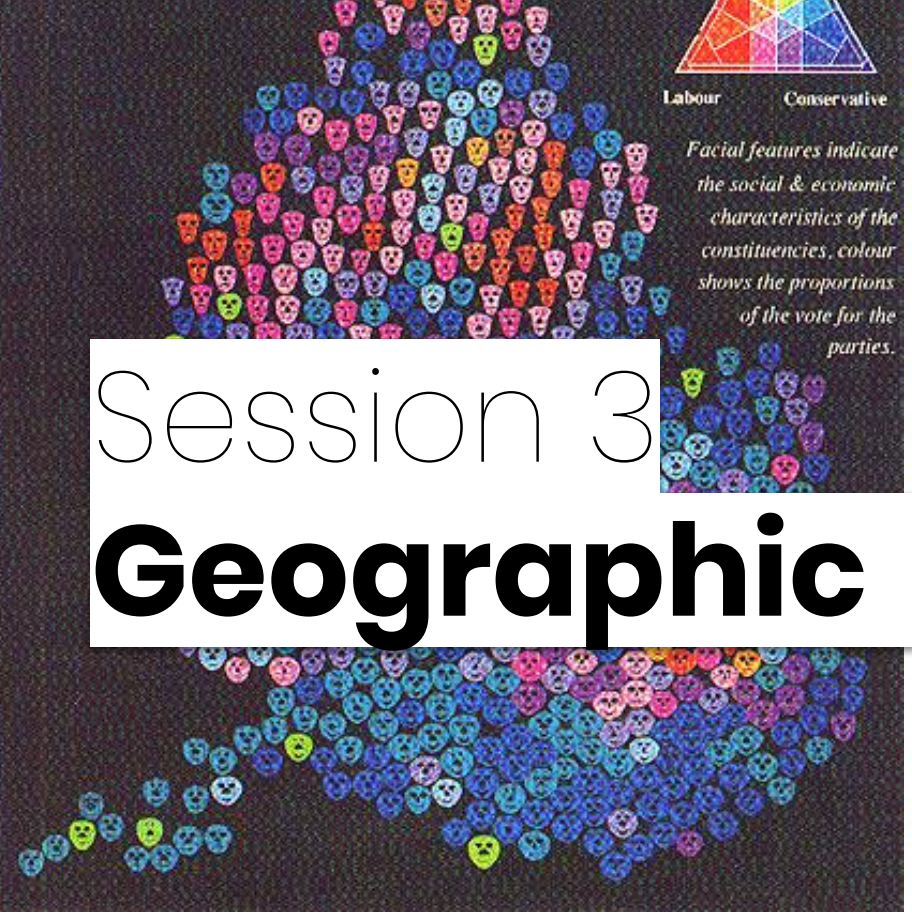

Session 3

Geographic Visualization

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THE UNIVERSITY of EDINBURGH

Benjamin Bach
June 2020
http://benjbach.me
https://datavis-online.github.io

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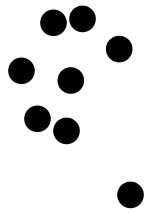
Outline

How to visualize geographic data?

- Tasks
- Map projections
- Visualizing area data
- Visualizing point data
- Visualizing trajectories
- Visualizing time

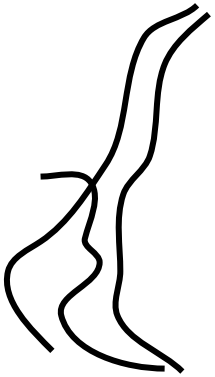
Tasks

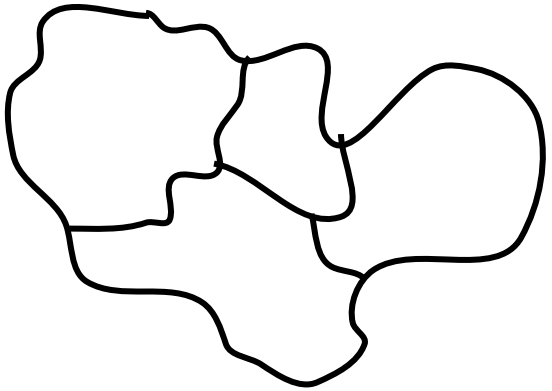
- **Locations (0D, Points)**
  - Distribution
  - Sensity
  - Values
  - Distances
  - Temporality

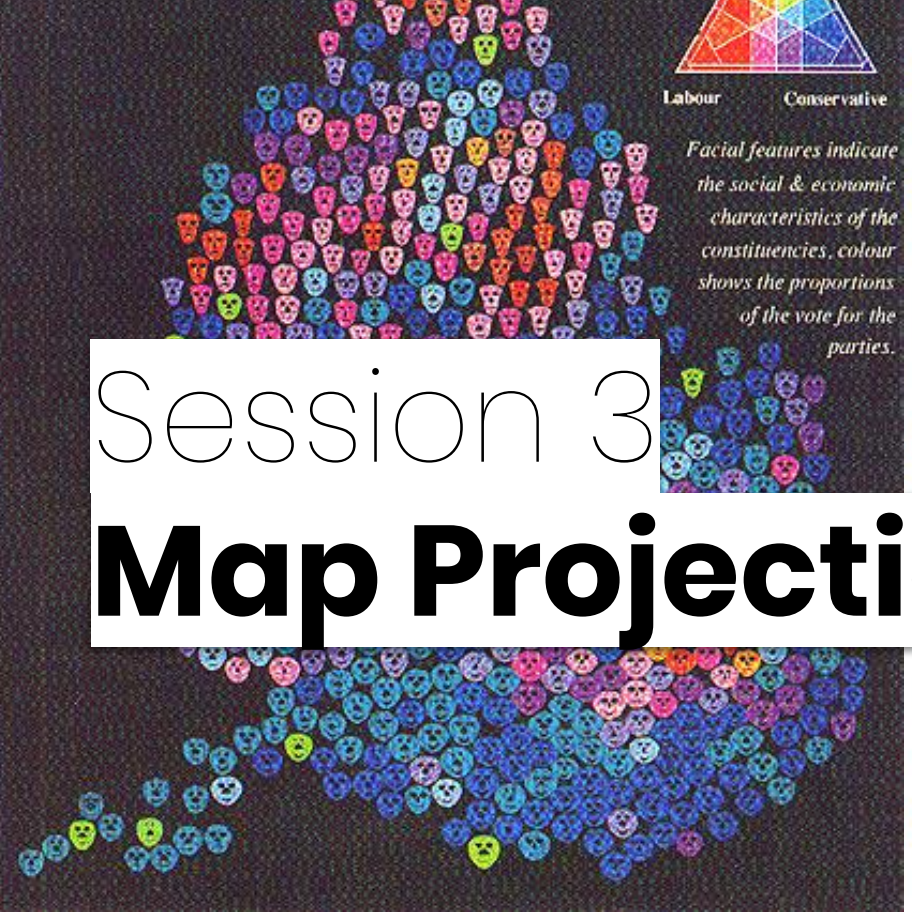


- **Areas (2D)**
  - Comparison
  - Max/min values
  - Geographic areas + trends and outliers
  - temporality

- **Trajectories (1D, lines)**
  - Locations
  - Common paths
  - Directionality
  - Temporality







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Map Projections

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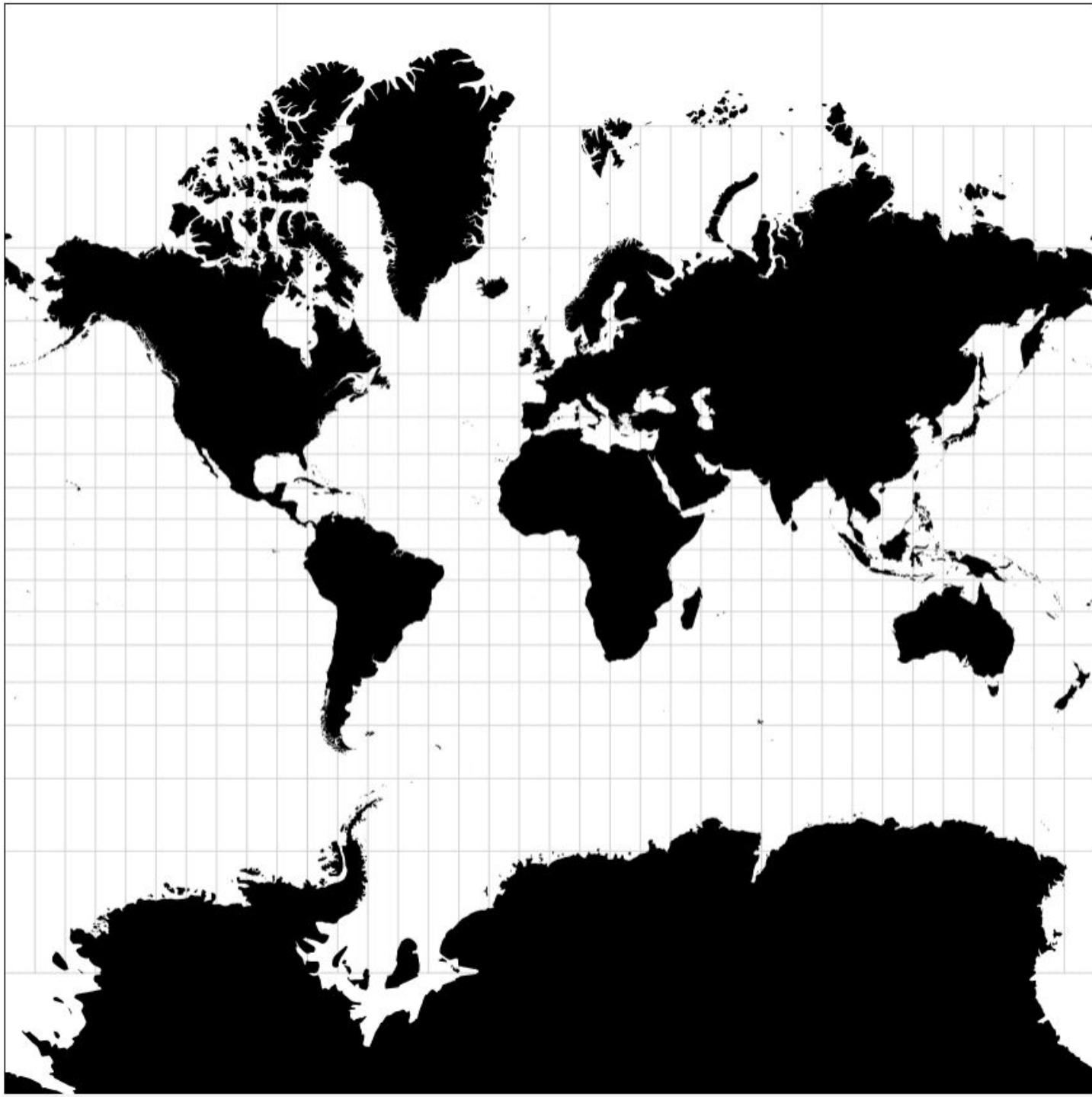
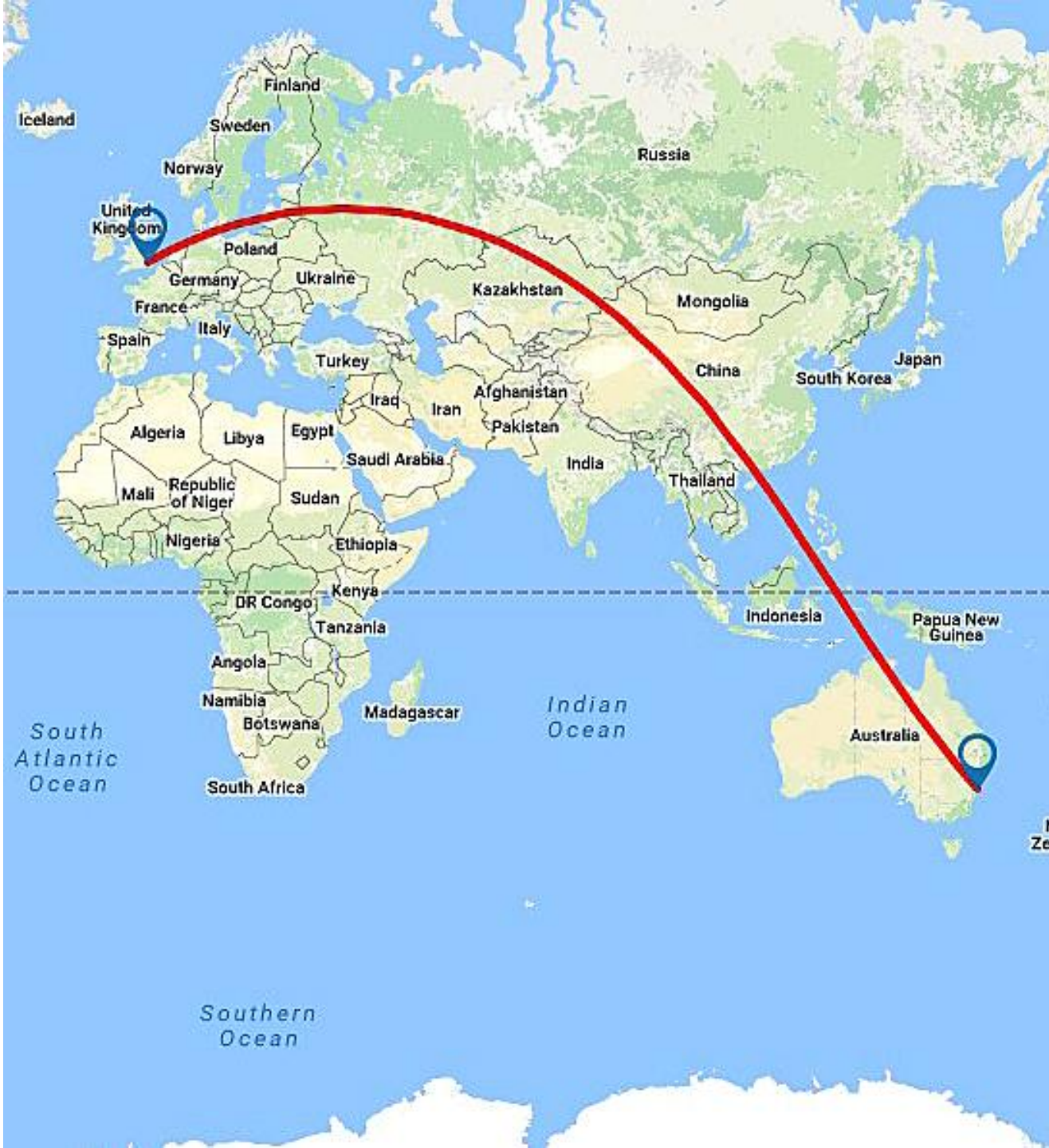
The True Size Of...



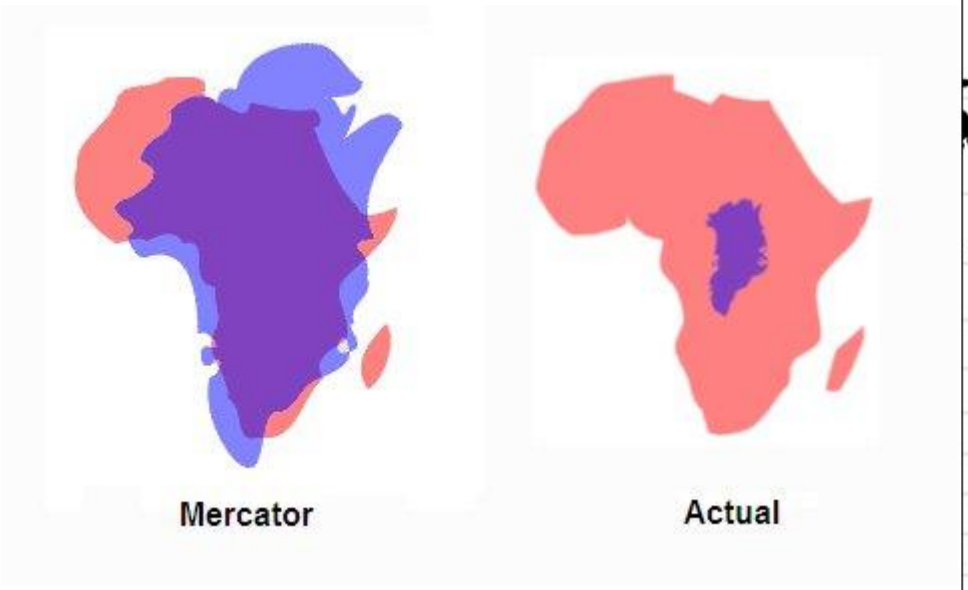
https://thetruesize.com/

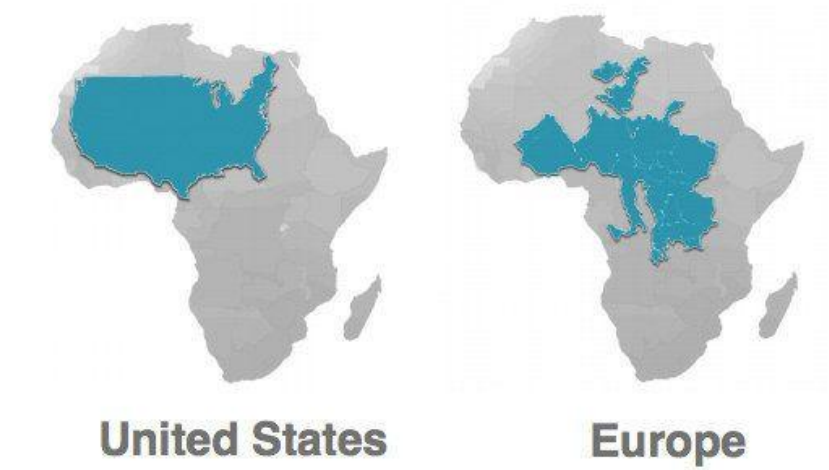
Projections: Trajectories

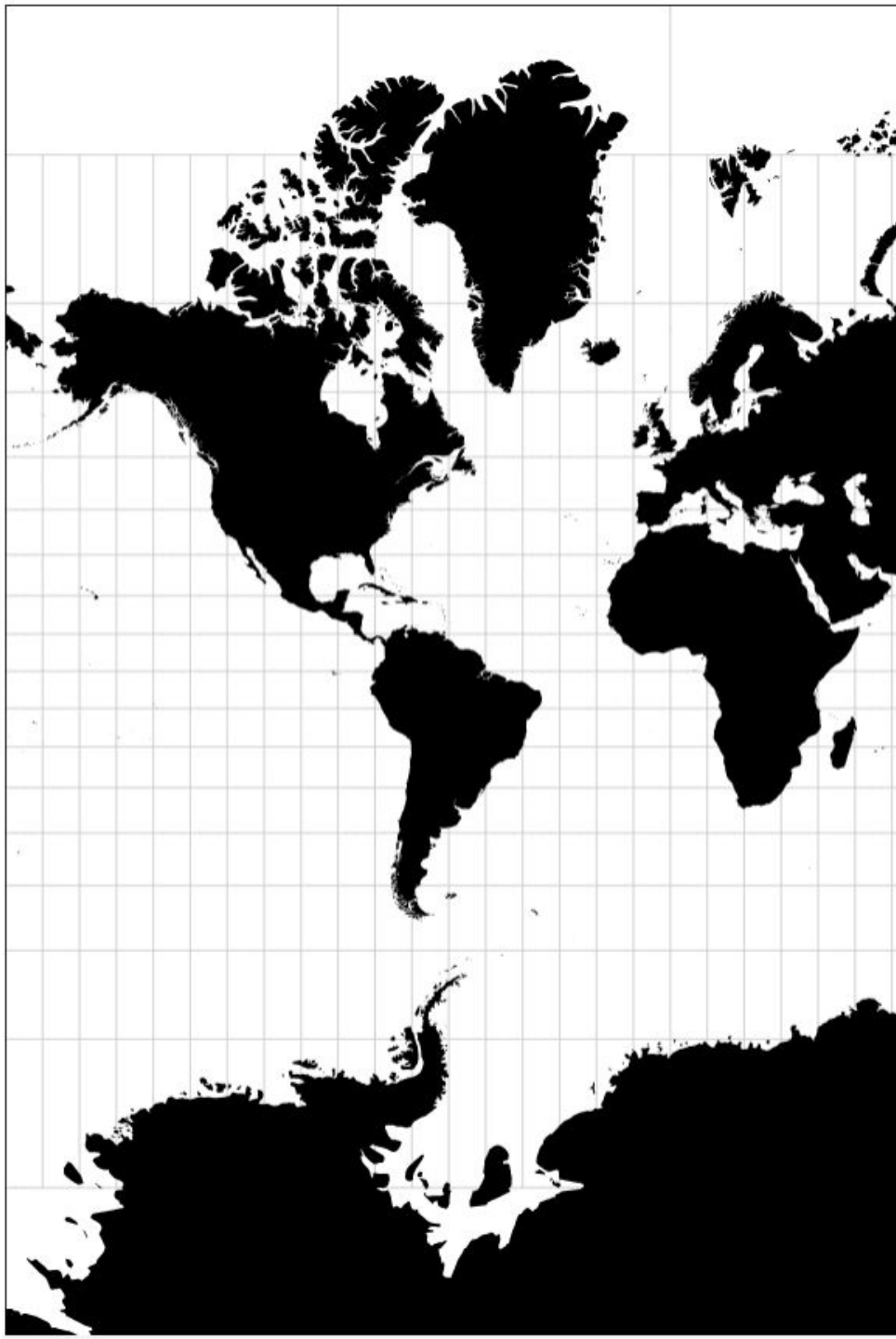
Direct flight: London-Sydney



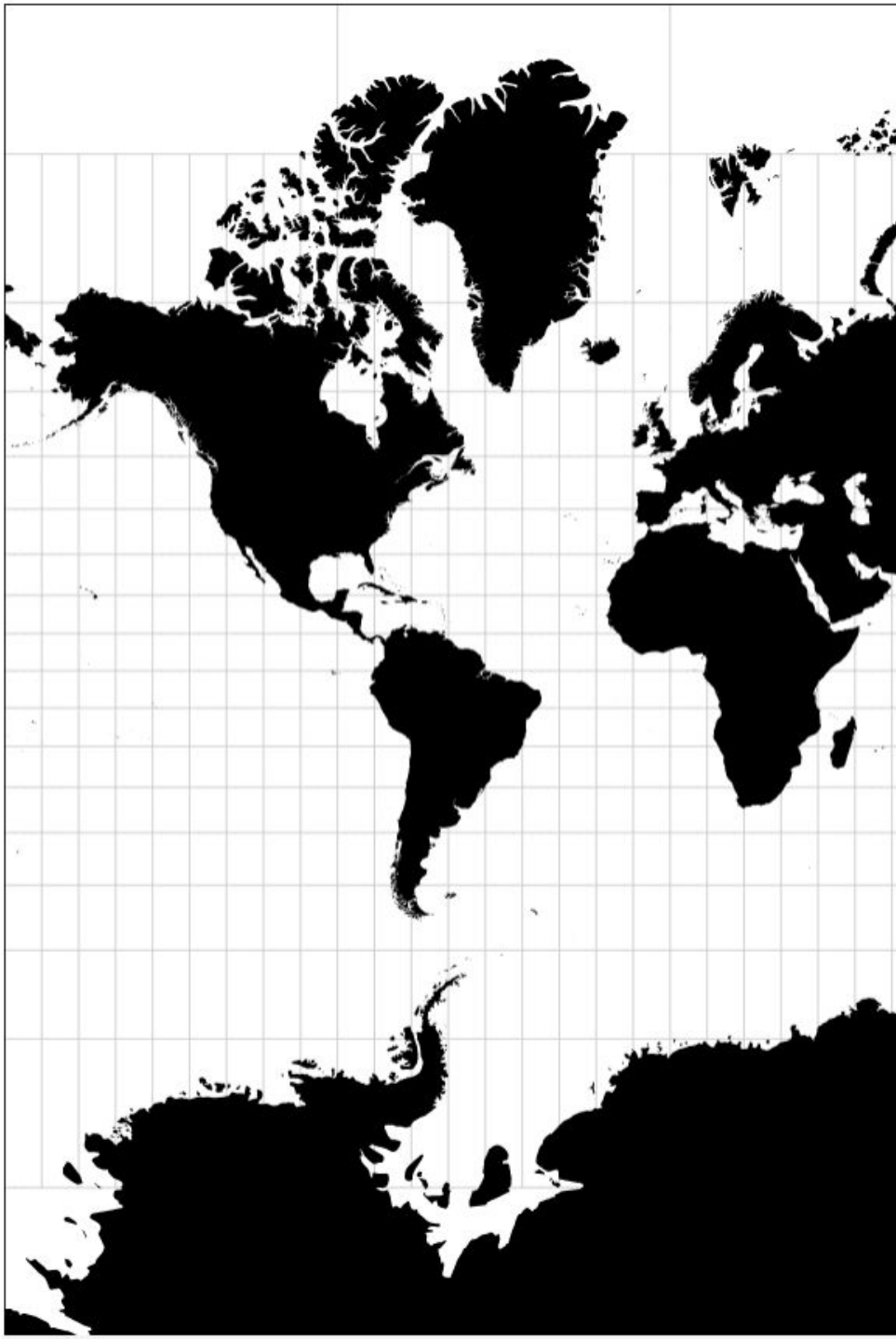
The True Size of Africa





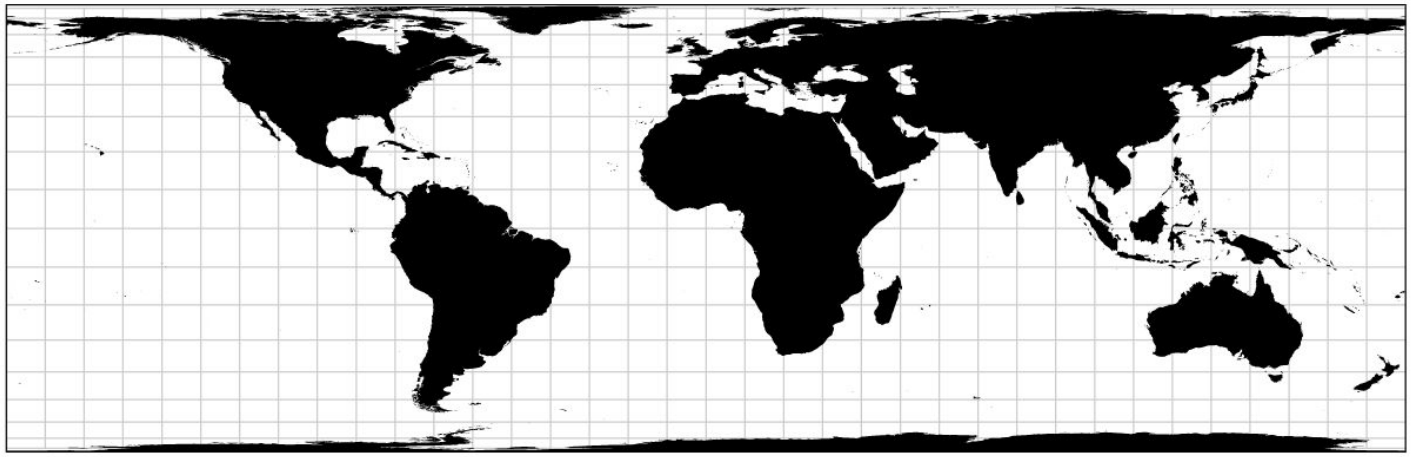


Merkator Projection

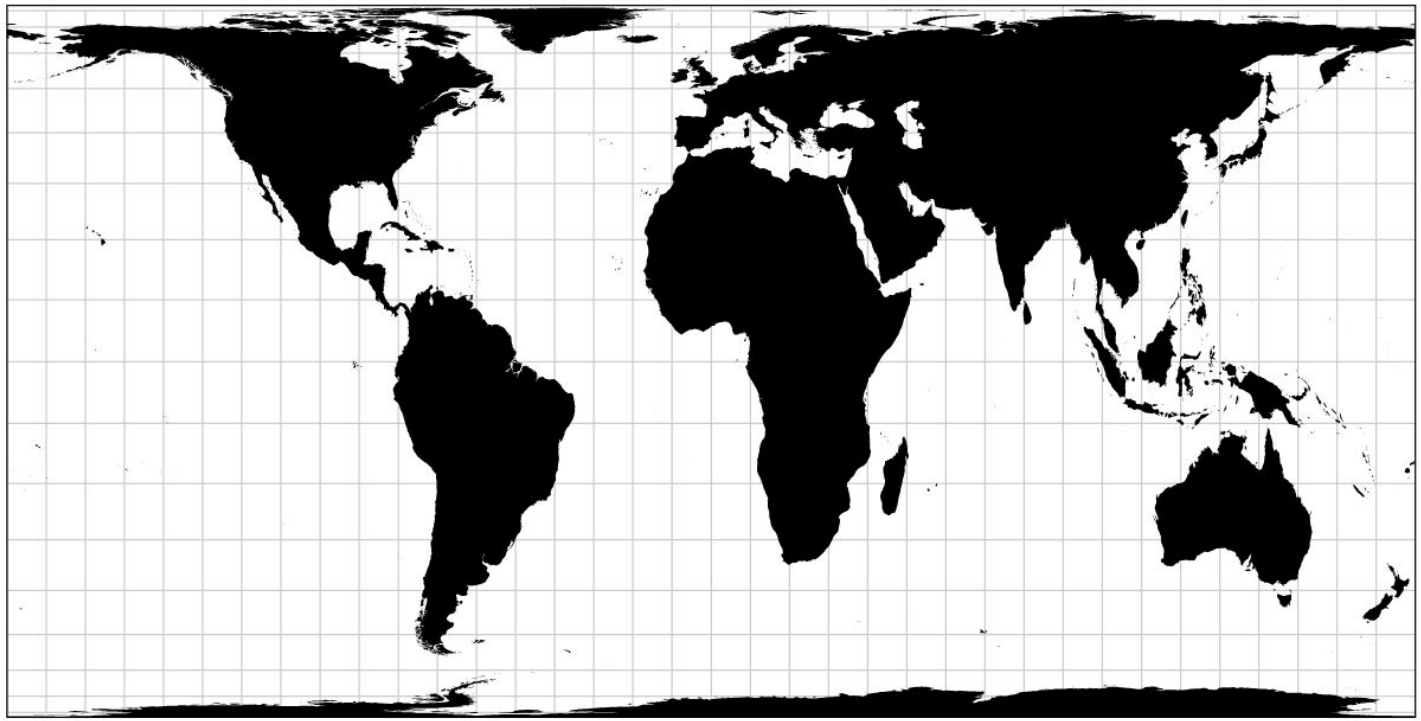


Area preserving projections

Lambert:

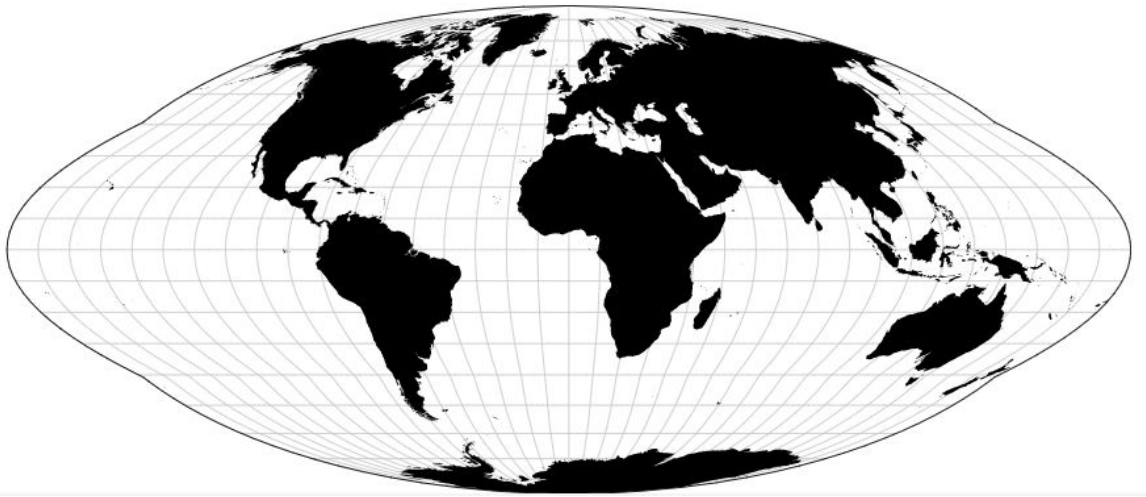


Hobo-Dyer

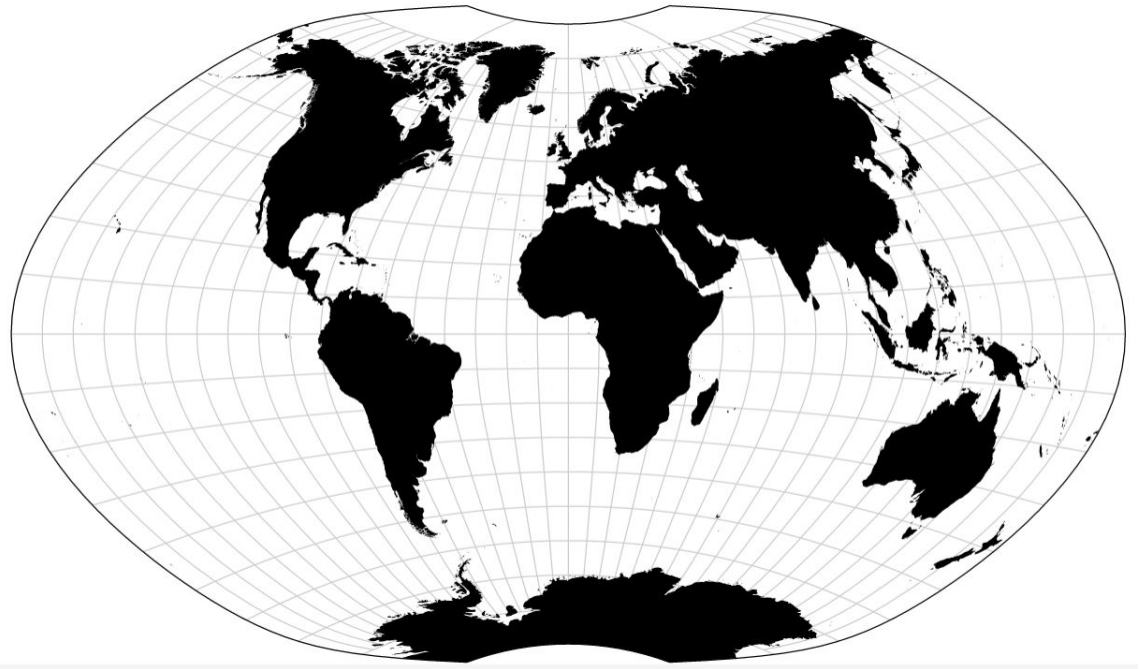


Trade-offs

Goode Homolosine

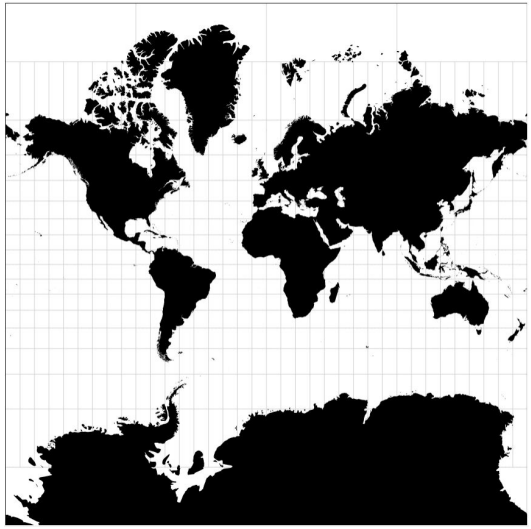


Ginzburgh IV



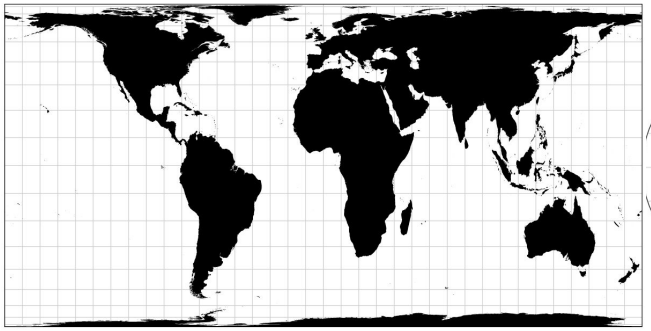
Projections

- Preserve: shape, area, or angle, distance, direction
- Any projection can only preserve 1-2, not more
- > Tradeoff



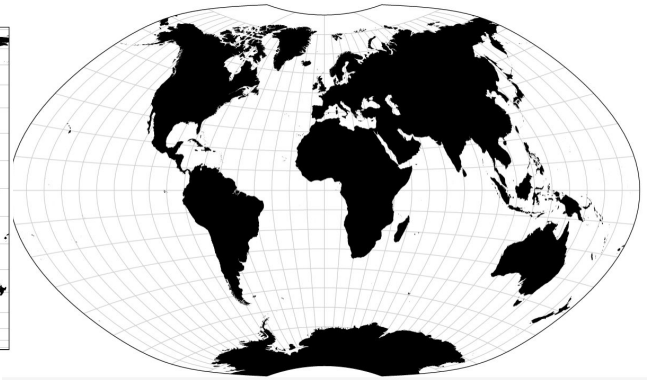
Merkator

Preserves shape



Hobo-Dyer

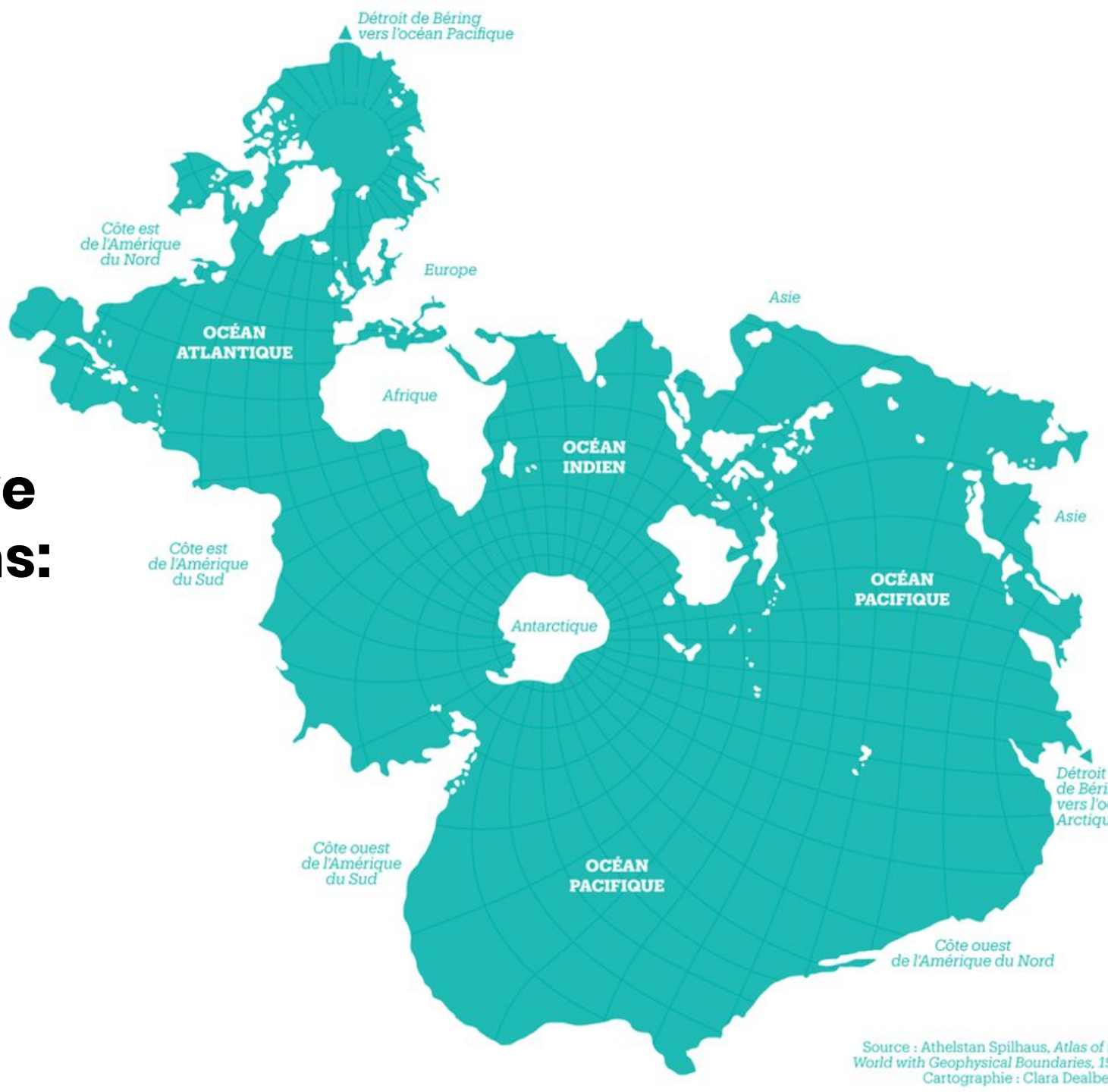
Preserves area

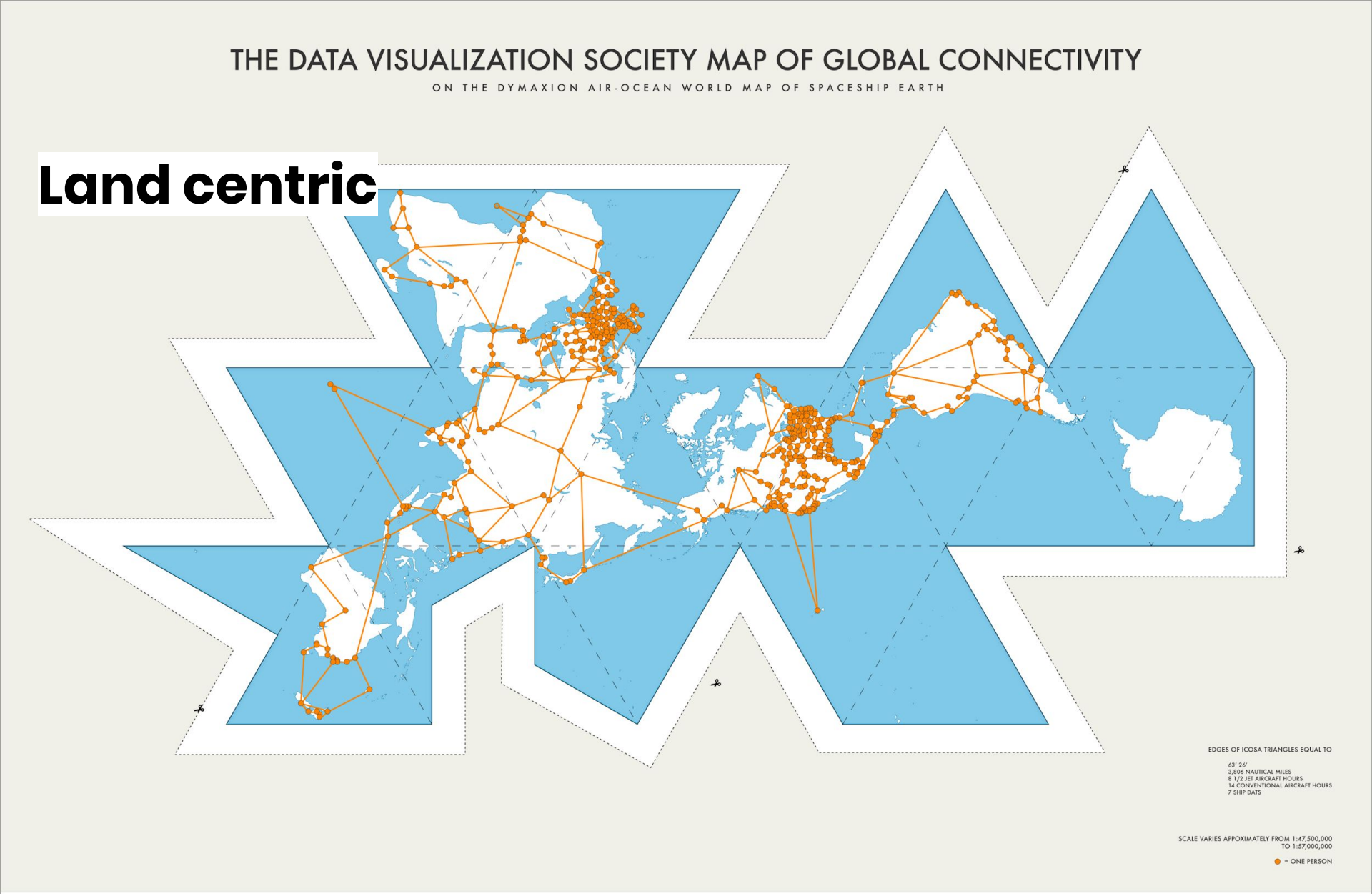


Ginzburgh IV

Local projections: Conic Conformal

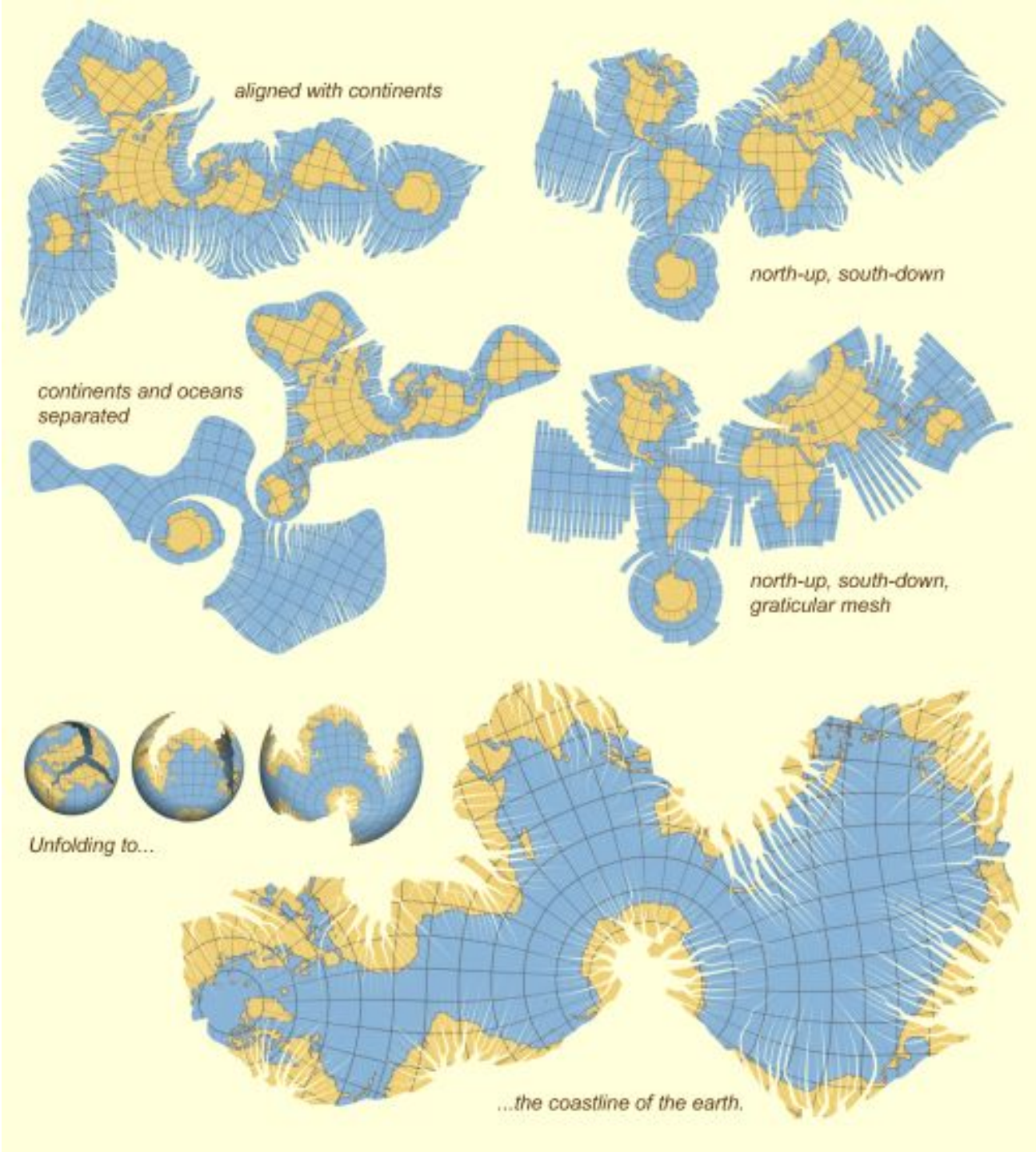
Alternative Projections: Ocean centric





https://medium.com/nightingale/a-little-help-from-my-friends-a-look-inside-the-data-visualization-society-map-of-global-ab5547149fe9

More projections

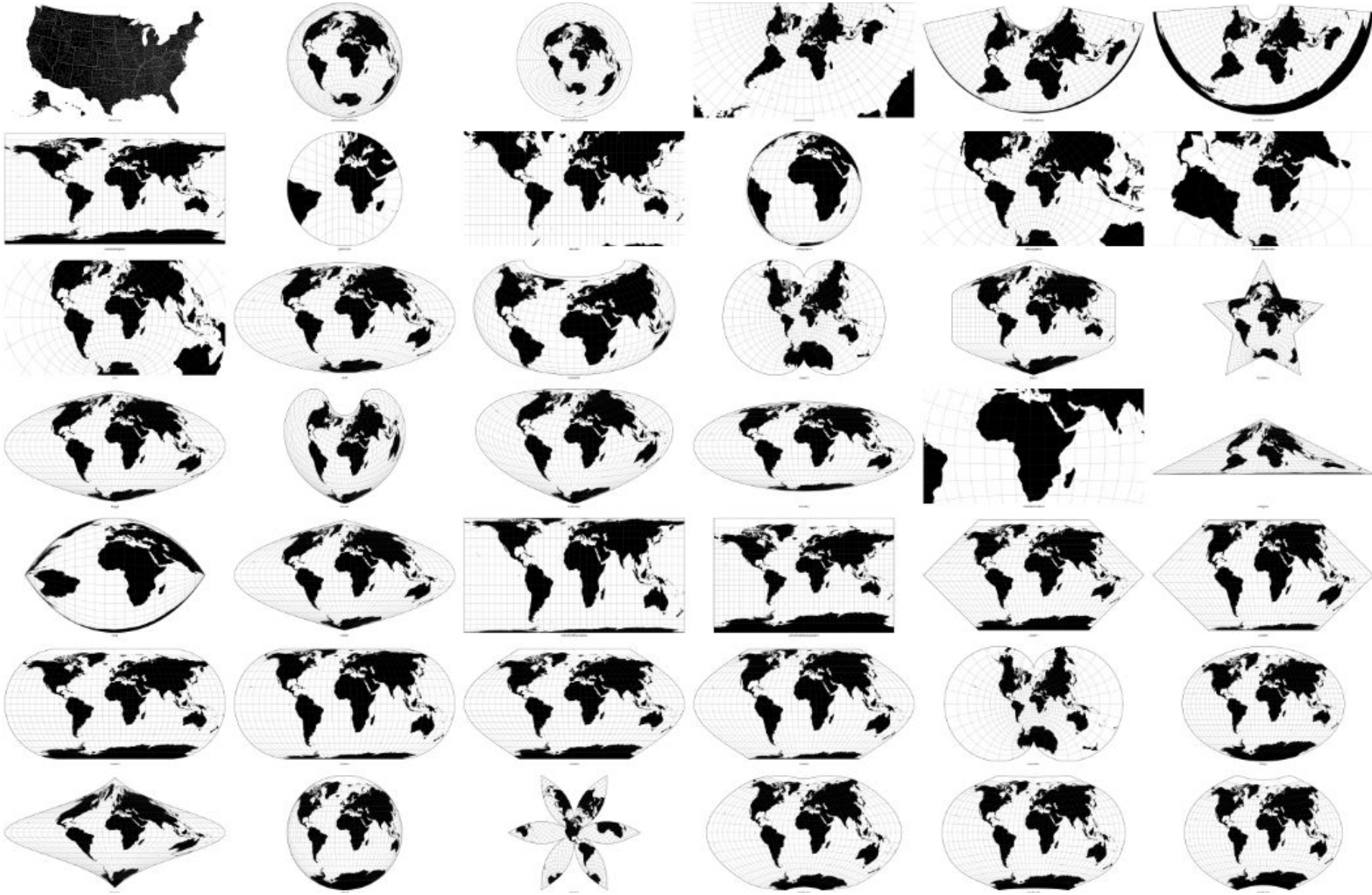


https://www.win.tue.nl/~vanwijk/myriahedral/geo_aligned_maps.png

https://github.com/d3/d3-geo-projection

https://github.com/d3/d3-geo

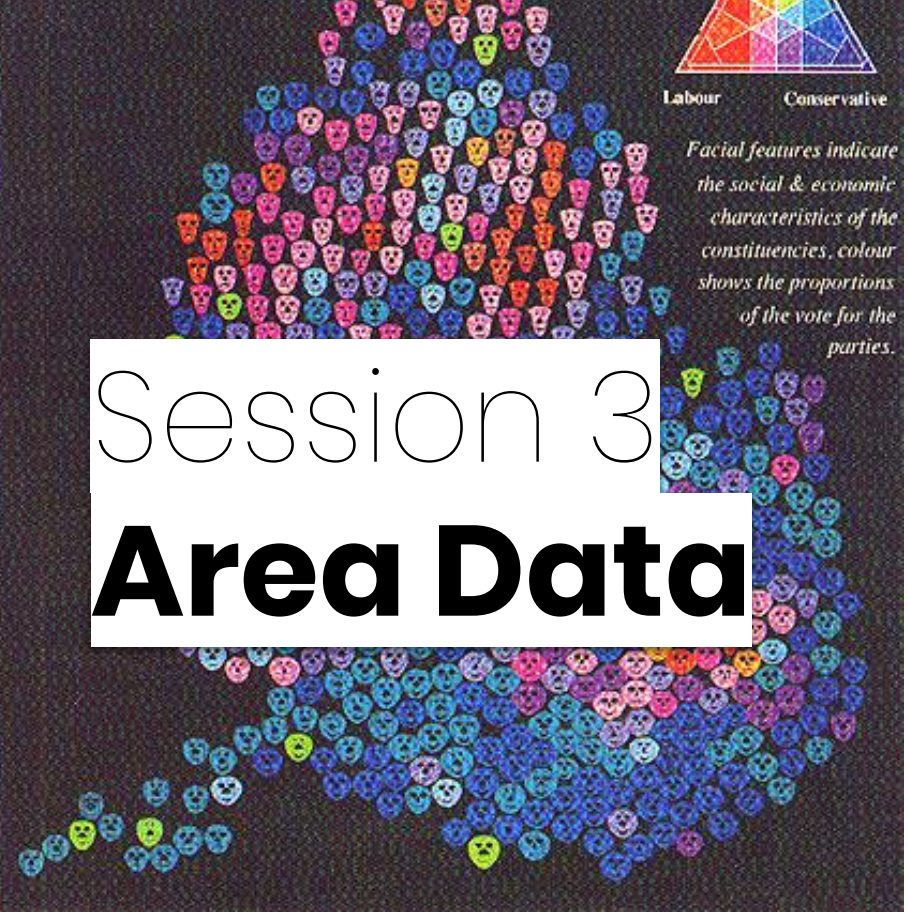
More projections…



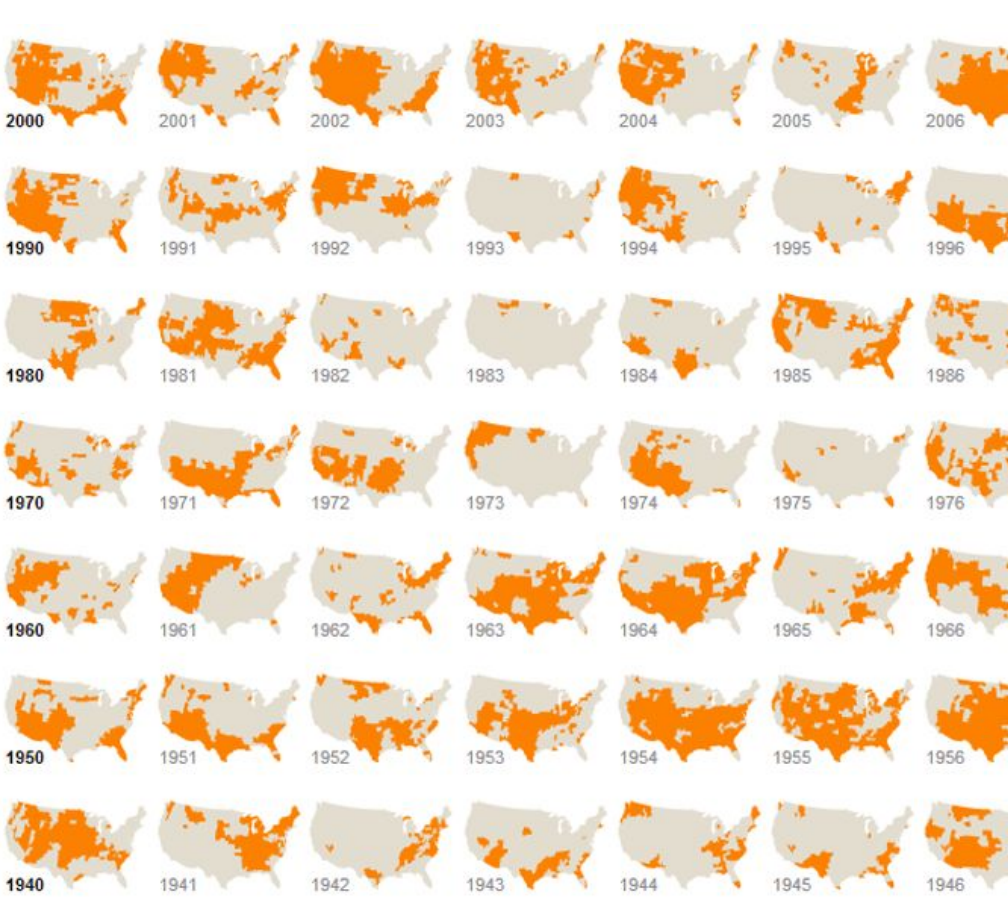
Van der Grinten II | Pause

Copyright © Jason Davies. Based on Mike's Projection Transitions.

https://www.jasondavies.com/maps/transition/



Session 3
Area Data



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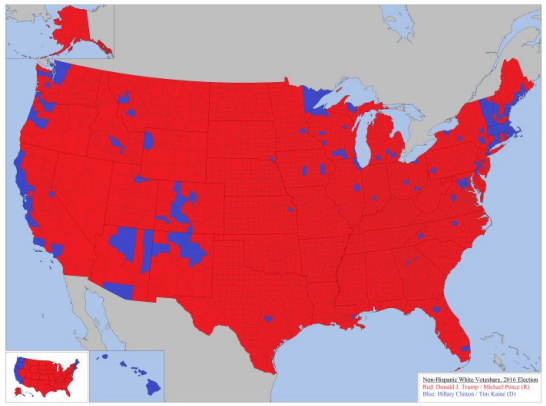
Most intuitive … most harmful



Choropleth maps

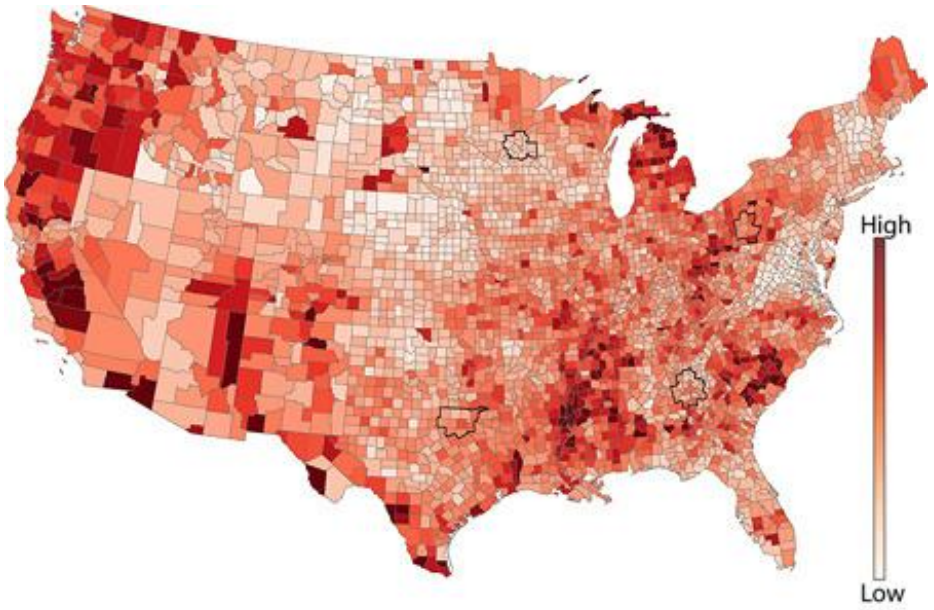
- Work well when comparing total surfaces
- Don't work well when showing data with different densities per area:

- Overemphasize large areas
- Hide small areas
- Overemphasize areas with low data-densities
- Underemphasize areas with high data-densities.

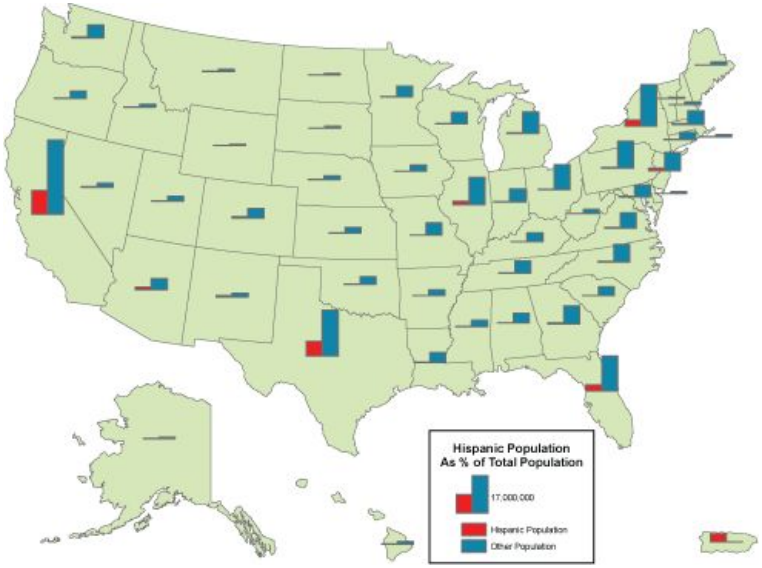
Choropleth alternatives

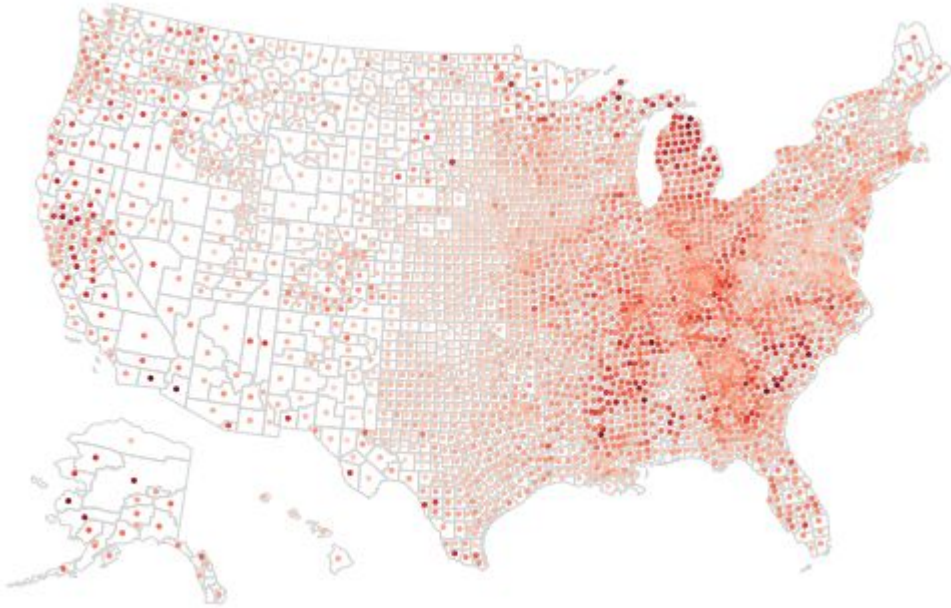
Dot-maps:

- Each area becomes dot
- Map shows area density as well as
- values

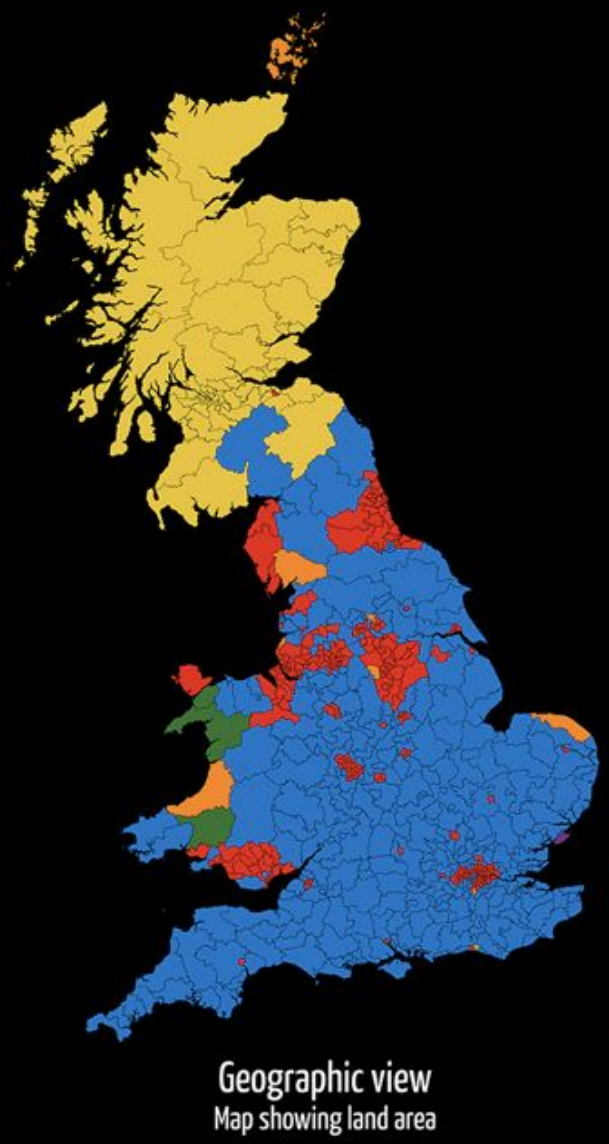


"Bar-maps":

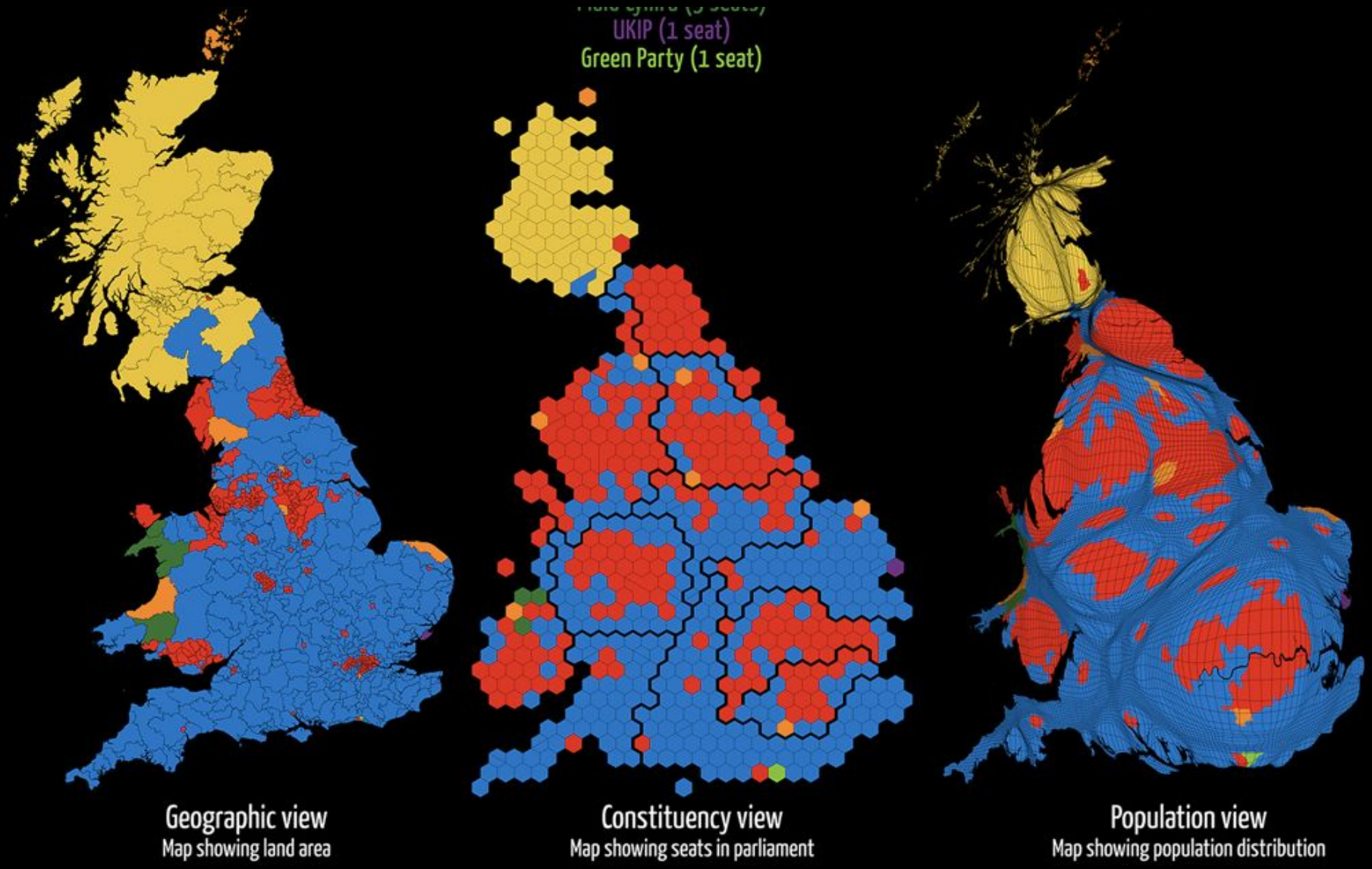




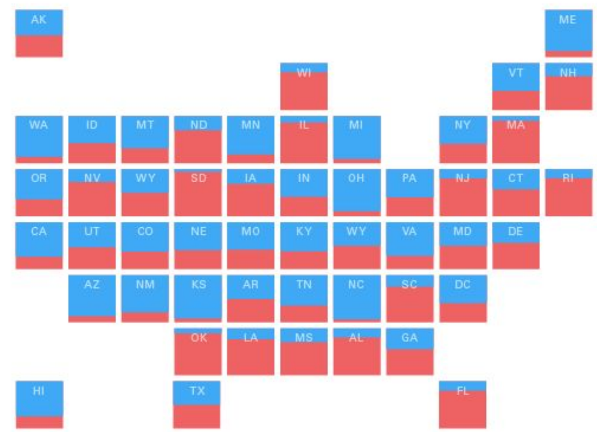
Choropleth alternatives: **Distortions**

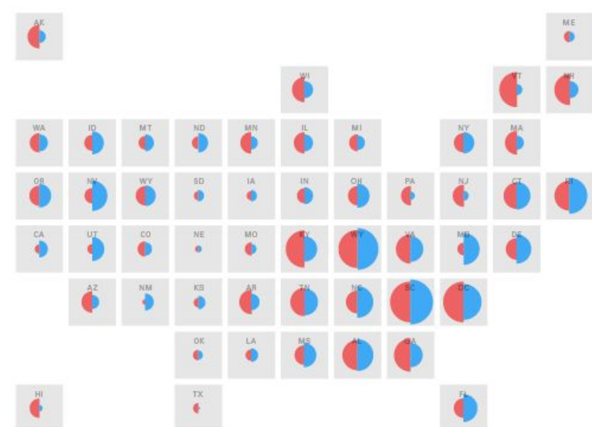


Choropleth alternatives: **Distortions**



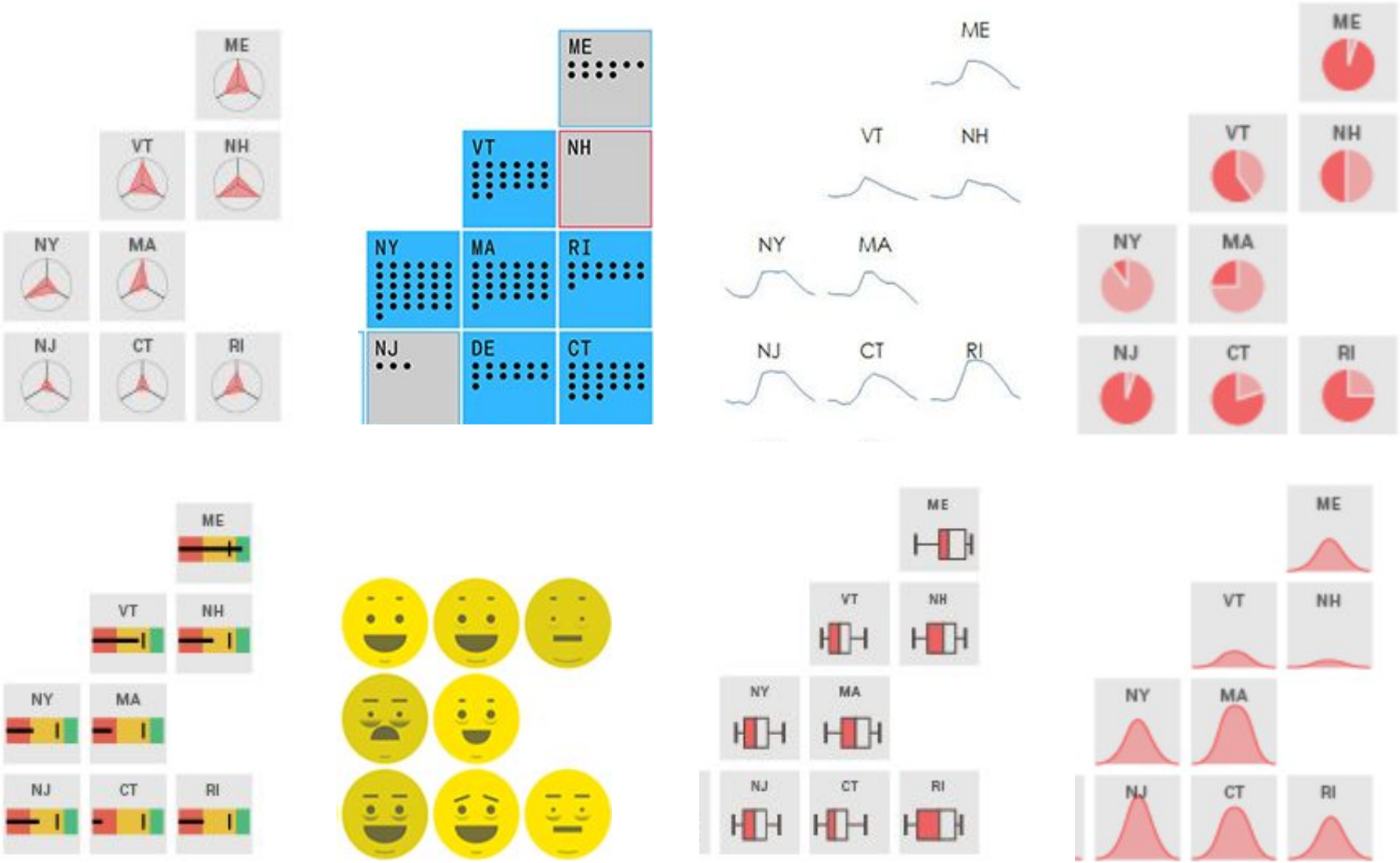
Choropleth alternatives
Equal Areas + Glyphs





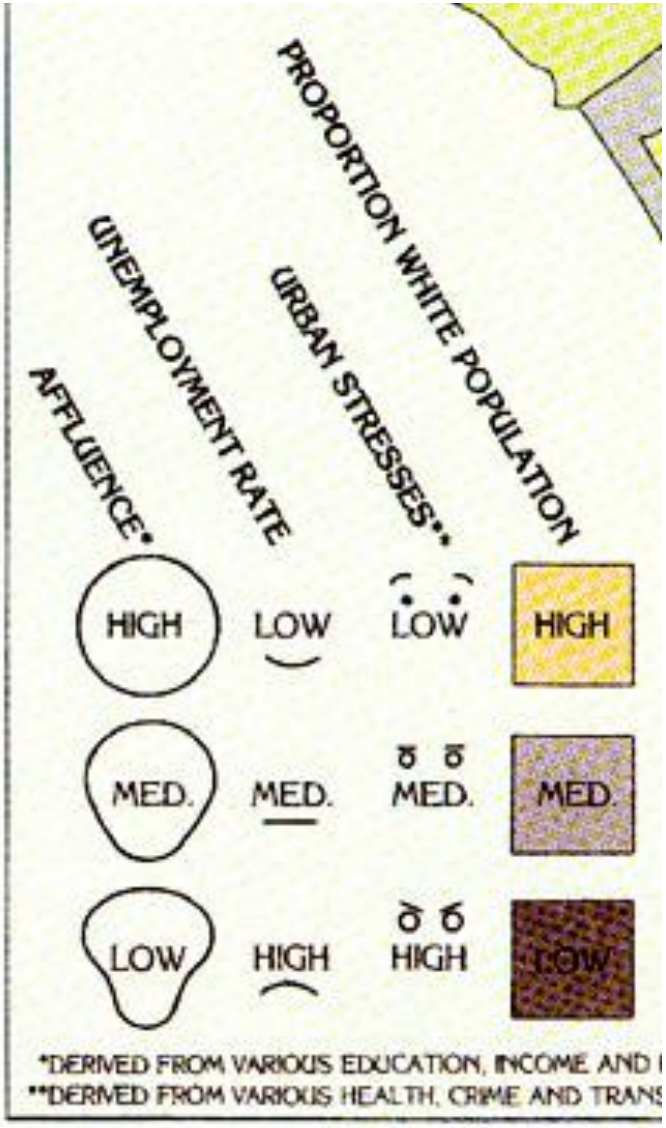
http://datavizcatalogue.com/blog/chart-combinations-tile-grid-maps/

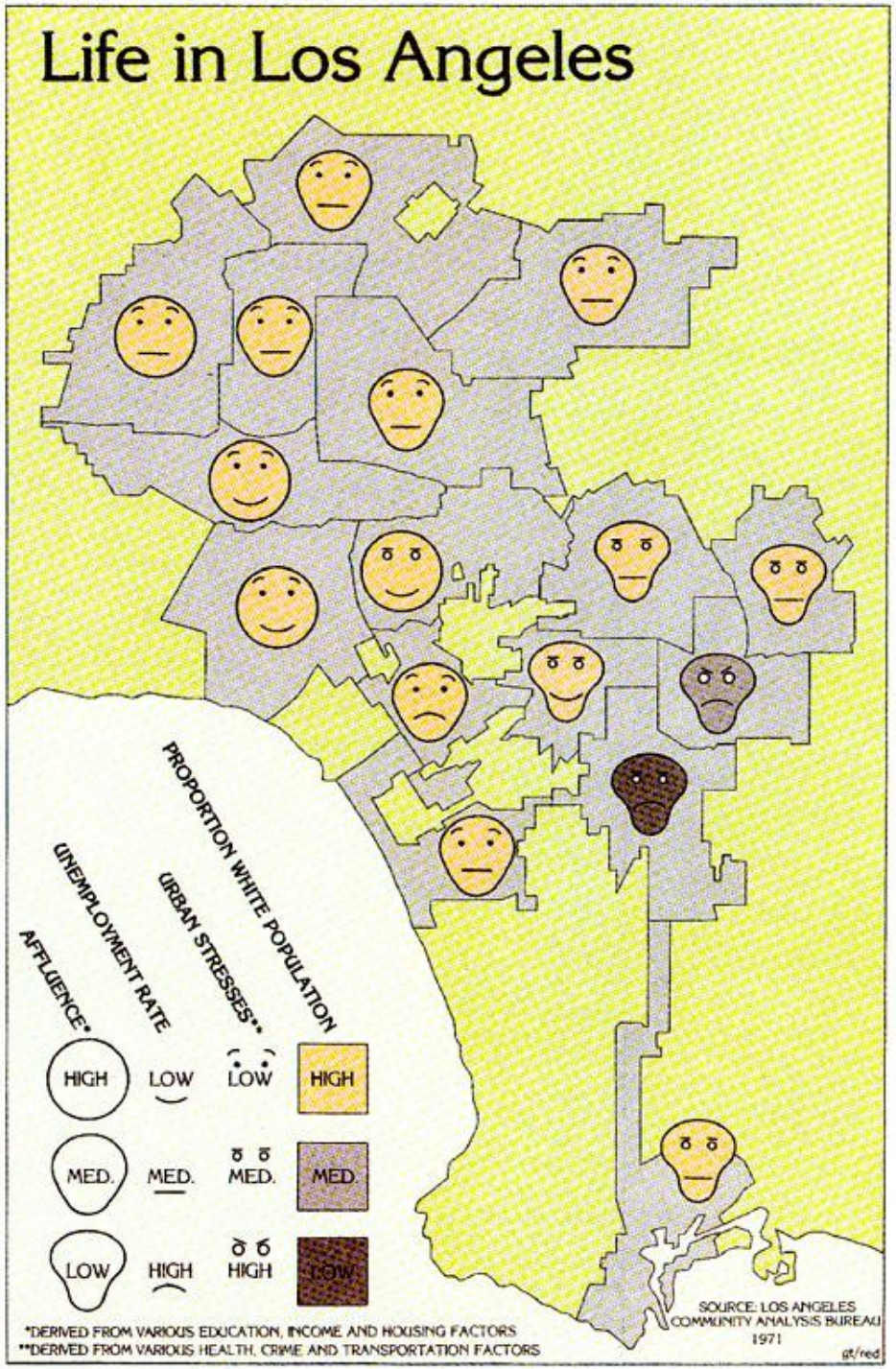
Multivariate map data: **Glyphs**



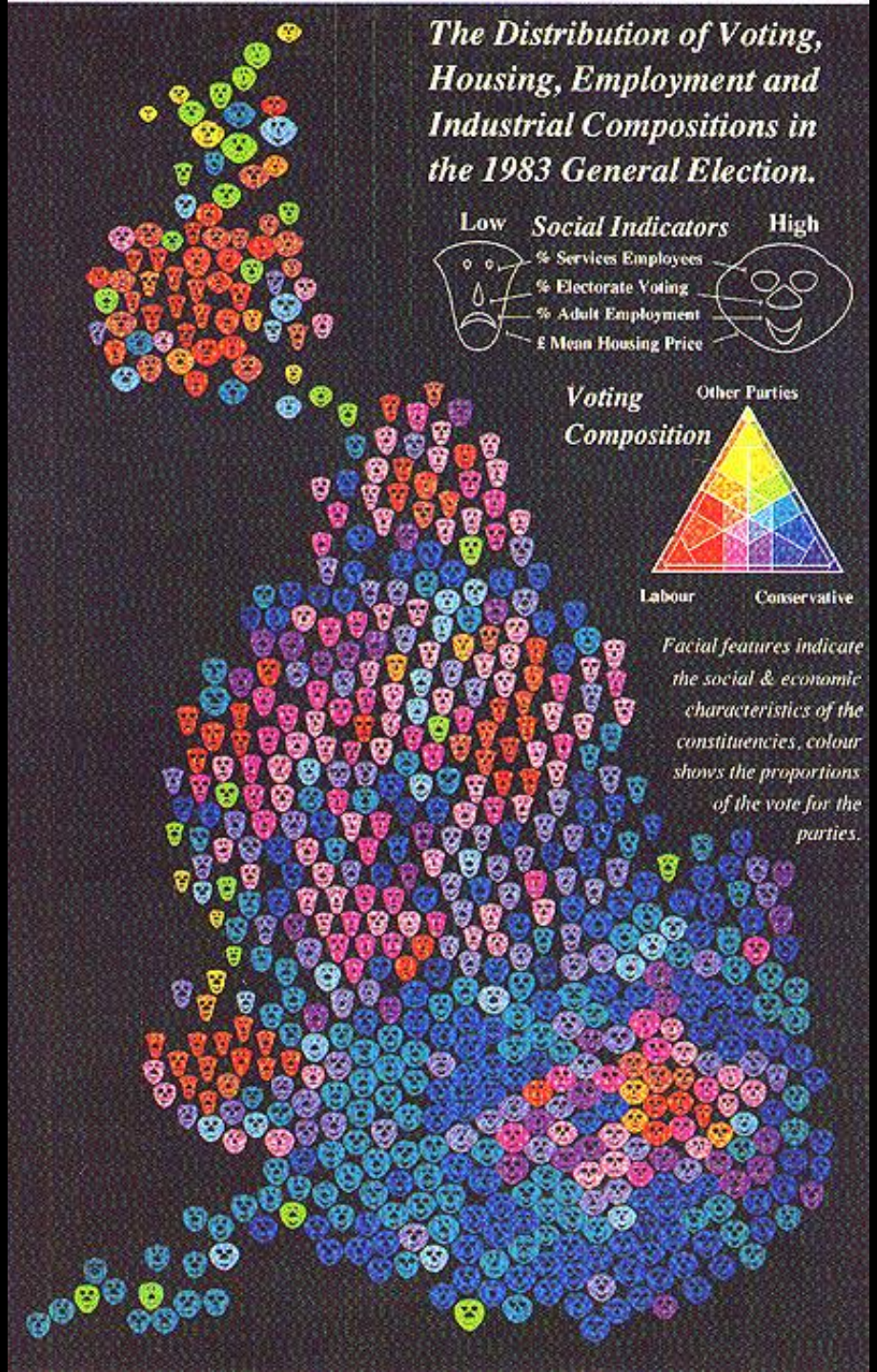
http://datavizcatalogue.com/blog/chart-combinations-tile-grid-maps/

Chernoff Faces





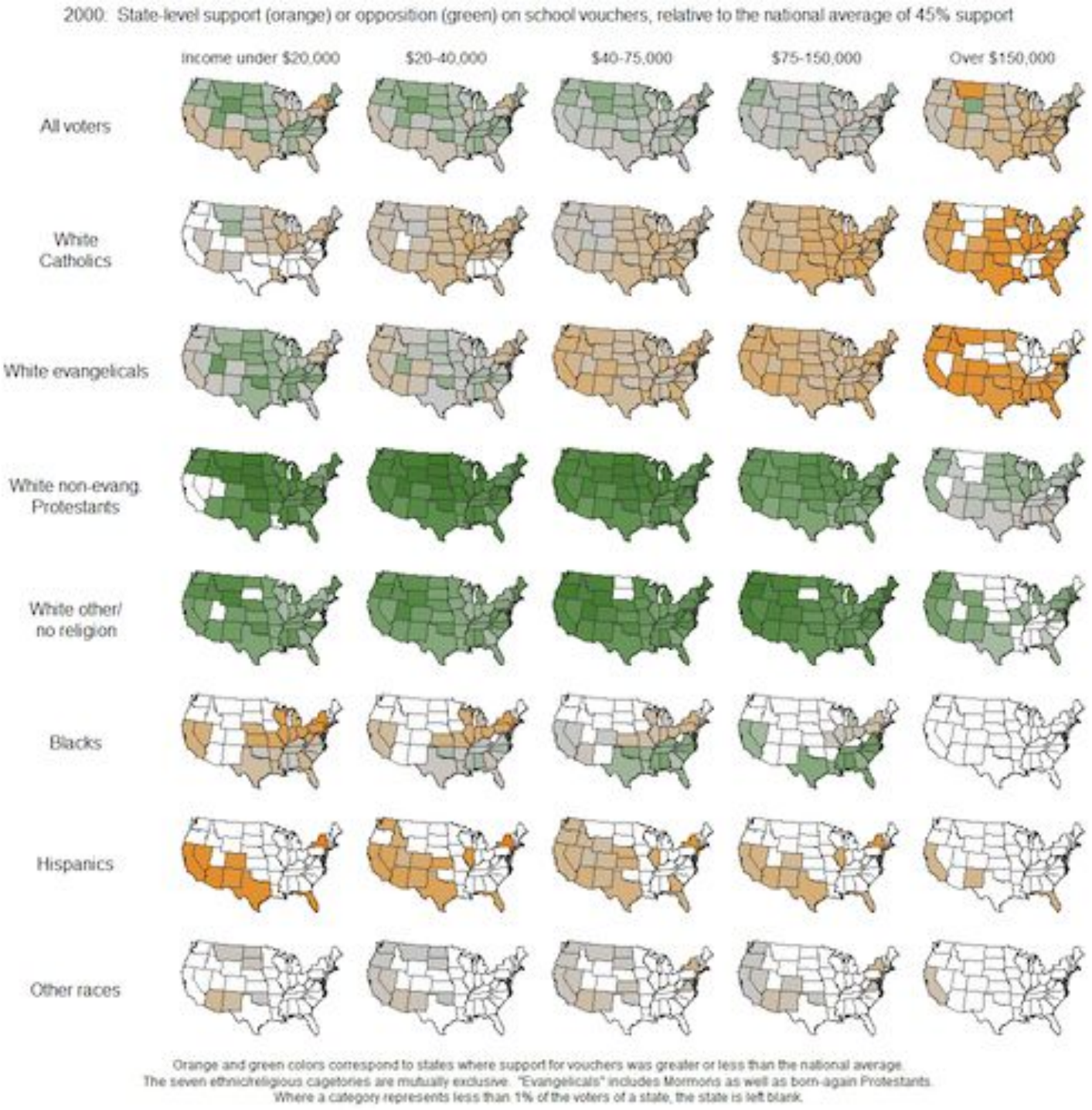
Chernoff Faces

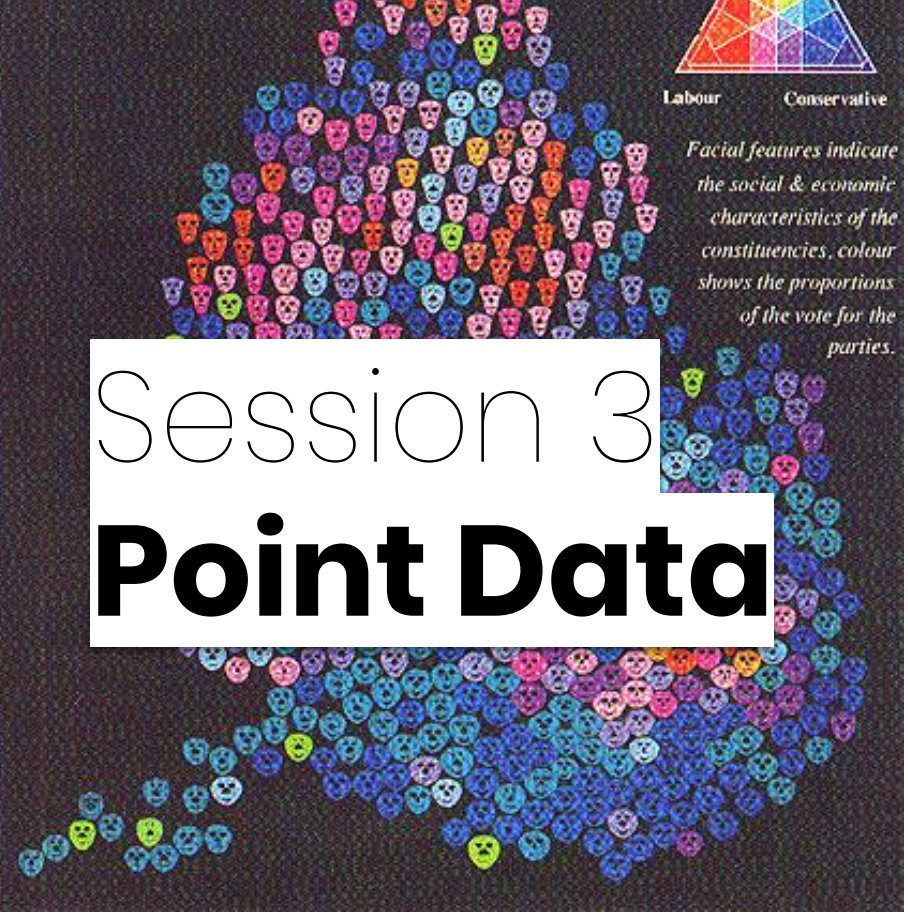


+ Individual values
+ Spatial correlation

- Some vis-variables are more prominent
- Some vis-variables are hard to perceive and estimate

Small Multiples





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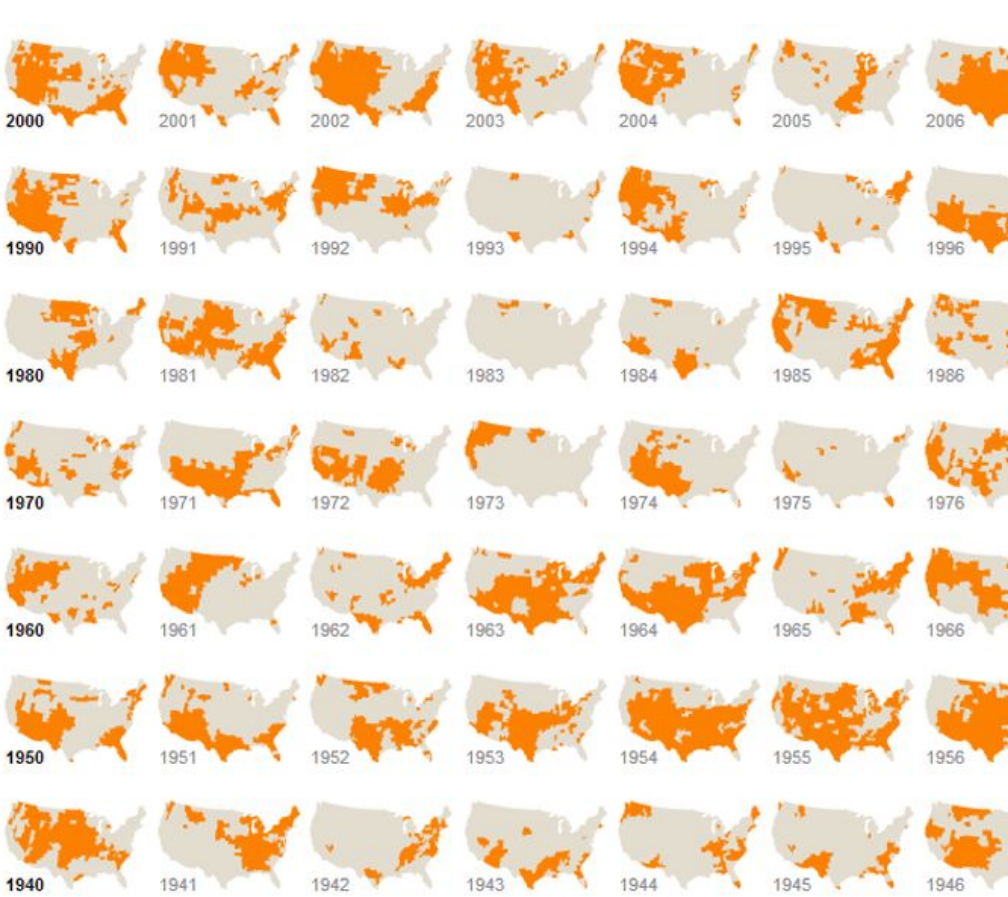
Point Data



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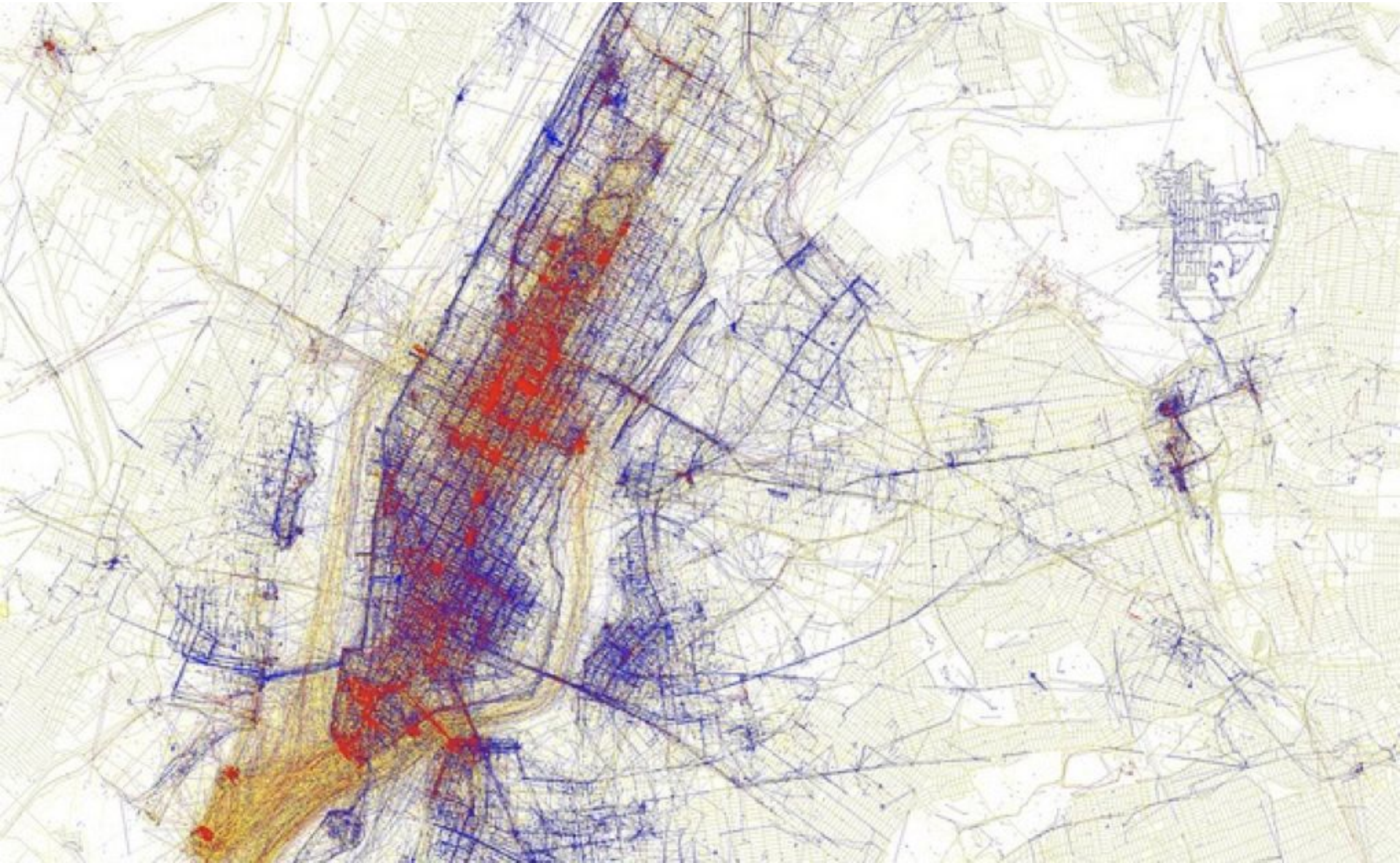
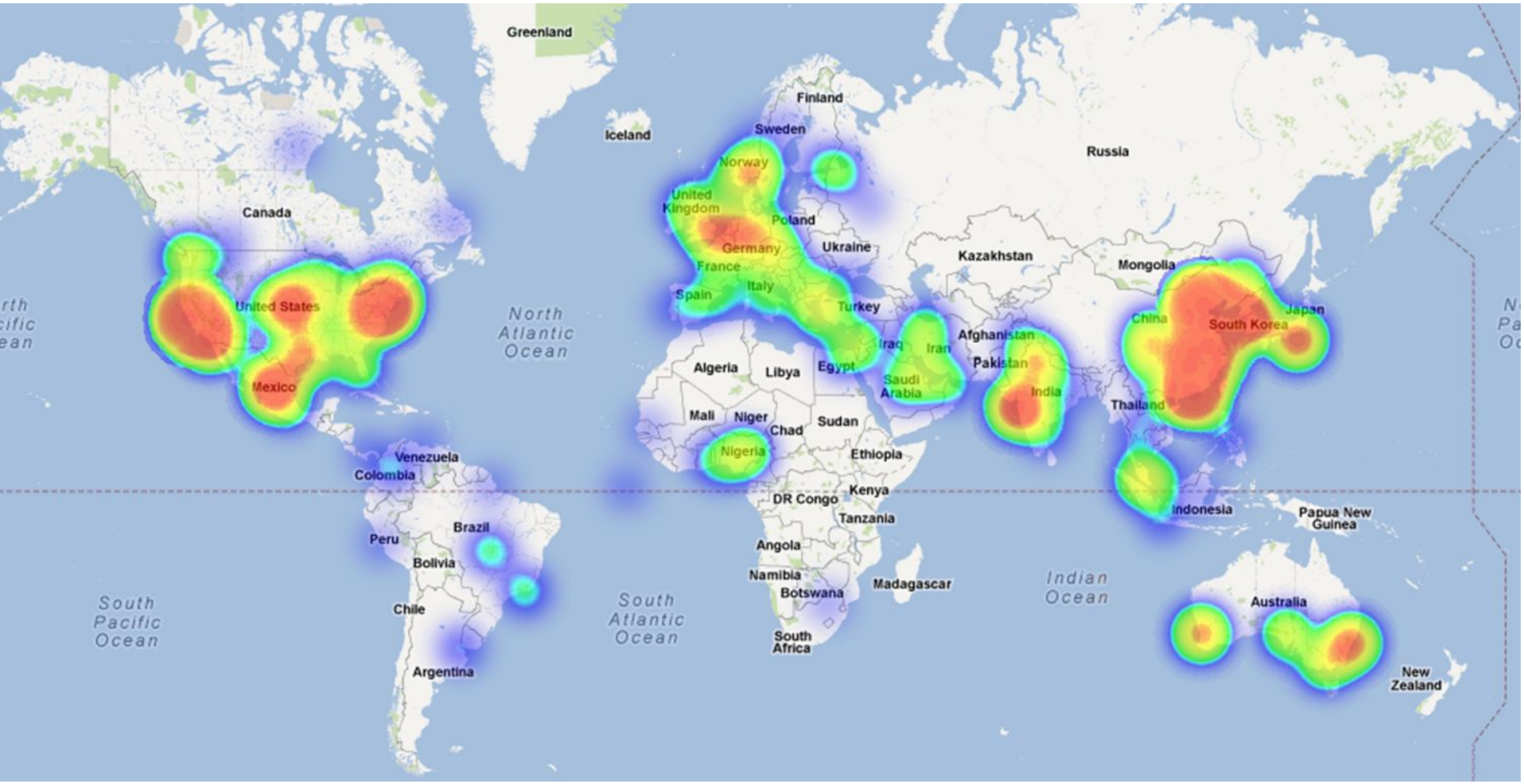
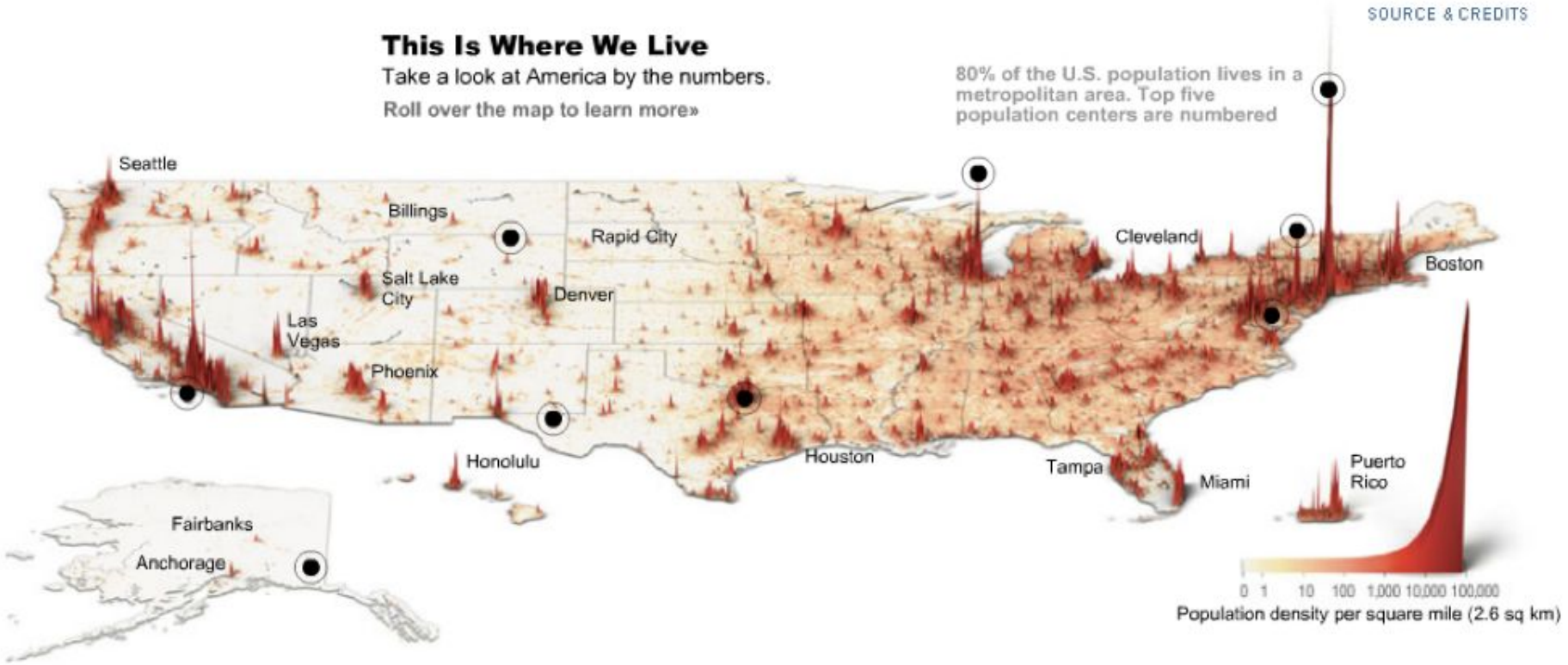
Point map



Heat maps


Greenland
Iceland
Finland
Sweden
Norway
Russia
United Kingdom
Poland
Canada
Germany
Ukraine
Kazakhstan
Mongolia
France
Spain
Italy
Turkey
China
South Korea
Japan
United States
North Atlantic Ocean
Afghanistan
Iraq
Iran
Pakistan
Algeria
Libya
Egypt
Saudi Arabia
India
Thailand
Mexico
Mali
Niger
Chad
Sudan
Nigeria
Ethiopia
Venezuela
Colombia
Kenya
DR Congo
Tanzania
Indonesia
Papua New Guinea
Brazil
Peru
Angola
Bolivia
Namibia
Botswana
Madagascar
Indian Ocean
South Pacific Ocean
South Atlantic Ocean
Chile
Australia
South Africa
Argentina
New Zealand

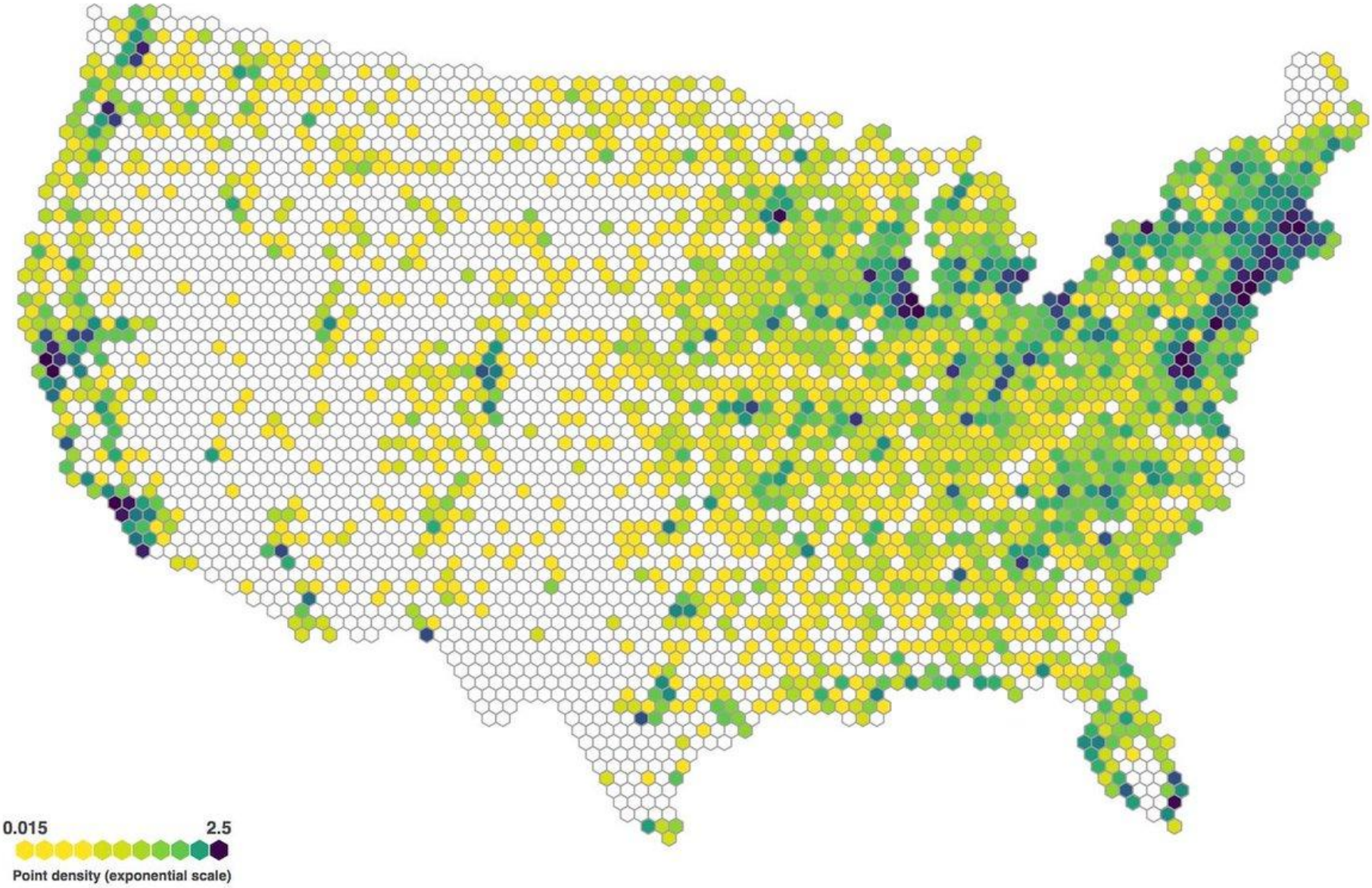
Elevation map

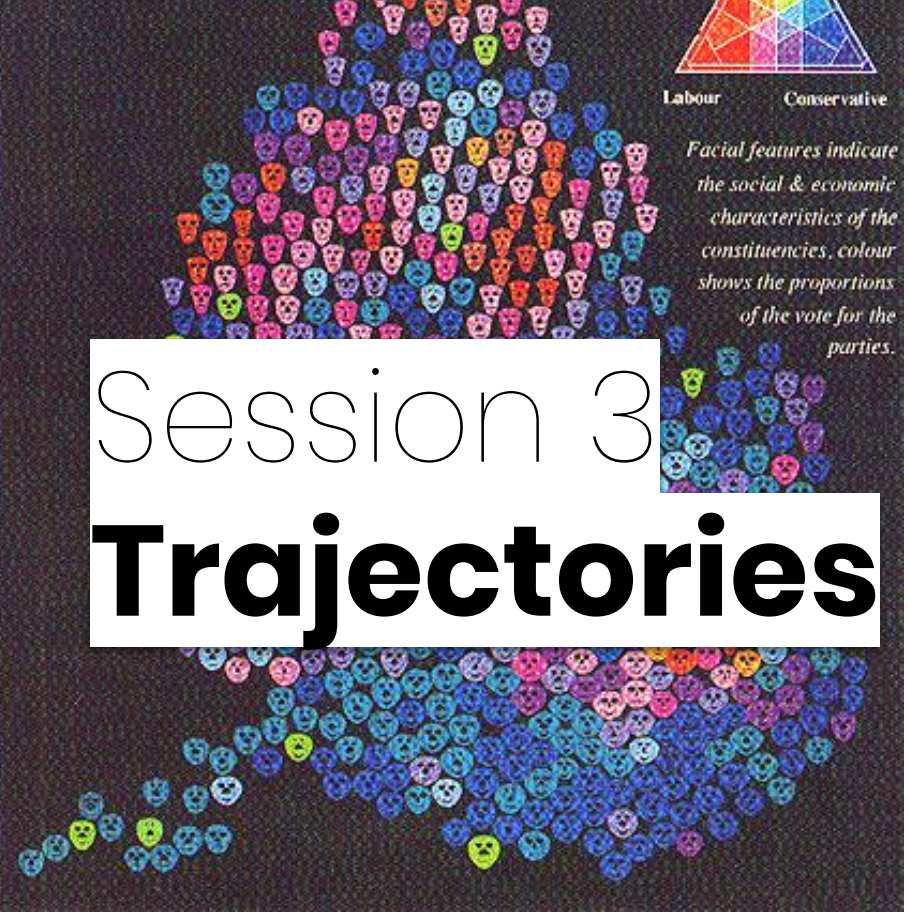


+ Can show huge differences in values
+ Allows for comparison

- Geographic distortion
- Possible occlusion

Binning





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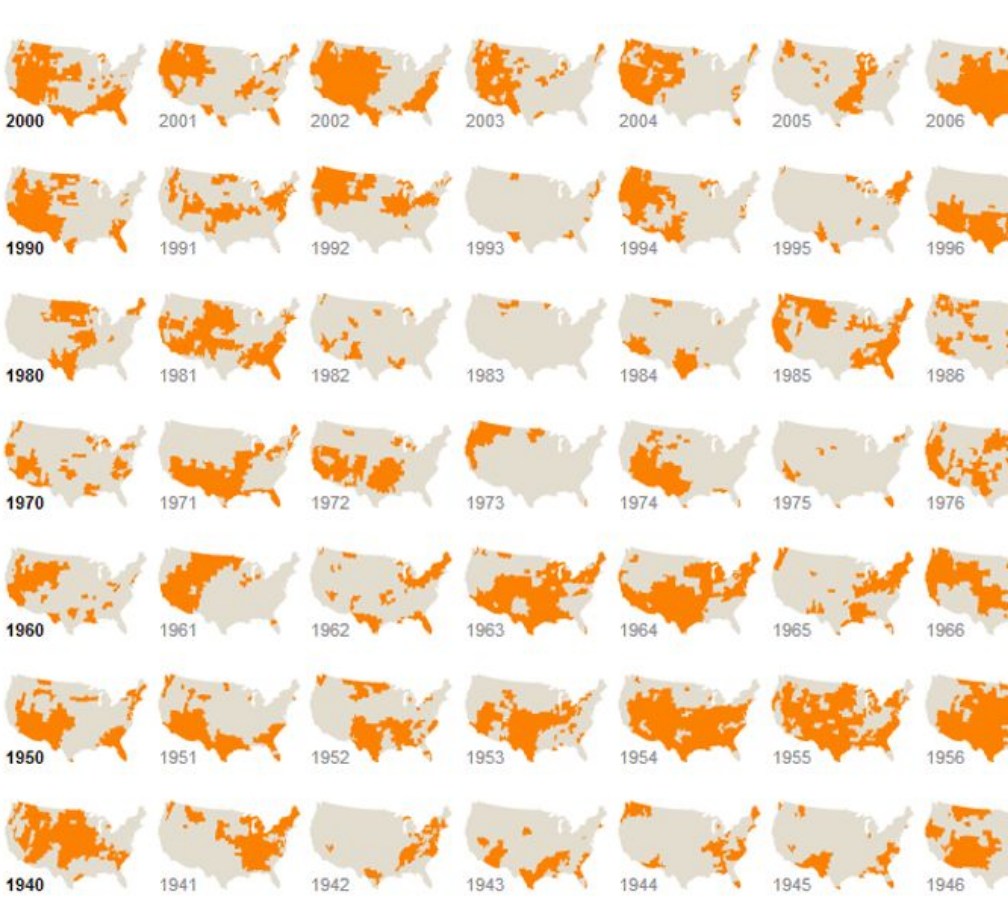
Trajectories



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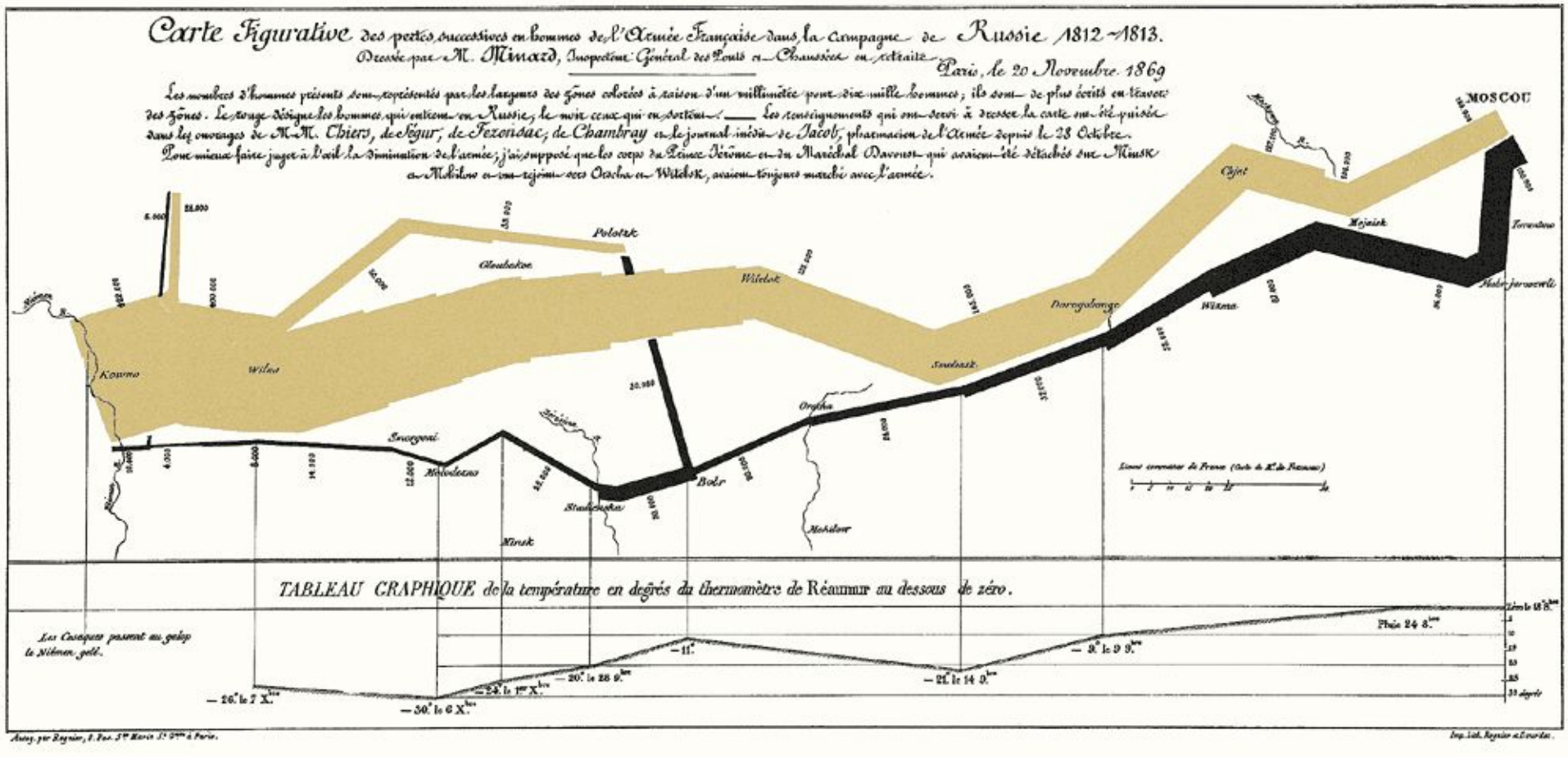
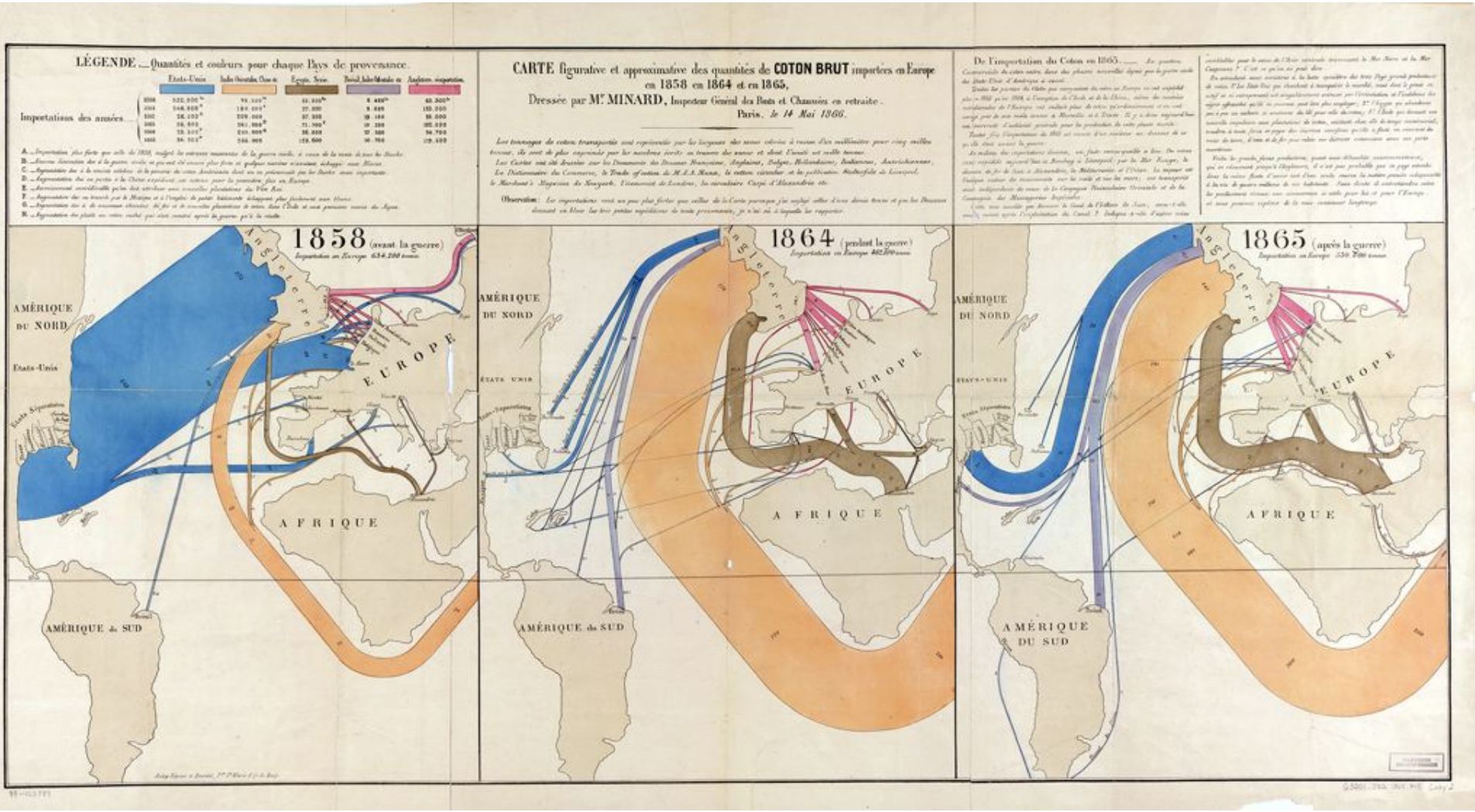
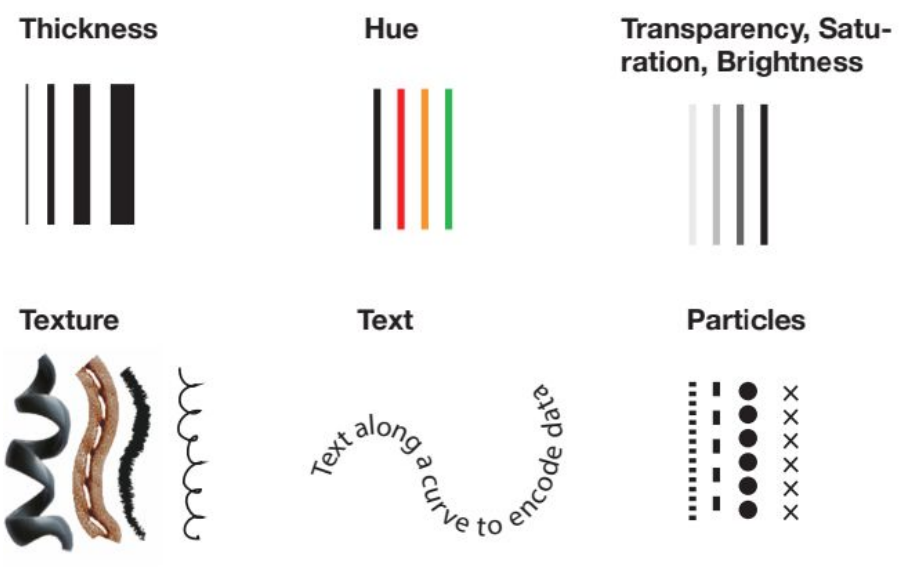


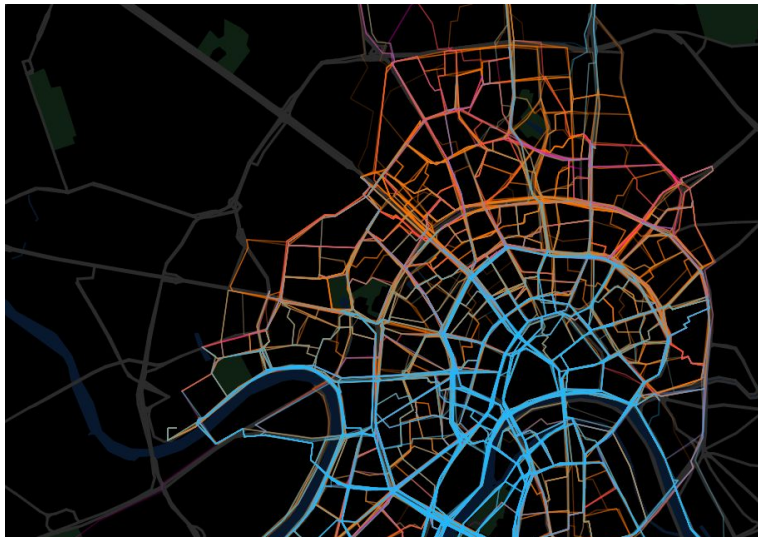
Charles Joseph Minard (1781–1870)

Flow Diagram

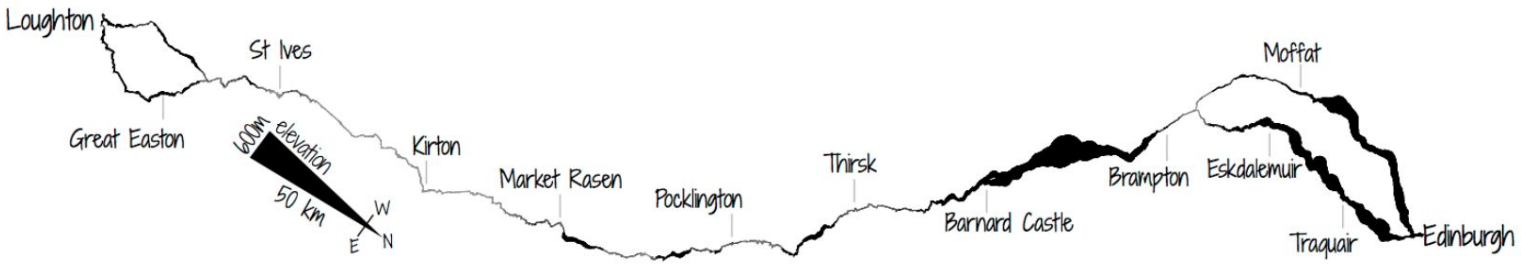


Encoding information



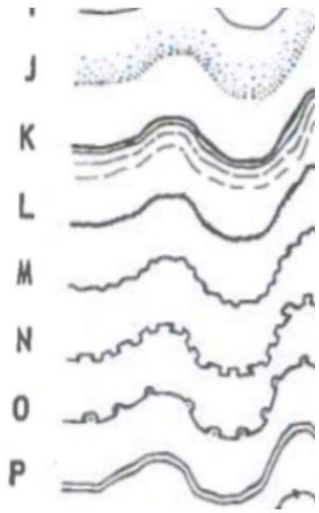


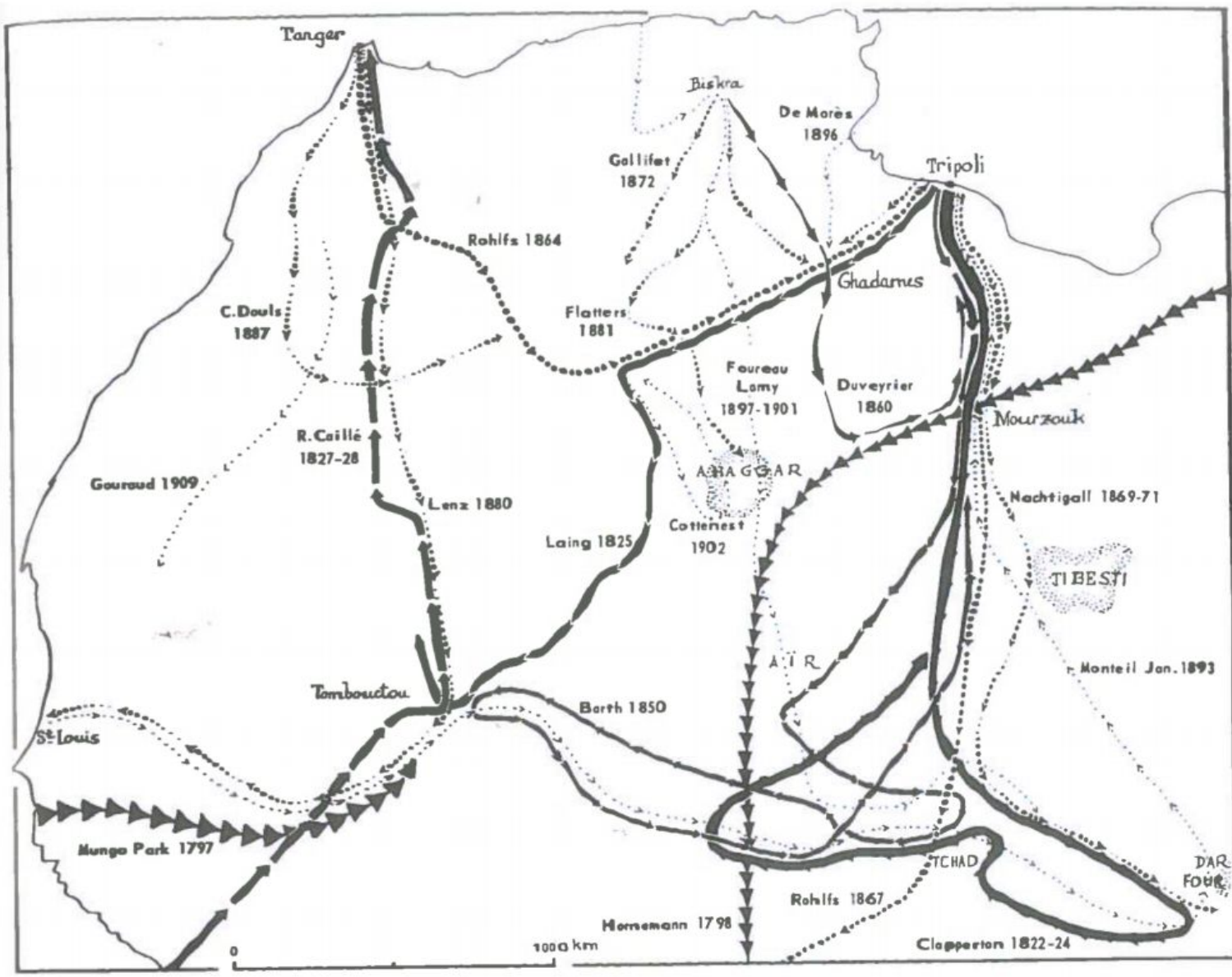
https://medium.com/the-data-experience/bicycles-in-the-city-f9529d918388



Wood, Jo. "Visualizing personal progress in participatory sports cycling events." *IEEE Computer Graphics and Applications* 35.4 (2015): 73-81.

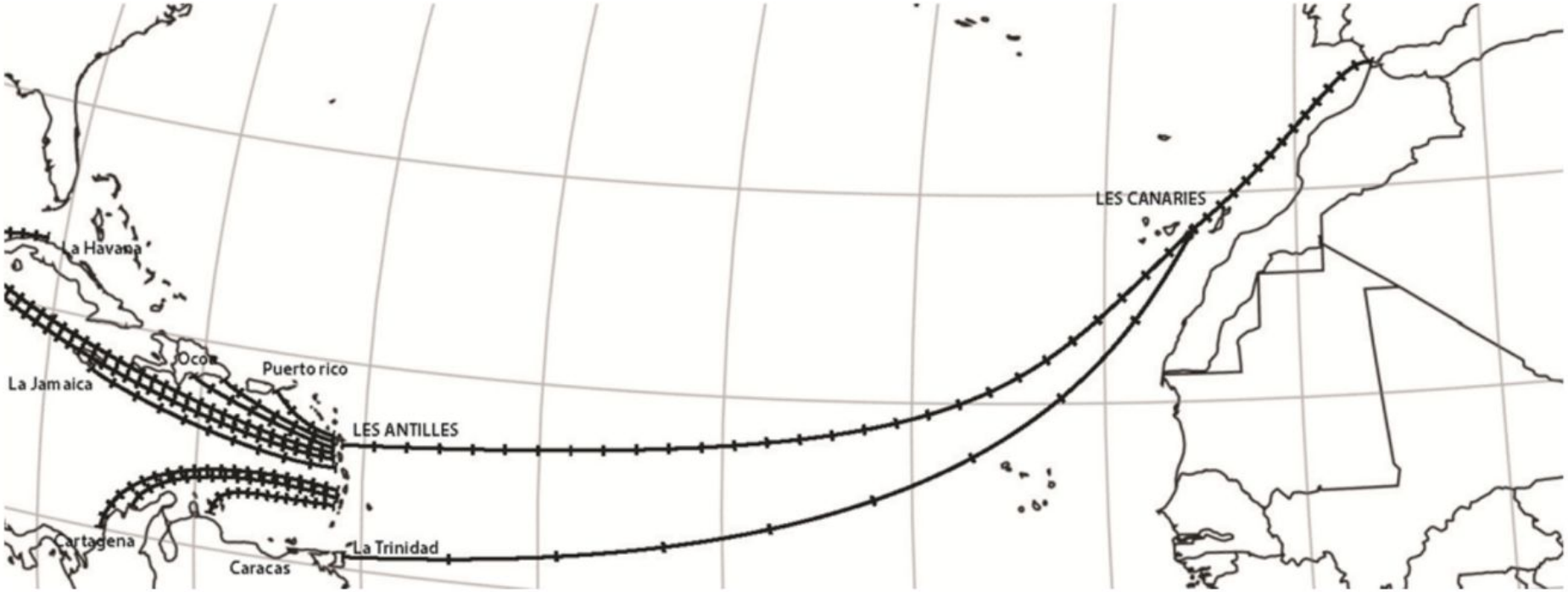
Texture





Bertin, Jacques. *Semiology of graphics; diagrams networks maps*. No. 04; QA90, B7.. 1983.

Time steps / velocity



Columbus journeys to the Americas

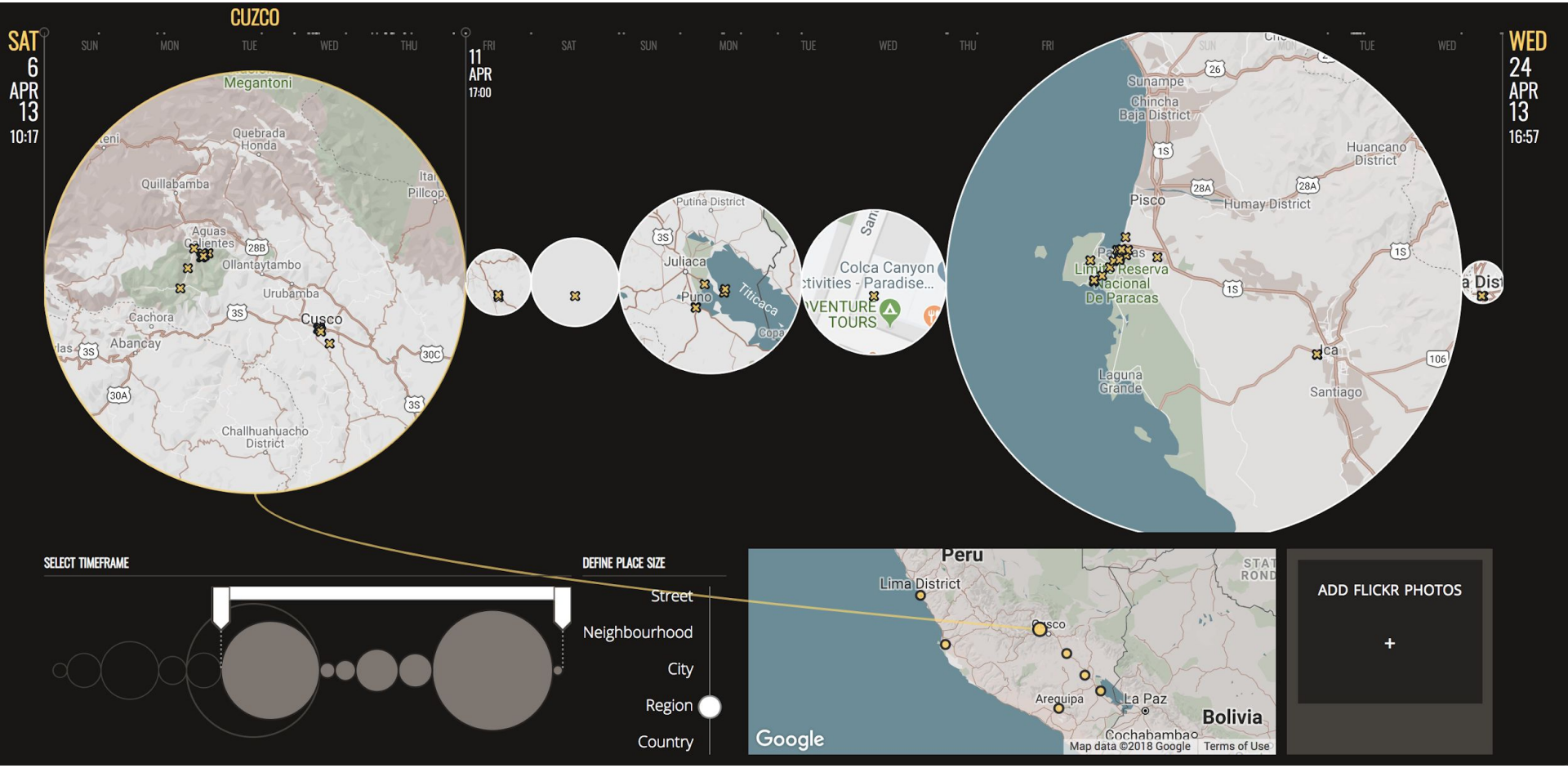
Bertin, Jacques. *Semiology of graphics; diagrams networks maps*. No. 04; QA90, B7.. 1983.

Animation: animating particles

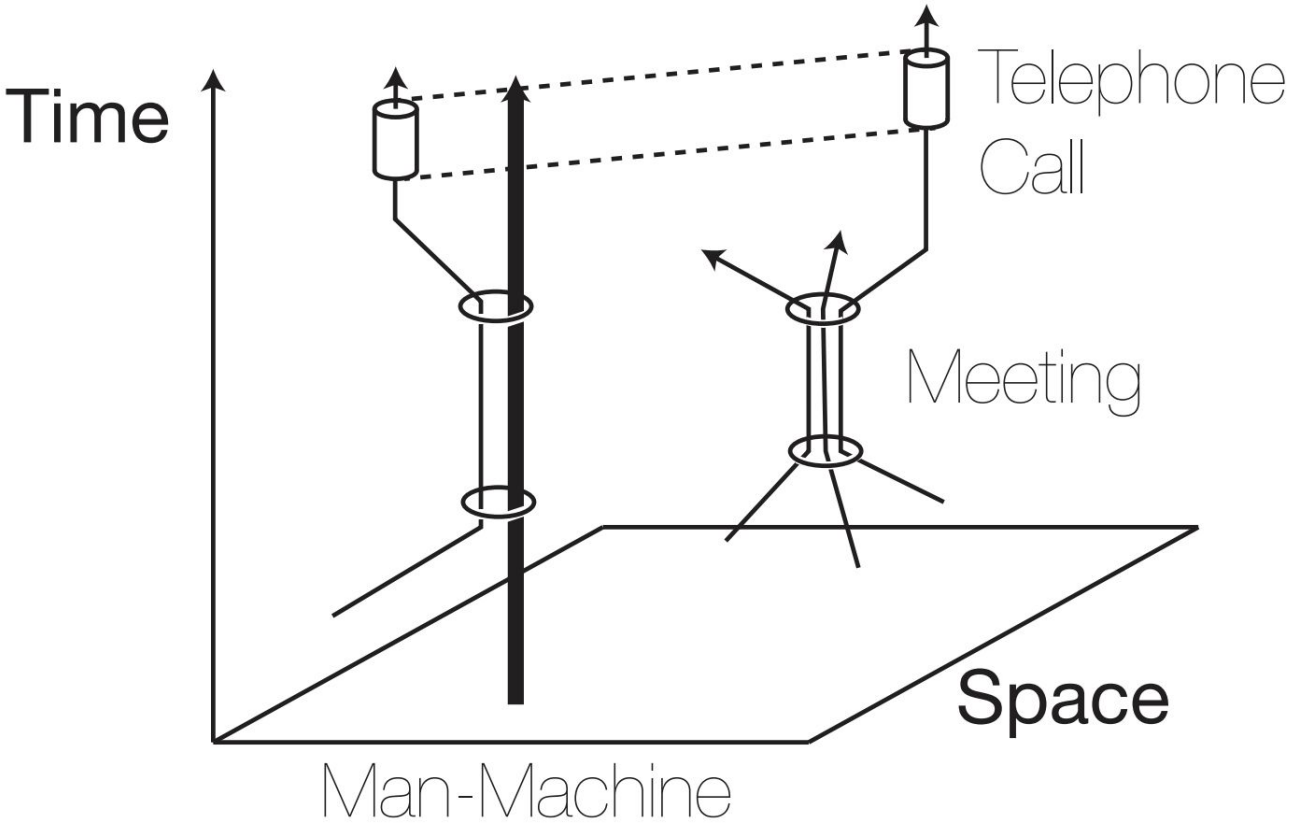
http://ilda.saclay.inria.fr/flownet/

Romat, Hugo, et al. "Animated edge textures in node-link diagrams: A design space and initial evaluation." *Proceedings of the 2018 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*. 2018.

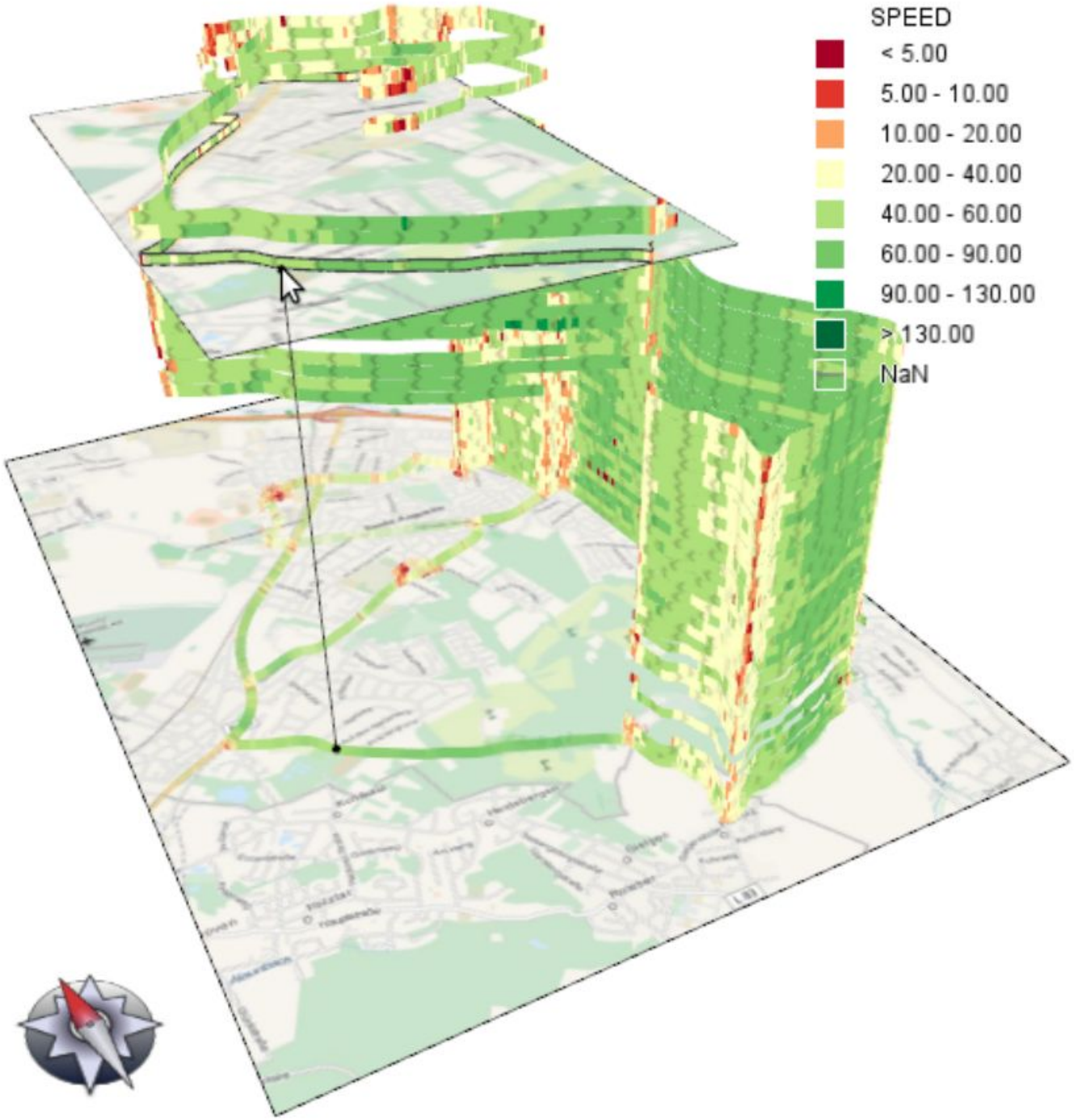
Visits


CUZCO
SAT
6
APR
13
10:17
11
APR
17:00
WED
24
APR
13
16:57
SUN
MON
TUE
WED
THU
FRI
SAT
Megantoni
Quebrada Honda
Quillabamba
Aguas Calientes
Ollantaytambo
Urubamba
Cachora
Cusco
Abancay
Challhuahuacho District
Putina District
Juliaca
Puno
Titicaca
Colca Canyon
VENTURE TOURS
Sunampe
Chincha Baja District
Huancano District
Pisco
Humay District
Laguna Grande
Santiago
SELECT TIMEFRAME
DEFINE PLACE SIZE
Street
Neighbourhood
City
Region
Country
Peru
Lima District
Arequipa
La Paz
Bolivia
Cochabamba
Google
Map data ©2018 Google
Terms of Use
ADD FLICKR PHOTOS
+

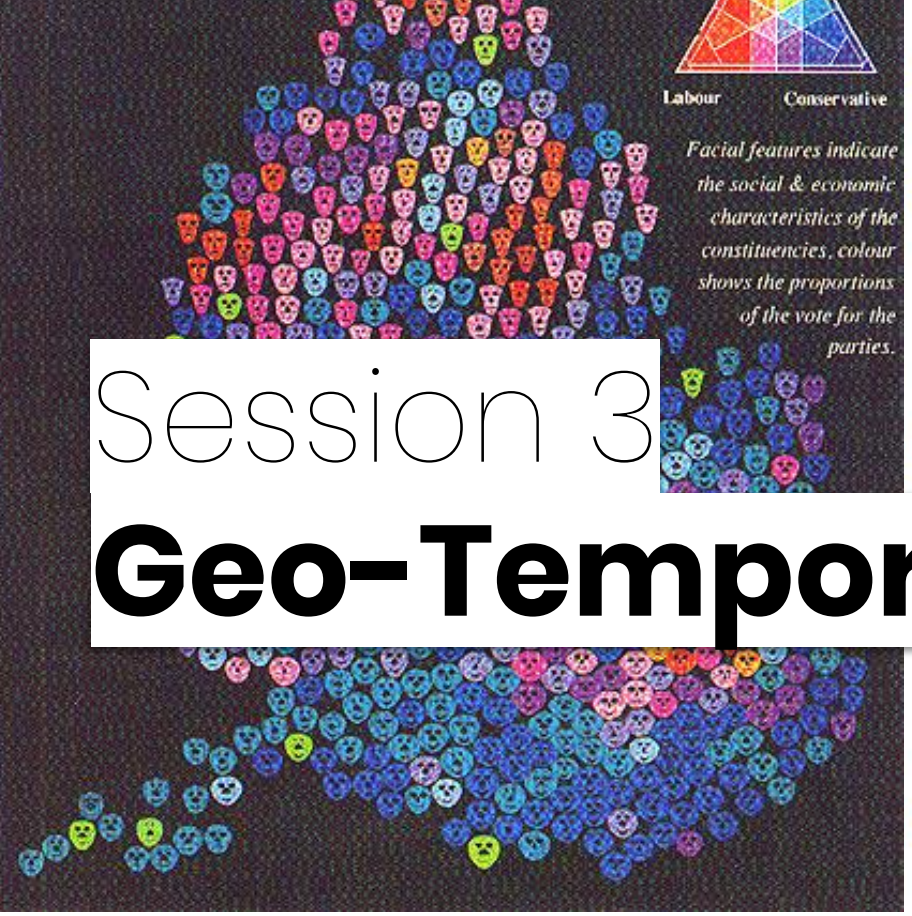
Space-Time Cubes

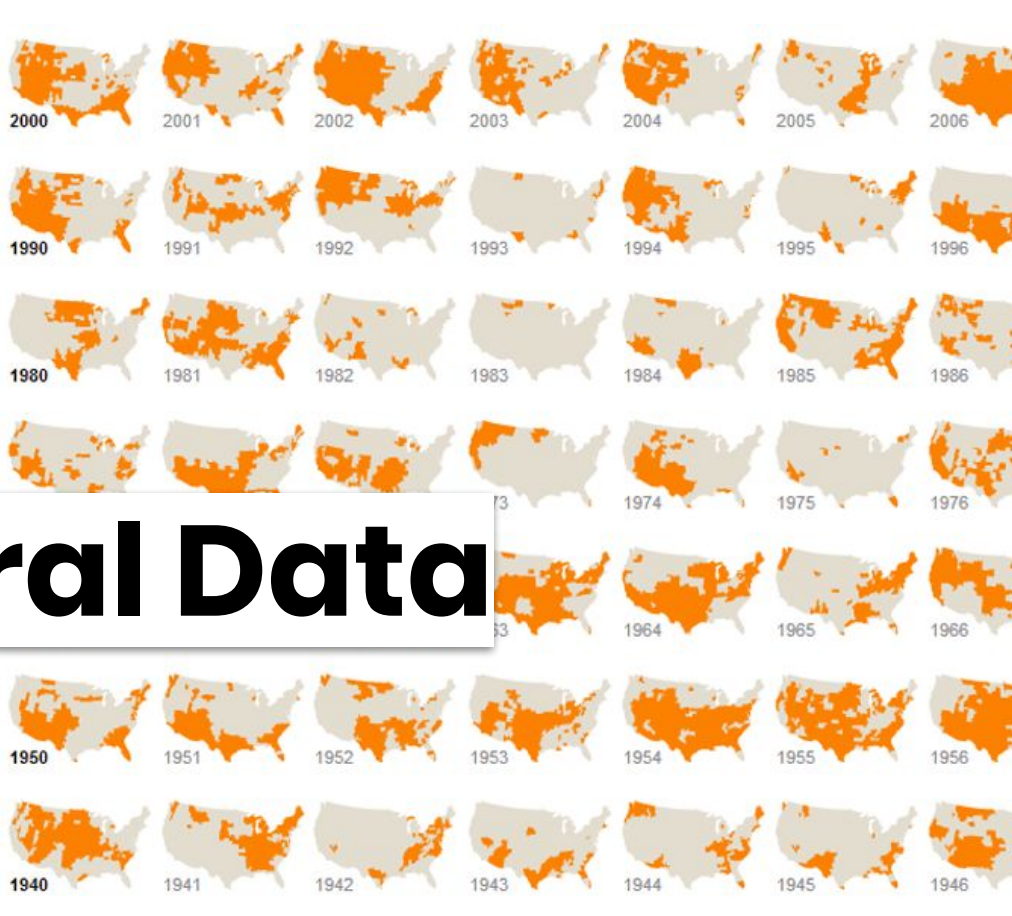


Bach, Benjamin, et al. "A Descriptive Framework for Temporal Data Visualizations Based on Generalized Space-Time Cubes." *Computer Graphics Forum*. Vol. 36. No. 6. 2017.



Tominski, Christian, et al. "Stacking-based visualization of trajectory attribute data." *IEEE Transactions on visualization and Computer Graphics* 18.12 (2012): 2565-2574.





Session 3

Geo-Temporal Data

Online Course
Data Visualization for Professionals

THE UNIVERSITY of EDINBURGH

Benjamin Bach
June 2020
http://benjbach.me
https://datavis-online.github.io

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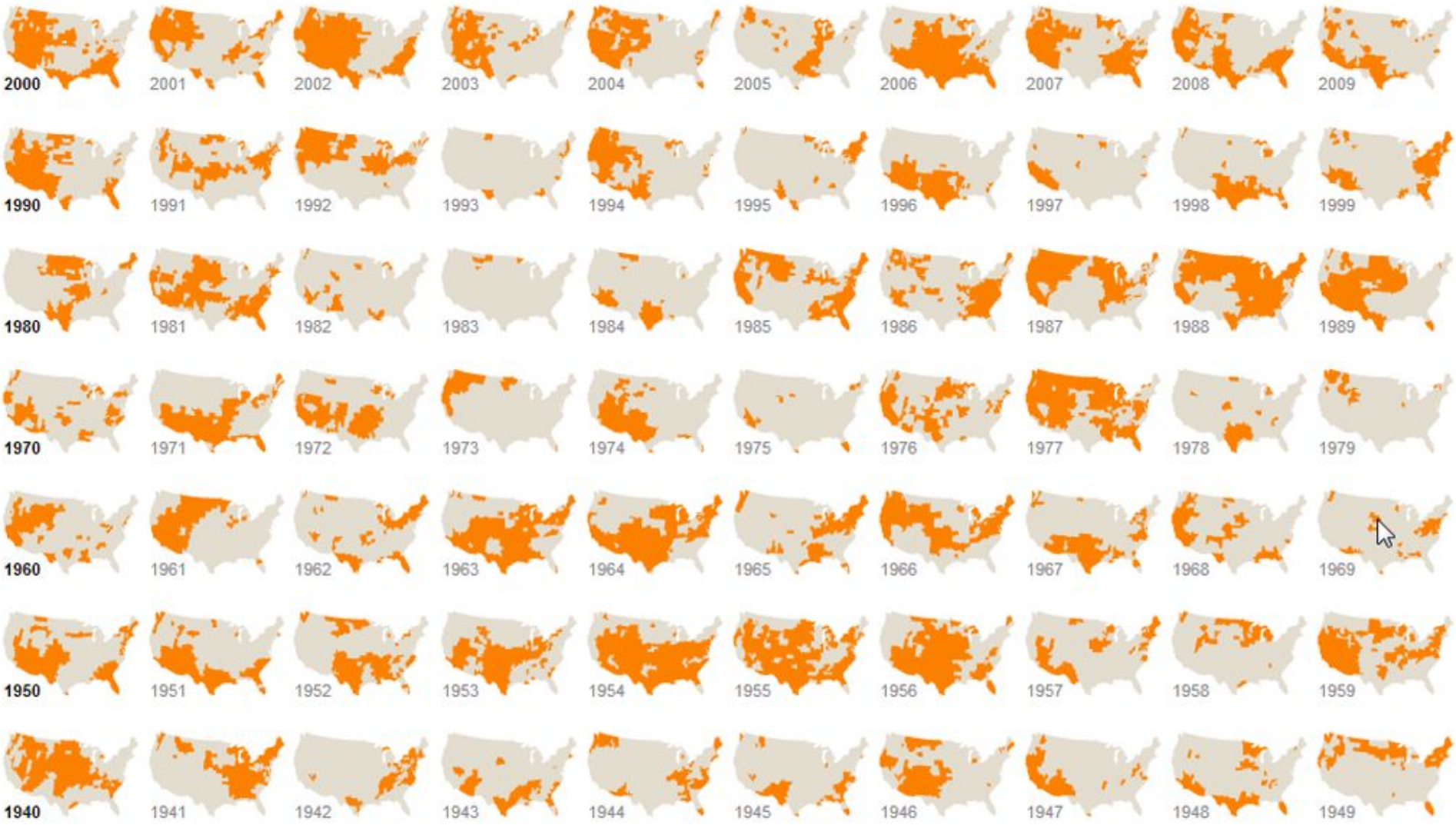
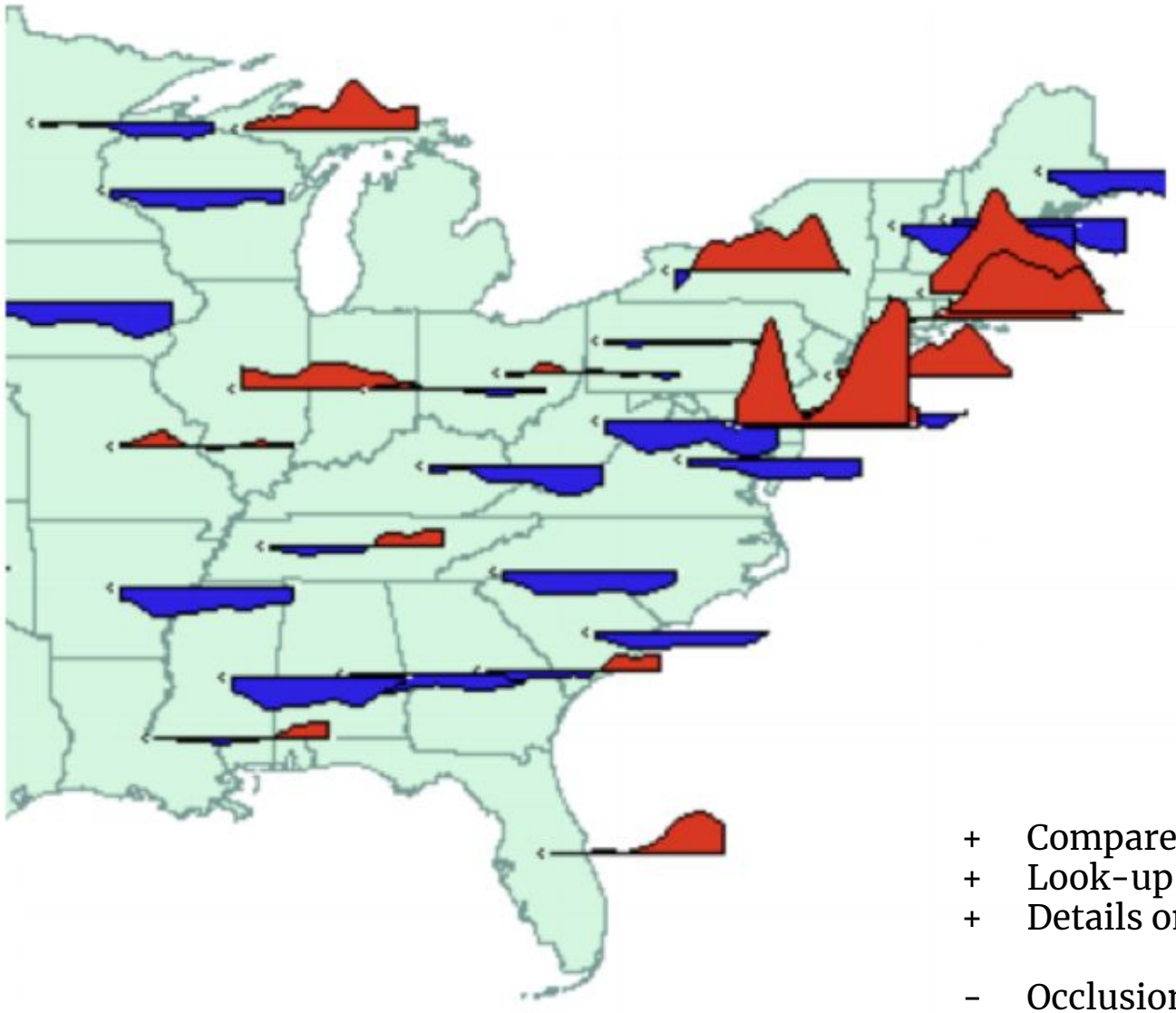
Small Multiples

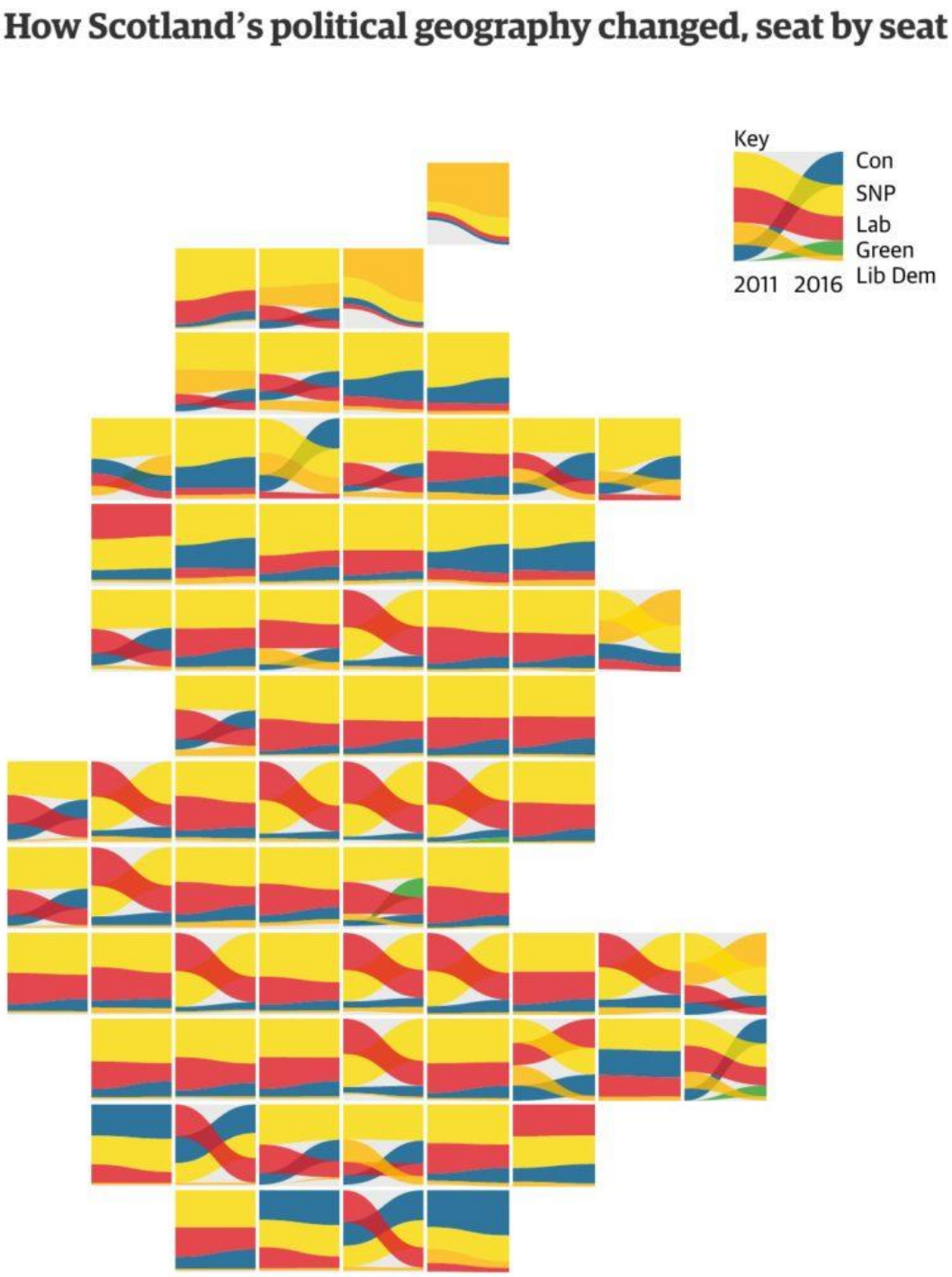




+ Compare regions
+ Look-up regions
+ Details on regions

- Occlusion

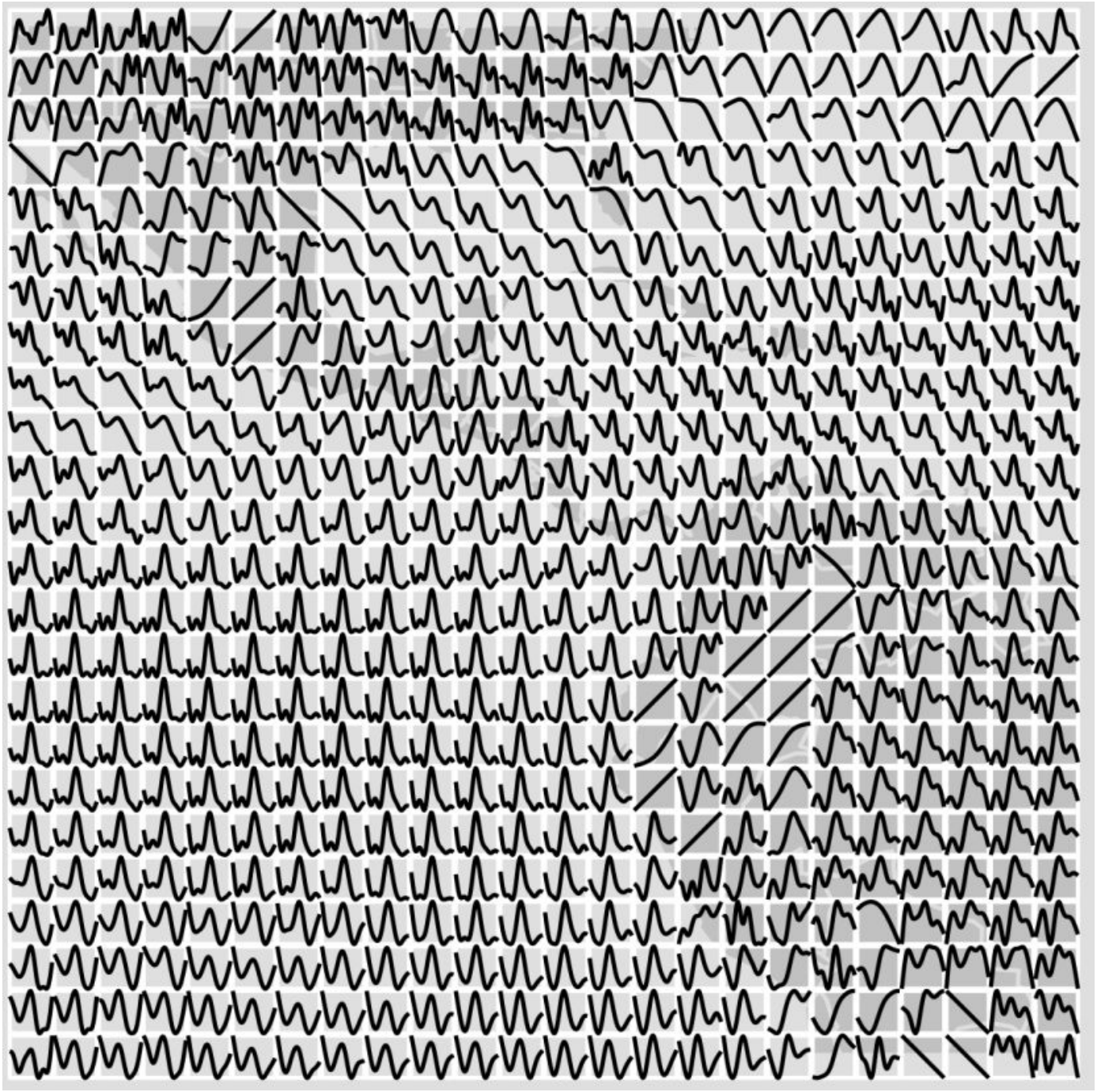
Geo-flow



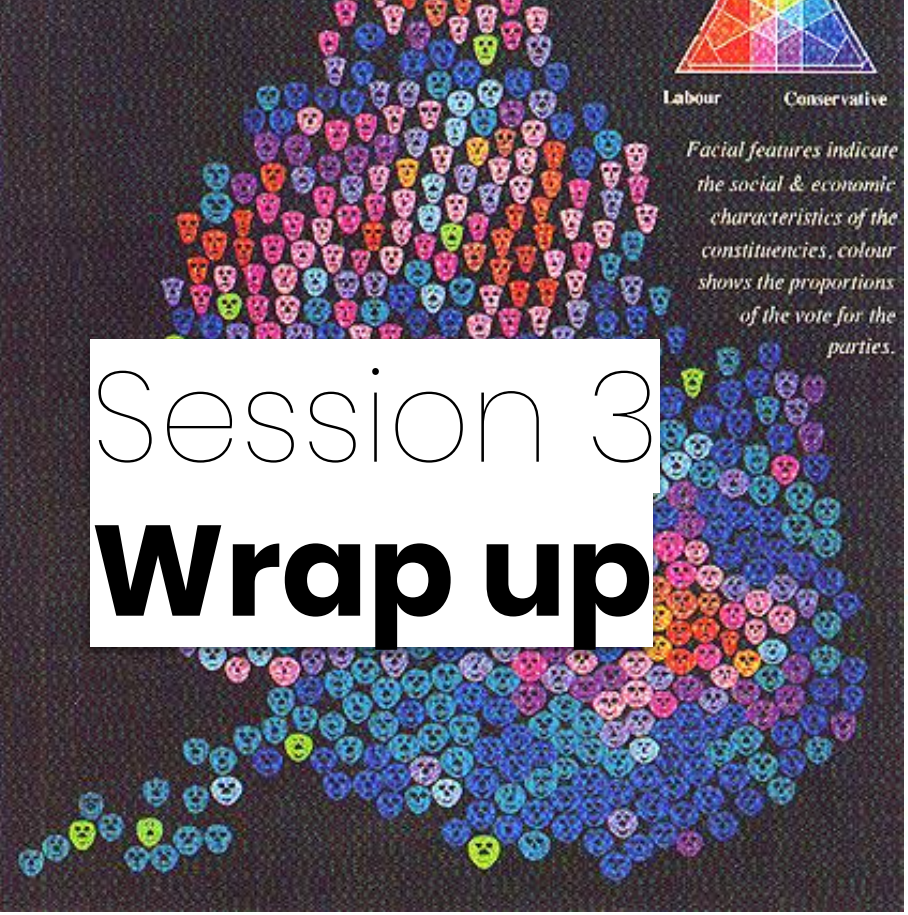
+ Compare regions
+ Look-up regions
+ Details on regions

- Compare far away glyphs
- Glyphs can become small

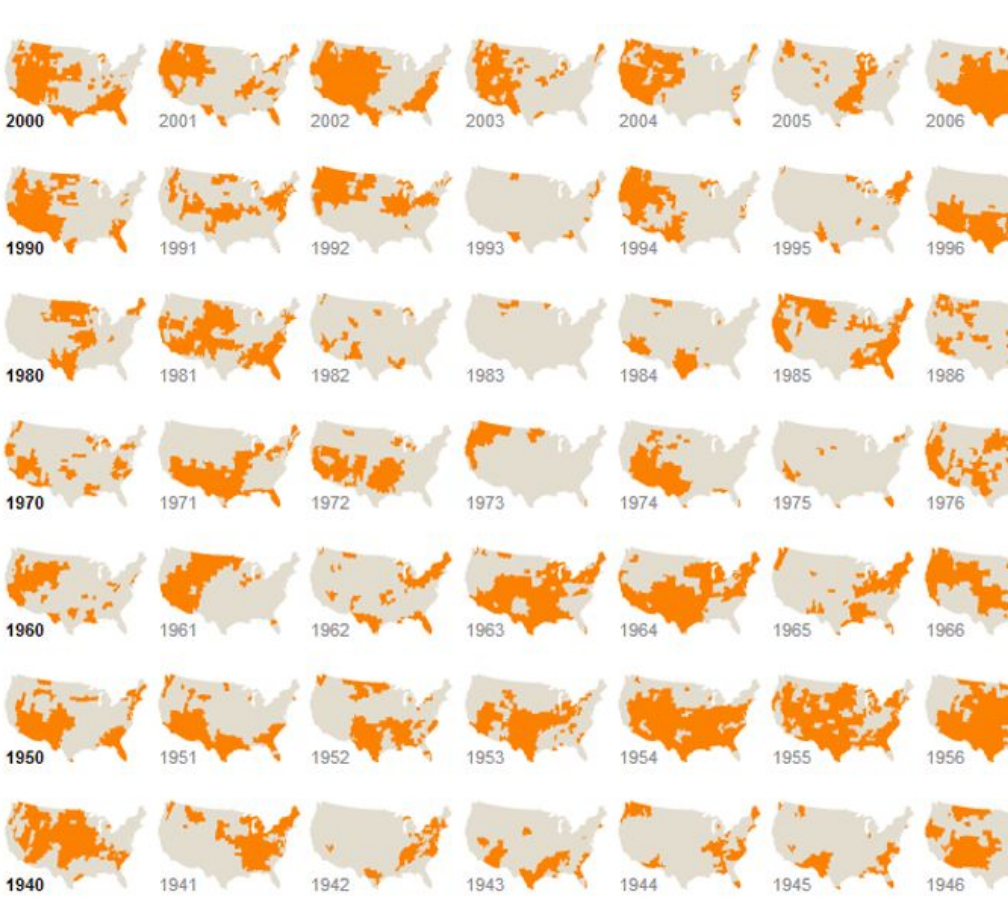
Glyph Maps



https://vita.had.co.nz/papers/glyph-maps.pdf



Session 3
Wrap up



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June 2020
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Further reading

- Alberto Cairo: The Truthful Art: Chapter 10: Mapping Data
- Bertin, Jacques. *Semiology of graphics; diagrams networks maps*. No. 04; QA90, B7.. 1983.
- Andrienko, Gennady, et al. "Space, time and visual analytics." *International journal of geographical information science* 24.10 (2010): 1577-1600.
- Andrienko, Natalia, and Gennady Andrienko. *Exploratory analysis of spatial and temporal data: a systematic approach*. Springer Science & Business Media, 2006.
- Bach, Benjamin, et al. "A descriptive framework for temporal data visualizations based on generalized space-time cubes." *Computer Graphics Forum*. Vol. 36. No. 6. 2017.
- Bach, Benjamin, et al. "Ways of Visualizing Data on Curves." 2018.