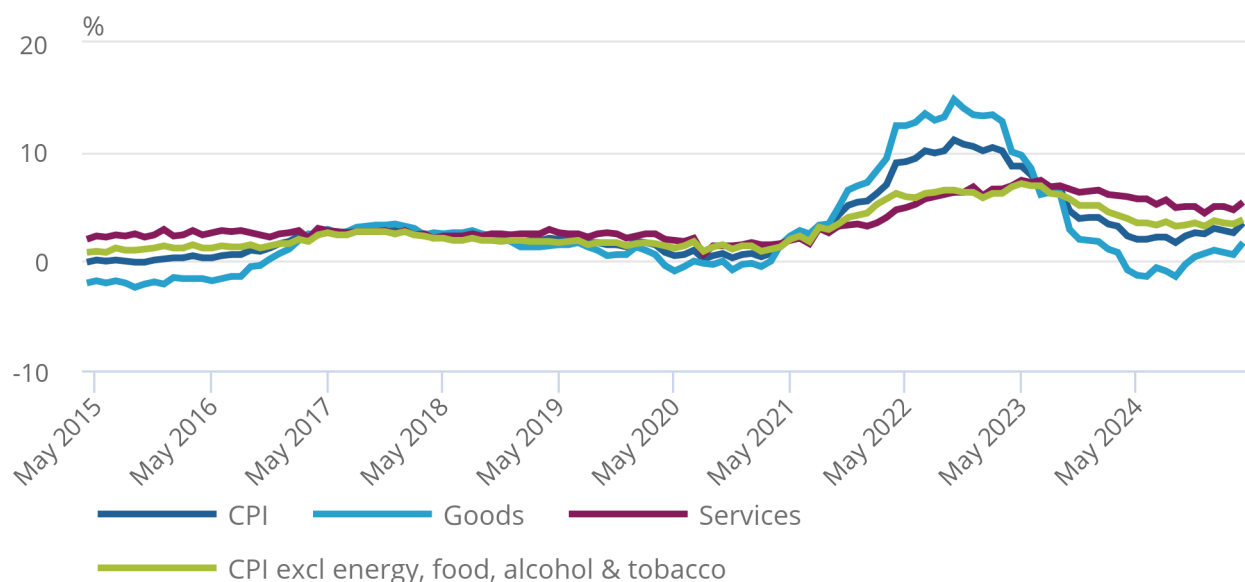
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 9: Core CPI at highest rate since April 2024

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, April 2015 to April 2025

Figure 9: Core CPI at highest rate since April 2024

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, April 2015 to April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 9 shows the 12-month inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI). The headline CPI inflation rate is added for comparison.

The CPI all services index rose by 5.4% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 4.7% in the 12 months to March. The CPI all goods index rose by 1.7% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 0.6% in the 12 months to March. Core CPI rose by 3.8% in the 12 months to April 2025, up from 3.4% in the 12 months to March.

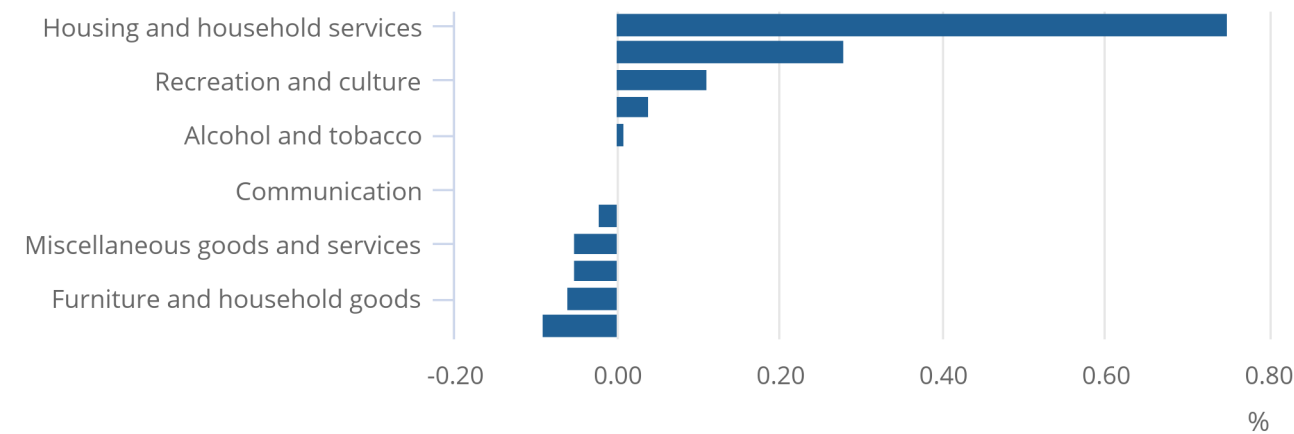
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in [Section 5: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#).

Figure 10: Upward contributions to the change in annual CPI inflation from five divisions, led by housing and household services

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2025

Figure 10: Upward contributions to the change in annual CPI inflation from five divisions, led by housing and household services

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 10 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between March and April 2025.

The rise in the rate into April 2025 reflected upward contributions from five divisions, partially offset by downward contributions from five different divisions. The largest upward contributions came from housing and household services, transport, and recreation and culture. The largest downward contribution came from clothing and footwear.

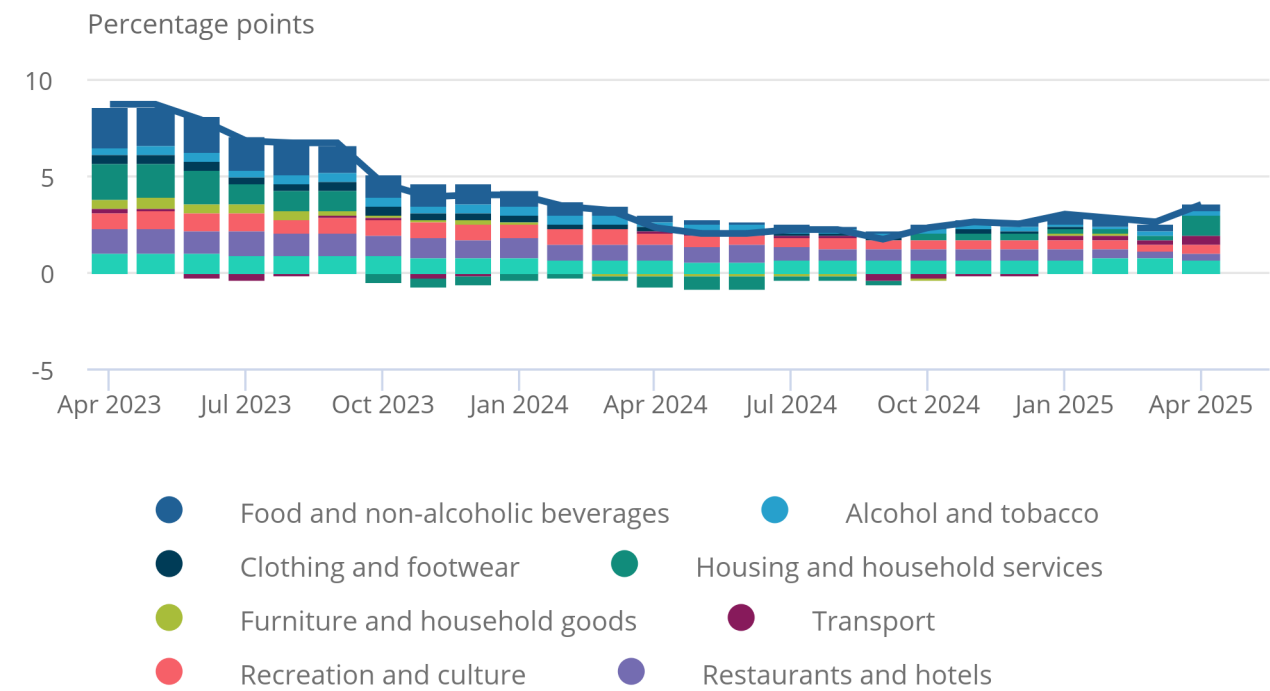
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

Figure 11: Largest contribution to the annual CPI rate from housing and household services

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, April 2023 to April 2025

Figure 11: Largest contribution to the annual CPI rate from housing and household services

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, April 2023 to April 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 11 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

The CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI. This can sometimes result in the largest contributions to the annual CPI and CPIH inflation rates coming from different divisions. In April 2025, the largest-contributing division to CPI was housing and household services (0.98 percentage point contribution to the CPI rate) and the largest-contributing division to CPIH was also housing and household services (2.08 percentage points to the CPIH rate). OOH costs had a large upward contribution to housing and household services in CPIH, but are excluded from CPI.

7 . Data on consumer price inflation

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 21 May 2025

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset. Please note that from publication on 26 March 2025, we have published fewer tables to avoid duplication and to remove discontinued series. Tables 39 and 40 detail which tables are no longer published and provide alternative sources for where the content in those tables can be found, if available.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset MM23 | Released 21 May 2025

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 21 May 2025

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH, details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

[Consumer price inflation consumption segment indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 21 May 2025

Price quote data (for locally collected data only) and consumption segment indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. Note that this dataset was previously called the consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes dataset.

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI\(H\) by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 21 May 2025

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

8 . Glossary

Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements across the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the range of indices available and their uses, please see our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#) and our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

CPIH

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs, along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

CPI

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards, and is based on European regulations for the [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#). The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our [accompanying dataset](#) and [accompanying data time series](#).

Owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs

OOH costs are the costs of housing services associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home.

RPI

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as an [accredited official statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents, and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the [data time series section of the Inflation and price indices area of our website](#). The annual RPI inflation rate was 4.5% in April 2025.

The UK Statistics Authority (The Authority) and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on The Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in [The Authority's response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

9 . Data sources and quality

Alternative data sources

We are undertaking a programme of transformation across our consumer price statistics, including identifying new sources, improving methods and developing systems. Our [Transformation of consumer price statistics: August 2024 article](#), published on 6 August 2024, contains more information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans. We also published our [Consumer prices development plan: updated August 2024](#) to outline the rationale for our priorities and their potential impact.

As part of the development, from the 26 March 2025 publication of the February 2025 figures, we have introduced improved imputation methods, consumption segments, and improved Northern Ireland private rental price statistics. These changes will also be introduced into the Household Costs Indices from February 2025 (to be published on 29 May 2025). We have published an [Impact analysis on transformation of UK consumer price statistics: January 2025](#) to provide users with indicative impacts of the improvements from January 2019 to June 2024.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work. To contact us, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Moving from sample items to broader consumption segments

The "All items" Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) series incorporate price information from a wide range of goods and services. From March 2025, the process for aggregating this detailed information has changed, as a necessary step towards incorporating larger and more granular datasets into the consumer price indices.

Goods and services are allocated into "consumption segments" for different categories of expenditure. In some cases, we have currently defined these consumption segments to correspond to one "item" for which the Office for National Statistics (ONS) tracks prices over time. However, in cases where more comprehensive source data are available, or are expected to be available in the future, a consumption segment typically includes much more than just one item. For simplicity, we continue to refer to "items" in the statistical bulletin and detailed briefing note. More detailed methodological information is available in our [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual, 2019](#).

Please note that the move from sample items to broader consumption segments means there is an impact on the individual price quotes and lower-level indices published from March 2025 in our [Consumer price inflation consumption segment indices and price quotes dataset](#). These outputs have been updated and presented in an improved format to help users transition to the use of consumption segments and other methodological changes.

We have published an [updated glossary \(XLSX, 25KB\)](#) which sets out the changes made from March 2025.

Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a [personal inflation calculator](#). The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Our [Shopping prices comparison tool](#) shows how the average prices of items have changed over time. Please note that the newly introduced consumption segments for food, drinks and tobacco will not have data before 2025 in the tool. However, the historical average prices for food, drinks and tobacco items, that were on the tool before the update in 2025, can be found in our [Shopping prices comparison tool data download before the 2025 update](#).

Please also note that table 55 in our [Consumer price inflation tables dataset](#), which provided time series of prices for petrol and diesel, has not been published from 26 March and the two series have been discontinued. Historic average prices are still available from the time series explorer function on our website using the four-character identifiers CZMK for petrol and CZML for diesel.

On 27 February 2025, we published our quarterly [Household Costs Indices \(HCIs\) for UK household groups bulletin](#). The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices, and differ from CPIH and CPI. The CPIH and CPI are based on recognised economic principles, and provide an aggregate measure of inflation for household spending in the UK.

The HCIs are [official statistics in development](#) and this release included new estimates for October to December 2024. It was not possible for this latest release to update the weights for 2024 in line with the standard methodology for consumer prices. This is because of delays in processing the underlying survey data and the need for further ongoing quality assurance. Instead, the most recent estimates have been compiled using the weights for February to December 2023. We aim to update the weights in 2025.

Passenger transport by air

While we previously published a monthly index for passenger transport by air, from 26 March 2025, we are also publishing [domestic, European and long-haul airfares consumer prices sub-indices and weights](#) on an annual basis. These are being released in [the user requested data section of our website](#).

Classification Of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)

The Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) is the classification that underpins some of the main statistics produced by the ONS. The [classification has seen a substantial update \(PDF, 2.51MB\)](#) in recent years, to reflect changes in household expenditure patterns since its inception in the late 1990s. The UK currently uses the version of COICOP introduced in 1999.

We will ensure that the new classification is implemented in a comprehensive and reliable manner that considers other ONS priorities around the transformation of our main statistics. To meet this objective, we will aim to introduce the new classification (COICOP 2018) as soon as possible, as part of our wider plans to implement the updated System of National Accounts (SNA25). However, this is likely to be later than the date for implementation in some other countries. We will share our implementation plan as soon as we can.

For further information please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Weights for 2025 consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the CPIH and CPI were recalculated using updated spending information. The first update of weights was implemented with the January indices. The second update was introduced, along with the usual basket update, with the February indices released in March. We published [Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2025](#) and [Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2025](#) on 18 March 2025.

The 2025 weights for CPIH and CPI were calculated using national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data for 2023. This is in line with our standard methodology of using data lagged by two years. It differs from the approach used in 2021, 2022 and 2023, when there were large changes seen in spending patterns because of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Over those years, we adjusted the spending data so that the resulting weights were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. More information is available in our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights articles](#).

The weights for the Retail Prices Index (RPI) were also updated for 2025 in line with the practice followed both before and during the pandemic period. This was with no additional adjustment to the spending data because of any coronavirus (COVID-19) effects.

In line with the improvements introduced last year, we now use unrounded weights in compiling CPIH and CPI. The weights prior to 2024 for the CPI and CPIH were rounded to integers as parts per thousand of the all-items indices at the class level (4-digit COICOP). The RPI continues to be based on integer weights.

Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 -- methodology](#) and [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article](#). These include new estimates of CPIH and improved estimates of CPI for the period 1950 to 1988. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the [accredited official statistics](#) series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published our [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article](#). This series is also not an accredited official statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the backcasts.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 15 April 2025.

Our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual, 2019](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 update](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation related to potential use.

Strengths and limitations

We illustrated our approach to [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households](#) most recently in December 2023 using three "use cases", and described how they relate to the measures published and under development.

The three cases refer firstly to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the HCIs as a set of measures that reflect the change in costs and prices experienced by different households, and the RPI as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article](#) describes the issues with the RPI.

Accredited official statistics

These accredited official statistics were independently reviewed by the Office for Statistics Regulation in July 2017. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in the [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

10 . Related links

[Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 19 February 2025

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices). The scheduled release of March data on 21 May has been postponed while checks are carried out on the dataset. More information is available in our [Pausing of Producer Prices publications](#) statement.

[Private rent and house prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 21 May 2025

The Price Index of Private Rents (PIPR) measures private rent inflation for new and existing tenancies. The UK House Price Index measures house price inflation.

[Shopping prices comparison tool](#)

Interactive | Updated 21 May 2025

Search to see how the average prices of hundreds of shopping items are changing.

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2025](#)

Article | Released 18 March 2025

An overview of the latest annual update of Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) weights.

[Household Costs Indices for UK household groups](#)

Bulletin | Released 27 February 2025

Household Costs Indices, 12-month growth rates, expenditure shares and contributions for UK household groups and all-households. These are official statistics in development.

[Consumer price inflation, historical data, UK, 1950 to 1988](#)

Dataset | Released 18 May 2022

Data tables of historical estimates modelled for the CPIH and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) over the period 1950 to 1988. Data in these tables are not accredited official statistics and are provided for indicative purposes only.

[UK Statistics Authority National Statistician's Advisory Panels on Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Webpage | Updated when needed

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

11 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 21 May 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Consumer price inflation, UK: April 2025](#)

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2022 Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8
Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6
Apr	128.3	7.8	130.4	8.7	372.8	11.4	371.4	10.4
May	129.1	7.9	131.3	8.7	375.3	11.3	373.9	10.3
Jun	129.4	7.3	131.5	7.9	376.4	10.7	374.6	9.6
Jul	129.0	6.4	130.9	6.8	374.2	9.0	371.9	7.9
Aug	129.4	6.3	131.3	6.7	376.6	9.1	373.7	7.8
Sep	130.1	6.3	132.0	6.7	378.4	8.9	375.3	7.6
Oct	130.2	4.7	132.0	4.6	377.8	6.1	374.2	4.8
Nov	130.0	4.2	131.7	3.9	377.3	5.3	373.5	4.1
Dec	130.5	4.2	132.2	4.0	379.0	5.2	375.1	4.0
2024 Jan	130.0	4.2	131.5	4.0	378.0	4.9	373.6	3.8
Feb	130.8	3.8	132.3	3.4	381.0	4.5	376.4	3.5
Mar	131.6	3.8	133.0	3.2	383.0	4.3	378.1	3.3
Apr	132.2	3.0	133.5	2.3	385.0	3.3	380.1	2.3
May	132.7	2.8	133.9	2.0	386.4	3.0	381.1	1.9
Jun	133.0	2.8	134.1	2.0	387.3	2.9	381.9	1.9
Jul	132.9	3.1	133.8	2.2	387.5	3.6	382.0	2.7
Aug	133.4	3.1	134.3	2.2	389.9	3.5	384.3	2.8
Sep	133.5	2.6	134.2	1.7	388.6	2.7	382.8	2.0
Oct	134.3	3.2	135.0	2.3	390.7	3.4	384.8	2.8
Nov	134.6	3.5	135.1	2.6	390.9	3.6	384.8	3.0
Dec	135.1	3.5	135.6	2.5	392.1	3.5	386.0	2.9
2025 Jan	135.1	3.9	135.4	3.0	391.7	3.6	385.5	3.2
Feb	135.6	3.7	136.0	2.8	394.0	3.4	387.7	3.0
Mar	136.1	3.4	136.5	2.6	395.3	3.2	388.8	2.8
Apr	137.7	4.1	138.2	3.5	402.2	4.5	395.9	4.2

Source: Office for National Statistics

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) ³		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) ³	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2018 Dec	EL2Q 106.8	EL2S 2.1	EAC7 106.7	EAD6 2.0	L5IU 106.7	L5IV 1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 15 April 2025 ¹

		Percentage change over					Percentage change over		
		Index					Index		
		(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths			(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)		138.2	1.2	3.5					
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	140.2	0.7	3.4	06.2 Out-patient services		137.1	0.5	4.3
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	155.5	0.4	5.7	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services		127.7	0.2	3.3
03	Clothing and footwear	118.9	-1.1	-0.4	06.2.2 Dental services		149.5	0.9	5.6
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	147.7	3.3	7.8	06.3 Hospital services		164.0	0.3	5.1
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	124.7	-1.7	-0.5	07.1 Purchase of vehicles		125.2	0.7	1.6
06	Health	139.0	0.3	4.3	07.1.1A New cars		139.6	0.6	3.0
07	Transport	139.5	3.8	3.3	07.1.1B Second-hand cars		112.7	1.0	1.0
08	Communication	142.6	4.3	5.8	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles		120.8	-0.8	-1.1
09	Recreation and culture	133.4	1.2	3.1	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment		142.0	3.8	1.8
10	Education	145.3	-	7.5	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories		136.8	0.6	3.7
11	Restaurants and hotels	148.0	0.6	2.7	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants		122.5	-2.1	-9.3
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	122.7	0.2	2.5	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs		148.1	-	5.2
All goods		132.5	0.3	1.7	07.2.4 Other services		186.9	19.4	19.8
All services		142.9	2.2	5.4	07.3 Transport services		158.1	8.6	10.1
01.1 Food		139.5	0.6	3.2	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway		146.0	2.9	7.3
01.1.1 Bread and cereals		141.4	0.6	3.3	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road		166.7	1.9	6.3
01.1.2 Meat		131.3	2.0	3.6	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air		171.5	27.5	16.2
01.1.3 Fish		130.7	0.7	-2.2	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		176.8	16.0	13.6
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs		143.5	-0.6	2.3	08.1 Postal services		175.4	3.6	7.0
01.1.5 Oils and fats		193.2	1.6	6.9	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services		141.1	4.3	5.7
01.1.6 Fruit		136.5	-0.7	3.3	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products		95.8	-1.6	-1.2
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers		136.2	-0.7	1.1	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures		80.9	-2.2	-5.1
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		144.5	1.9	7.6	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		81.8	-2.1	-2.8
01.1.9 Food products (nec)		150.6	0.3	1.0	09.1.3 Data processing equipment		75.8	-2.3	-1.3
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages		145.7	1.8	5.7	09.1.4 Recording media		153.1	-0.5	1.6
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa		140.0	2.2	5.9	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products		106.3	0.1	-11.5
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices		147.1	1.7	5.7	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture		132.5	1.4	3.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages		123.0	0.5	3.7	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation		132.5	1.4	3.5
02.1.1 Spirits		121.1	1.6	4.7	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets		123.2	-0.3	0.6
02.1.2 Wine		119.2	-0.4	3.1	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies		106.2	-1.2	-2.5
02.1.3 Beer		132.8	0.9	3.7	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation		121.3	-0.3	-
02.2 Tobacco		190.0	0.4	7.9	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers		128.0	-0.1	1.9
03.1 Clothing		122.0	-1.0	-	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services		143.4	0.4	2.7
03.1.2 Garments		122.3	-1.0	-0.1	09.4 Recreational and cultural services		142.3	3.0	4.6
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories		116.0	-0.8	-0.6	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services		145.3	3.1	6.6
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		152.4	1.3	6.0	09.4.2 Cultural services		141.4	2.9	3.8
03.2 Footwear including repairs		102.6	-1.8	-2.8	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery		156.7	0.7	4.3
04.1 Actual rentals for housing		131.7	0.3	6.3	09.5.1 Books		150.4	0.9	-1.7
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling		116.5	-0.3	-0.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals		202.0	2.4	12.9
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair		129.1	-1.0	-3.3	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials		135.2	-0.3	3.9
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair		110.1	0.1	0.8	09.6 Package holidays		156.8	2.3	5.4
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling		164.5	26.1	26.1	10.0 Education		145.3	-	7.5
04.4.1 Water supply		165.5	26.4	26.4	11.1 Catering services		147.3	0.6	3.8
04.4.3 Sewerage collection		164.0	25.9	25.9	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes		149.0	0.6	3.9
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels		180.4	4.4	6.7	11.1.2 Canteens		106.5	0.9	-2.0
04.5.1 Electricity		196.8	2.9	4.6	11.2 Accommodation services		151.9	0.3	-1.2
04.5.2 Gas		158.6	7.5	12.2	12.1 Personal care		124.5	0.2	1.6
04.5.3 Liquid fuels		141.5	-7.7	-20.8	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments		143.4	1.0	4.6
04.5.4 Solid fuels		152.7	-	-1.9	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care		118.6	-	0.7
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets		136.1	-2.4	-0.1	12.3 Personal effects (nec)		118.3	-0.3	2.7
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings		136.1	-2.7	0.2	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches		126.4	-0.2	4.1
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings		136.7	-0.7	-0.2	12.3.2 Other personal effects		102.3	-0.5	-2.3
05.2 Household textiles		113.5	-1.4	0.3	12.4 Social protection		145.4	0.5	5.5
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs		117.8	-3.8	-4.0	12.5 Insurance		167.0	0.9	-2.8
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods		117.8	-4.0	-4.4	12.5.2 House contents insurance		133.7	0.2	-3.3
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances		122.5	0.1	1.1	12.5.3 Health insurance		171.3	1.7	3.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils		109.0	-0.8	-1.8	12.5.4 Transport insurance		172.7	-0.2	-12.9
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden		117.4	-1.4	-1.5	12.6 Financial services (nec)		91.9	0.1	2.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance		132.9	0.8	2.7	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)		91.9	0.1	2.1
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods		117.9	1.1	1.3	12.7 Other services (nec)		108.3	0.2	4.6
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services		138.5	0.4	5.2					
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment		130.4	0.3	3.7					
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products		137.3	0.2	3.9					
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment		119.2	0.3	3.4					

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

		Percentage change over					Percentage change over		
		Index	1	12			Index	1	12
		(2015 =100)	mth	mths			(2015 =100)	mth	mths
CPIH (overall index)		137.7	1.2	4.1	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products		137.3	0.2	3.9
					06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment		119.2	0.3	3.4
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	140.6	0.7	3.4					
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	155.5	0.4	5.7					
03	Clothing and footwear	119.0	-1.1	-0.4	06.2 Out-patient services		136.5	0.5	4.3
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	140.1	1.8	7.0	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services		127.7	0.2	3.3
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	125.0	-1.7	-0.5	06.2.2 Dental services		149.5	0.9	5.6
06	Health	139.3	0.3	4.3					
07	Transport	139.5	3.8	3.3	06.3 Hospital services		164.0	0.3	5.1
08	Communication	142.7	4.3	5.8					
09	Recreation and culture	133.8	1.2	3.1	07.1 Purchase of vehicles		124.4	0.7	1.6
10	Education	145.3	-	7.5	07.1.1A New cars		139.6	0.6	3.0
11	Restaurants and hotels	148.2	0.6	2.7	07.1.1B Second-hand cars		112.7	1.0	1.0
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	122.6	0.2	2.5	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles		120.8	-0.8	-1.1
All goods		132.6	0.3	1.7	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment		141.7	3.8	1.8
All services		140.3	1.8	5.8	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories		136.8	0.6	3.7
					07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants		122.5	-2.1	-9.3
01.1 Food		140.0	0.6	3.2	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs		148.1	-	5.2
01.1.1 Bread and cereals		141.4	0.6	3.3	07.2.4 Other services		186.9	19.4	19.8
01.1.2 Meat		131.3	2.0	3.6					
01.1.3 Fish		130.7	0.7	-2.2	07.3 Transport services		163.2	8.6	10.1
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs		143.5	-0.6	2.3	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway		146.0	2.9	7.3
01.1.5 Oils and fats		193.2	1.6	6.9	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road		166.7	1.9	6.3
01.1.6 Fruit		136.5	-0.7	3.3	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air		171.5	27.5	16.2
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers		136.2	-0.7	1.1	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		176.8	16.0	13.6
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		144.5	1.9	7.6					
01.1.9 Food products (nec)		150.6	0.3	1.0	08.1 Postal services		175.4	3.6	7.0
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages		145.0	1.8	5.7	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services		141.1	4.3	5.7
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa		140.0	2.2	5.9					
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices		147.1	1.7	5.7	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products		97.5	-1.6	-1.2
					09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures		80.9	-2.2	-5.1
02.1 Alcoholic beverages		123.2	0.5	3.7	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		81.8	-2.1	-2.8
02.1.1 Spirits		121.1	1.6	4.7	09.1.3 Data processing equipment		75.8	-2.3	-1.3
02.1.2 Wine		119.2	-0.4	3.1	09.1.4 Recording media		153.1	-0.5	1.6
02.1.3 Beer		132.8	0.9	3.7	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products		106.3	0.1	-11.5
02.2 Tobacco		190.0	0.4	7.9	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture		132.5	1.4	3.5
					09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation		132.5	1.4	3.5
03.1 Clothing		122.3	-1.0	-	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets		123.4	-0.3	0.6
03.1.2 Garments		122.3	-1.0	-0.1	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies		106.2	-1.2	-2.5
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories		116.0	-0.8	-0.6	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation		121.3	-0.3	-
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		152.4	1.3	6.0	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers		128.0	-0.1	1.9
					09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services		143.4	0.4	2.7
03.2 Footwear including repairs		102.6	-1.8	-2.8					
					09.4 Recreational and cultural services		142.4	3.0	4.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing		131.7	0.3	6.3	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services		145.3	3.1	6.6
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs		133.2	0.2	6.9	09.4.2 Cultural services		141.4	2.9	3.8
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling		120.1	-0.3	-0.8	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery		156.4	0.7	4.3
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair		129.1	-1.0	-3.3	09.5.1 Books		150.4	0.9	-1.7
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair		110.1	0.1	0.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals		202.0	2.4	12.9
					09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials		135.2	-0.3	3.9
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling		164.4	26.1	26.1	09.6 Package holidays		156.8	2.3	5.4
04.4.1 Water supply		165.5	26.4	26.4					
04.4.3 Sewerage collection		164.0	25.9	25.9	10.0 Education		145.3	-	7.5
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels		180.0	4.4	6.7	11.1 Catering services		147.4	0.6	3.8
04.5.1 Electricity		196.8	2.9	4.6	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes		149.0	0.6	3.9
04.5.2 Gas		158.6	7.5	12.2	11.1.2 Canteens		106.5	0.9	-2.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels		141.5	-7.7	-20.8					
04.5.4 Solid fuels		152.7	-	-1.9	11.2 Accommodation services		151.9	0.3	-1.2
04.9 Council tax and rates		152.7	5.4	5.4	12.1 Personal care		124.4	0.2	1.6
					12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments		143.4	1.0	4.6
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets		135.9	-2.4	-0.1	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care		118.6	-	0.7
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings		136.1	-2.7	0.2					
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings		136.7	-0.7	-0.2	12.3 Personal effects (nec)		118.9	-0.3	2.7
					12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches		126.4	-0.2	4.1
05.2 Household textiles		113.5	-1.4	0.3	12.3.2 Other personal effects		102.3	-0.5	-2.3
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs		117.6	-3.8	-4.0	12.4 Social protection		145.4	0.5	5.5
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods		117.8	-4.0	-4.4					
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances		122.5	0.1	1.1	12.5 Insurance		174.0	0.9	-2.8
					12.5.2 House contents insurance		133.7	0.2	-3.3
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils		109.0	-0.8	-1.8	12.5.3 Health insurance		171.3	1.7	3.1
					12.5.4 Transport insurance		172.7	-0.2	-12.9
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden		117.4	-1.4	-1.5					
					12.6 Financial services (nec)		91.9	0.1	2.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance		133.0	0.8	2.7	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)		91.9	0.1	2.1
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods		117.9	1.1	1.3					
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services		138.5	0.4	5.2	12.7 Other services (nec)		108.3	0.2	4.6
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment		130.5	0.3	3.7					

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months							
	2025	2024 Apr	2025 Apr	2024 Apr	2025 Apr	2024 Aug	2024 Sep	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr		
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	133.5	138.2	0.3	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5		
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.5699	135.6	140.2	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4		
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	38.5787	147.1	155.5	–	0.4	5.8	4.9	5.3	6.9	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.7		
03 Clothing and footwear	60.0628	119.5	118.9	0.4	–1.1	1.6	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.8	–0.6	1.1	–0.4		
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	127.8483	137.0	147.7	–2.5	3.3	–1.6	–1.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	7.8		
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	58.4897	125.3	124.7	–0.8	–1.7	–1.3	–1.0	–0.5	–0.4	–0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	–0.5		
06 Health	28.3889	133.2	139.0	0.9	0.3	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.3		
07 Transport	132.2960	135.0	139.5	1.7	3.8	1.3	–2.2	–1.9	–0.9	–0.6	1.7	1.8	1.2	3.3		
08 Communication	24.4272	134.8	142.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.6	4.8	6.1	5.9	7.3	6.0	5.8		
09 Recreation and culture	148.7426	129.4	133.4	0.5	1.2	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.4	3.1		
10 Education	31.8208	135.2	145.3	–	–	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5		
11 Restaurants and hotels	136.7089	144.1	148.0	0.9	0.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.7		
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	100.0662	119.7	122.7	0.8	0.2	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.5		
All goods	499.1646	130.4	132.5	–0.8	0.3	–0.9	–1.4	–0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7		
All services	500.8354	135.5	142.9	1.5	2.2	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.4		
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	787.1987	129.9	134.9	0.9	1.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8		
01.1 Food	100.6210	135.3	139.5	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2		
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	19.626	136.9	141.4	0.3	0.6	–0.2	–0.6	–0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3		
01.1.2 Meat	19.0204	126.8	131.3	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.1	–	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.6		
01.1.3 Fish	3.7290	133.6	130.7	0.7	0.7	–3.0	–1.6	–3.3	–3.4	–3.3	–1.0	–0.7	–2.2	–2.2		
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	13.3445	140.2	143.5	–	–0.6	–1.8	0.1	0.5	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.0	2.3		
01.1.5 Oils and fats	3.3966	180.7	193.2	2.1	1.6	11.5	11.1	7.8	9.6	9.7	10.2	8.5	7.4	6.9		
01.1.6 Fruit	9.7484	132.2	136.5	–0.3	–0.7	2.1	3.8	3.7	2.4	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.3		
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15.2309	134.8	136.2	0.2	–0.7	2.2	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.1		
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	11.9762	134.3	144.5	0.9	1.9	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.6	7.2	8.1	9.5	6.5	7.6		
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	4.5488	149.1	150.6	0.1	0.3	–1.2	–1.2	–2.0	–1.3	–1.5	–1.1	–0.3	0.8	1.0		
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	11.9489	137.9	145.7	–	1.8	1.6	4.1	3.8	3.1	2.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	5.7		
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2.6717	132.2	140.0	1.4	2.2	3.4	5.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	9.7	6.2	5.1	5.9		
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9.2772	139.2	147.1	–0.4	1.7	1.1	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.3	3.9	4.6	3.5	5.7		
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	20.0526	118.7	123.0	–0.6	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.7		
02.1.1 Spirits	5.6214	115.7	121.1	–0.3	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.8	4.7		
02.1.2 Wine	9.4205	115.6	119.2	–0.8	–0.4	2.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.8	3.1		
02.1.3 Beer	5.0107	128.1	132.8	–0.8	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.2	2.0	3.7		
02.2 Tobacco	18.5261	176.0	190.0	0.8	0.4	9.5	9.2	9.0	12.8	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.9		
03.1 Clothing	50.6524	122.1	122.0	0.3	–1.0	2.2	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	2.1	–0.7	1.3	–		
03.1.2 Garments	43.2822	122.4	122.3	0.4	–1.0	2.1	1.2	1.8	3.0	1.7	2.2	–0.6	1.4	–0.1		
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	6.5494	116.6	116.0	–0.3	–0.8	2.4	–	–2.2	–1.4	–1.3	0.9	–2.2	–0.1	–0.6		
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	0.8208	143.7	152.4	0.8	1.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.0		
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9.4104	105.6	102.6	1.0	–1.8	–1.2	–0.7	–1.1	–0.6	–0.6	–0.6	–0.4	–	–2.8		
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	81.4551	123.9	131.7	1.2	0.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.3		
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2.9902	117.4	116.5	–0.1	–0.3	0.3	–0.2	0.8	–	–0.1	0.3	–0.1	–0.5	–0.8		
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1.2214	133.5	129.1	–0.3	–1.0	–0.6	–1.3	0.8	–1.3	–1.0	–0.4	–1.7	–2.6	–3.3		
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1.7688	109.2	110.1	–	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8		
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9.7399	130.4	164.5	8.1	26.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	26.1		
04.4.1 Water supply	4.7143	131.0	165.5	7.0	26.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	26.4		
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5.0256	130.2	164.0	9.1	25.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	25.9		
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	33.6632	169.2	180.4	–12.0	4.4	–20.5	–20.7	–7.1	–7.0	–6.8	–9.9	–10.0	–10.1	6.7		
04.5.1 Electricity	19.1488	188.1	196.8	–10.2	2.9	–19.5	–19.5	–6.3	–6.3	–6.2	–8.7	–8.8	–8.8	4.6		
04.5.2 Gas	13.0967	141.3	158.6	–15.8	7.5	–22.8	–22.8	–7.3	–7.3	–7.3	–12.1	–12.1	–12.0	22.8		
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1.0208	178.6	141.5	1.4	–7.7	–16.3	–25.5	–24.3	–22.1	–16.6	–6.8	–11.5	–12.9	12.0		
04.5.4 Solid fuels	0.3969	155.8	152.7	0.5	–	–2.9	–2.9	–1.5	–1.6	–2.1	–1.1	–1.2	–1.4	–1.9		
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	20.9255	136.2	136.1	–2.1	–2.4	–1.0	–1.2	–	–0.8	–0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	–0.1		
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	17.3546	135.8	136.1	–2.0	–2.7	–1.3	–0.9	0.3	–0.7	–	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.2		
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	3.5708	137.0	136.7	–2.3	–0.7	0.1	–2.5	–1.3	–1.1	–2.5	0.6	–1.7	–1.8	–0.2		
05.2 Household textiles	5.5797	113.2	113.5	–0.6	–1.4	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.3		
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9.9270	122.7	117.8	1.6	–3.8	–5.6	–3.2	–3.4	–2.7	–1.6	–0.6	–1.1	1.4	–4.0		
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	9.3028	123.2	117.8	1.7	–4.0	–6.0	–3.3	–3.7	–2.8	–1.7	–0.8	–1.3	1.4	–4.4		
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	0.6242	121.2	122.5	–	0.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1		
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6.3205	111.0	109.0	–0.1	–0.8	–2.3	–2.2	–2.7	–0.9	–1.8	–0.7	–0.3	–1.0	–1.8		
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6.7686	119.2	117.4	–0.4	–1.4	1.2	0.1	–1.0	0.9	–0.3	0.9	–1.4	–0.5	–1.5		
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	8.9684	129.4	132.9	–0.3	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.7		
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	5.6790	116.3	117.9	–0.7	1.1	–1.7	–0.8	–0.4	0.3	–	–0.2	0.7	–0.5	1.3		
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	3.2895	131.6	138.5	0.6	0.4	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2		
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	10.7063	125.7	130.4	0.1	0.3	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.7		
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	7.3191	132.2	137.3	–0.2	0.2	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.9		
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	3.3873	115.3	119.2	0.6	0.3	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4		

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	WeightsIndex (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months							
	2025	2024 Apr	2025 Apr	2024 Apr	2025 Apr	2024 Aug	2024 Sep	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr
06.2 Out-patient services	8.1678	131.4	137.1	1.0	0.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.3
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4.4865	123.7	127.7	0.7	0.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.3
06.2.2 Dental services	3.6813	141.6	149.5	1.6	0.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.3	5.6
06.3 Hospital services	9.5147	155.9	164.0	2.0	0.3	7.1	7.1	9.4	9.4	9.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	5.1
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	42.6488	123.2	125.2	0.6	0.7	-3.1	-2.8	-1.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.6
07.1.1A New cars	16.3900	135.6	139.6	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.0
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	23.7862	111.7	112.7	0.5	1.0	-6.6	-6.3	-3.2	-1.3	1.0	-0.9	-	0.6	1.0
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.4726	122.2	120.8	0.4	-0.8	-3.6	-2.4	-1.8	-2.3	-3.0	1.1	-0.9	0.2	-1.1
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	62.9189	139.6	142.0	2.1	3.8	1.6	-2.5	-3.9	-2.1	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.1	1.8
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4.3870	131.9	136.8	0.4	0.6	3.4	2.9	4.4	5.1	4.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.7
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	27.9895	135.0	122.5	2.1	-2.1	-3.4	-10.4	-13.7	-10.9	-5.0	-2.2	-2.5	-5.3	-9.3
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	15.3529	140.7	148.1	0.2	-	7.8	4.8	5.1	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.2
07.2.4 Other services	15.1895	156.1	186.9	4.3	19.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	19.8
07.3 Transport services	26.7282	143.7	158.1	2.5	8.6	7.1	-0.2	2.4	0.8	-5.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	10.1
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9.5708	136.1	146.0	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.7	4.0	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.5	7.3
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	9.5675	156.7	166.7	0.3	1.9	6.6	6.3	5.6	6.3	3.7	5.7	5.3	4.7	6.3
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.0990	147.6	171.5	6.5	27.5	11.9	-5.0	6.6	-	-26.0	-2.0	-2.6	-2.9	16.2
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2.4909	155.6	176.8	3.0	16.0	10.6	4.8	1.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.5	0.9	13.6
08.1 Postal services	1.0931	163.9	175.4	11.9	3.6	18.0	17.7	22.9	15.7	18.2	15.5	16.5	15.5	7.0
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23.3340	133.5	141.1	4.2	4.3	3.5	4.6	3.8	4.3	5.5	5.5	6.9	5.5	5.7
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	15.8116	96.9	95.8	-1.7	-1.6	2.2	3.3	-0.1	-3.1	-	0.6	2.6	-1.3	-1.2
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	3.4130	85.2	80.9	-0.6	-2.2	-2.3	-3.3	-2.4	-3.7	-3.0	-0.5	-1.6	-3.6	-5.1
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	0.9617	84.2	81.8	0.3	-2.1	-4.4	-1.1	-3.1	-8.6	-3.7	0.3	-2.4	-0.5	-2.8
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5.7791	76.8	75.8	-6.1	-2.3	-3.5	-1.7	-8.6	-8.1	-6.6	-7.7	2.2	-5.1	-1.3
09.1.4 Recording media	5.5608	150.8	153.1	2.2	-0.5	13.6	17.4	13.9	4.6	9.9	11.3	6.5	4.3	1.6
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	0.0970	120.0	106.3	-0.1	0.1	8.8	6.8	-11.9	-12.1	-12.4	-12.4	-12.4	-11.6	-11.5
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	8.1865	128.1	132.5	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	-	-0.1	-	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8.1865	128.1	132.5	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	-	-0.1	-	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	38.1231	122.4	123.2	-1.4	-0.3	-0.7	-1.4	-0.5	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.2	-0.5	0.6
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	9.8545	109.0	106.2	-2.9	-1.2	-3.5	-4.9	-2.8	1.0	-1.1	1.8	0.7	-4.2	-2.5
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8.9472	121.3	121.3	-1.7	-0.3	-0.4	-1.6	-1.4	-1.7	0.6	1.9	0.8	-1.3	-
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5.5403	125.6	128.0	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	1.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	1.6	1.8	1.9
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13.7811	139.7	143.4	-0.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.7
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	37.9240	136.0	142.3	3.6	3.0	7.2	7.4	5.7	7.3	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.3	4.6
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	13.2321	136.3	145.3	2.0	3.1	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	6.6
09.4.2 Cultural services	24.6919	136.3	141.4	4.4	2.9	7.8	8.0	5.5	7.9	6.1	6.2	4.7	5.2	3.8
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11.2813	150.3	156.7	1.2	0.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.3
09.5.1 Books	3.0271	152.9	150.4	2.7	0.9	3.9	4.1	3.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	2.0	0.1	-1.7
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	2.9382	179.0	202.0	1.2	2.4	8.8	9.2	11.9	11.3	10.6	11.2	12.4	11.6	12.9
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5.3160	130.2	135.2	0.1	-0.3	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
09.6 Package holidays	37.4161	148.8	156.8	0.4	2.3	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.5	5.4
10.0 Education	31.8208	135.2	145.3	-	-	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
11.1 Catering services	109.0848	141.9	147.3	0.9	0.6	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106.2492	143.4	149.0	0.9	0.6	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.9
11.1.2 Canteens	2.8356	108.7	106.5	0.4	0.9	-11.0	-4.3	-4.0	-4.3	-4.2	-2.3	-1.8	-2.4	-2.0
11.2 Accommodation services	27.6240	153.7	151.9	0.9	0.3	3.7	2.9	5.3	5.1	2.7	2.9	1.4	-0.6	-1.2
12.1 Personal care	30.4515	122.6	124.5	0.5	0.2	2.5	2.9	1.3	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6.9438	137.1	143.4	0.9	1.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23.5077	117.8	118.6	0.4	-	2.0	2.4	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	12.0541	115.2	118.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.7
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	8.6328	121.4	126.4	-0.4	-0.2	1.7	2.4	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.8	4.1
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3.4213	104.7	102.3	0.1	-0.5	-2.6	-4.6	-3.3	-3.0	-1.8	-3.4	-1.8	-1.7	-2.3
12.4 Social protection	15.7451	137.7	145.4	0.5	0.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5
12.5 Insurance	7.8738	171.8	167.0	1.8	0.9	6.4	5.2	5.1	4.2	3.3	-0.5	-1.6	-2.0	-2.8
12.5.2 House contents insurance	0.8664	138.4	133.7	1.3	0.2	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.3	-0.2	-2.3	-3.3
12.5.3 Health insurance	4.4477	166.1	171.3	3.4	1.7	9.5	9.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.1
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2.5597	198.3	172.7	-0.9	-0.2	0.8	-2.4	-6.0	-8.3	-10.8	-11.0	-13.0	-13.4	-12.9
12.6 Financial services (nec)	16.0660	90.1	91.9	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.1
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	16.0660	90.1	91.9	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.1
12.7 Other services (nec)	17.8757	103.6	108.3	1.1	0.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.6

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	WeightsIndex (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months							
	2025	2024 Apr	2025 Apr	2024 Apr	2025 Apr	2024 Aug	2024 Sep	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr		
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	132.2	137.7	0.5	1.2	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.1		
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	90.1944	135.9	140.6	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4		
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	30.9104	147.1	155.5	–	0.4	5.7	4.8	5.2	6.8	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.7		
03 Clothing and footwear	48.1242	119.5	119.0	0.4	–1.1	1.6	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.8	–0.6	1.1	–0.4		
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	301.2055	130.9	140.1	–0.1	1.8	3.7	3.8	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	7.0		
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	46.8637	125.6	125.0	–0.8	–1.7	–1.3	–1.0	–0.5	–0.5	–0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	–0.5		
06 Health	22.7461	133.5	139.3	0.9	0.3	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.3		
07 Transport	105.9996	135.0	139.5	1.7	3.8	1.2	–2.4	–2.0	–1.1	–0.6	1.7	1.8	1.2	3.3		
08 Communication	19.5718	134.9	142.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.8	6.1	5.9	7.3	6.0	5.8		
09 Recreation and culture	119.1771	129.8	133.8	0.5	1.2	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.4	3.1		
10 Education	25.4958	135.2	145.3	–	–	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5		
11 Restaurants and hotels	109.5353	144.3	148.2	0.9	0.6	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.7		
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	80.1761	119.6	122.6	0.8	0.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.5		
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	170.7350	124.6	133.2	0.6	0.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.9		
All goods	399.9459	130.5	132.6	–0.8	0.3	–0.9	–1.4	–0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7		
All services	600.0541	132.6	140.3	1.4	1.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.8		
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829.4972	129.3	135.1	1.0	1.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5		
01.1 Food	80.6206	135.7	140.0	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2		
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	15.7250	136.9	141.4	0.3	0.6	–0.2	–0.6	–0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3		
01.1.2 Meat	15.2398	126.8	131.3	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.1	–	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.6		
01.1.3 Fish	2.9878	133.6	130.7	0.7	0.7	–3.0	–1.6	–3.3	–3.4	–3.3	–1.0	–0.7	–2.2	–2.2		
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	10.6920	140.2	143.5	–	–0.6	–1.8	0.1	0.5	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.0	2.3		
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2.7215	180.7	193.2	2.1	1.6	11.5	11.1	7.8	9.6	9.7	10.2	8.5	7.4	6.9		
01.1.6 Fruit	7.8108	132.2	136.5	–0.3	–0.7	2.1	3.8	3.7	2.4	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.3		
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	12.2034	134.8	136.2	0.2	–0.7	2.2	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.1		
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	9.5957	134.3	144.5	0.9	1.9	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.6	7.2	8.1	9.5	6.5	7.6		
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	3.6447	149.1	150.6	0.1	0.3	–1.2	–1.2	–2.0	–1.3	–1.5	–1.1	–0.3	0.8	1.0		
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	9.5738	137.2	145.0	–	1.8	1.6	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	5.7		
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2.1407	132.2	140.0	1.4	2.2	3.4	5.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	9.7	6.2	5.1	5.9		
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7.4331	139.2	147.1	–0.4	1.7	1.1	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.3	3.9	4.6	3.5	5.7		
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	16.0667	118.9	123.2	–0.6	0.5	2.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.7		
02.1.1 Spirits	4.5041	115.7	121.1	–0.3	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.8	4.7		
02.1.2 Wine	7.5480	115.6	119.2	–0.8	–0.4	2.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.8	3.1		
02.1.3 Beer	4.0147	128.1	132.8	–0.8	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.2	2.0	3.7		
02.2 Tobacco	14.8437	176.0	190.0	0.8	0.4	9.5	9.2	9.0	12.8	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.9		
03.1 Clothing	40.5842	122.3	122.3	0.3	–1.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	2.1	–0.7	1.3	–		
03.1.2 Garments	34.6790	122.4	122.3	0.4	–1.0	2.1	1.2	1.8	3.0	1.7	2.2	–0.6	1.4	–0.1		
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	5.2476	116.6	116.0	–0.3	–0.8	2.4	–	–2.2	–1.4	–1.3	0.9	–2.2	–0.1	–0.6		
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	0.6576	143.7	152.4	0.8	1.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.0		
03.2 Footwear including repairs	7.5399	105.6	102.6	1.0	–1.8	–1.2	–0.7	–1.1	–0.6	–0.6	–0.6	–0.4	–	–2.8		
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	65.2643	123.9	131.7	1.2	0.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.3		
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	170.7350	124.6	133.2	0.6	0.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.9		
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2.3959	121.1	120.1	–0.1	–0.3	0.3	–0.2	0.8	–	–0.1	0.3	–0.1	–0.5	–0.8		
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	0.9786	133.5	129.1	–0.3	–1.0	–0.6	–1.3	0.8	–1.3	–1.0	–0.4	–1.7	–2.6	–3.3		
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1.4172	109.2	110.1	–	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8		
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	7.8039	130.4	164.4	8.1	26.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	26.1		
04.4.1 Water supply	3.7772	131.0	165.5	7.0	26.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	26.4		
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	4.0266	130.2	164.0	9.1	25.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	25.9		
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	26.9719	168.8	180.0	–12.0	4.4	–20.5	–20.7	–7.2	–7.0	–6.8	–9.9	–10.0	–10.1	6.7		
04.5.1 Electricity	15.3426	188.1	196.8	–10.2	2.9	–19.5	–19.5	–6.3	–6.3	–6.2	–8.7	–8.8	–8.8	4.6		
04.5.2 Gas	10.4935	141.3	158.6	–15.8	7.5	–22.8	–22.8	–7.3	–7.3	–7.3	–12.1	–12.1	–12.0	12.2		
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	0.8179	178.6	141.5	1.4	–7.7	–16.3	–25.5	–24.3	–22.1	–16.6	–6.8	–11.5	–12.9	–20.8		
04.5.4 Solid fuels	0.3180	155.8	152.7	0.5	–	–2.9	–2.9	–1.5	–1.6	–2.1	–1.1	–1.2	–1.4	–1.9		
04.9 Council tax and rates	28.0346	144.9	152.7	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.4		
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	16.7661	136.0	135.9	–2.1	–2.4	–0.9	–1.2	–	–0.8	–0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	–0.1		
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	13.9051	135.8	136.1	–2.0	–2.7	–1.3	–0.9	0.3	–0.7	–	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.2		
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	2.8611	137.0	136.7	–2.3	–0.7	0.1	–2.5	–1.3	–1.1	–2.5	0.6	–1.7	–1.8	–0.2		
05.2 Household textiles	4.4706	113.2	113.5	–0.6	–1.4	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.3		
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	7.9538	122.5	117.6	1.6	–3.8	–5.6	–3.2	–3.4	–2.8	–1.6	–0.6	–1.1	1.4	–4.0		
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	7.4537	123.2	117.8	1.7	–4.0	–6.0	–3.3	–3.7	–2.8	–1.7	–0.8	–1.3	1.4	–4.4		
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	0.5001	121.2	122.5	–	0.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1		
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5.0642	111.0	109.0	–0.1	–0.8	–2.3	–2.2	–2.7	–0.9	–1.8	–0.7	–0.3	–1.0	–1.8		
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5.4232	119.2	117.4	–0.4	–1.4	1.2	0.1	–1.0	0.9	–0.3	0.9	–1.4	–0.5	–1.5		
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	7.1858	129.5	133.0	–0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.7		
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	4.5502	116.3	117.9	–0.7	1.1	–1.7	–0.8	–0.4	0.3	–	–0.2	0.7	–0.5	1.3		
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	2.6356	131.6	138.5	0.6	0.4	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2		

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months							
	2025	2024 Apr	2025 Apr	2024 Apr	2025 Apr	2024 Aug	2024 Sep	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	8.5783	125.8	130.5	0.1	0.3	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.7	
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	5.8643	132.2	137.3	-0.2	0.2	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.9	
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	2.7140	115.3	119.2	0.6	0.3	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	
06.2 Out-patient services	6.5443	130.9	136.5	1.0	0.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.3	
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	3.5947	123.7	127.7	0.7	0.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.3	
06.2.2 Dental services	2.9496	141.6	149.5	1.6	0.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.3	5.6	
06.3 Hospital services	7.6235	155.9	164.0	2.0	0.3	7.1	7.1	9.4	9.4	9.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	5.1	
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	34.1716	122.4	124.4	0.6	0.7	-3.1	-2.8	-1.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.6	
07.1.1A New cars	13.1322	135.6	139.6	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	19.0583	111.7	112.7	0.5	1.0	-6.6	-6.3	-3.2	-1.3	1.0	-0.9	-	0.6	1.0	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	1.9811	122.2	120.8	0.4	-0.8	-3.6	-2.4	-1.8	-2.3	-3.0	1.1	-0.9	0.2	-1.1	
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	50.4126	139.2	141.7	2.1	3.8	1.6	-2.5	-3.9	-2.1	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.1	1.8	
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	3.5150	131.9	136.8	0.4	0.6	3.4	2.9	4.4	5.1	4.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.7	
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	22.4260	135.0	122.5	2.1	-2.1	-3.4	-10.4	-13.7	-10.9	-5.0	-2.2	-2.5	-5.3	-9.3	
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	12.3012	140.7	148.1	0.2	-	7.8	4.8	5.1	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.2	
07.2.4 Other services	12.1703	156.1	186.9	4.3	19.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	19.8	
07.3 Transport services	21.4155	148.3	163.2	2.5	8.6	6.8	-0.6	2.0	0.3	-5.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	10.1	
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	7.6684	136.1	146.0	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.7	4.0	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.5	7.3	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	7.6658	156.7	166.7	0.3	1.9	6.6	6.3	5.6	6.3	3.7	5.7	5.3	4.7	6.3	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4.0855	147.6	171.5	6.5	27.5	11.9	-5.0	6.6	-	-26.0	-2.0	-2.6	-2.9	16.2	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1.9958	155.6	176.8	3.0	16.0	10.6	4.8	1.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.5	0.9	13.6	
08.1 Postal services	0.8759	163.9	175.4	11.9	3.6	18.0	17.7	22.9	15.7	18.2	15.5	16.5	15.5	7.0	
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18.6959	133.5	141.1	4.2	4.3	3.5	4.6	3.8	4.3	5.5	5.5	6.9	5.5	5.7	
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	12.6687	98.7	97.5	-1.7	-1.6	2.8	4.1	0.4	-2.7	-	0.6	2.6	-1.3	-1.2	
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	2.7346	85.2	80.9	-0.6	-2.2	-2.3	-3.3	-2.4	-3.7	-3.0	-0.5	-1.6	-3.6	-5.1	
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	0.7705	84.2	81.8	0.3	-2.1	-4.4	-1.1	-3.1	-8.6	-3.7	0.3	-2.4	-0.5	-2.8	
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4.6304	76.8	75.8	-6.1	-2.3	-3.5	-1.7	-8.6	-8.1	-6.6	-7.7	2.2	-5.1	-1.3	
09.1.4 Recording media	4.4555	150.8	153.1	2.2	-0.5	13.6	17.4	13.9	4.6	9.9	11.3	6.5	4.3	1.6	
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	0.0777	120.0	106.3	-0.1	0.1	8.8	6.8	-11.9	-12.1	-12.4	-12.4	-12.4	-11.6	-11.5	
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	6.5593	128.1	132.5	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	-	-0.1	-	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	6.5593	128.1	132.5	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	-	-0.1	-	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	30.5454	122.6	123.4	-1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.4	-0.5	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.2	-0.5	0.6	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	7.8957	109.0	106.2	-2.9	-1.2	-3.5	-4.9	-2.8	1.0	-1.1	1.8	0.7	-4.2	-2.5	
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	7.1688	121.3	121.3	-1.7	-0.3	-0.4	-1.6	-1.4	-1.7	0.6	1.9	0.8	-1.3	-	
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	4.4391	125.6	128.0	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	1.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	11.0418	139.7	143.4	-0.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.7	
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	30.3859	136.1	142.4	3.6	3.0	7.2	7.4	5.7	7.3	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.3	4.6	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	10.602	136.3	145.3	2.0	3.1	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	6.6	
09.4.2 Cultural services	19.7839	136.3	141.4	4.4	2.9	7.8	8.0	5.5	7.9	6.1	6.2	4.7	5.2	3.8	
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	9.0389	150.0	156.4	1.2	0.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.3	
09.5.1 Books	2.4254	152.9	150.4	2.7	0.9	3.9	4.1	3.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	2.0	0.1	-1.7	
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	2.3541	179.0	202.0	1.2	2.4	8.8	9.2	11.9	11.3	10.6	11.2	12.4	11.6	12.9	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.2594	130.2	135.2	0.1	-0.3	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.9	
09.6 Package holidays	29.9789	148.8	156.8	0.4	2.3	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.5	5.4	
10.0 Education	25.4958	135.2	145.3	-	-	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	
11.1 Catering services	87.4021	142.1	147.4	0.9	0.6	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	85.1301	143.4	149.0	0.9	0.6	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	
11.1.2 Canteens	2.2720	108.7	106.5	0.4	0.9	-11.0	-4.3	-4.0	-4.3	-4.2	-2.3	-1.8	-2.4	-2.0	
11.2 Accommodation services	22.1332	153.7	151.9	0.9	0.3	3.7	2.9	5.3	5.1	2.7	2.9	1.4	-0.6	-1.2	
12.1 Personal care	24.3987	122.5	124.4	0.5	0.2	2.5	2.9	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	5.5636	137.1	143.4	0.9	1.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	18.8351	117.8	118.6	0.4	-	2.0	2.4	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	9.6581	115.8	118.9	-0.4	-0.3	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	6.9169	121.4	126.4	-0.4	-0.2	1.7	2.4	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	
12.3.2 Other personal effects	2.7412	104.7	102.3	0.1	-0.5	-2.6	-4.6	-3.3	-3.0	-1.8	-3.4	-1.8	-1.7	-2.3	
12.4 Social protection	12.6154	137.7	145.4	0.5	0.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	
12.5 Insurance	6.3088	179.0	174.0	1.8	0.9	6.4	5.1	5.1	4.2	3.3	-0.5	-1.6	-2.0	-2.8	
12.5.2 House contents insurance	0.6942	138.4	133.7	1.3	0.2	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.3	-0.2	-2.3	-3.3	
12.5.3 Health insurance	3.5637	166.1	171.3	3.4	1.7	9.5	9.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.1	
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2.0509	198.3	172.7	-0.9	-0.2	0.8	-2.4	-6.0	-8.3	-10.8	-11.0	-13.0	-13.4	-12.9	
12.6 Financial services (nec)	12.8725	90.1	91.9	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.1	
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12.8725	90.1	91.9	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.1	
12.7 Other services (nec)	14.3226	103.6	108.3	1.1	0.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.6	

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUU	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2025	112.5699	38.5787	60.0628	127.8483	58.4897	28.3889	132.2960	24.4272	148.7426	31.8208	136.7089	100.0662	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2023 Apr	131.7	136.1	115.2	144.1	126.5	124.9	134.9	129.6	123.9	129.4	135.9	115.6	130.4
May	132.9	136.9	116.7	144.3	127.9	125.6	135.4	130.8	124.7	129.4	137.3	116.3	131.3
Jun	133.4	137.0	116.9	144.4	127.9	126.0	134.5	131.8	125.0	129.4	138.0	116.6	131.5
Jul	133.5	137.6	114.4	138.5	126.2	126.9	136.4	128.5	125.3	129.4	139.2	116.7	130.9
Aug	134.0	139.6	116.1	138.9	126.5	127.8	136.7	129.0	125.6	129.4	139.0	117.2	131.3
Sep	133.8	140.9	119.5	139.3	126.6	128.5	136.4	128.9	126.4	131.7	140.2	117.4	132.0
Oct	134.0	140.6	120.5	136.6	126.7	128.7	136.1	129.8	127.3	135.2	140.2	117.8	132.0
Nov	134.4	140.5	120.1	136.9	126.4	128.8	133.7	128.8	126.8	135.2	140.7	117.7	131.7
Dec	135.1	142.4	120.6	137.1	128.2	129.4	134.7	128.0	127.0	135.2	141.3	117.5	132.2
2024 Jan	134.6	145.5	115.9	139.6	124.2	131.1	130.9	128.2	126.9	135.2	140.0	118.5	131.5
Feb	134.9	145.8	118.3	140.2	125.9	131.4	131.9	126.8	127.5	135.2	141.4	118.5	132.3
Mar	135.1	147.0	119.0	140.5	126.3	132.0	132.8	129.0	128.7	135.2	142.9	118.8	133.0
Apr	135.6	147.1	119.5	137.0	125.3	133.2	135.0	134.8	129.4	135.2	144.1	119.7	133.5
May	135.2	147.6	120.2	137.3	125.6	133.5	136.0	136.2	129.7	135.2	145.2	119.9	133.9
Jun	135.5	147.0	118.8	137.6	125.8	133.9	135.7	135.7	129.9	135.2	146.5	119.9	134.1
Jul	135.5	147.5	116.8	136.4	124.2	134.2	136.7	134.3	130.0	135.2	146.0	120.7	133.8
Aug	135.8	147.6	118.0	136.6	124.9	134.8	138.4	134.2	130.5	135.2	145.0	121.0	134.3
Sep	136.3	147.7	120.5	137.0	125.4	135.1	133.3	135.6	131.2	137.6	145.9	121.2	134.2
Oct	136.5	148.1	121.8	140.6	126.0	135.9	133.5	135.8	131.1	142.0	146.1	121.2	135.0
Nov	137.1	150.2	122.6	141.1	125.9	136.0	132.4	134.9	131.3	142.0	146.2	121.3	135.1
Dec	137.8	149.9	121.9	141.4	127.7	136.6	133.8	135.8	131.2	142.0	146.1	121.5	135.6
2025 Jan	139.0	152.6	117.9	142.6	124.8	137.7	133.2	135.8	131.7	145.3	144.7	121.8	135.4
Feb	139.3	154.1	117.6	142.8	126.1	138.0	134.3	136.1	131.8	145.3	146.2	122.1	136.0
Mar	139.2	154.8	120.3	142.9	126.9	138.5	134.4	136.7	131.8	145.3	147.2	122.4	136.5
Apr	140.2	155.5	118.9	147.7	124.7	139.0	139.5	142.6	133.4	145.3	148.0	122.7	138.2
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2023 Apr	19.0	9.1	6.8	12.3	7.5	7.0	1.5	7.9	6.3	3.2	10.2	6.8	8.7
May	18.3	9.3	7.1	12.1	7.5	8.3	1.2	9.1	6.7	3.2	10.3	6.8	8.7
Jun	17.3	9.2	7.2	12.0	6.5	8.2	-1.8	9.5	6.7	3.2	9.5	6.5	7.9
Jul	14.8	9.4	6.6	6.8	6.2	8.9	-2.0	7.1	6.5	3.2	9.6	6.0	6.8
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	7.0	5.1	8.5	-0.5	8.2	5.8	3.2	8.3	5.6	6.7
Sep	12.1	11.2	6.9	6.9	3.7	8.2	0.7	8.1	6.0	4.1	8.6	5.3	6.7
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	-3.5	3.1	8.0	0.5	8.1	6.4	4.5	7.5	5.1	4.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	5.7	-3.4	2.3	7.4	-1.5	8.1	5.3	4.5	7.5	4.8	3.9
Dec	8.0	12.9	6.4	-3.4	2.5	7.3	-1.1	8.5	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.3	4.0
2024 Jan	6.9	12.4	5.6	-2.1	0.4	6.9	-0.3	8.2	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.5	4.0
Feb	5.0	11.9	5.0	-1.7	-	6.5	-0.1	5.6	5.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	3.4
Mar	4.0	12.1	4.0	-1.6	-0.9	6.6	0.1	7.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	3.4	3.2
Apr	2.9	8.1	3.7	-4.9	-1.0	6.7	0.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	2.3
May	1.7	7.8	3.0	-4.8	-1.9	6.2	0.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.8	3.1	2.0
Jun	1.5	7.3	1.6	-4.7	-1.6	6.3	0.9	2.9	3.9	4.5	6.2	2.9	2.0
Jul	1.5	7.3	2.1	-1.5	-1.7	5.7	0.2	4.5	3.7	4.5	4.9	3.5	2.2
Aug	1.3	5.8	1.6	-1.6	-1.3	5.5	1.3	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.3	2.2
Sep	1.9	4.9	0.8	-1.7	-1.0	5.2	-2.2	5.2	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.3	1.7
Oct	1.9	5.3	1.0	2.9	-0.5	5.6	-1.9	4.6	3.0	5.0	4.3	2.9	2.3
Nov	2.0	6.9	2.0	3.0	-0.4	5.5	-0.9	4.8	3.6	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.6
Dec	2.0	5.3	1.1	3.1	-0.3	5.6	-0.6	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	2.5
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	1.8	2.1	0.5	5.0	1.7	5.9	3.8	7.5	3.3	2.8	3.0
Feb	3.3	5.7	-0.6	1.9	0.2	5.1	1.8	7.3	3.4	7.5	3.4	3.0	2.8
Mar	3.0	5.3	1.1	1.8	0.5	5.0	1.2	6.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	3.1	2.6
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.4	7.8	-0.5	4.3	3.3	5.8	3.1	7.5	2.7	2.5	3.5

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2025	90.1944	30.9104	48.1242	301.2055	46.8637	22.7461	105.9996	19.5718	119.1771	25.4958	109.5353	80.1761	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2023 Apr	132.1	136.1	115.3	128.3	126.8	125.0	135.2	129.6	124.0	129.4	136.0	115.7	128.3
May	133.3	136.9	116.8	128.7	128.2	125.8	135.6	130.8	124.9	129.4	137.3	116.4	129.1
Jun	133.8	137.0	117.1	129.1	128.2	126.1	134.7	131.8	125.1	129.4	138.0	116.6	129.4
Jul	133.9	137.6	114.6	127.3	126.5	127.0	136.5	128.5	125.6	129.4	139.3	116.6	129.0
Aug	134.4	139.6	116.2	127.8	126.8	128.0	136.8	129.0	125.8	129.4	139.1	117.1	129.4
Sep	134.2	141.0	119.5	128.3	127.0	128.7	136.5	129.0	126.6	131.7	140.3	117.3	130.1
Oct	134.4	140.8	120.6	127.9	127.0	129.0	136.2	129.9	127.6	135.2	140.3	117.7	130.2
Nov	134.8	140.7	120.2	128.2	126.8	129.1	133.9	128.9	127.1	135.2	140.8	117.6	130.0
Dec	135.5	142.4	120.7	128.6	128.5	129.7	134.6	128.1	127.3	135.2	141.4	117.3	130.5
2024 Jan	134.9	145.5	115.9	129.7	124.5	131.4	130.9	128.4	127.2	135.2	140.1	118.4	130.0
Feb	135.2	145.8	118.3	130.5	126.2	131.7	131.9	127.0	127.9	135.2	141.5	118.4	130.8
Mar	135.5	147.0	119.0	131.1	126.6	132.3	132.7	129.1	129.1	135.2	143.0	118.7	131.6
Apr	135.9	147.1	119.5	130.9	125.6	133.5	135.0	134.9	129.8	135.2	144.3	119.6	132.2
May	135.6	147.6	120.3	131.4	125.9	133.8	136.0	136.3	130.0	135.2	145.3	119.8	132.7
Jun	135.8	147.0	118.9	132.0	126.1	134.2	135.7	135.8	130.2	135.2	146.7	119.8	133.0
Jul	135.9	147.6	116.8	132.1	124.5	134.5	136.7	134.4	130.3	135.2	146.1	120.6	132.9
Aug	136.2	147.6	118.0	132.6	125.2	135.1	138.4	134.3	130.9	135.2	145.2	120.9	133.4
Sep	136.7	147.7	120.5	133.2	125.7	135.4	133.3	135.7	131.6	137.6	146.0	121.1	133.5
Oct	136.9	148.1	121.8	135.0	126.3	136.2	133.5	135.9	131.5	142.0	146.3	121.1	134.3
Nov	137.5	150.2	122.6	135.7	126.2	136.3	132.4	135.0	131.7	142.0	146.4	121.2	134.6
Dec	138.2	149.9	122.0	136.3	128.1	136.9	133.8	135.9	131.6	142.0	146.2	121.4	135.1
2025 Jan	139.4	152.6	118.0	137.0	125.1	138.0	133.1	135.9	132.0	145.3	144.8	121.6	135.1
Feb	139.7	154.1	117.6	137.4	126.4	138.4	134.3	136.2	132.2	145.3	146.4	121.9	135.6
Mar	139.6	154.8	120.3	137.7	127.2	138.9	134.4	136.8	132.1	145.3	147.3	122.3	136.1
Apr	140.6	155.5	119.0	140.1	125.0	139.3	139.5	142.7	133.8	145.3	148.2	122.6	137.7
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2023 Apr	19.1	9.1	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.2	1.6	7.8	6.4	3.2	10.2	6.8	7.8
May	18.4	9.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.5	1.3	9.0	6.8	3.2	10.3	6.7	7.9
Jun	17.4	9.2	7.2	7.3	6.6	8.3	-1.7	9.4	6.8	3.2	9.5	6.4	7.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	6.6	5.4	6.3	9.0	-2.1	7.0	6.8	3.2	9.6	5.8	6.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	5.7	5.1	8.6	-0.7	8.1	6.0	3.2	8.3	5.3	6.3
Sep	12.2	11.2	6.9	5.7	3.7	8.4	0.7	8.1	6.2	4.1	8.6	5.0	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	1.9	3.1	8.2	0.5	8.0	6.6	4.5	7.6	4.8	4.7
Nov	9.2	10.2	5.7	1.9	2.4	7.7	-1.4	8.1	5.5	4.5	7.6	4.5	4.2
Dec	8.0	12.8	6.4	1.9	2.5	7.5	-1.3	8.6	6.0	4.5	7.1	3.9	4.2
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	5.5	2.5	0.5	7.0	-0.5	8.2	6.0	4.5	7.1	4.2	4.2
Feb	5.0	11.8	5.0	2.9	0.1	6.6	-0.4	5.7	5.6	4.5	6.0	3.4	3.8
Mar	4.0	11.9	3.9	3.1	-0.9	6.7	-0.1	7.6	5.6	4.5	5.9	3.2	3.8
Apr	2.9	8.0	3.7	2.0	-0.9	6.8	-0.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	6.1	3.4	3.0
May	1.7	7.8	3.0	2.1	-1.8	6.3	0.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.8	2.9	2.8
Jun	1.5	7.3	1.6	2.3	-1.6	6.4	0.7	3.0	4.1	4.5	6.3	2.8	2.8
Jul	1.5	7.2	2.0	3.7	-1.6	5.9	0.1	4.5	3.8	4.5	4.9	3.4	3.1
Aug	1.3	5.7	1.6	3.7	-1.3	5.6	1.2	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.2	3.1
Sep	1.8	4.8	0.8	3.8	-1.0	5.2	-2.4	5.2	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.2	2.6
Oct	1.9	5.2	1.0	5.5	-0.5	5.6	-2.0	4.7	3.1	5.0	4.3	2.9	3.2
Nov	2.0	6.8	2.0	5.8	-0.5	5.5	-1.1	4.8	3.6	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.5
Dec	2.0	5.3	1.1	6.0	-0.3	5.6	-0.6	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.5
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	1.8	5.6	0.5	5.0	1.7	5.9	3.8	7.5	3.3	2.8	3.9
Feb	3.3	5.7	-0.6	5.3	0.2	5.1	1.8	7.3	3.4	7.5	3.4	3.0	3.7
Mar	3.0	5.3	1.1	5.1	0.5	5.0	1.2	6.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	3.1	3.4
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.4	7.0	-0.5	4.3	3.3	5.8	3.1	7.5	2.7	2.5	4.1

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2025	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
			Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
CPI (overall index)	1 000	135.1	135.6	135.4	136.0	136.5	138.2		2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5
All goods	499.1646	130.9	131.3	131.2	131.7	132.2	132.5		0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	151.1486	140.5	140.9	142.5	143.1	143.2	144.1		3.2	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.0
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	64.8411	141.3	142.1	143.5	144.0	144.0	145.2		2.7	2.6	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.3
Non-processed food	47.7288	132.0	132.5	133.4	133.5	133.3	133.9		1.1	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2
Seasonal food	28.7083	136.1	136.8	136.9	137.2	137.1	136.5		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.4
Meat	19.0204	127.1	127.2	129.3	129.2	128.8	131.3		0.1	0.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.6
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	38.5787	150.2	149.9	152.6	154.1	154.8	155.5		6.9	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.7
Industrial goods	348.0160	126.8	127.2	126.4	126.9	127.4	127.6		-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	0.7
Energy	61.6526	150.7	151.6	153.4	154.4	153.4	155.6		-8.8	-6.0	-6.6	-6.8	-8.0	-0.9
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	32.6423	170.0	170.1	172.2	172.2	172.2	180.3		-6.6	-6.6	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	7.5
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	29.0153	123.6	125.2	126.5	128.3	126.6	123.7		-11.3	-5.3	-2.3	-2.8	-5.6	-9.6
Non-energy industrial goods	286.3633	122.4	122.7	121.5	121.9	122.7	122.5		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Clothing & footwear goods	59.2420	122.2	121.6	117.5	117.2	119.9	118.5		2.0	1.1	1.7	-0.7	1.1	-0.5
Housing goods	60.5117	125.3	127.1	124.3	125.5	126.2	126.6		-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3
Household goods	54.5760	124.9	126.9	123.7	125.1	125.9	123.5		-0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.8
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5.9357	130.4	130.5	130.7	130.5	130.3	157.4		5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	20.3
Medical products, appliances & equipment	10.7063	127.7	128.6	129.5	129.8	130.0	130.4		3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.7
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	47.0358	124.4	124.1	124.4	124.4	125.3	126.1		0.6	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8
Recreational goods	73.3056	121.5	121.5	122.7	122.9	122.4	122.1		1.1	1.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	1.2
Audio-visual goods	15.7146	92.9	94.0	94.6	97.0	96.1	94.5		-3.2	0.1	0.7	2.7	-1.2	-1.1
Other recreational goods	57.5909	131.1	130.8	132.2	131.6	131.2	131.4		2.1	1.9	3.1	2.4	1.0	1.8
Miscellaneous goods	35.5618	117.7	118.1	117.7	118.4	118.9	118.8		1.4	2.4	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.3
All services	500.8354	138.3	138.8	138.5	139.3	139.8	142.9		5.0	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.4
Housing services	93.0295	129.8	130.2	131.0	131.4	131.7	133.9		7.4	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.2
Actual rentals for housing	81.4551	129.3	129.7	130.6	131.0	131.3	131.7		7.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.3
Primary housing services	7.6608	128.1	128.0	128.1	127.8	127.6	149.4		6.6	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.8	16.8
Other housing services	3.9137	132.9	133.5	133.6	135.1	135.6	136.1		4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6
Travel & transport services	59.8304	146.3	148.8	146.4	148.0	148.3	161.3		2.7	-0.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	10.2
Services for personal transport equipment	30.5425	148.4	148.6	149.7	149.7	150.1	164.6		5.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	12.6
Transport services	26.7282	142.0	148.0	141.7	145.3	145.6	158.1		0.8	-5.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	10.1
Transport insurance	2.5597	182.3	178.4	177.0	174.7	173.2	172.7		-8.3	-10.8	-11.0	-13.0	-13.4	-12.9
Communication	24.4272	134.9	135.8	135.8	136.1	136.7	142.6		4.8	6.1	5.9	7.3	6.0	5.8
Recreational & personal services	219.9104	146.3	146.2	145.1	146.2	147.0	148.9		4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5
Package holidays & accommodation	65.0401	158.5	157.6	155.1	155.7	156.9	159.1		5.2	3.7	3.8	2.9	1.6	2.3
Other recreational & personal services	154.8704	142.7	143.0	142.4	143.7	144.3	146.1		4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
Catering services	109.0848	144.2	144.5	144.1	145.8	146.4	147.3		3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8
Non-catering recreational & personal services	45.7855	138.5	138.5	137.7	137.8	138.8	142.5		6.8	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.6
Miscellaneous & other services	103.6379	128.6	128.8	130.3	130.5	130.7	131.1		5.0	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.2
Miscellaneous services	54.1345	117.5	117.7	118.4	118.6	118.9	119.3		4.5	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.0
Medical services	17.6826	145.8	146.3	147.5	148.0	148.6	149.2		6.7	6.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	4.8
Education	31.8208	142.0	142.0	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3		5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Special aggregates														
Durables	99.8503	119.7	120.4	119.6	120.5	121.3	120.5		-0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.8
Semi-durables	113.1087	121.4	121.1	118.8	118.7	120.0	118.8		1.6	1.2	1.9	0.2	0.4	-0.6
Non-durables	73.4043	128.7	129.4	129.6	129.8	129.9	132.4		2.7	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.1
Seasonal food	28.7083	136.1	136.8	136.9	137.2	137.1	136.5		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.4
Non-seasonal food	71.9127	137.1	137.8	139.1	139.5	139.5	140.9		2.0	1.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	212.8013	144.0	144.6	146.2	146.9	146.7	148.0		-0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	-0.1	2.5
Energy & unprocessed food	109.3814	142.7	143.4	144.8	145.4	144.8	146.2		-4.7	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-4.0	0.4
Energy & seasonal food	90.3610	146.1	147.0	148.2	148.9	148.3	149.5		-5.7	-3.7	-4.1	-4.2	-5.2	-0.3
Tobacco	18.5261	182.7	184.1	186.0	188.3	189.3	190.0		12.8	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	127.8483	141.1	141.4	142.6	142.8	142.9	147.7		3.0	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	7.8
Education, health & social protection ²	75.9548	139.9	140.2	142.1	142.4	142.7	143.0		5.2	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9
All items excluding														
Energy ³	938.3474	133.7	134.0	133.8	134.4	134.9	136.6		3.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	787.1987	132.1	132.4	131.9	132.4	133.1	134.9		3.5	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8
Energy & unprocessed food	890.6186	133.7	134.0	133.7	134.3	134.9	136.6		3.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.9
Seasonal food	971.2917	135.1	135.5	135.3	135.9	136.4	138.2		2.6	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.6
Energy & seasonal food	909.6390	133.5	133.9	133.6	134.2	134.8	136.5		3.5	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.9
Tobacco	981.4739	134.2	134.6	134.5	135.0	135.5	137.2		2.4	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	961.4213	134.6	135.0	134.8	135.3	135.8	137.5		2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.4
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	970.9897	135.5	135.9	135.7	136.2	136.8	138.6		3.1	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	4.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	872.1517	133.8	134.3	133.9	134.6	135.1	136.4		2.6	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9
Education, health & social protection	924.0452	134.9	135.3	135.0	135.6	136.1	137.9		2.4	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.3

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

³ Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2025	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
			Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	134.6	135.1	135.1	135.6	136.1	137.7		3.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.1
All goods	399.9459	131.0	131.4	131.3	131.8	132.2	132.6		0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	121.1049	140.9	141.4	142.9	143.5	143.6	144.5		3.2	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.0
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	51.9527	142.2	143.0	144.4	144.9	145.0	146.2		2.8	2.6	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.3
Non-processed food	38.2417	131.7	132.1	133.1	133.1	133.0	133.6		1.1	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2
Seasonal food	23.002	135.5	136.2	136.4	136.6	136.5	135.9		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.4
Meat	15.2398	127.1	127.2	129.3	129.2	128.8	131.3		0.1	0.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.6
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	30.9104	150.2	149.9	152.6	154.1	154.8	155.5		6.8	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.7
Industrial goods	278.8410	126.8	127.2	126.4	126.9	127.4	127.6		-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	0.7
Energy	49.3980	149.9	150.9	152.6	153.6	152.6	154.8		-8.7	-6.0	-6.6	-6.8	-8.0	-0.9
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	26.1540	169.3	169.4	171.4	171.4	171.5	179.6		-6.6	-6.6	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	7.5
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	23.2439	124.2	125.7	127.0	128.8	127.1	124.2		-11.3	-5.3	-2.3	-2.8	-5.6	-9.6
Non-energy industrial goods	229.4430	122.6	122.9	121.8	122.1	122.9	122.8		1.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Clothing & footwear goods	47.4665	122.2	121.6	117.5	117.1	119.9	118.5		2.0	1.1	1.7	-0.7	1.1	-0.5
Housing goods	48.4838	125.8	127.6	124.8	125.9	126.7	127.0		-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3
Household goods	43.7280	125.2	127.1	124.0	125.3	126.1	123.7		-0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.8
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	4.7559	132.9	133.1	133.2	133.0	132.8	160.5		5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	20.3
Medical products, appliances & equipment	8.5783	127.8	128.7	129.6	129.9	130.1	130.5		3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.7
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	37.6865	123.6	123.3	123.6	123.6	124.5	125.3		0.5	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8
Recreational goods	58.7346	122.2	122.1	123.3	123.6	123.0	122.8		1.2	1.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	1.2
Audio-visual goods	12.5910	94.4	95.5	96.1	98.6	97.6	96.0		-2.8	0.1	0.7	2.7	-1.2	-1.1
Other recreational goods	46.1436	131.4	131.0	132.5	131.8	131.4	131.7		2.1	1.9	3.1	2.4	1.0	1.8
Miscellaneous goods	28.4932	117.9	118.3	117.9	118.5	119.1	118.9		1.4	2.4	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.3
All services	600.0541	136.2	136.7	136.8	137.4	137.9	140.3		5.7	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.8
Housing services	273.3076	131.7	132.2	132.8	133.2	133.6	135.2		7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.8
Actual rentals for housing	65.2643	129.3	129.7	130.6	131.0	131.3	131.7		7.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.3
Owner occupiers' housing	170.7350	130.5	131.3	131.8	132.4	132.9	133.2		7.8	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.9
Primary housing services	34.1726	140.9	140.9	140.9	140.8	140.8	151.4		5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	7.5
Other housing services	3.1357	132.8	133.4	133.6	135.0	135.5	136.0		4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6
Travel & transport services	47.9379	147.4	150.0	147.5	149.1	149.4	162.5		2.5	-0.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	10.2
Services for personal transport equipment	24.4716	148.4	148.5	149.7	149.7	150.0	164.5		5.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	12.6
Transport services	21.4155	146.6	152.7	146.2	149.9	150.3	163.2		0.3	-5.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	10.1
Transport insurance	2.0509	182.3	178.4	177.0	174.7	173.2	172.7		-8.3	-10.8	-11.0	-13.0	-13.4	-12.9
Communication	19.5718	135.0	135.9	135.9	136.2	136.8	142.7		4.8	6.1	5.9	7.3	6.0	5.8
Recreational & personal services	176.1989	146.4	146.3	145.2	146.3	147.1	149.0		4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5
Package holidays & accommodation	52.1121	158.7	157.8	155.3	155.9	157.0	159.3		5.2	3.7	3.8	2.9	1.6	2.3
Other recreational & personal services	124.0868	142.9	143.1	142.6	143.8	144.5	146.2		4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
Catering services	87.4021	144.4	144.7	144.3	146.0	146.5	147.4		3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8
Non-catering recreational & personal services	36.6847	138.4	138.5	137.7	137.8	138.8	142.5		6.8	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.6
Miscellaneous & other services	83.0378	128.5	128.7	130.2	130.4	130.7	131.0		5.0	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.2
Miscellaneous services	43.3742	117.2	117.4	118.2	118.3	118.6	119.1		4.5	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.0
Medical services	14.1678	145.4	145.9	147.1	147.6	148.3	148.8		6.7	6.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	4.8
Education	25.4958	142.0	142.0	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3		5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Special aggregates														
Durables	80.0031	119.6	120.4	119.6	120.5	121.3	120.5		-0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.8
Semi-durables	90.6262	121.8	121.4	119.2	119.1	120.3	119.2		1.6	1.2	1.9	0.2	0.4	-0.6
Non-durables	58.8138	129.0	129.7	129.9	130.1	130.2	132.7		2.7	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.1
Seasonal food	23.002	135.5	136.2	136.4	136.6	136.5	135.9		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.4
Non-seasonal food	57.6186	138.0	138.7	140.0	140.4	140.4	141.8		2.0	1.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	170.5028	143.9	144.5	146.1	146.8	146.6	147.9		-0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	-0.1	2.5
Energy & unprocessed food	87.6397	142.5	143.3	144.6	145.2	144.6	146.1		-4.7	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-4.0	0.4
Energy & seasonal food	72.3999	145.8	146.7	147.9	148.6	148.0	149.2		-5.7	-3.7	-4.1	-4.2	-5.2	-0.3
Tobacco	14.8437	182.7	184.1	186.0	188.3	189.3	190.0		12.8	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	301.2055	135.7	136.3	137.0	137.4	137.7	140.1		5.8	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	7.0
Education, health & social protection	60.8573	140.0	140.4	142.3	142.6	142.9	143.2		5.2	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9
All items excluding														
Energy ²	950.6020	133.5	134.0	133.9	134.4	134.9	136.5		4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.4
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829.4972	132.2	132.7	132.3	132.9	133.5	135.1		4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5
Energy & unprocessed food	912.3603	133.5	134.0	133.8	134.4	135.0	136.6		4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5
Seasonal food	976.9980	134.6	135.0	135.0	135.6	136.1	137.7		3.6	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.2
Energy & seasonal food	927.6001	133.4	133.9	133.8	134.3	134.9	136.5		4.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5
Tobacco	985.1563	133.9	134.3	134.3	134.8	135.3	136.9		3.4	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.3	4.1
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	969.0896	134.1	134.6	134.5	135.0	135.5	137.2		3.4	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.1
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	976.7561	134.9	135.3	135.3	135.8	136.3	138.1		3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	698.7945	134.1	134.5	134.1	134.8	135.3	136.6		2.5	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9
Owner occupiers' housing costs	829.2650	135.6	136.0	135.8	136.4	136.9	138.7		2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.6
Council tax and rates	801.2305	134.4	134.8	134.8	135.4	135.9	137.3		3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.1
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	971.9654	135.3	135.7	135.6	136.2	136.6	138.3		2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5
Education, health & social protection	939.1427	134.3	134.8	134.7	135.3	135.7	137.4		3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.0

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2025	CHZR 112.5699	CHZS 38.5787	A9F3 61.6526	A9ER 286.3633	ICVH 499.1646	A9FG 93.0295	A9FJ 59.8304	A9FL 219.9104	CHZY 24.4272	A9FQ 103.6379	ICVI 500.8354
Monthly											
2022 Apr	D7G8 6.7	D7G9 4.4	DKL5 52.1	DKK3 8.0	D7NM 12.4	DKN2 3.3	DKN5 6.2	DKN7 7.1	D7GF 2.8	DKO4 2.3	D7NN 4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6
Apr	19.0	9.1	10.8	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.9	4.2	6.9
May	18.3	9.3	8.4	6.8	9.7	5.6	8.5	9.4	9.1	4.1	7.4
Jun	17.3	9.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	5.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	4.1	7.2
Jul	14.8	9.4	-7.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.6	8.9	7.1	3.6	7.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.2	5.2	6.3	6.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	3.5	6.8
Sep	12.1	11.2	-0.2	4.7	6.2	6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	3.7	6.9
Oct	10.1	11.0	-15.7	4.3	2.9	6.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	3.9	6.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	-16.9	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.7	7.4	8.1	3.8	6.3
Dec	8.0	12.9	-17.3	3.1	1.9	6.2	7.2	7.1	8.5	3.6	6.4
2024 Jan	6.9	12.4	-14.9	2.7	1.8	6.4	7.4	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.5
Feb	5.0	11.9	-13.8	1.9	1.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.6	3.6	6.1
Mar	4.0	12.1	-12.7	1.5	0.8	6.9	5.9	6.4	7.5	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.1	-16.7	0.6	-0.8	6.8	4.9	6.7	4.0	4.0	5.9
May	1.7	7.8	-15.9	-0.1	-1.3	6.9	4.8	6.4	4.1	3.9	5.7
Jun	1.5	7.3	-16.0	-0.1	-1.4	7.1	4.6	6.6	2.9	4.0	5.7
Jul	1.5	7.3	-10.9	0.1	-0.6	7.0	2.7	5.4	4.5	4.7	5.2
Aug	1.3	5.8	-13.2	0.3	-0.9	7.0	6.5	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.6
Sep	1.9	4.9	-16.2	0.2	-1.4	7.0	2.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9
Oct	1.9	5.3	-10.1	0.5	-0.3	7.2	3.1	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0
Nov	2.0	6.9	-8.8	1.1	0.4	7.4	2.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0
Dec	2.0	5.3	-6.0	1.2	0.7	7.4	-0.6	4.0	6.1	5.2	4.4
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	-6.6	1.6	1.0	7.5	3.8	3.9	5.9	5.6	5.0
Feb	3.3	5.7	-6.8	1.1	0.8	7.2	3.8	3.8	7.3	5.8	5.0
Mar	3.0	5.3	-8.0	1.1	0.6	7.0	3.6	3.5	6.0	5.9	4.7
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.9	1.1	1.7	7.2	10.2	3.5	5.8	5.2	5.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components					All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	
Weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
2025	90.1944	30.9104	49.3980	229.4430	399.9459	273.3076	47.9379	176.1989	19.5718	83.0378	600.0541
Monthly	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2022 Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.2	4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.7	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.9	2.4	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7
Apr	19.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	10.0	4.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	4.1	6.0
May	18.4	9.2	8.1	7.0	9.7	4.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	4.0	6.3
Jun	17.4	9.2	2.9	6.6	8.5	4.8	8.7	8.8	9.4	4.1	6.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	-8.2	6.1	6.1	5.1	10.4	8.9	7.0	3.5	6.5
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.6	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	3.4	6.1
Sep	12.2	11.2	-0.7	4.9	6.2	5.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	3.6	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	-16.0	4.4	2.9	5.6	7.6	7.5	8.0	3.8	6.2
Nov	9.2	10.2	-17.1	3.4	2.0	5.6	5.8	7.4	8.1	3.7	6.0
Dec	8.0	12.8	-17.4	3.3	1.9	5.5	6.5	7.2	8.6	3.5	6.0
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	-15.0	2.8	1.8	5.7	6.9	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.1
Feb	5.0	11.8	-13.9	2.0	1.1	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.7	3.5	6.0
Mar	4.0	11.9	-12.8	1.6	0.9	6.4	5.4	6.5	7.6	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.0	-16.8	0.7	-0.8	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.1	4.0	6.0
May	1.7	7.8	-16.0	-	-1.3	6.6	4.4	6.4	4.2	3.9	5.9
Jun	1.5	7.3	-16.1	-0.1	-1.4	6.7	4.3	6.6	3.0	4.0	6.0
Jul	1.5	7.2	-10.9	0.1	-0.5	6.8	2.6	5.5	4.5	4.7	5.7
Aug	1.3	5.7	-13.2	0.3	-0.9	6.8	6.3	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.9
Sep	1.8	4.8	-16.2	0.2	-1.4	6.9	1.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.6
Oct	1.9	5.2	-10.0	0.5	-0.3	7.0	2.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.6
Nov	2.0	6.8	-8.7	1.0	0.4	7.4	2.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.7
Dec	2.0	5.3	-6.0	1.2	0.7	7.5	-0.6	4.0	6.1	5.2	5.4
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	-6.6	1.6	1.0	7.5	3.8	3.9	5.9	5.6	5.8
Feb	3.3	5.7	-6.8	1.1	0.8	7.1	3.8	3.8	7.3	5.8	5.7
Mar	3.0	5.3	-8.0	1.1	0.6	6.9	3.6	3.5	6.0	5.9	5.4
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.9	1.1	1.7	6.8	10.2	3.5	5.8	5.2	5.8

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

		Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
		D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011		3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012		2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013		2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014		1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015		0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016		1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017		2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018		2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019		1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2022		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2023		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2024		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019	Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
	Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
	Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
	Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
	Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
	Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020	Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
	Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
	Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
	Apr	1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
	May	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
	Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
	Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	-	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
	Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
	Sep	1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
	Oct	1.1	0.4	0.6	-1.4	2.9	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7
	Nov	1.1	0.2	0.3	-1.1	2.8	0.4	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-2.1	2.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7
	Dec	..	0.4	..	-0.8	..	..	-0.9	0.2	-	-0.7	-2.4	..	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5
2021	Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	..	..	..
2024	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	..
2019 Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

		Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
	Weights ⁶	2025	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 Apr
ALL ITEMS	1 000	390.9	392.1	391.7	394.0	395.3	402.2		3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.5	1.7
Food and catering	145	341.2	342.5	344.9	346.0	346.4	349.4		2.8	2.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	0.9
Alcohol and tobacco	78	528.4	528.6	534.0	538.7	541.0	543.5		5.8	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	0.5
Housing and household expenditure	455	446.0	446.9	447.5	449.3	450.6	459.3		4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	5.6	1.9
Personal expenditure	62	307.6	307.5	303.2	307.6	312.2	312.3		5.7	5.6	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.2	–
Travel and leisure	260	338.3	340.5	337.3	339.7	340.4	349.8		1.1	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.6	2.8
Consumer durables	71	194.9	196.5	191.3	195.3	198.0	195.1		2.3	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.4	–1.5
Seasonal food	17	259.3	260.4	261.2	262.1	261.1	261.2		4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.0	–
Food excluding seasonal	91	304.7	305.9	309.0	309.6	309.9	313.1		1.9	1.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.0	1.0
All items excluding seasonal food	983	394.2	395.4	395.0	397.3	398.6	405.7		3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.5	1.8
All items excluding food	892	406.3	407.5	406.7	409.2	410.7	418.3		3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.5	1.9
All goods	407	282.1	283.4	283.2	285.7	286.8	286.7		1.7	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	–
All services	434	555.6	557.9	556.5	558.5	559.7	579.5		4.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.1	6.4	3.5
Other indices															
All items excluding:															
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	961	384.8	386.0	385.5	387.7	388.8	395.9		3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	4.2	1.8
housing	711	364.5	366.2	365.1	367.6	368.8	374.8		2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.7	1.6
mortgage interest payments and council tax	916	381.9	383.1	382.6	384.8	385.9	392.3		3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	4.1	1.7
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	886	374.1	375.6	375.1	377.2	378.3	385.8		3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	4.3	2.0
Food	108	297.6	298.8	301.4	302.1	302.2	304.9		2.3	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.8	0.9
Bread	3	284.2	286.4	286.8	285.1	282.3	288.3		1.5	1.3	1.6	0.9	–0.1	2.1	2.1
Cereals	3	258.5	258.8	257.5	258.9	257.7	258.3		1.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.2
Biscuits and cakes	7	394.9	402.2	407.3	409.8	417.8	418.4		2.4	0.9	4.8	5.1	6.5	7.2	0.1
Beef	3	261.9	263.9	269.8	277.1	283.2	294.7		0.3	1.0	3.4	5.6	8.5	12.6	4.1
Lamb	1	463.9	469.6	488.1	483.7	481.5	497.7		11.6	13.0	17.4	16.6	16.0	13.2	3.4
of which home-killed lamb	1	508.5	514.7	535.0	530.1	527.8	545.5		11.6	13.0	17.4	16.6	16.0	13.2	3.4
Pork	1	323.0	329.5	332.1	331.3	332.3	337.7		0.2	0.9	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.1	1.6
Bacon	1	256.9	255.3	259.4	256.8	255.0	254.9		–1.4	–1.3	0.4	–0.6	–1.7	–1.5	–
Poultry	4	150.0	149.3	150.4	151.7	151.3	155.1		–0.5	–0.5	0.3	1.7	1.9	4.2	2.5
Other meat	6	241.6	241.3	244.4	242.5	240.9	244.8		–0.5	–1.1	1.2	–0.3	–0.2	1.2	1.6
Fish	4	333.2	330.7	329.9	333.9	323.7	327.7		–1.3	–1.0	0.2	1.7	–1.3	–0.8	1.2
of which fresh fish	2	330.9	331.9	327.7	333.6	322.3	329.3		–0.6	2.7	0.9	5.5	0.8	2.1	2.2
processed fish	2	330.2	324.1	326.8	328.8	320.0	320.9		–2.0	–4.7	–0.6	–1.9	–3.4	–3.5	0.3
Butter	1	491.6	511.2	543.4	552.9	537.4	552.8		8.0	10.7	19.1	19.6	19.8	20.7	2.9
Oils and fats	2	385.7	388.9	376.9	374.1	374.6	379.9		9.9	9.2	8.0	5.1	4.1	4.0	1.4
Cheese	4	319.3	321.6	324.8	320.8	322.5	320.9		1.3	0.6	2.5	1.7	3.9	2.6	–0.5
Eggs	1	303.6	304.1	306.7	307.2	306.6	309.4		3.9	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.8	0.9
Milk, fresh	3	342.1	344.2	342.6	343.1	344.9	345.0		–0.2	–0.1	–0.3	–0.3	1.2	0.8	–
Milk products	4	275.7	270.9	272.5	269.4	275.7	268.1		3.0	2.5	3.7	1.3	4.1	2.5	–2.8
Tea	1	291.6	292.1	290.1	291.0	285.7	289.4		5.5	5.4	3.7	0.9	–0.5	1.5	1.3
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	224.7	223.3	241.9	237.1	235.4	242.4		1.4	0.8	13.2	7.8	7.2	7.8	3.0
Soft drinks	9	365.9	365.5	370.5	373.5	372.8	379.7		3.4	2.4	4.2	4.9	3.8	6.0	1.9
Sugar and preserves	1	267.0	264.1	264.5	265.2	261.2	263.6		–0.4	–1.3	–2.1	0.5	–1.5	–0.7	0.9
Sweets and chocolates	15	378.5	384.1	392.3	393.8	393.5	399.5		6.7	8.3	9.2	8.5	6.5	7.7	1.5
Potatoes	4	315.2	319.5	315.7	316.0	323.2	317.3		3.9	5.0	3.0	3.1	4.9	1.3	–1.8
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	251.2	252.9	251.6	252.8	252.0	248.0		16.4	16.8	14.7	10.9	9.6	1.5	–1.6
potato products	3	316.0	321.1	316.4	316.4	326.3	320.2		–0.3	1.1	–0.9	0.4	3.1	1.2	–1.9
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	229.9	229.3	229.6	229.8	229.6	229.9		2.6	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1
of which fresh vegetables	6	195.6	195.2	195.9	195.7	196.7	196.0		4.7	2.9	3.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	–0.4
processed vegetables	2	360.8	359.3	356.9	359.4	352.7	358.2		–3.3	–3.8	–2.7	–2.3	–2.9	–2.4	1.6
Fruit	8	281.2	283.5	284.2	285.4	284.8	284.3		2.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.0	–0.2
of which fresh fruit	6	265.7	268.3	268.6	270.0	269.2	267.5		1.7	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	–0.6
processed fruit	2	364.6	366.3	368.0	369.0	368.9	373.4		4.8	6.9	6.3	5.9	4.6	6.5	1.2
Other foods	12	273.4	273.2	274.0	275.3	273.8	277.0		–0.8	–0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
Catering	37	482.0	483.2	483.9	487.0	489.0	492.7		4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	0.8
Restaurant meals	23	471.4	472.5	473.4	476.5	478.4	482.4		4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.6	0.8
Canteen meals	1	433.6	433.7	431.3	433.1	432.2	437.3		–1.1	–1.0	–0.5	–0.1	–0.4	0.4	1.2
Take-aways and snacks	13	476.0	477.2	478.0	480.9	483.1	485.9		3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	0.6
Alcoholic drink	54	372.3	371.0	374.6	377.5	379.2	381.3		2.8	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	0.6
Beer	20	406.5	406.4	405.8	411.4	413.0	415.6		2.4	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	0.6
on sales	15	461.7	462.6	459.4	466.0	468.1	470.5		3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.0	0.5
off sales	5	203.6	202.2	205.4	207.9	208.4	210.3		0.2	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.2	2.8	0.9
Wines and spirits	34	329.9	328.1	333.5	334.9	336.4	338.2		3.0	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.1	0.5
on sales	17	478.2	478.8	481.2	484.1	485.9	489.3		4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	0.7
off sales	17	232.8	229.7	236.7	237.4	238.6	239.5		1.4	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.8	3.9	0.4

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴	Index (January 1987=100)							Percentage change over 12 months							Percentage change over 1 month
		2025	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 Apr	2025 Apr
Tobacco	24	1 153.1	1 163.7	1 177.3	1 189.9	1 195.2	1 198.3		13.8	9.8	10.3	10.1	9.0	8.6		0.3
Cigarettes	18	1 126.6	1 131.9	1 142.2	1 154.4	1 159.4	1 164.0		10.7	7.6	7.8	7.7	6.9	6.5		0.4
Other tobacco	6	995.4	1 013.9	1 031.3	1 042.5	1 047.7	1 045.7		21.4	14.7	15.9	15.5	13.8	13.0		-0.2
Housing	289	532.2	531.9	534.3	535.8	537.5	548.6		6.5	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.4		2.1
Rent	88	475.9	477.8	481.5	482.8	484.1	485.8		8.4	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.0		0.4
Mortgage interest payments	39	515.6	518.8	523.2	526.3	536.1	535.4		18.1	17.6	15.2	13.7	13.1	12.1		-0.1
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	75	506.6	501.1	502.3	504.6	504.8	504.7		0.4	0.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1		-
Council tax and rates	45	473.6	473.6	473.6	473.6	473.6	499.2		4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.4		5.4
Water and other charges	13	647.4	647.4	647.4	647.4	647.4	816.6		8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	26.1		26.1
Repairs and maintenance charges	13	407.4	407.4	409.1	409.6	409.6	410.0		0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9		0.1
Do-it-yourself materials	8	313.4	317.0	316.8	316.5	315.8	311.5		0.2	0.9	1.2	-0.2	-0.7	-2.1		-1.4
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8	833.4	829.2	830.0	829.0	827.3	827.8		12.6	11.6	8.7	6.2	4.2	2.8		0.1
Fuel and light	49	566.7	567.4	575.7	575.7	574.2	599.3		-7.0	-6.7	-9.8	-10.0	-10.0	6.4		4.4
Coal and solid fuels	1	495.1	494.7	494.6	495.3	495.2	495.2		-1.4	-1.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.7		-
Electricity	27	570.5	571.0	577.7	577.6	577.4	594.4		-6.3	-6.2	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	4.6		2.9
Gas	19	549.9	549.9	557.5	557.7	558.0	600.8		-7.6	-7.6	-12.4	-12.4	-12.3	12.5		7.7
Oil and other fuels	2	532.4	541.8	578.2	578.2	541.3	507.2		-17.4	-12.8	-5.1	-9.1	-10.4	-17.1		-6.3
Household goods	59	287.9	293.0	286.1	290.8	292.4	289.0		0.2	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.5		-1.2
Furniture	20	397.6	409.0	388.4	398.5	406.0	395.2		0.3	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.9		-2.7
Furnishings	8	336.2	338.4	332.8	340.1	341.2	337.9		1.1	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.7		-1.0
Electrical appliances	5	87.5	91.4	89.6	90.3	90.2	87.1		-3.8	-2.4	-2.7	-4.5	-2.1	-8.8		-3.4
Other household equipment	4	267.5	266.1	265.5	268.2	267.7	266.2		1.9	0.1	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.0		-0.6
Household consumables	11	255.8	258.9	254.5	259.2	256.6	258.9		-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	1.2		0.9
Pet care	11	334.8	335.6	336.4	336.1	337.5	338.5		4.3	3.6	4.0	3.0	3.1	4.0		0.3
Household services	58	379.0	378.6	379.8	379.8	381.1	390.2		6.7	5.8	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.6		2.4
Postage	1	674.5	689.6	674.5	681.0	674.5	699.2		16.2	18.8	16.2	17.3	16.2	7.4		3.7
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	145.4	144.8	144.3	144.4	145.5	152.3		9.0	6.3	7.1	8.6	6.6	7.0		4.7
Domestic services	10	539.9	541.5	543.5	545.7	546.9	549.3		5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7		0.4
Fees and subscriptions	23	643.7	642.8	650.4	648.1	648.3	653.6		4.8	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.6	4.5		0.8
Clothing and footwear	25	302.0	300.2	289.8	297.6	306.8	305.6		8.5	7.4	7.8	5.2	7.0	5.5		-0.4
Men's outerwear	4	312.9	313.7	304.0	307.8	315.1	315.1		7.2	6.1	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.1		-
Women's outerwear	9	300.2	295.3	280.2	296.4	309.4	310.6		12.4	10.8	11.1	8.5	11.7	10.4		0.4
Children's outerwear	3	317.2	317.7	303.0	307.7	317.0	312.9		9.0	6.4	7.0	5.1	7.3	4.9		-1.3
Other clothing	4	333.1	337.0	333.8	332.1	340.2	338.5		6.1	6.3	9.8	2.2	3.5	3.1		-0.5
Footwear	5	207.2	205.1	202.4	205.5	209.0	205.9		2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.8	0.1		-1.5
Personal goods and services	37	359.8	361.4	362.7	365.1	366.5	367.6		3.5	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.4		0.3
Personal articles	8	244.9	246.3	243.0	249.2	249.6	250.0		1.0	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.8		0.2
Chemists goods	15	276.3	277.6	280.2	280.1	281.4	281.6		2.4	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4		0.1
Personal services	14	701.7	703.8	708.7	711.3	714.5	719.0		6.0	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	4.7		0.6
Motoring expenditure	122	345.8	345.7	346.8	348.4	348.9	352.2		-1.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.7		0.9
Purchase of motor vehicles	53	115.1	114.9	115.0	115.1	116.0	116.9		0.2	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.8		0.8
Maintenance of motor vehicles	19	606.4	607.8	617.6	617.8	620.4	622.8		7.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.9		0.4
Petrol and oil	28	397.9	403.3	404.8	413.0	409.6	400.3		-11.9	-5.6	-2.6	-1.9	-5.0	-9.3		-2.3
Vehicle tax and insurance	22	1 732.7	1 711.0	1 708.9	1 703.8	1 697.8	1 801.2		-0.9	-3.0	-2.7	-4.2	-4.6	0.1		6.1
Fares and other travel costs	26	528.3	568.1	513.4	530.6	532.1	609.7		1.9	-10.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	11.6		14.6
Rail fares	5	519.5	519.6	512.7	523.4	538.7	555.1		5.4	4.9	4.9	5.5	6.4	7.2		3.0
Bus and coach fares	2	631.2	647.1	652.7	664.7	653.5	680.5		3.6	-1.0	8.3	9.3	8.3	12.5		4.1
Other travel costs	19	464.9	514.0	445.8	462.9	462.1	548.5		0.8	-13.5	-0.6	-1.3	-1.4	11.8		18.7
Leisure goods	22	113.5	113.9	114.9	115.7	116.1	114.8		0.8	2.2	2.9	3.4	1.7	1.1		-1.1
Audio-visual equipment	4	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0		-7.7	-6.3	-4.7	-1.6	-6.2	-4.8		-1.6
CDs and tapes	1	162.8	167.4	160.6	169.5	169.0	167.0		3.4	7.7	5.9	7.6	3.5	2.3		-1.2
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	111.0	109.9	113.4	112.6	111.3	110.6		0.5	0.8	2.8	3.2	-0.3	0.5		-0.6
Books and newspapers	3	687.4	700.1	682.6	705.8	742.3	729.8		6.7	10.2	8.9	11.7	13.1	7.2		-1.7
Gardening products	6	247.1	249.0	249.5	250.0	250.5	249.4		3.6	3.1	3.4	1.8	2.2	2.3		-0.4
Leisure services	90	563.9	563.1	559.7	561.1	562.7	577.2		5.7	5.0	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.8		2.6
Television licences and rentals	13	258.7	258.7	258.7	259.2	259.2	269.8		6.5	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.2	4.3		4.1
Entertainment and other recreation	14	752.1	751.6	740.4	741.8	748.8	772.6		6.7	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.8		3.2
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	50	395.1	394.9	395.5	396.2	396.3	406.6		6.2	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	6.5		2.6
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	13	380.7	378.5	369.2	371.7	375.1	376.2		4.4	3.1	2.7	1.8	0.1	-0.3		0.3

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

4 Index date for April: 15 April 2025

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³		Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	
Weights⁸										
2025	CZGZ 108	CBVW 78	DOHB 30	DOHC 191	DOHD 407	CZXD 88	DOHE 89	DOHF 120	DOHG 137	DOHH 434
Monthly										
2022 Apr	CCYY 6.8	CZBK 4.5	DOGQ 34.3	DOGI 12.5	DOGD 11.1	CZCQ 3.1	DOGF 36.3	DOGG 5.4	DOGH 8.5	DOGE 13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2
Apr	18.9	8.6	-9.9	8.8	9.8	5.8	20.0	6.6	18.4	13.1
May	18.1	8.8	-14.2	9.0	9.4	5.9	20.3	6.5	19.9	13.7
Jun	17.1	8.8	-23.4	8.5	8.0	6.0	19.9	6.2	20.5	13.7
Jul	14.5	8.9	-26.0	7.9	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.4	21.2	10.9
Aug	13.5	9.6	-15.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	18.9	10.5
Sep	12.1	10.0	-10.3	6.1	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.3	19.1	10.6
Oct	9.9	10.4	-7.1	5.2	6.4	7.4	-13.4	6.0	18.5	4.1
Nov	9.1	9.6	-11.2	4.1	5.2	7.5	-13.2	5.6	17.3	3.9
Dec	8.0	11.4	-10.9	3.5	5.0	7.4	-12.4	5.7	16.1	4.1
2024 Jan	6.8	10.5	-10.0	3.0	4.4	7.7	-10.5	5.8	15.7	4.4
Feb	5.1	9.5	-7.1	2.4	3.8	8.1	-10.9	5.4	15.1	4.2
Mar	4.1	9.2	-4.0	1.7	3.4	8.3	-10.2	5.5	13.6	4.1
Apr	2.8	7.2	0.4	0.9	2.6	8.0	-15.4	5.7	12.6	2.5
May	1.7	7.0	2.8	-	2.0	8.1	-15.0	5.4	11.2	2.3
Jun	1.7	6.6	3.5	-	2.0	8.2	-15.3	5.5	9.9	2.0
Jul	1.7	6.6	2.5	0.2	2.1	8.0	-8.1	5.1	7.5	3.6
Aug	1.4	5.5	-3.2	0.6	1.6	8.0	-8.2	5.4	9.9	4.5
Sep	2.2	4.9	-11.6	0.6	1.0	8.0	-7.9	5.0	5.7	3.1
Oct	2.1	4.8	-14.2	1.3	1.0	8.1	0.3	5.0	5.7	5.0
Nov	2.3	5.8	-12.2	1.7	1.7	8.4	1.3	5.2	3.8	4.8
Dec	2.2	4.9	-6.0	2.3	2.2	8.5	0.8	4.9	1.4	3.9
2025 Jan	3.6	4.8	-2.8	2.3	2.8	8.6	-1.6	4.8	2.7	3.6
Feb	3.3	5.3	-2.4	1.9	2.7	8.2	-1.2	4.8	1.9	3.4
Mar	3.2	5.0	-5.4	2.1	2.5	8.0	-1.7	4.8	1.4	3.1
Apr	3.8	5.1	-9.8	1.7	2.1	7.0	10.1	4.5	5.0	6.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics