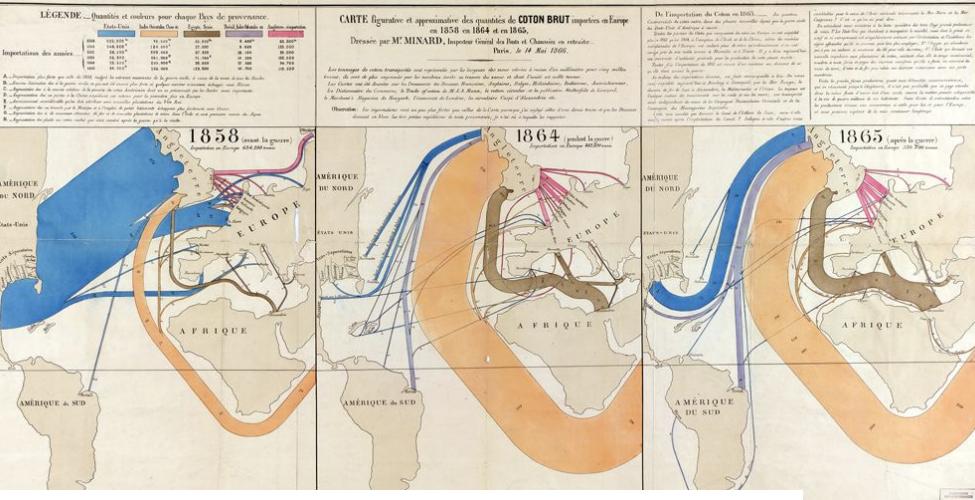
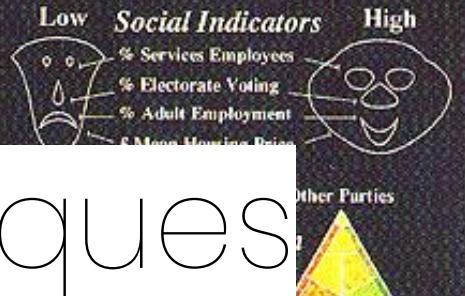
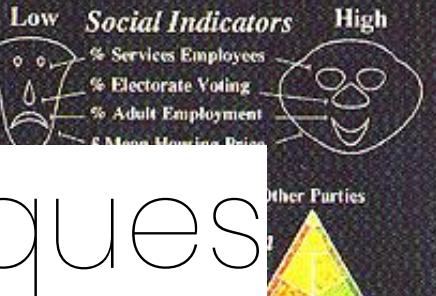


The Distribution of Voting, Housing, Employment and Industrial Compositions in the 1983 General Election.

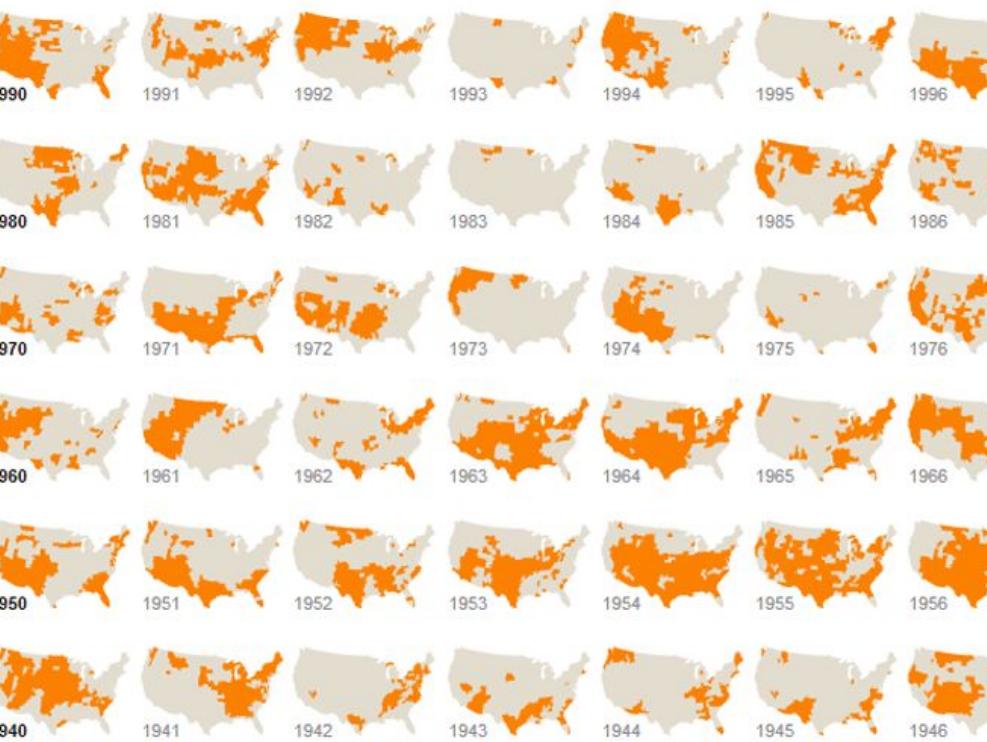


Techniques Geographic Visualization

Benjamin Bach
<http://benjbach.me>

University of Edinburgh
2020

Facial features indicate the social & economic characteristics of the constituencies, colour shows the proportions of the vote for the parties.



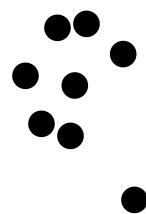
Outline

- Tasks
- Map projections
- Visualizing area data
- Visualizing point data
- Visualizing trajectories
- Visualizing time

Tasks

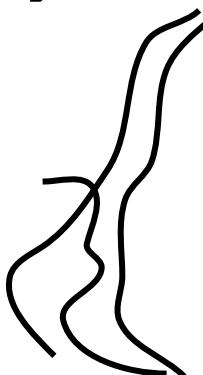
• Locations (0D, Points)

- Distribution
- Sensity
- Values
- Distances
- Temporality



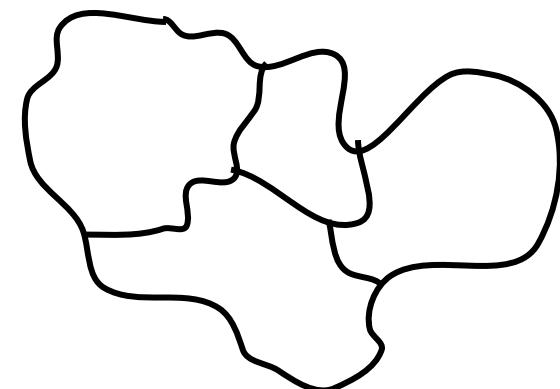
• Areas (2D)

- Comparison
- Max/min values
- Geographic areas + trends and outliers
- temporality



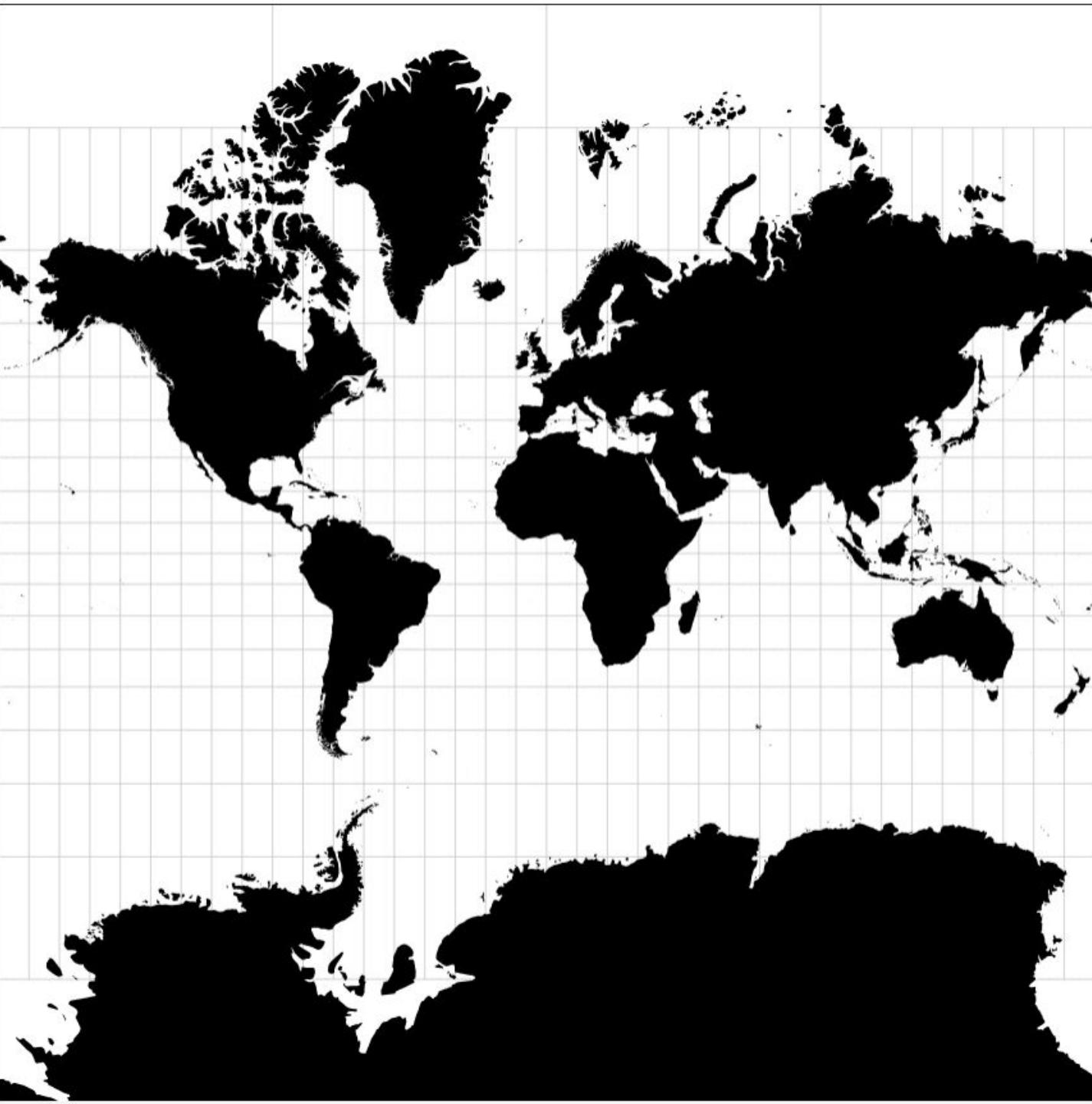
• Trajectories (1D, lines)

- Locations
- Common paths
- Directionality
- Temporality



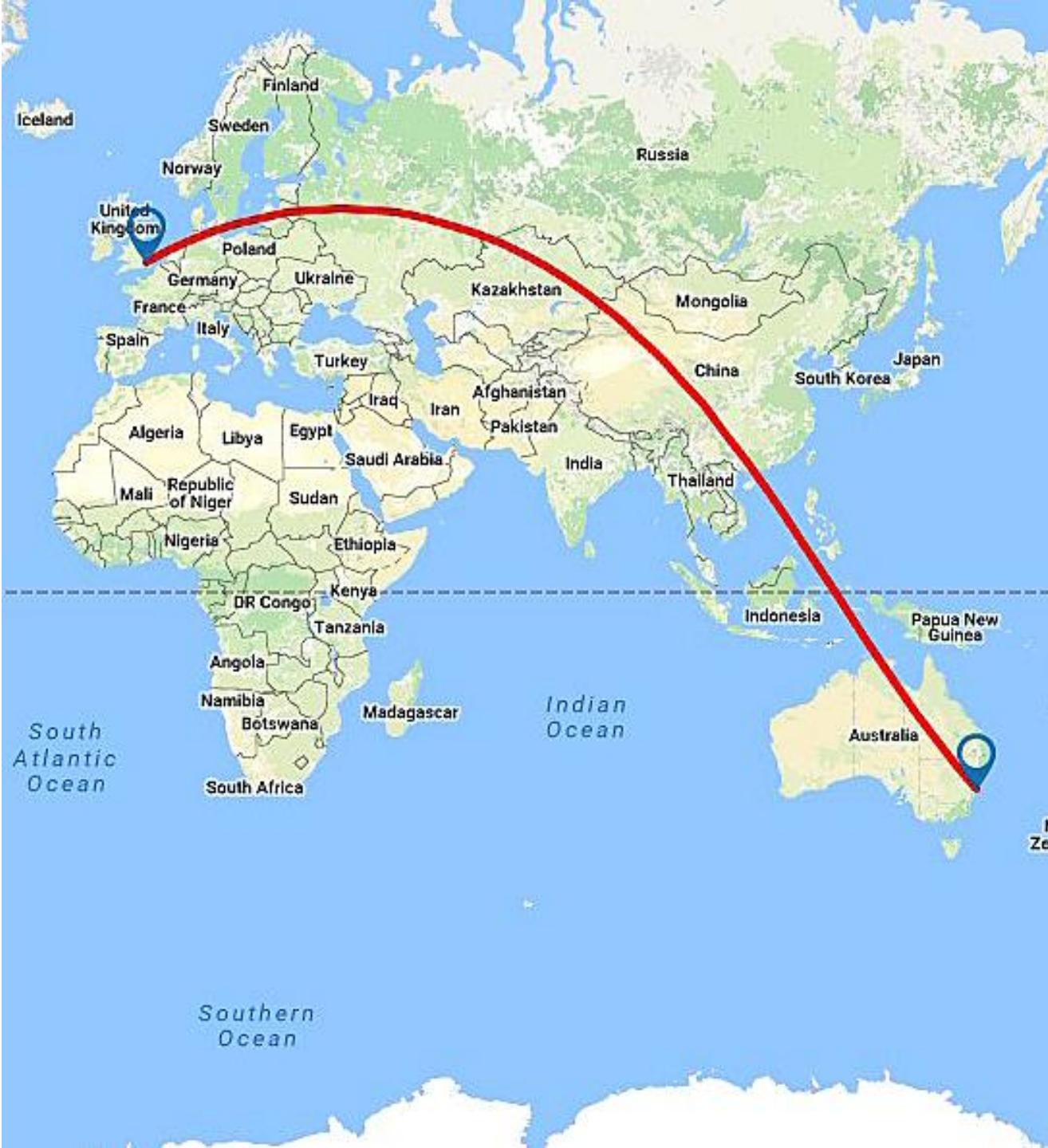
Map Projections

The True Size Of...

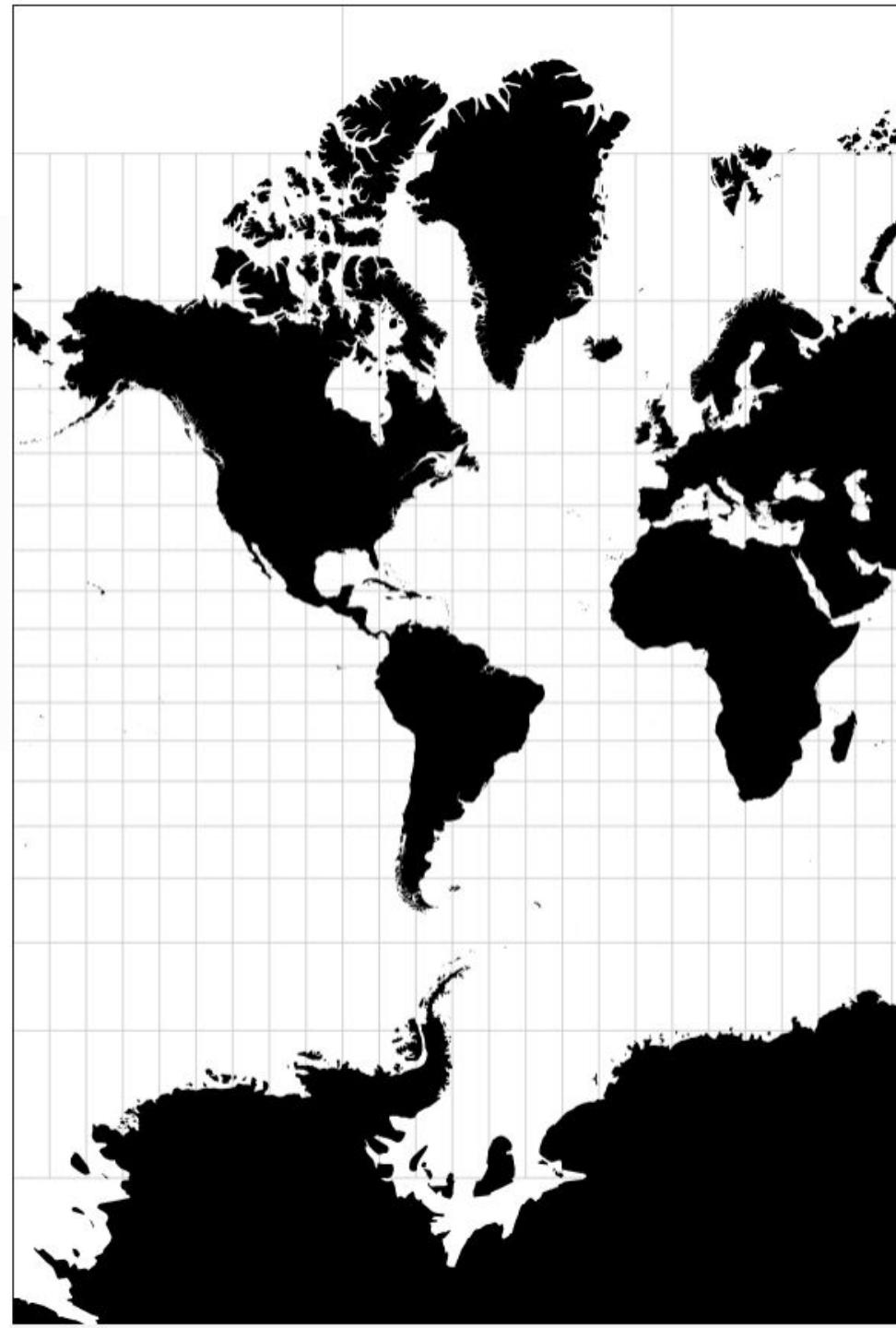


Projections: Trajectories

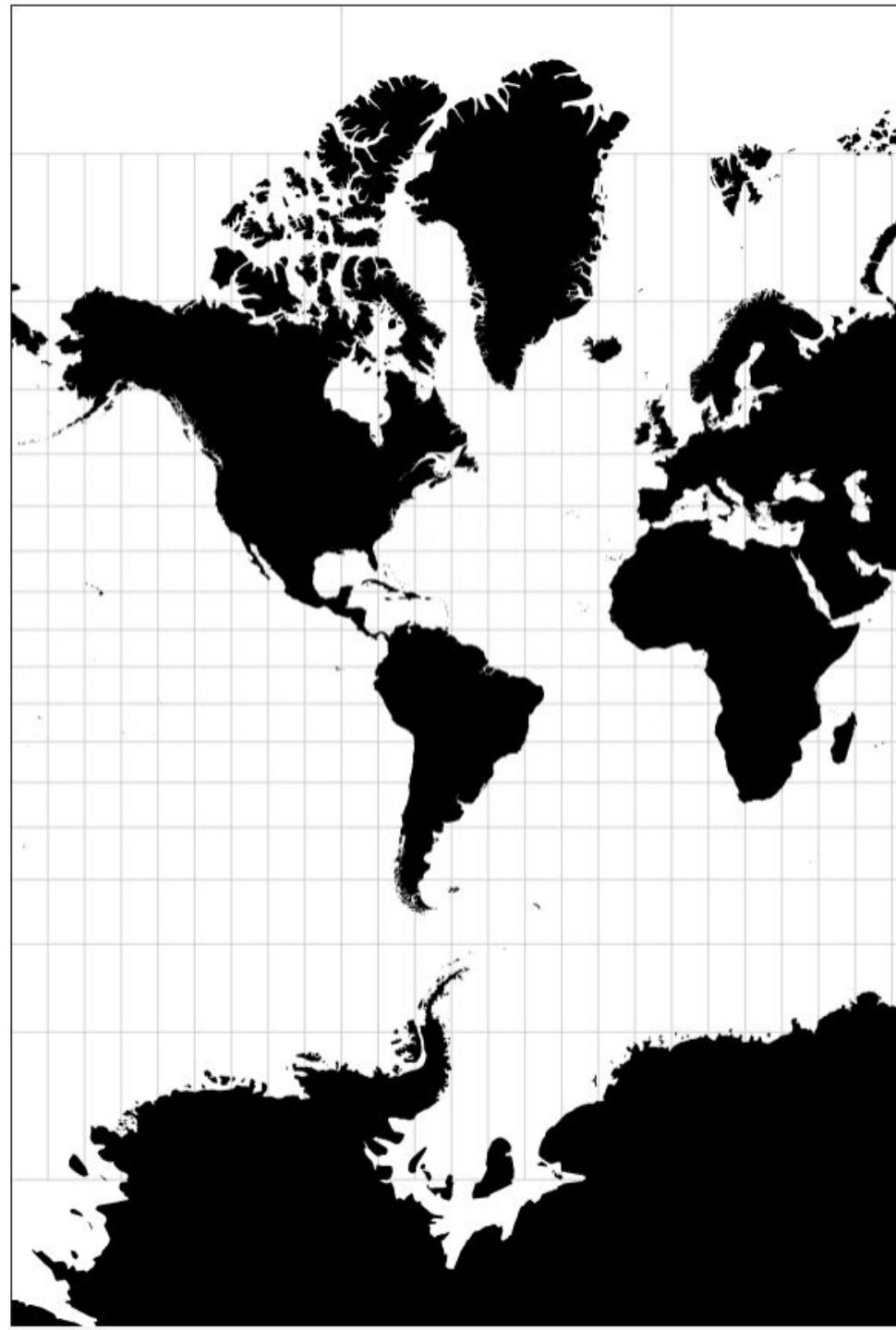
Direct flight:
London–Sydney



The True Size of Africa

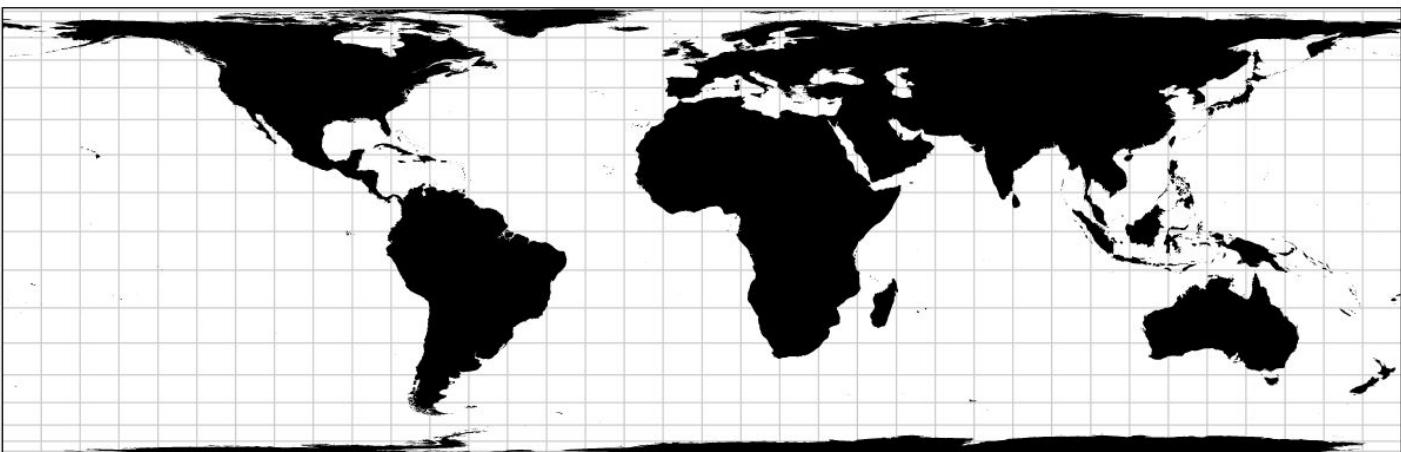


Merkator Projection

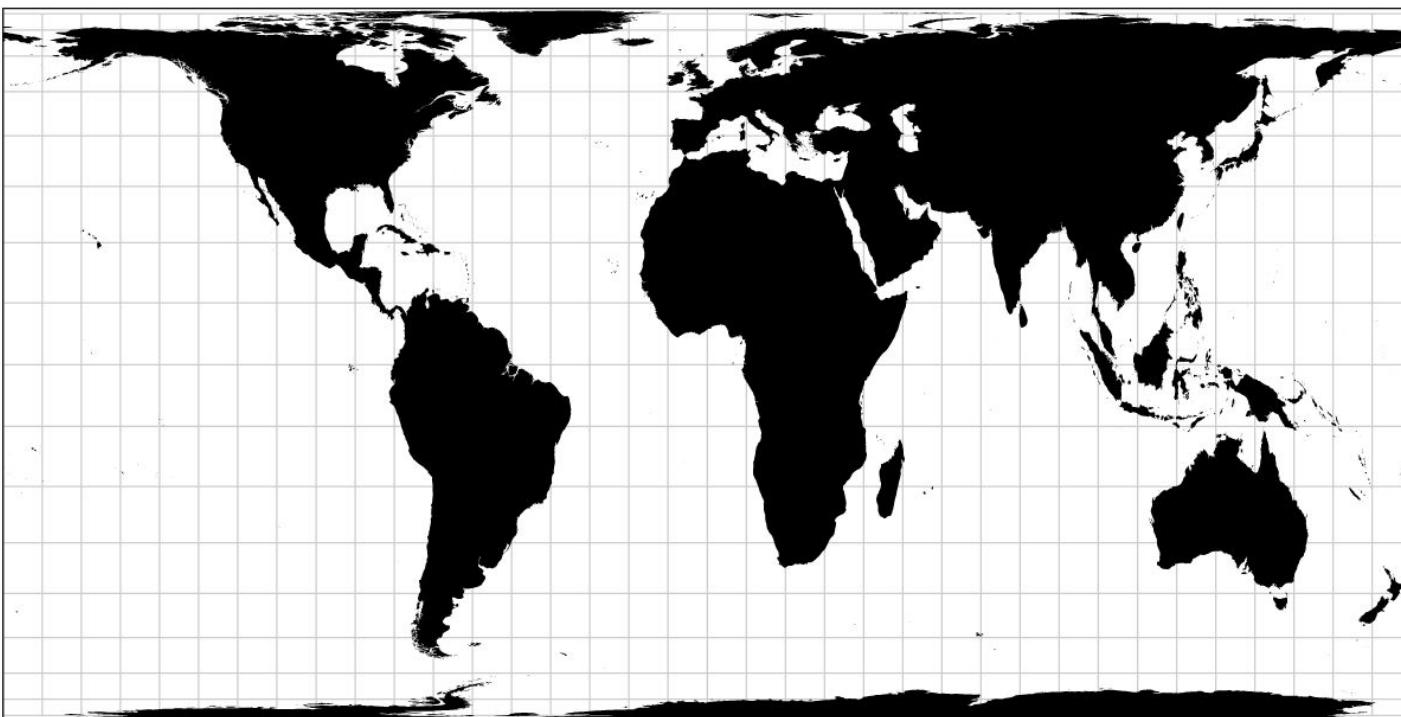


Area preserving projections

Lambert:

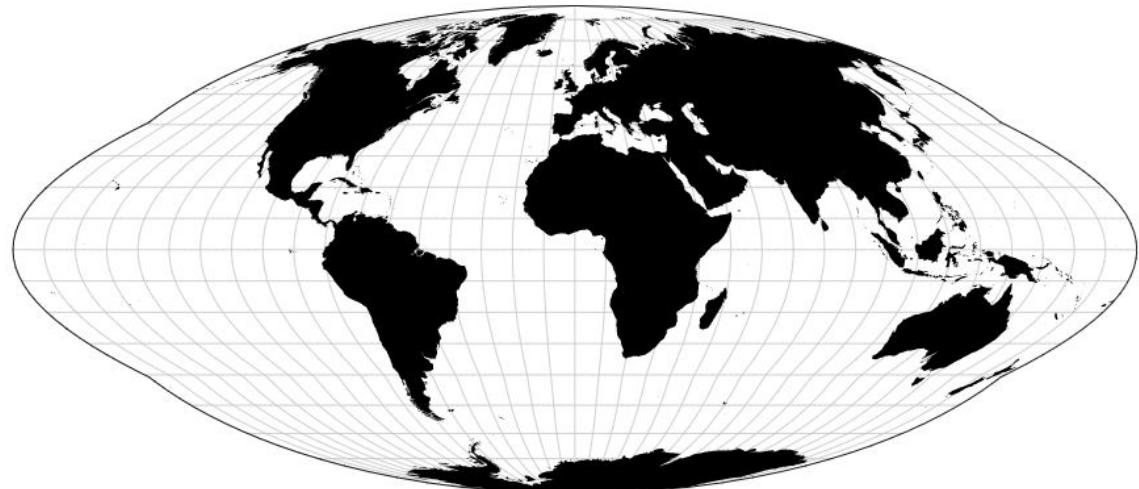


Hobo-Dyer

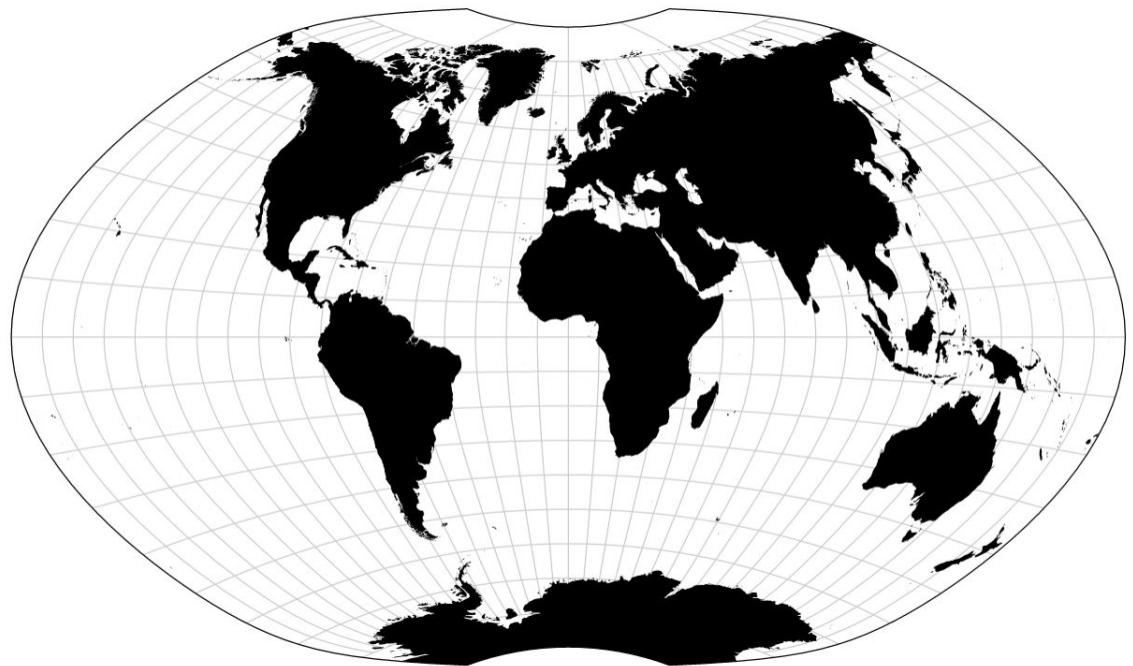


Trade-offs

Goode Homolosine

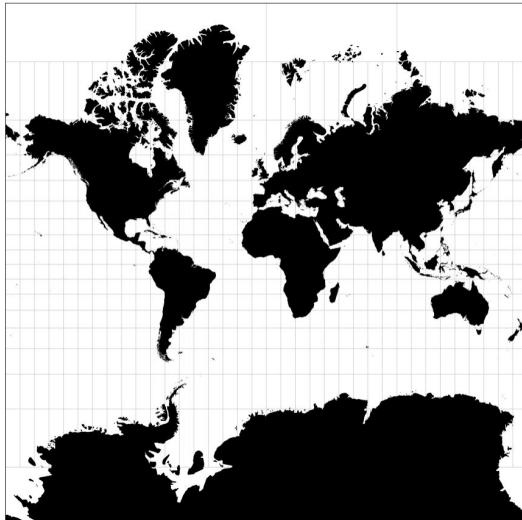


Ginzburg IV



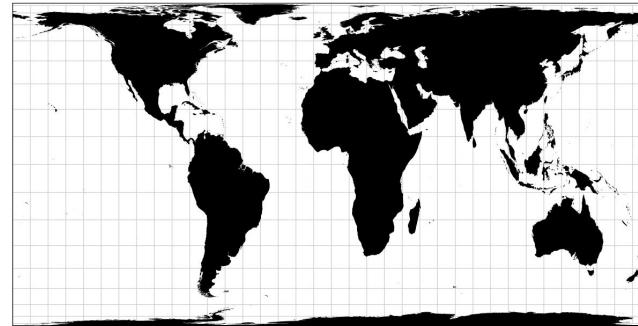
Projections

- Preserve: shape, area, or angle, distance, direction
- Any projection can only preserve 1-2, not more
- > Tradeoff



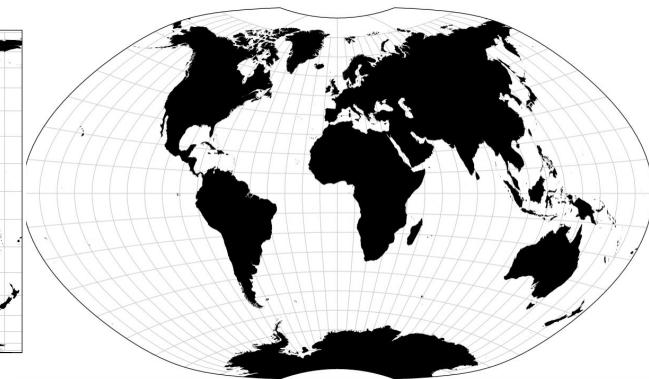
Merkator

Preserves shape



Hobo-Dyer

Preserves area



Ginzburg IV

Local projections: Conic Conformal



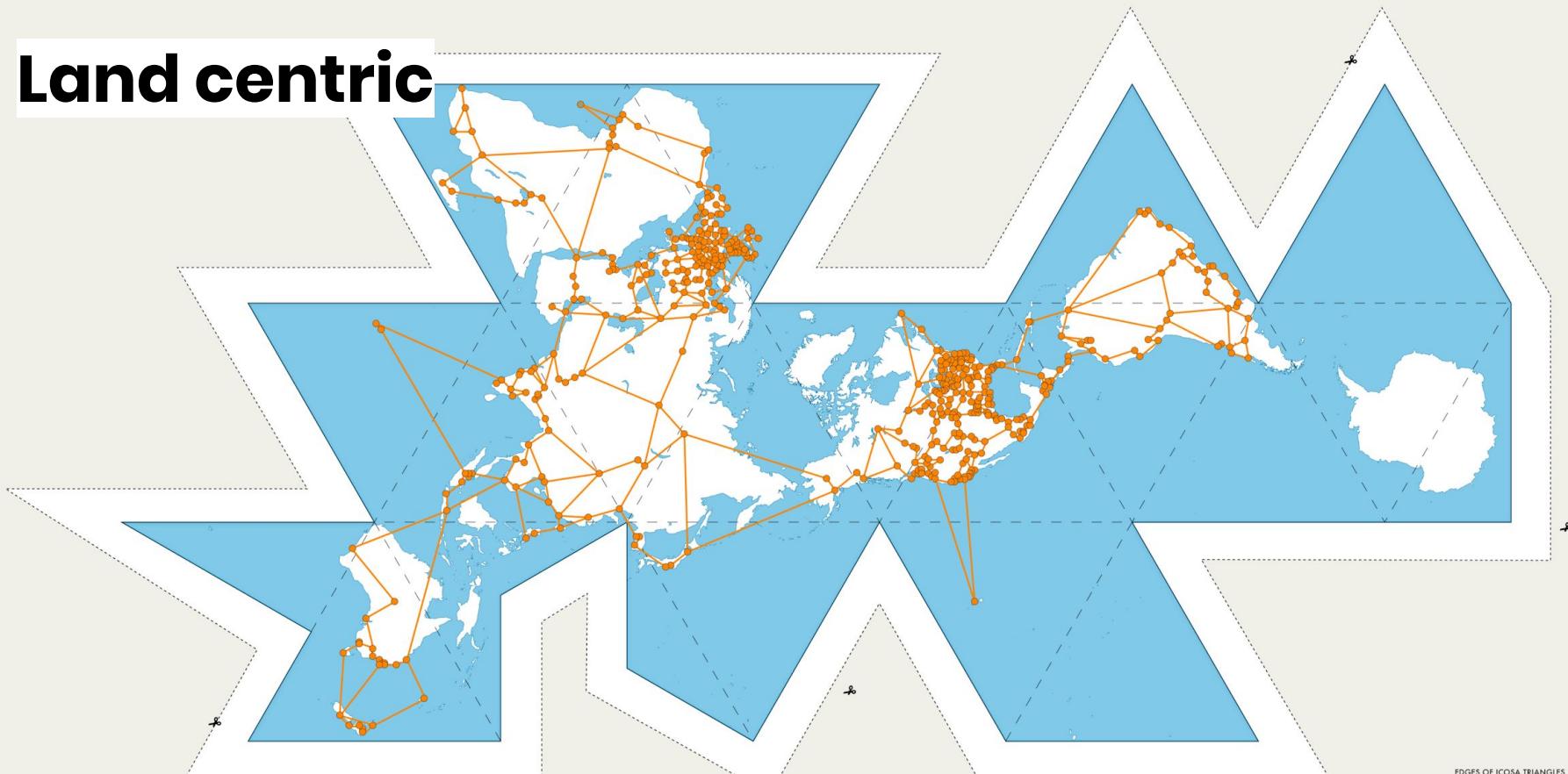
Alternative Projections: Ocean centric



THE DATA VISUALIZATION SOCIETY MAP OF GLOBAL CONNECTIVITY

ON THE DYMAXION AIR-OCEAN WORLD MAP OF SPACESHIP EARTH

Land centric



EDGES OF ICOSA TRIANGLES EQUAL TO

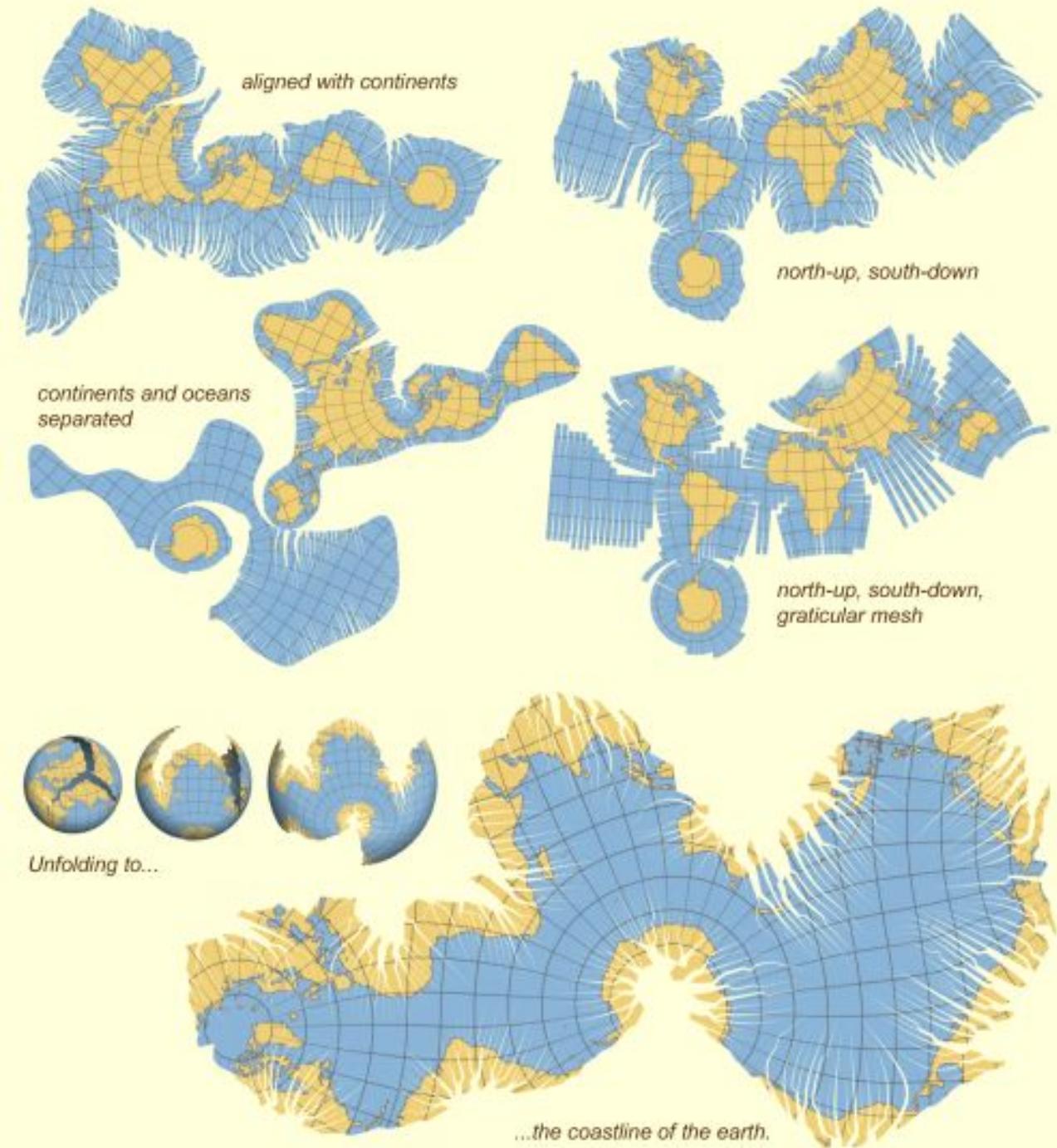
63° 26'
3,806 NAUTICAL MILES
817.2 AIRCRAFT HOURS
14 CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT HOURS
7 SHIP DAYS

SCALE VARIES APPROXIMATELY FROM 1:47,500,000
TO 1:57,000,000

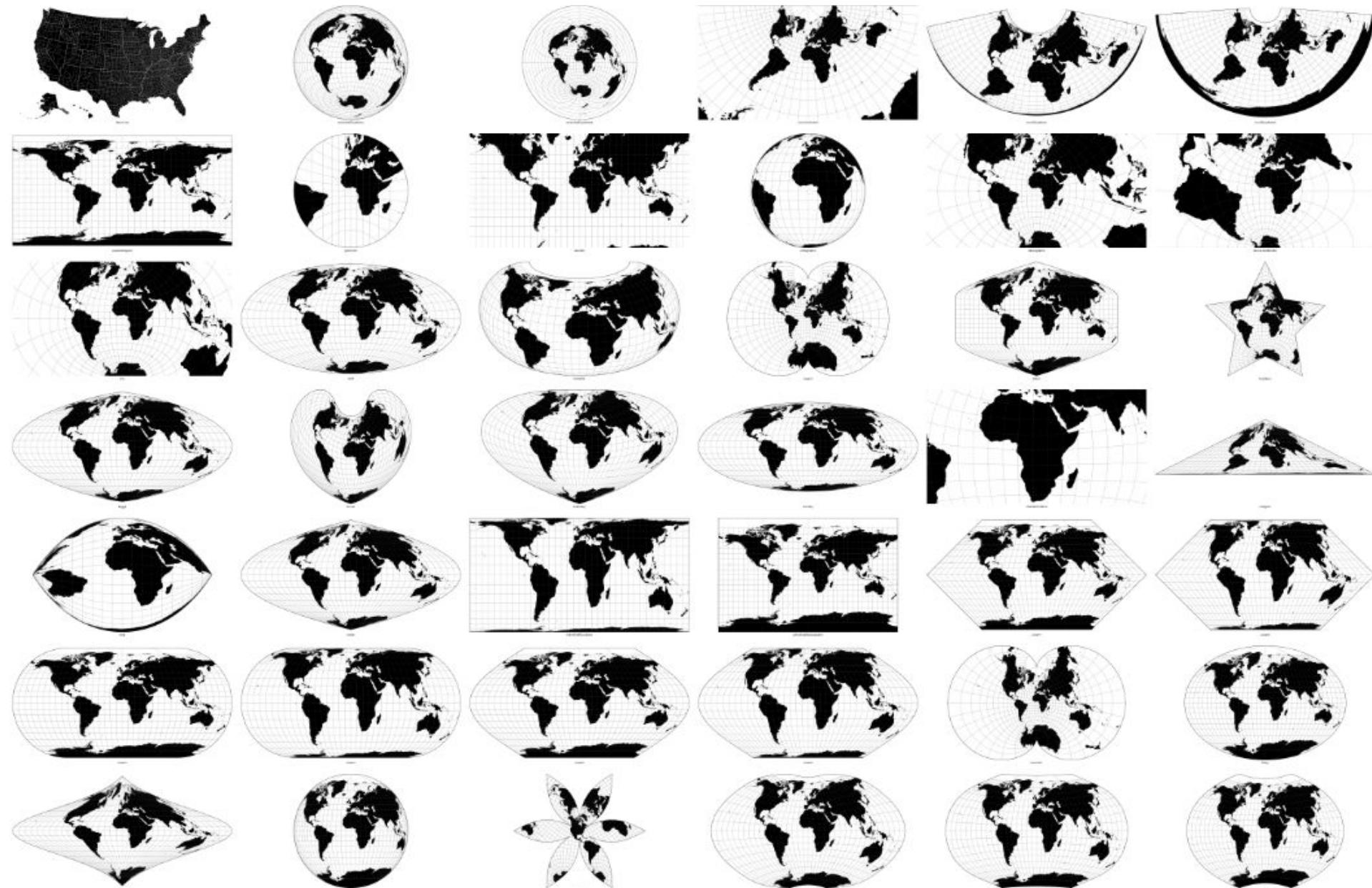
● = ONE PERSON

<https://medium.com/nightingale/a-little-help-from-my-friends-a-look-inside-the-data-visualization-society-map-of-global-ab5547149fe9>

More projections



More projections...





Van der Grinten II



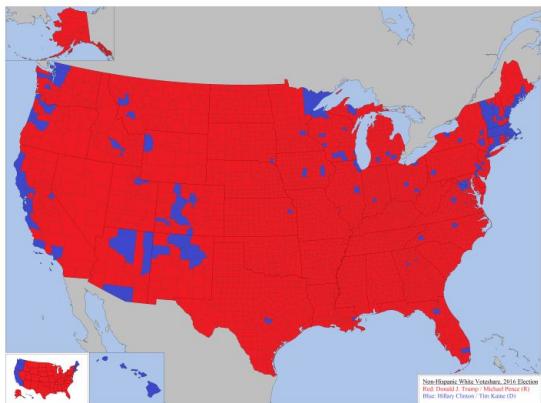
Pause

Copyright © [Jason Davies](#). Based on Mike's [Projection Transitions](#).

<https://www.jasondavies.com/maps/transition/>

Visualizing **Area Data**

Most intuitive ... most harmful



Choropleth maps

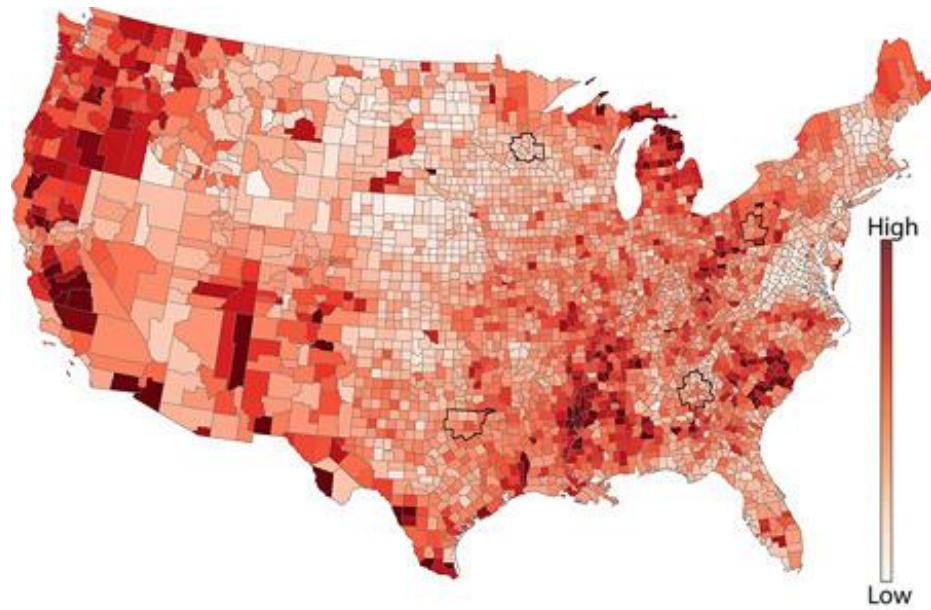
- Work well when comparing total surfaces
- Don't work well when showing data with different densities per area:

- Overemphasize large areas
- Hide small areas
- Overemphasize areas with low data-densities
- Underemphasize areas with high data-densities.

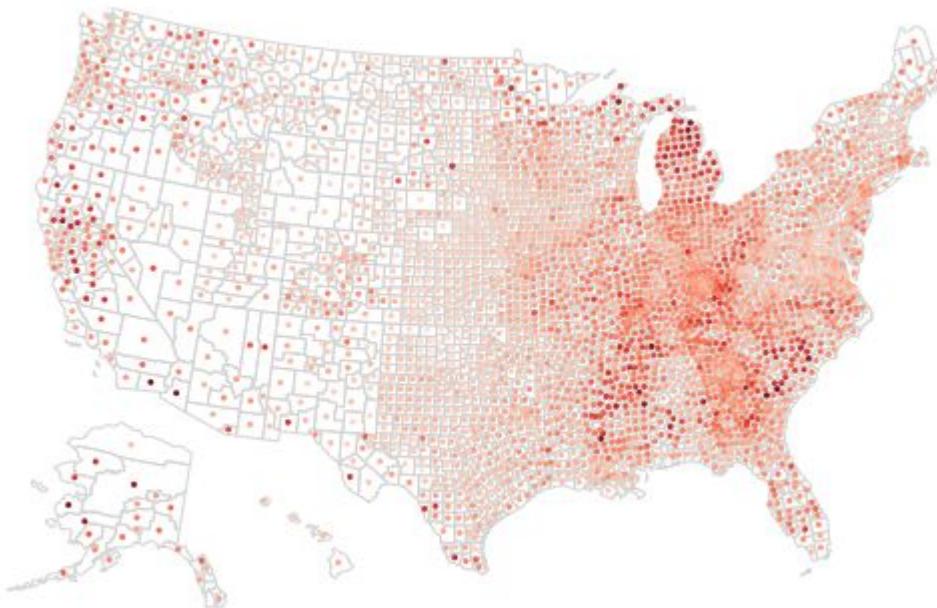
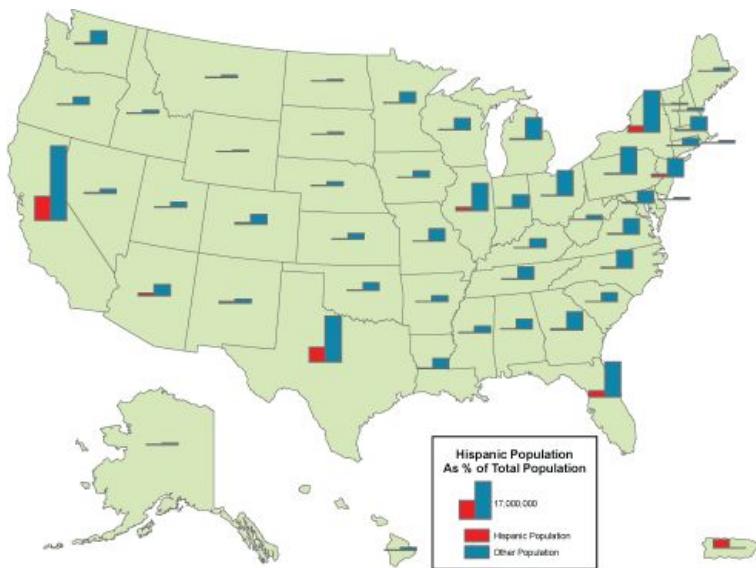
Choropleth alternatives

Dot-maps:

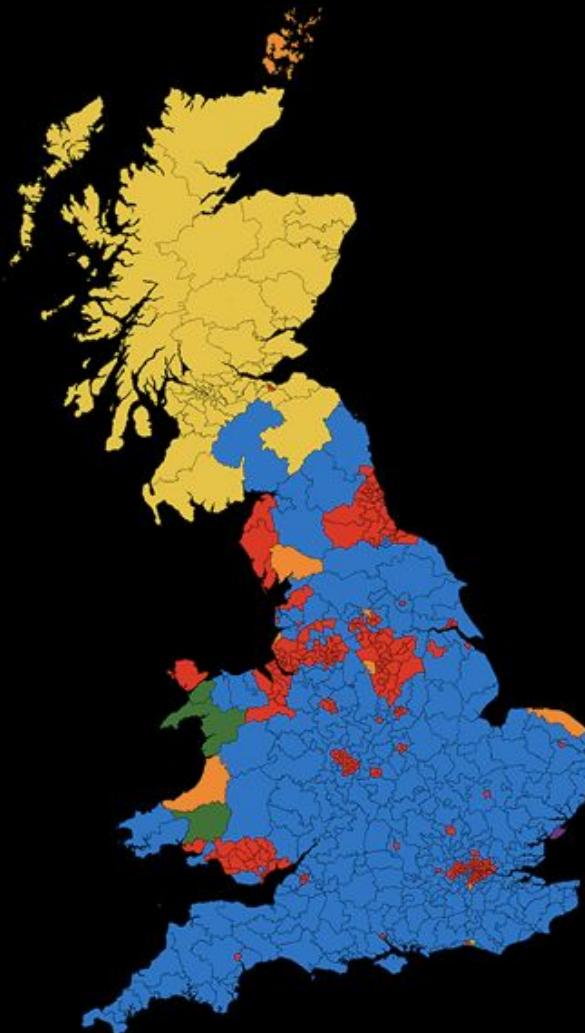
- Each area becomes dot
- Map shows area density as well as values



"Bar-maps":

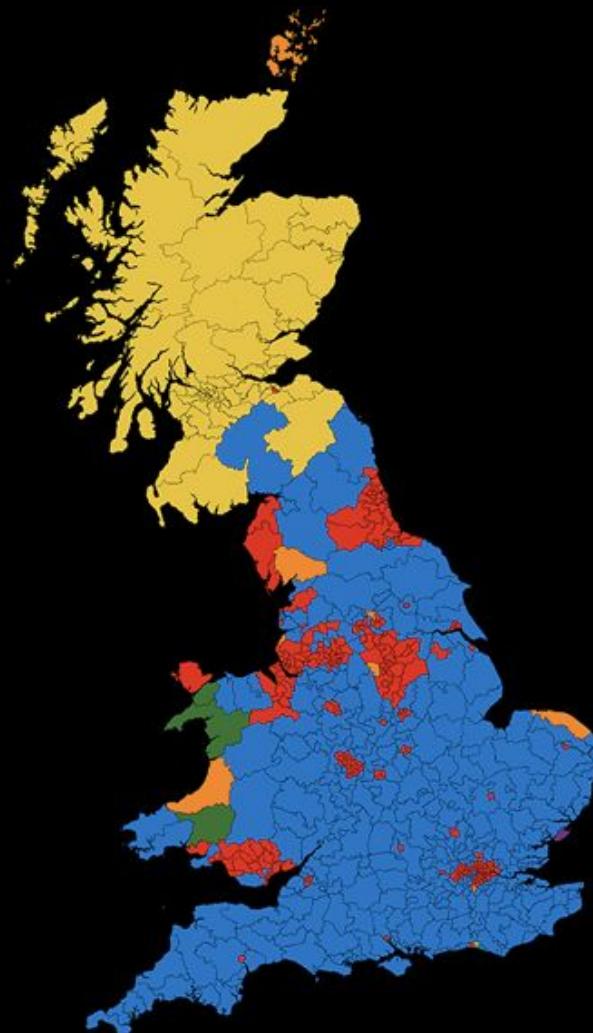


Choropleth alternatives: Distortions

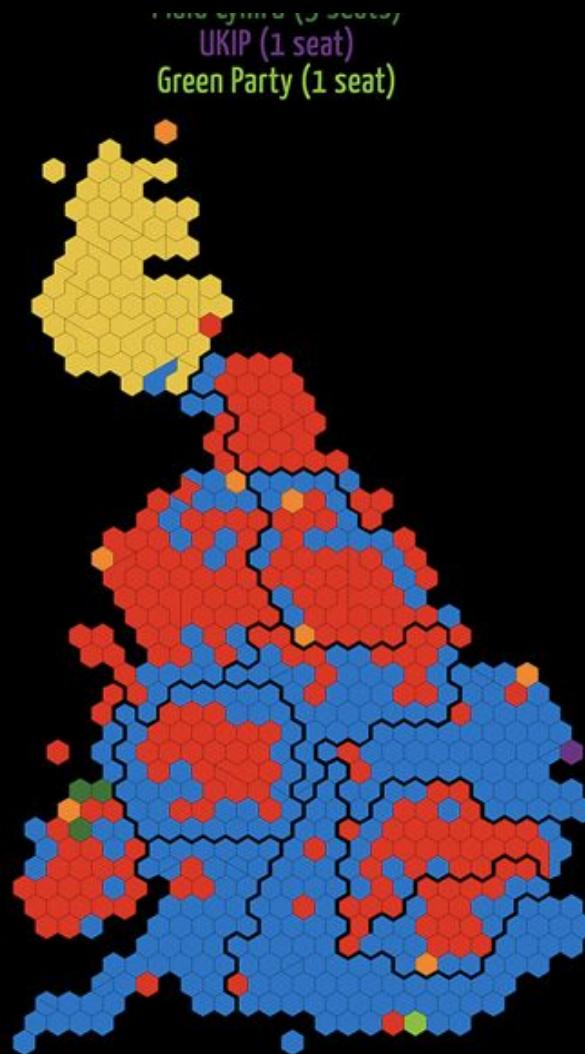


Geographic view
Map showing land area

Choropleth alternatives: Distortions



Geographic view
Map showing land area



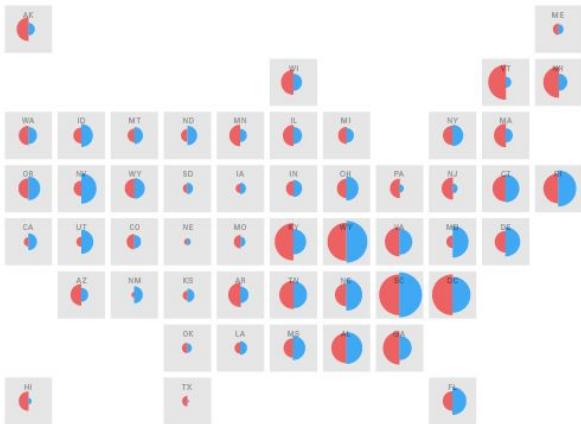
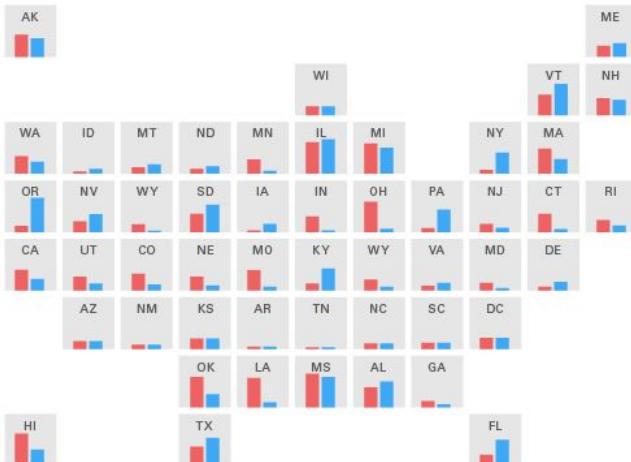
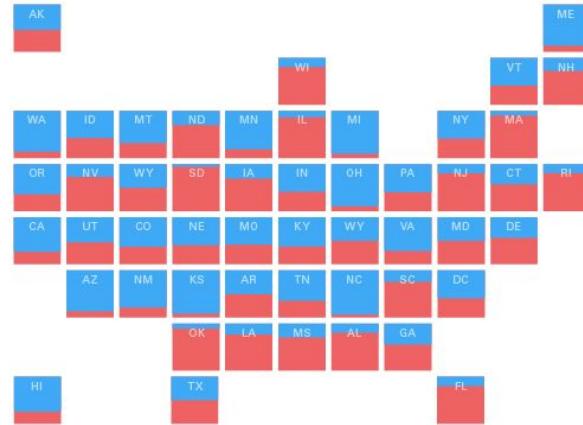
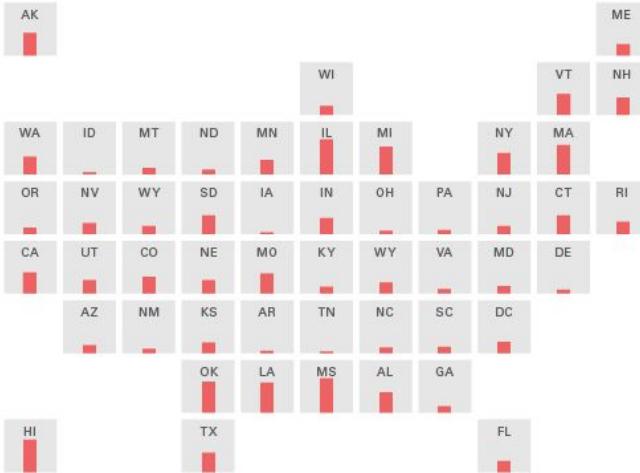
Constituency view
Map showing seats in parliament



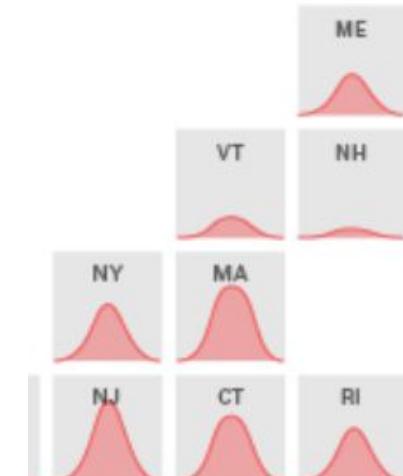
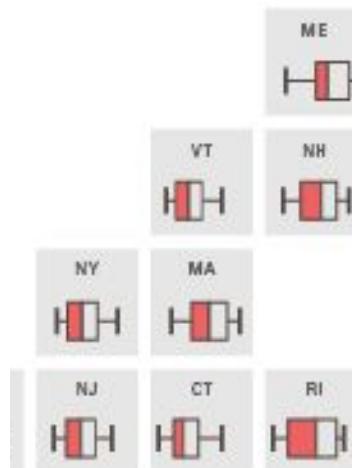
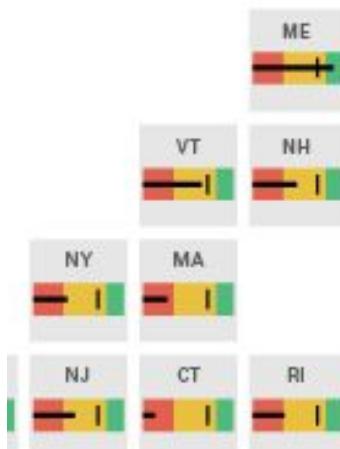
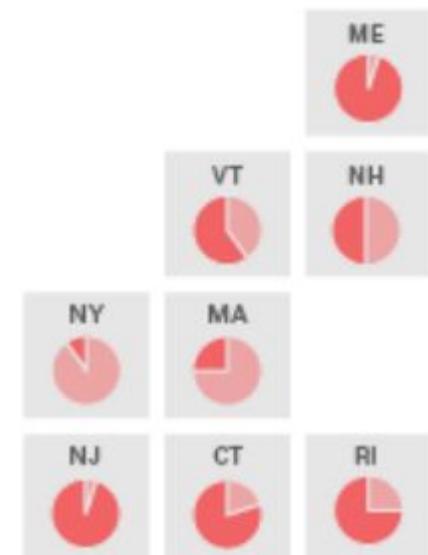
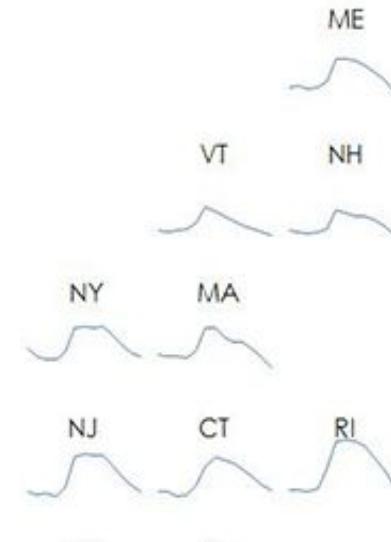
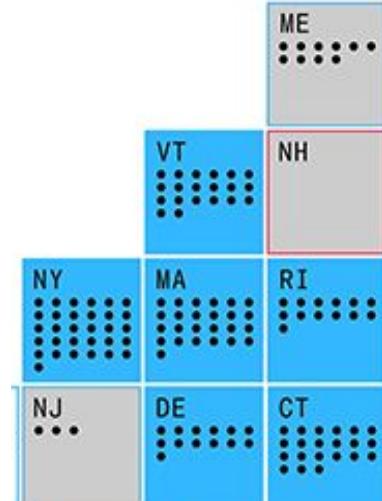
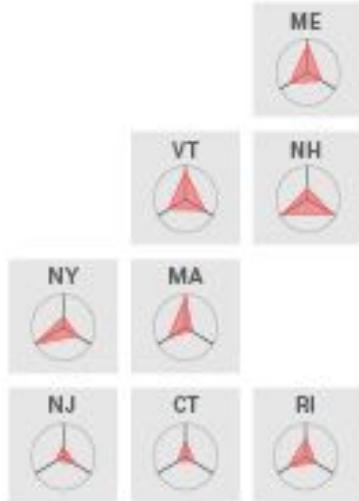
Population view
Map showing population distribution

Choropleth alternatives

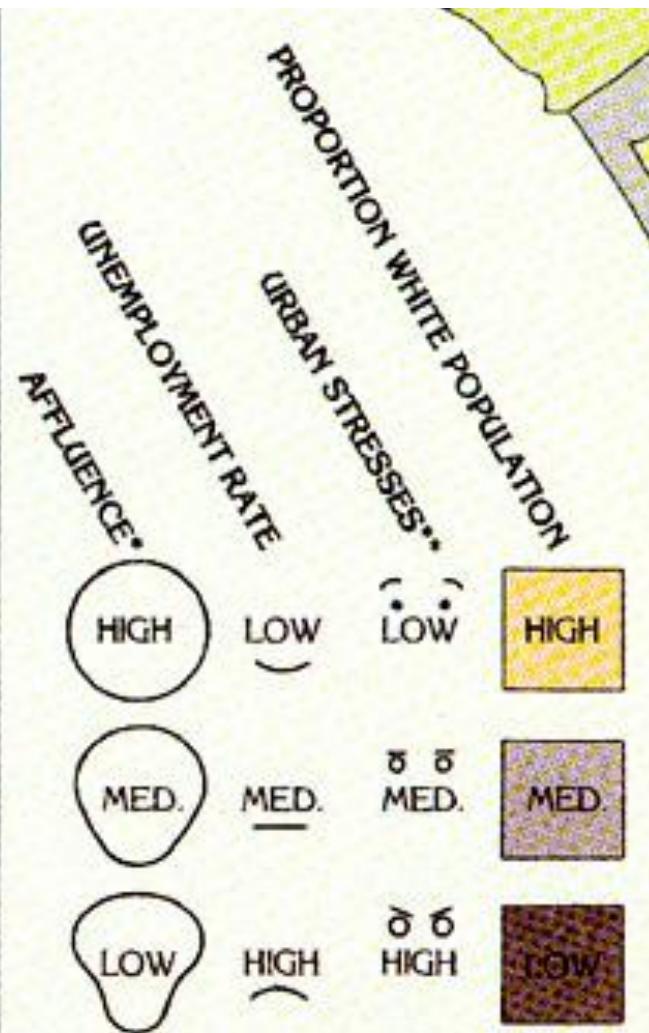
Equal Areas + Glyphs



Multivariate map data: Glyphs



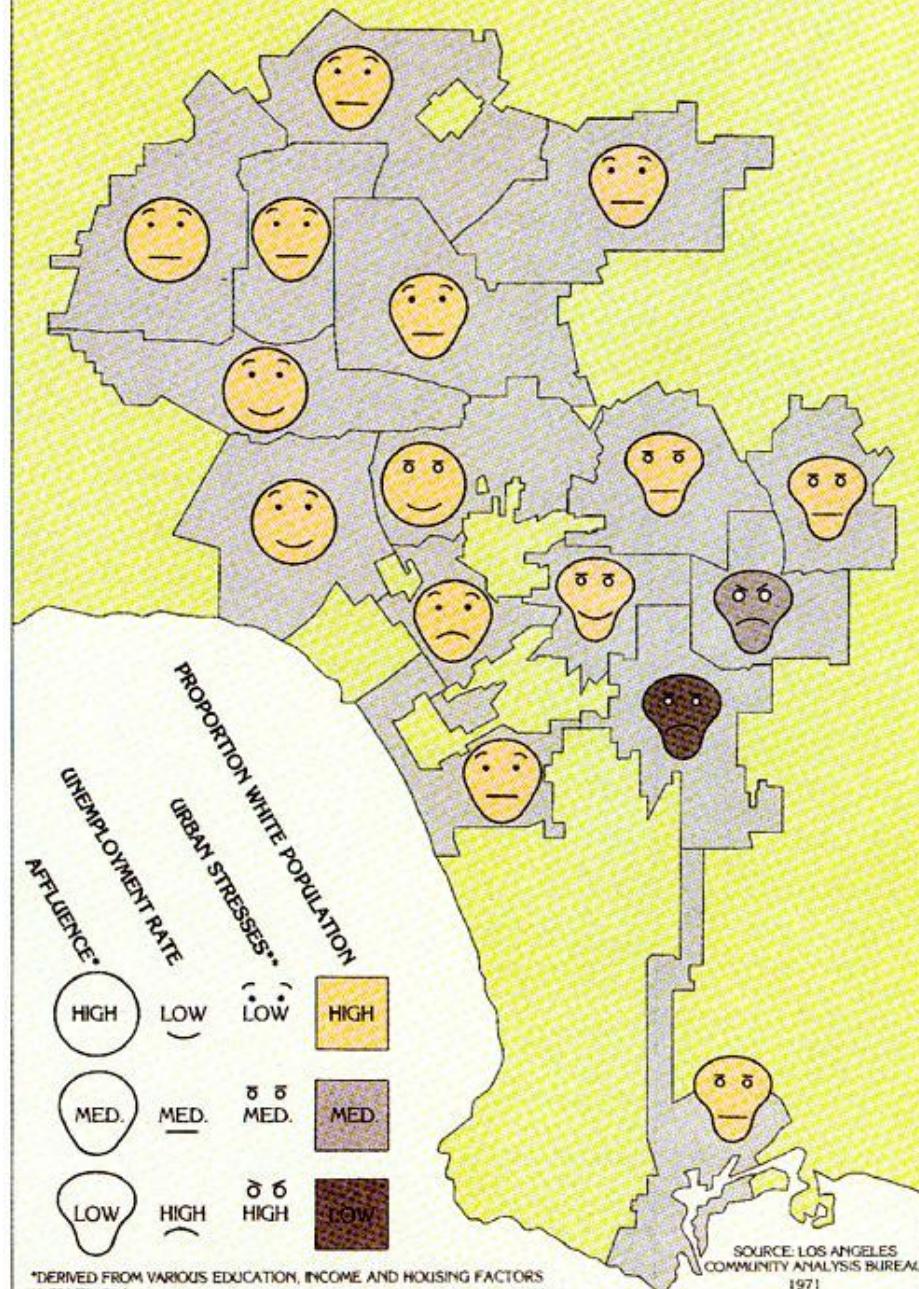
Chernoff Faces



*DERIVED FROM VARIOUS EDUCATION, INCOME AND I

**DERIVED FROM VARIOUS HEALTH, CRIME AND TRANS

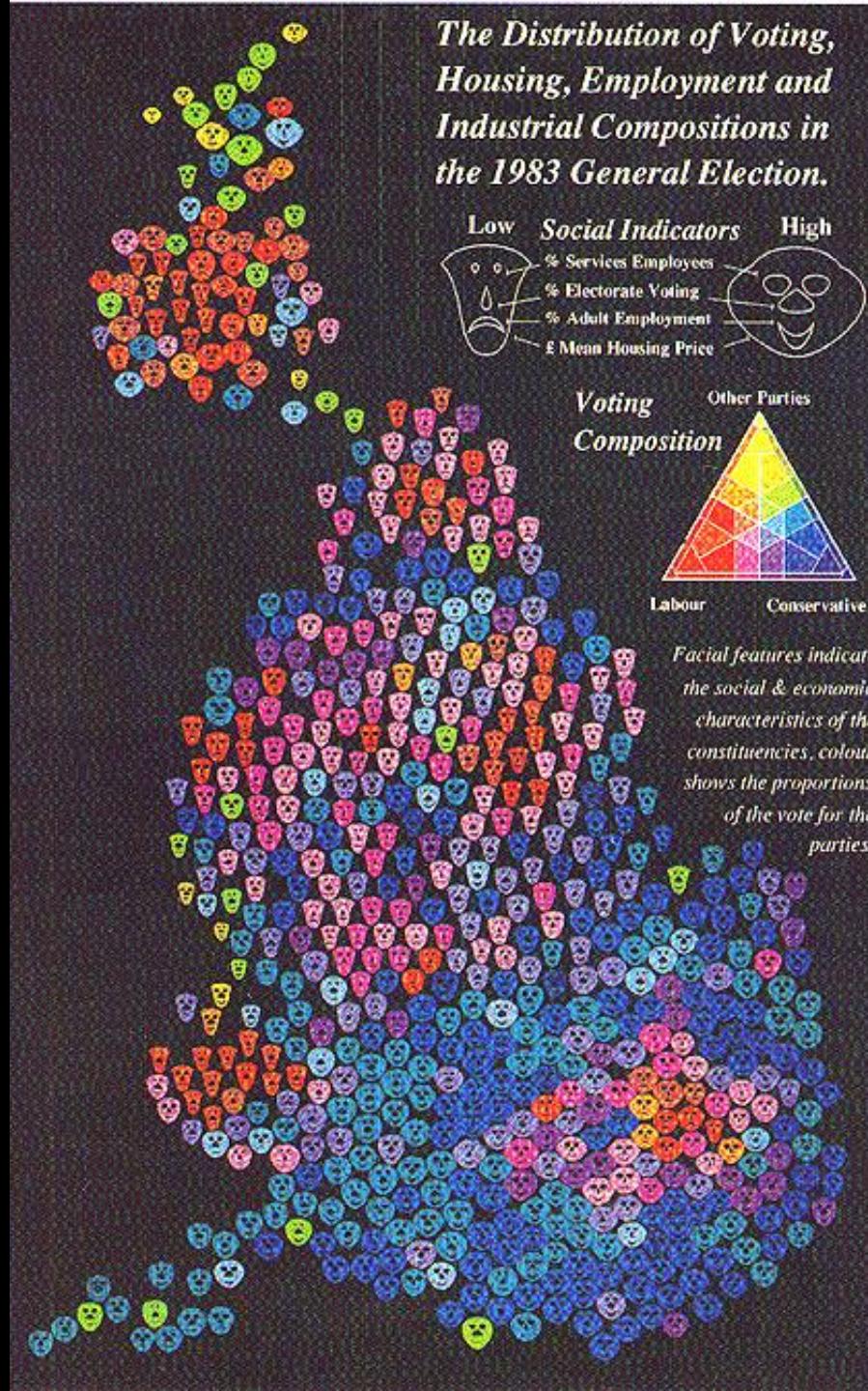
Life in Los Angeles



Chernoff Faces

- + Individual values
- + Spatial correlation

- Some vis-variables are more prominent
- Some vis-variables are hard to perceive and estimate



2000: State-level support (orange) or opposition (green) on school vouchers, relative to the national average of 45% support

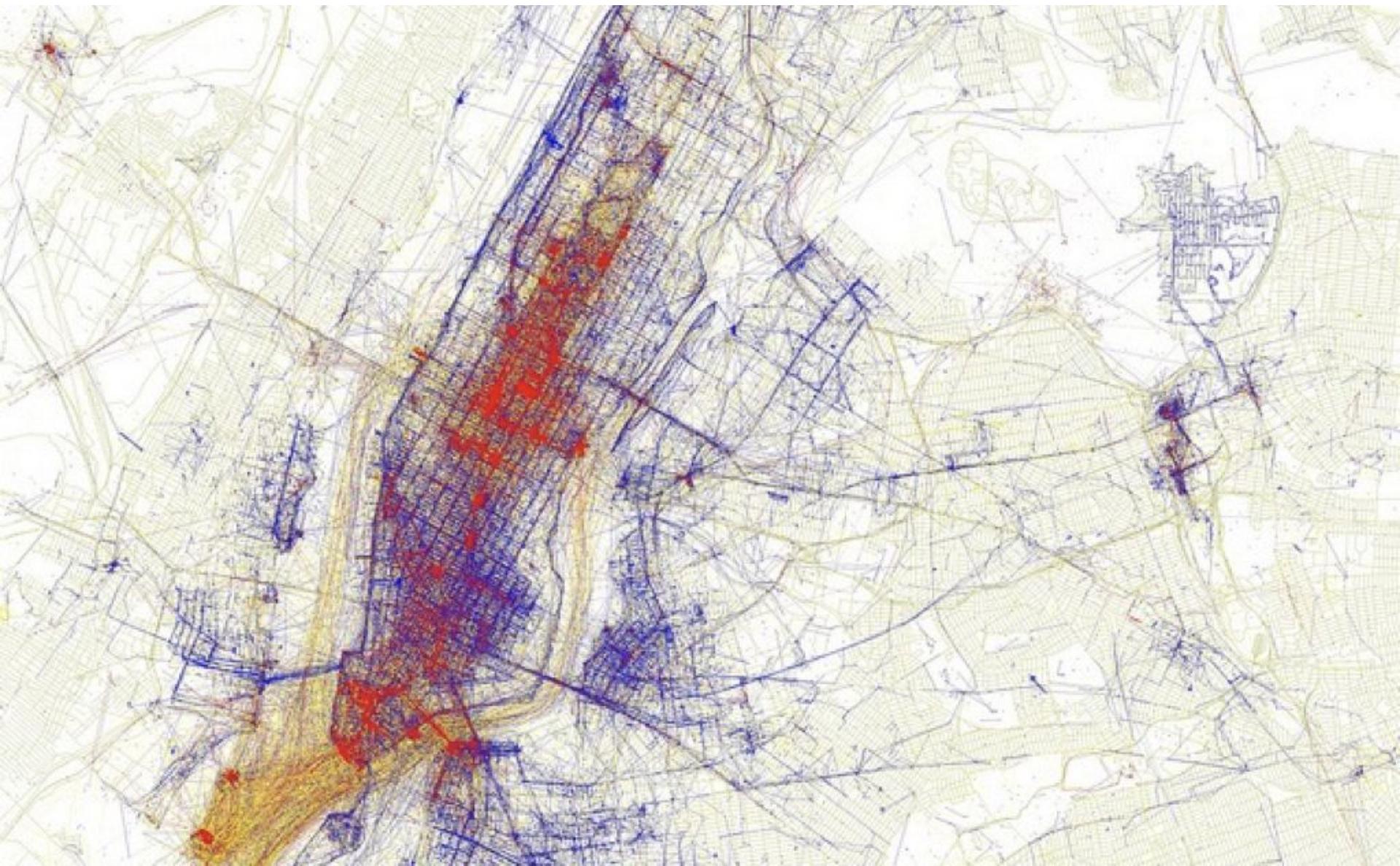
Small Multiples



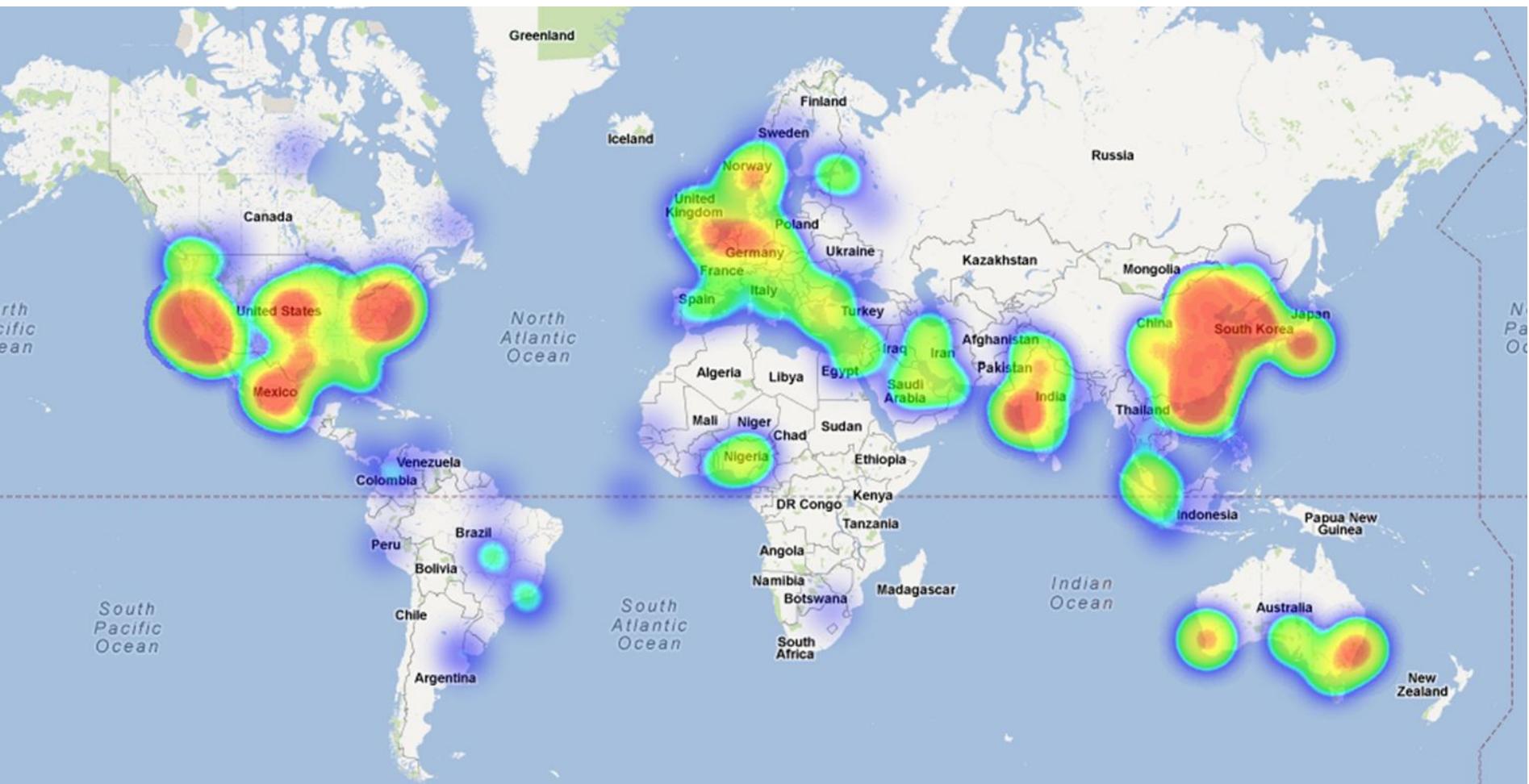
Orange and green colors correspond to states where support for vouchers was greater or less than the national average. The seven ethnicreligious categories are mutually exclusive. "Evangelicals" includes Mormons as well as born-again Protestants. Where a category represents less than 1% of the voters of a state, the state is left blank.

Visualizing **Point Data**

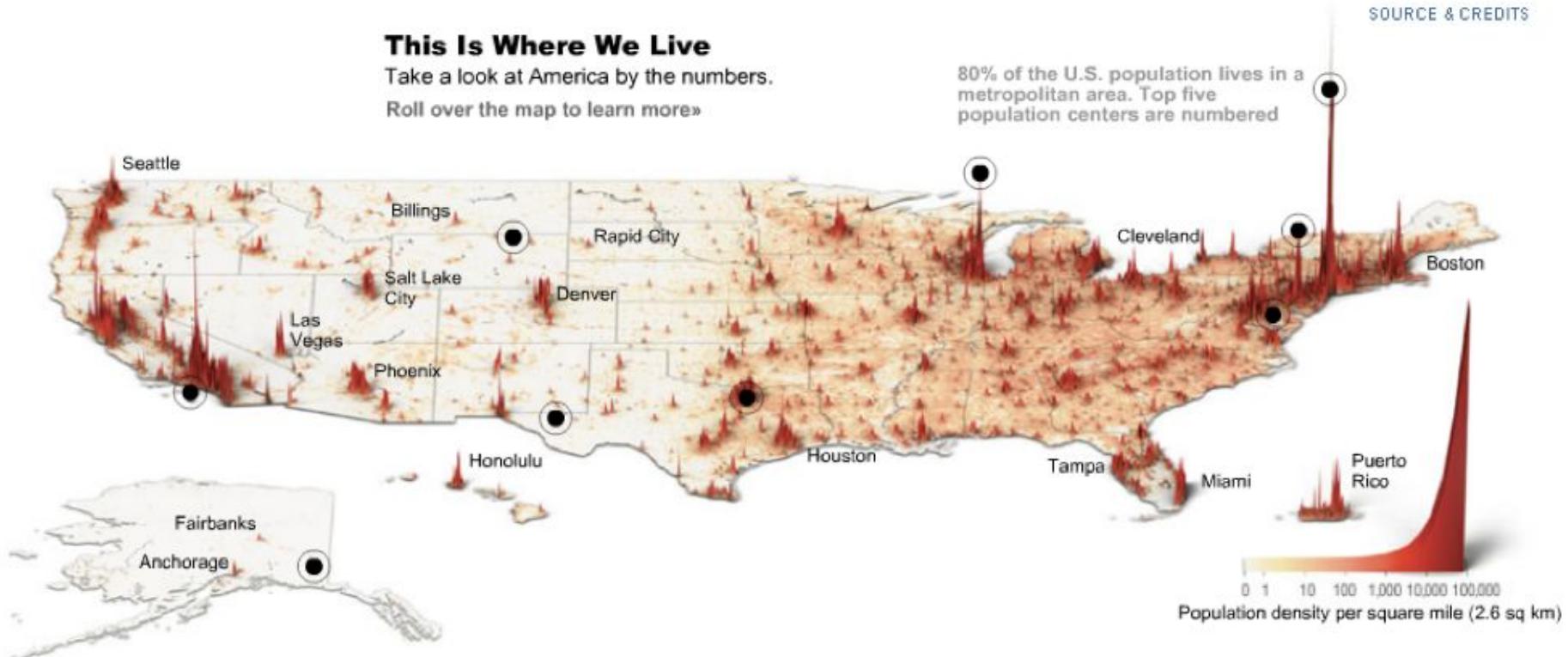
Point map



Heat maps

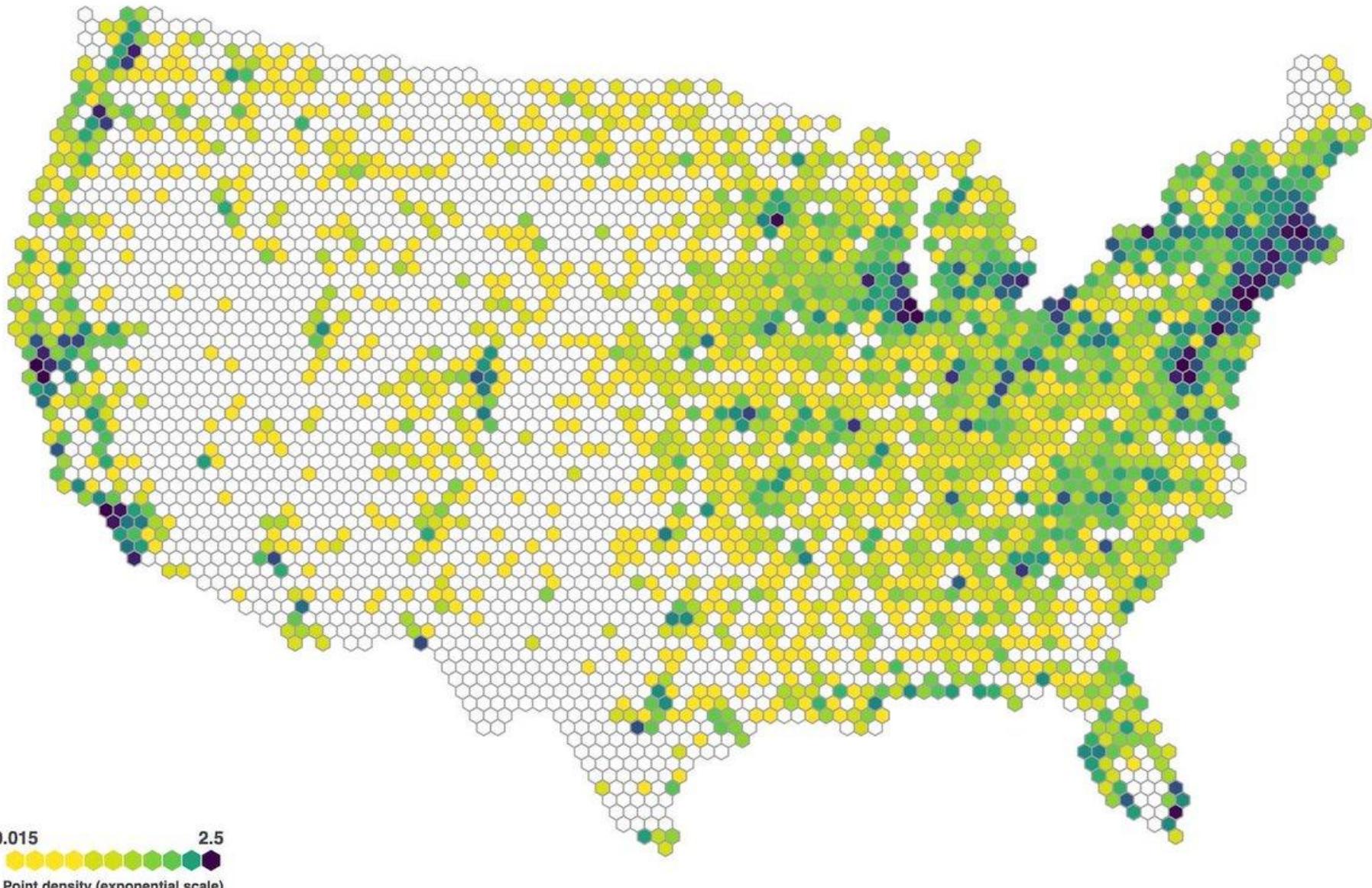


Elevation map



- + Can show huge differences in values
- + Allows for comparison
- Geographic distortion
- Possible occlusion

Binning



Visualizing **Trajectories**

Carte Figurative des pertes successives en hommes de l'Armée Française dans la Campagne de Russie 1812-1813.

Écrite par M. Minard, Inspecteur Général des Ponts et Chaussées et extraite

Paris, le 20 Novembre 1869

Les nombres d'hommes perdus sont représentés par les largesses des zones colorées à raison d'un millimètre pour six mille hommes; ils sont de plus écrits en lettres les zones. Le rouge désigne les hommes qui entrent en Russie, le noir ceux qui en sortent. — Les renseignements qui ont servi à dresser la carte ont été pris dans les ouvrages de M. Chabot, de Léger, de Tocqueville, de Chambray et le journal intime de Jacob, pharmacien de l'Armée depuis le 28 Octobre.

Pour mieux faire juger à l'œil la diminution de l'armée, j'ai supposé que les corps de l'Armée de la Marche Davout, qui avaient été détachés sur Moscou au Nihilov et avaient rejoint les Cosaques au Wilek, avaient toujours marché avec l'armée.

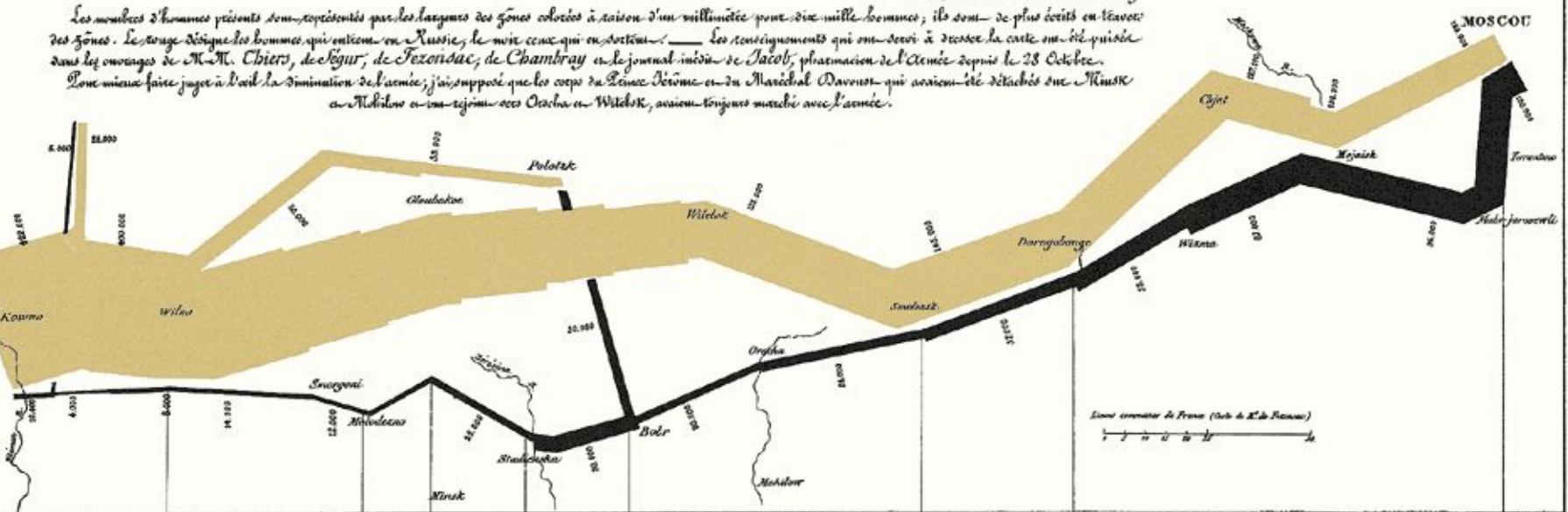
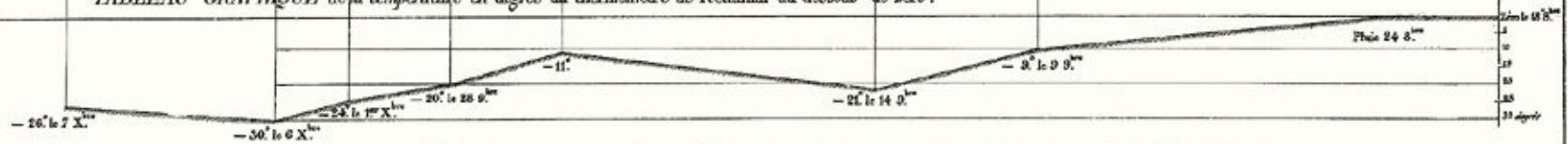


TABLEAU GRAPHIQUE de la température en degrés du thermomètre de Réaumur au dessous de zéro.

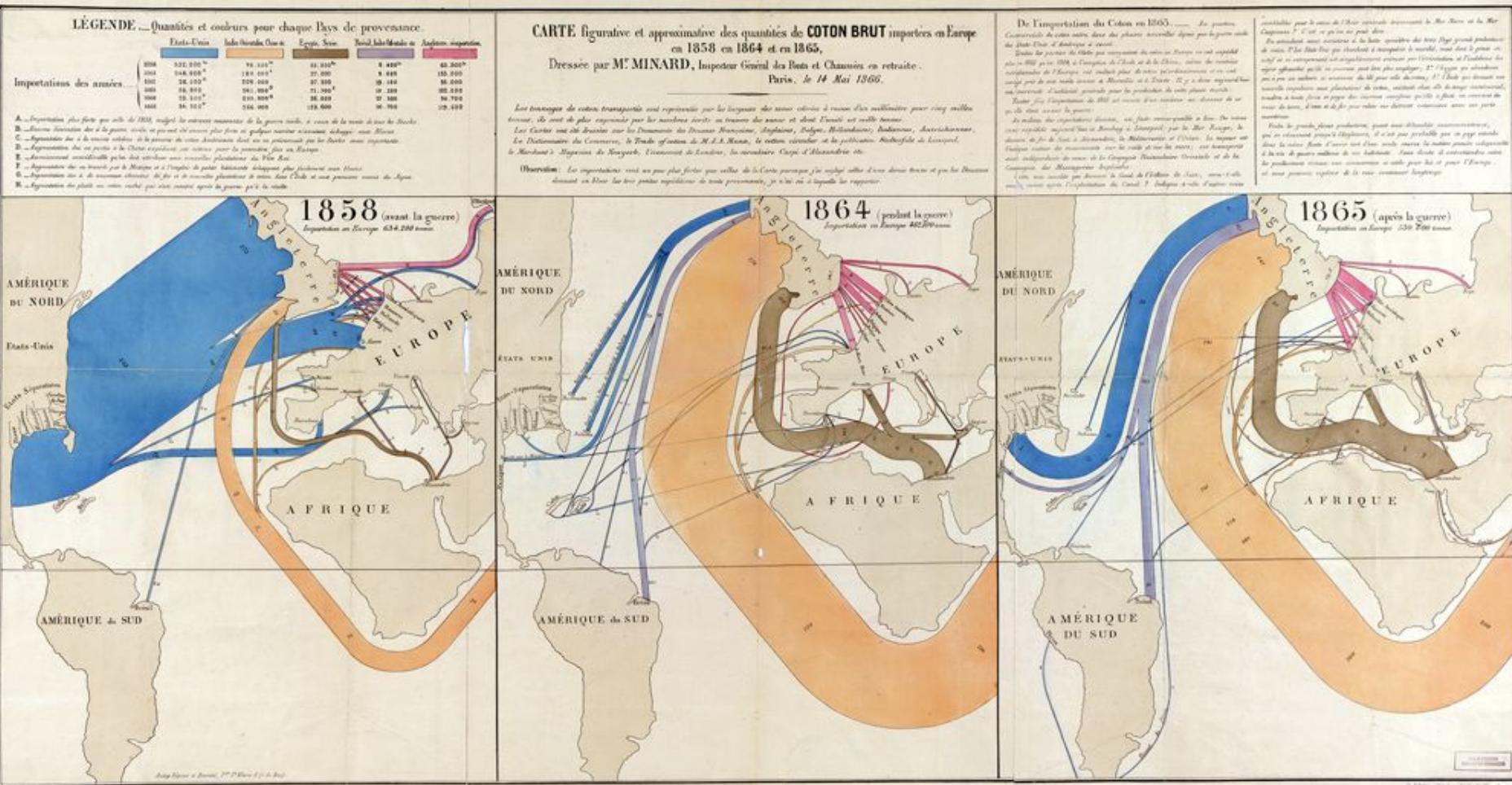
Les Cosaques passent au galop
le Nilov, gelé.



Imp. Int. Republ. et Courcier.

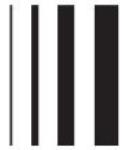
Charles Joseph Minard (1781-1870)

Flow Diagram



Encoding information

Thickness



Hue



Transparency, Saturation, Brightness



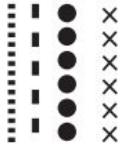
Texture



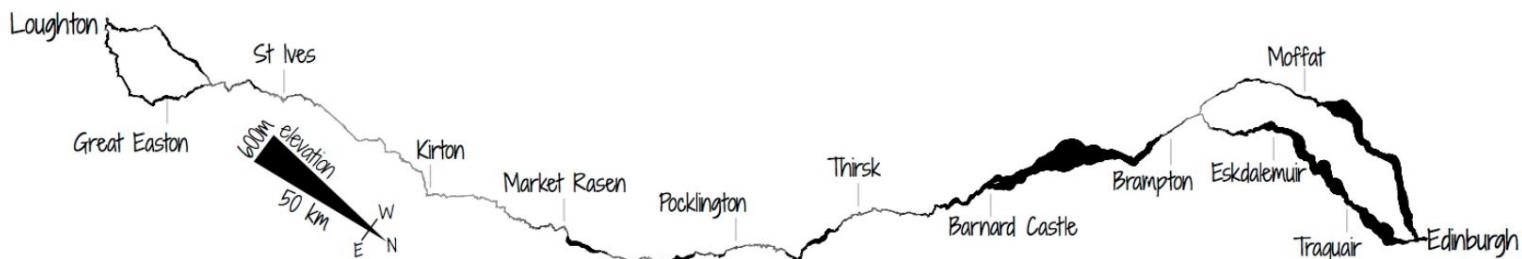
Text

Text along a curve to encode data

Particles

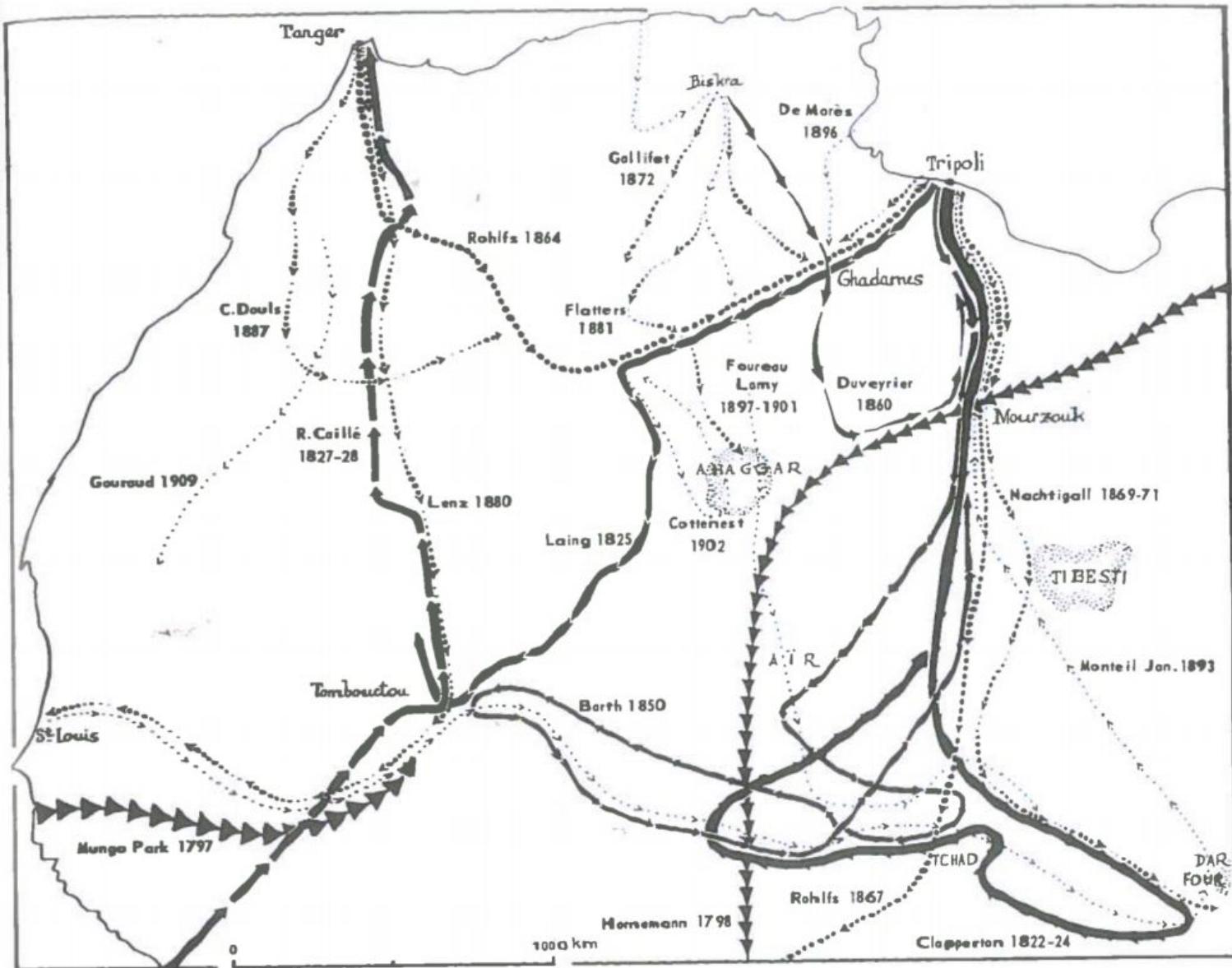
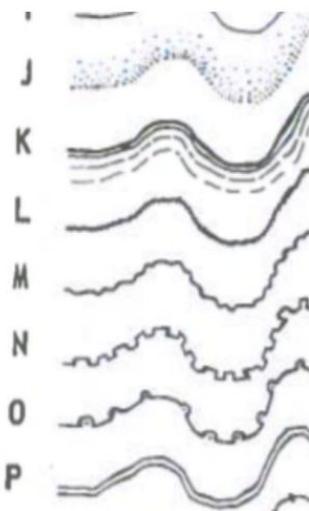


<https://medium.com/the-data-experience/bicycles-in-the-city-f9529d918388>

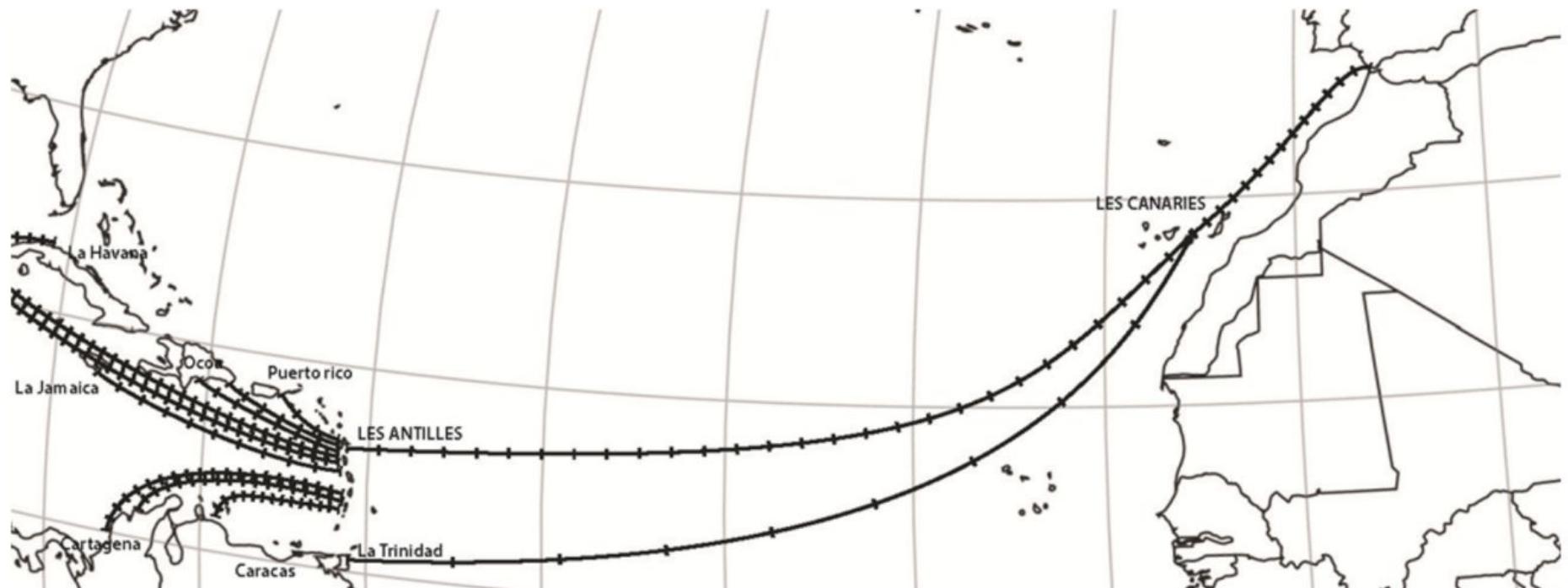


Wood, Jo. "Visualizing personal progress in participatory sports cycling events." *IEEE Computer Graphics and Applications* 35.4 (2015): 73-81.

Texture



Time steps / velocity



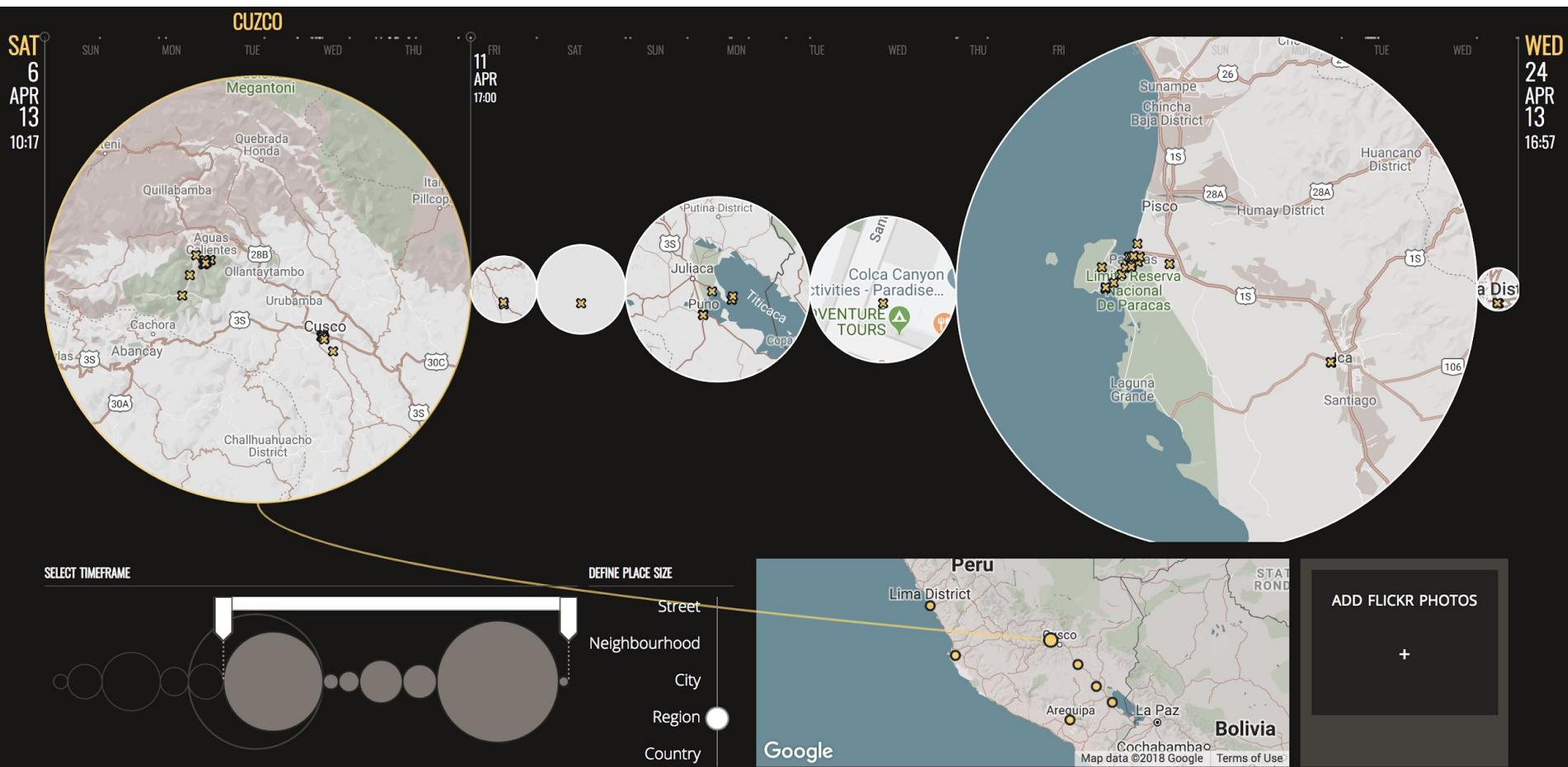
Columbus journeys to the Americas

Animation: animating particles

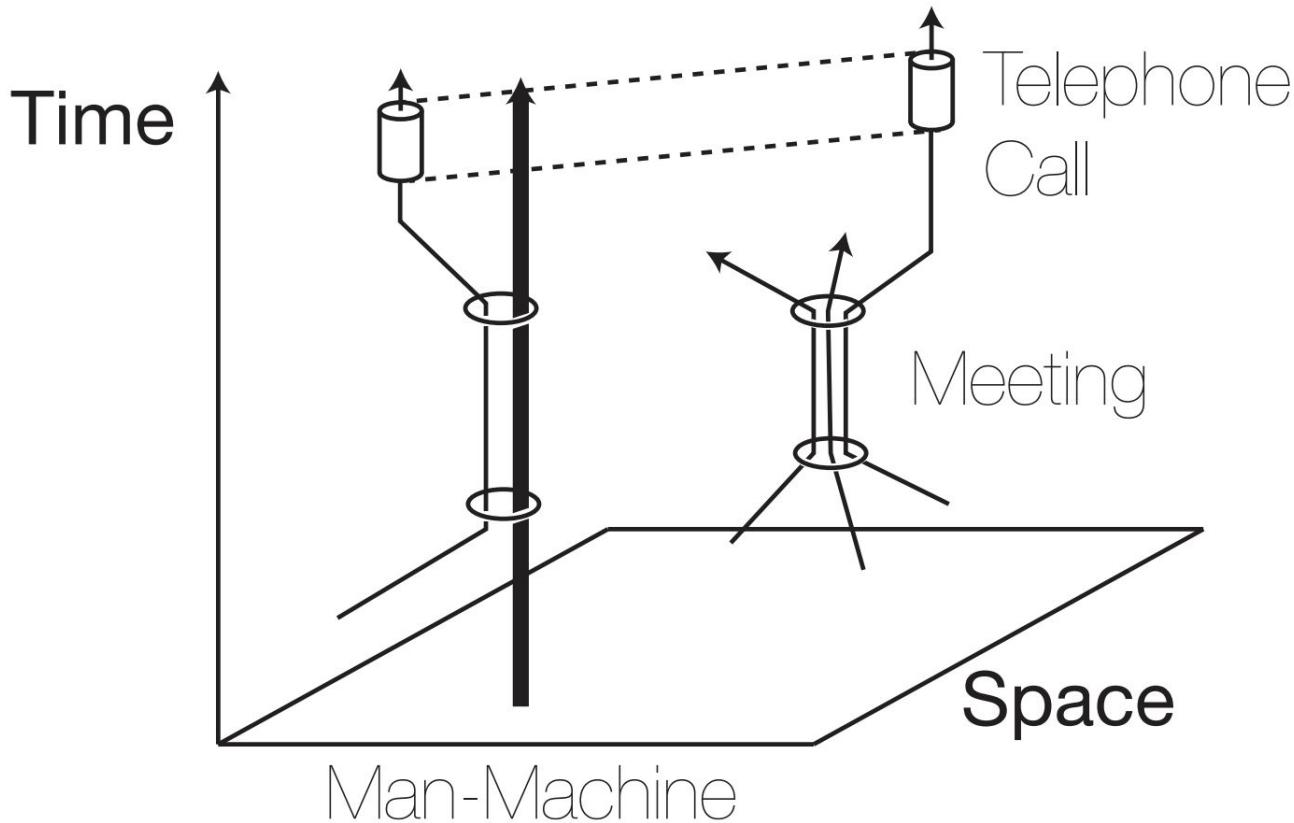
<http://ilda.saclay.inria.fr/flownet/>



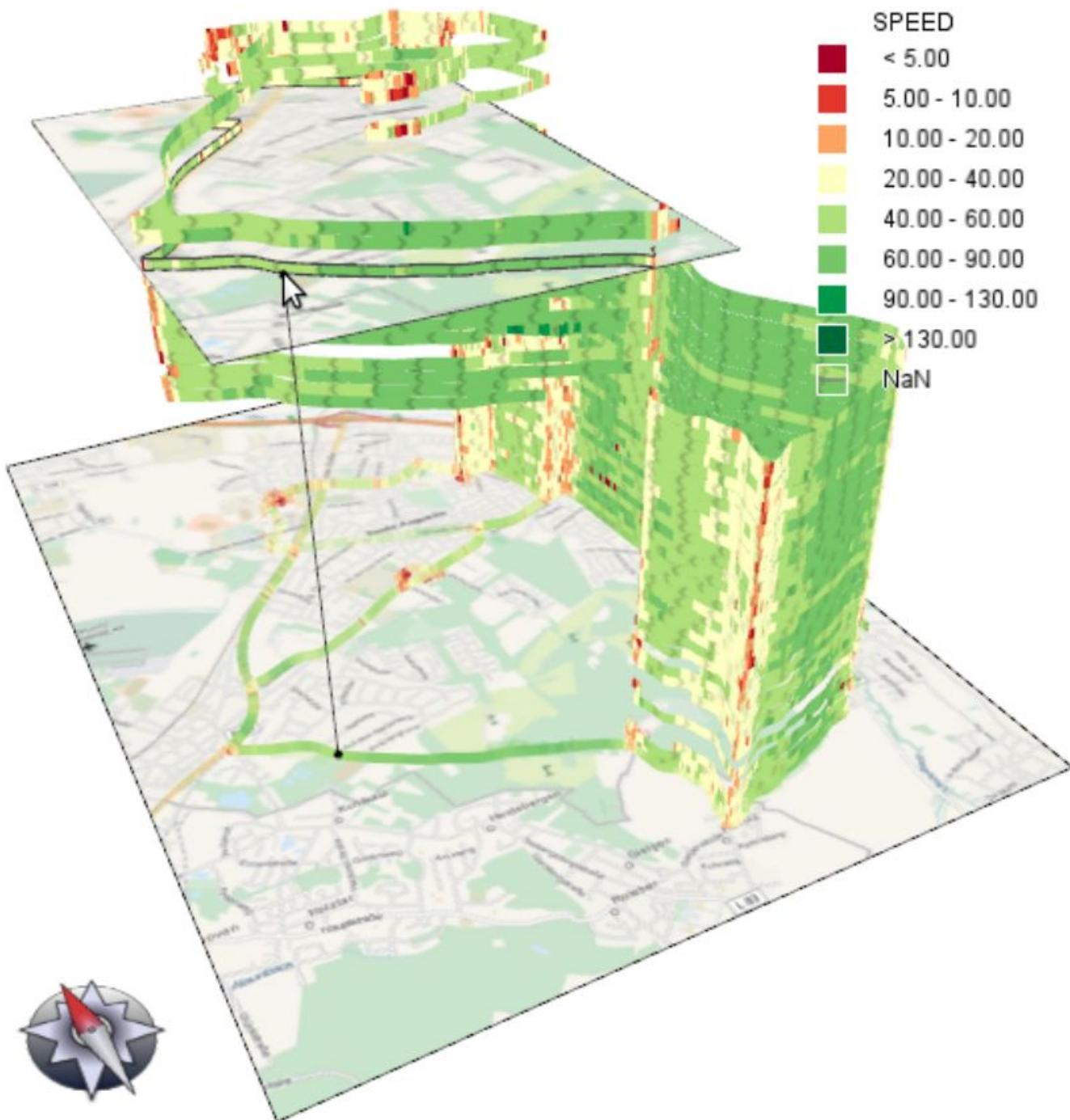
Visits



Space-Time Cubes



Bach, Benjamin, et al. "A Descriptive Framework for Temporal Data Visualizations Based on Generalized Space-Time Cubes." *Computer Graphics Forum*. Vol. 36. No. 6. 2017.



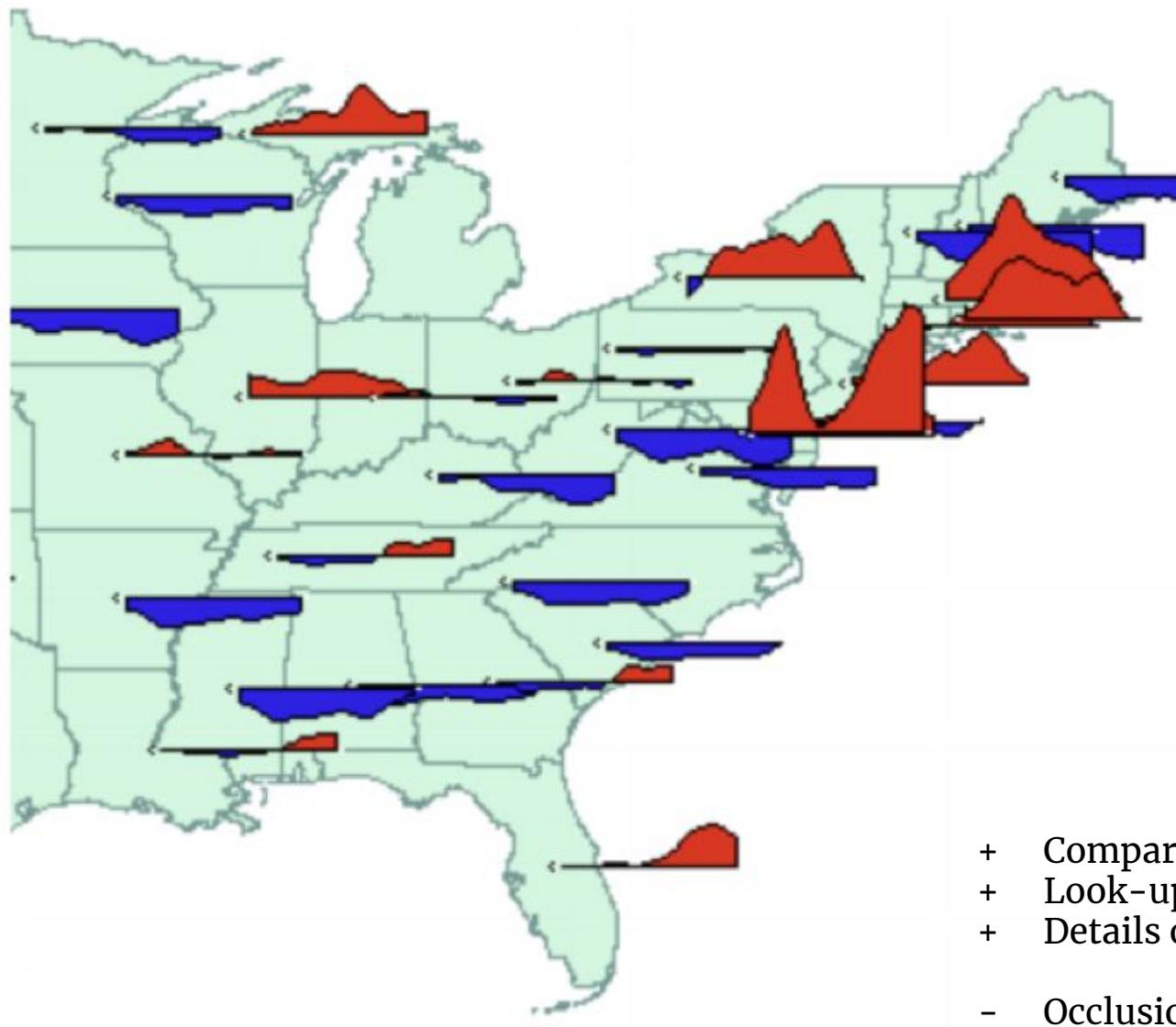
Tominski, Christian, et al. "Stacking-based visualization of trajectory attribute data." *IEEE Transactions on visualization and Computer Graphics* 18.12 (2012): 2565-2574.



Visualizing **Time**

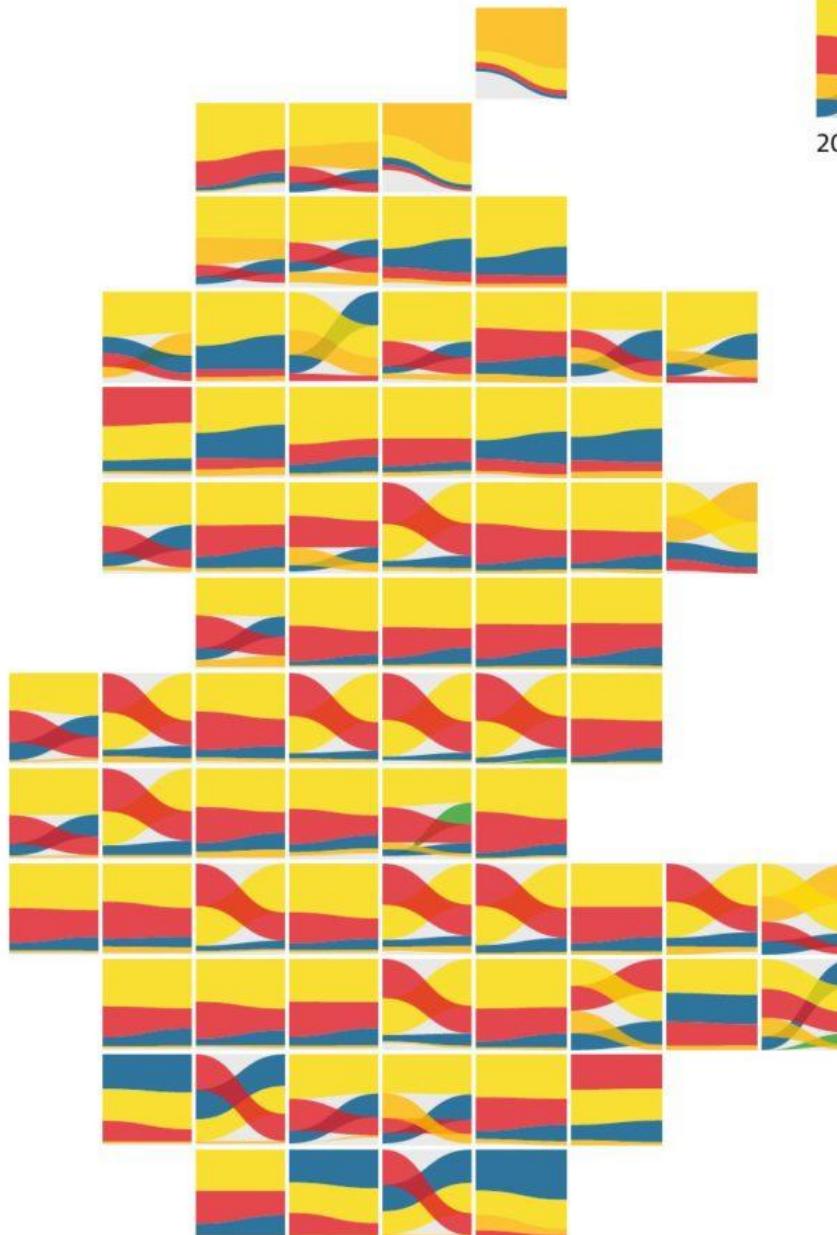
Small Multiples





How Scotland's political geography changed, seat by seat

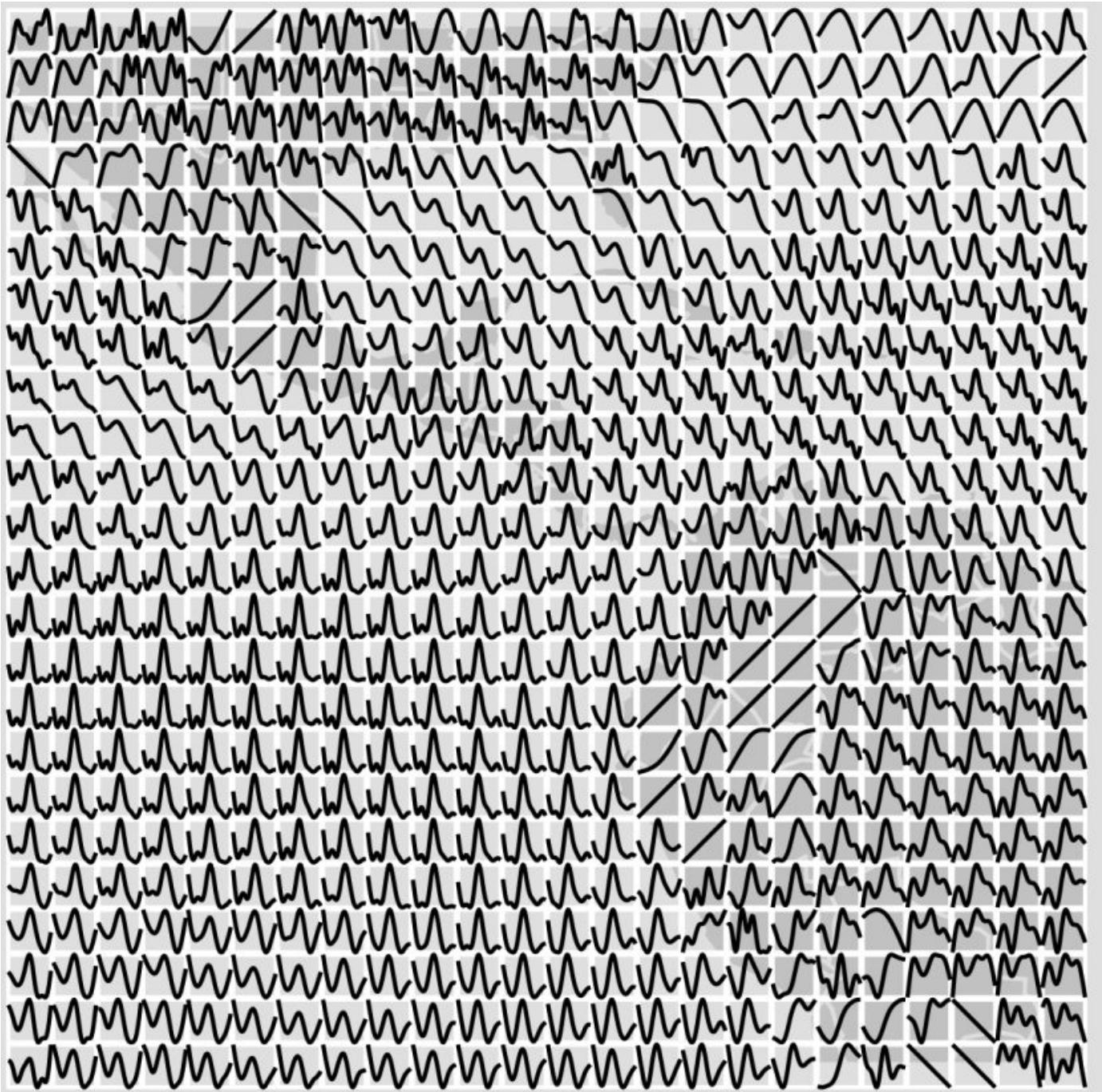
Geo-flow



- + Compare regions
- + Look-up regions
- + Details on regions

- Compare far away glyphs
- Glyphs can become small

Glyph Maps



<https://vita.had.co.nz/papers/glyph-maps.pdf>

Further reading

- Alberto Cairo: The Truthful Art: Chapter 10: Mapping Data
- Bertin, Jacques. *Semiology of graphics; diagrams networks maps.* No. 04; QA90, B7.. 1983.
- Andrienko, Gennady, et al. "Space, time and visual analytics." *International journal of geographical information science* 24.10 (2010): 1577–1600.
- Andrienko, Natalia, and Gennady Andrienko. *Exploratory analysis of spatial and temporal data: a systematic approach.* Springer Science & Business Media, 2006.
- Bach, Benjamin, et al. "A descriptive framework for temporal data visualizations based on generalized space-time cubes." *Computer Graphics Forum.* Vol. 36. No. 6. 2017.
- Bach, Benjamin, et al. "Ways of Visualizing Data on Curves." 2018.