

**Get started and dive  
into your data**

**Me**

**Cláudio Gamboa**

18 years software  
development

Mostly Frontend (no CSS),  
Backend, devOps, DB  
architect at Bright Pixel



@suskind

# Data Visualisation

**Data visualisation is viewed by many disciplines as a modern equivalent of visual communication. It involves the creation and study of the visual representation of data.**

*–From Wikipedia, so it's true :)*

**but why?**

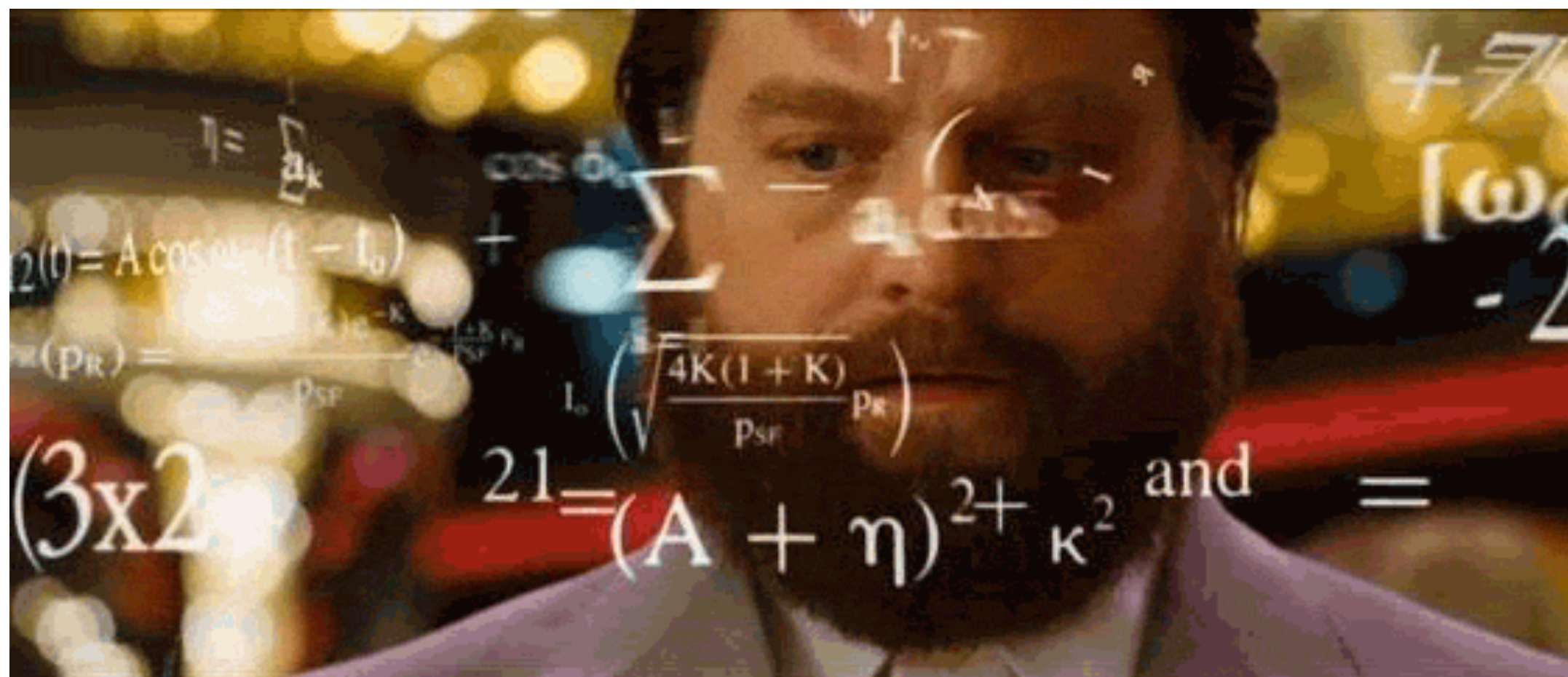
# Data and numbers are always in our lives

- Work hours
- Sleep time
- Weight
- Wearables
- Calories
- ... and so on...

# USD to EUR exchange rate (by day)

## 2007 - 2018

0.7537, 0.7537, 0.7559, 0.7631, 0.7644, 0.769, 0.7683, 0.77, 0.7703, 0.7757, 0.7728, 0.7721, 0.7748,  
0.774, 0.7718, 0.7731, 0.767, 0.769, 0.7706, 0.7752, 0.774, 0.771, 0.7721, 0.7681, 0.7681, 0.7738, 0.772,  
0.7701, 0.7699, 0.7689, 0.7719, 0.768, 0.7645, 0.7613, 0.7624, 0.7616, 0.7608, 0.7608, 0.7631, 0.7615,  
0.76, 0.756, 0.757, 0.7562, 0.7598, 0.7645, 0.7635, 0.7614, 0.7604, 0.7603, 0.7602, 0.7566, 0.7587,  
0.7562, 0.7506, 0.7518, 0.7522, 0.7524, 0.7491, 0.7505, 0.754, 0.7493, 0.7493, 0.7491, 0.751, 0.7483,  
0.7487, 0.7491, 0.7479, 0.7479, 0.7479, 0.7449, 0.7454, 0.7427, 0.7391, 0.7381, 0.7382, 0.7366, 0.7353,  
0.7351, 0.7377, 0.7364, 0.7328, 0.7356, 0.7331, 0.7351, 0.7351, 0.736, 0.7347, 0.7375, 0.7346, 0.7377,  
0.7389, 0.7394, 0.7416, 0.7382, 0.7388, 0.7368, 0.74, 0.7421, 0.7439, 0.7434, 0.7414, 0.7437, 0.7441,  
0.7434, 0.7403, 0.7453, 0.7434, 0.7444, 0.7418, 0.7391, 0.7401, 0.7425, 0.7492, 0.7489, 0.7494, 0.7527,  
0.7518, 0.7512, 0.7461, 0.7462, 0.7449, 0.7465, 0.7441, 0.743, 0.743, 0.7443, 0.7427, 0.7406, 0.736,  
0.7353, 0.7344, 0.7332, 0.7356, 0.7343, 0.7318, 0.7272, 0.7254, 0.7257, 0.7257, 0.7263, 0.7258, 0.7237,  
0.7246, 0.7236, 0.723, 0.7277, 0.7289, 0.7326, 0.7322, 0.7297, 0.732, 0.732, 0.7303, 0.7238, 0.7251,  
0.7251, 0.7285, 0.7327, 0.7326, 0.7359, 0.7422, 0.7461, 0.7434, 0.7422, 0.7404, 0.7412, 0.7368, 0.7346,  
0.7323, 0.732, 0.7337, 0.7349, 0.7298, 0.7337, 0.7365, 0.736, 0.7317, 0.7302, 0.725, 0.7235, 0.7203,  
0.7197, 0.7216, 0.7207, 0.7212, 0.7157, 0.7129, 0.7119, 0.7087, 0.709, 0.708, 0.7053, 0.7054, 0.7027,  
0.7061, 0.7046, 0.7089, 0.7075, 0.7099, 0.7125, 0.707, 0.7044, 0.7057, 0.703, 0.7068, 0.7043, 0.6994,  
0.7, 0.706, 0.7017, 0.7028, 0.699, 0.6953, 0.695, 0.6942, 0.6923, 0.6934, 0.6908, 0.6903, 0.6875, 0.6794,  
0.6819, 0.6812, 0.686, 0.6847, 0.6804, 0.6832, 0.6826, 0.6825, 0.6765, 0.6751, 0.6745, 0.6754, 0.6737,  
0.6724, 0.6782, 0.6786, 0.6776, 0.6819, 0.6785, 0.6794, 0.6872, 0.6827, 0.6795, 0.6817, 0.6815, 0.6812,  
0.6893, 0.6949, 0.6938, 0.6953, 0.697, 0.6955, 0.6946, 0.6946, 0.6946, 0.689, 0.6807, 0.6794, 0.6794,  
0.6809, 0.6779, 0.6791, 0.6793, 0.6801, 0.6813, 0.6821, 0.6761, 0.6715, 0.6719, 0.6761, 0.6808, 0.6816,  
0.6906, 0.69, 0.6863, 0.6821, 0.6801, 0.6778, 0.677, 0.6753, 0.6726, 0.6717, 0.6745, 0.6809, 0.684,  
0.6865, 0.6891, 0.6878, 0.688, 0.6857, 0.6838, 0.6816, 0.6833, 0.6784, 0.6824, 0.6787, 0.6736, 0.675,  
0.6724, 0.6648, 0.6614, 0.6594, 0.6579, 0.6577, 0.6582, 0.6529, 0.6487, 0.652, 0.6503, 0.6462, 0.6421,  
0.6427, 0.6342, 0.6342, 0.6374, 0.6485, 0.6485, 0.6485, 0.6424, 0.6366, 0.6336, 0.6332, 0.6325, 0.6387,  
0.6398, 0.6442, 0.6362, 0.6373, 0.6373, 0.636, 0.63, 0.6317, 0.6303, 0.6319, 0.6279, 0.6301, 0.6338,  
0.6291, 0.6278, 0.6275, 0.6343, 0.6413, 0.64, 0.6423, 0.6436, 0.6436, 0.647, 0.6469, 0.6441, 0.6482,  
0.6517, 0.647, 0.6482, 0.6464, 0.6478, 0.6463, 0.6453, 0.6421, 0.6395, 0.6349, 0.6348, 0.6353, 0.6346,  
0.6346, 0.6388, 0.6431, 0.6449, 0.6444, 0.6414, 0.6467, 0.6494, 0.6412, 0.6337, 0.6442, 0.6446, 0.6487,  
0.6522, 0.647, 0.6462, 0.6456, 0.6461, 0.6407, 0.6444, 0.6424, 0.6412, 0.6358, 0.6351, 0.6345, 0.634,  
0.6328, 0.6296, 0.6382, 0.639, 0.6376, 0.6364, 0.6367, 0.6316, 0.6311, 0.6255, 0.6295, . . .





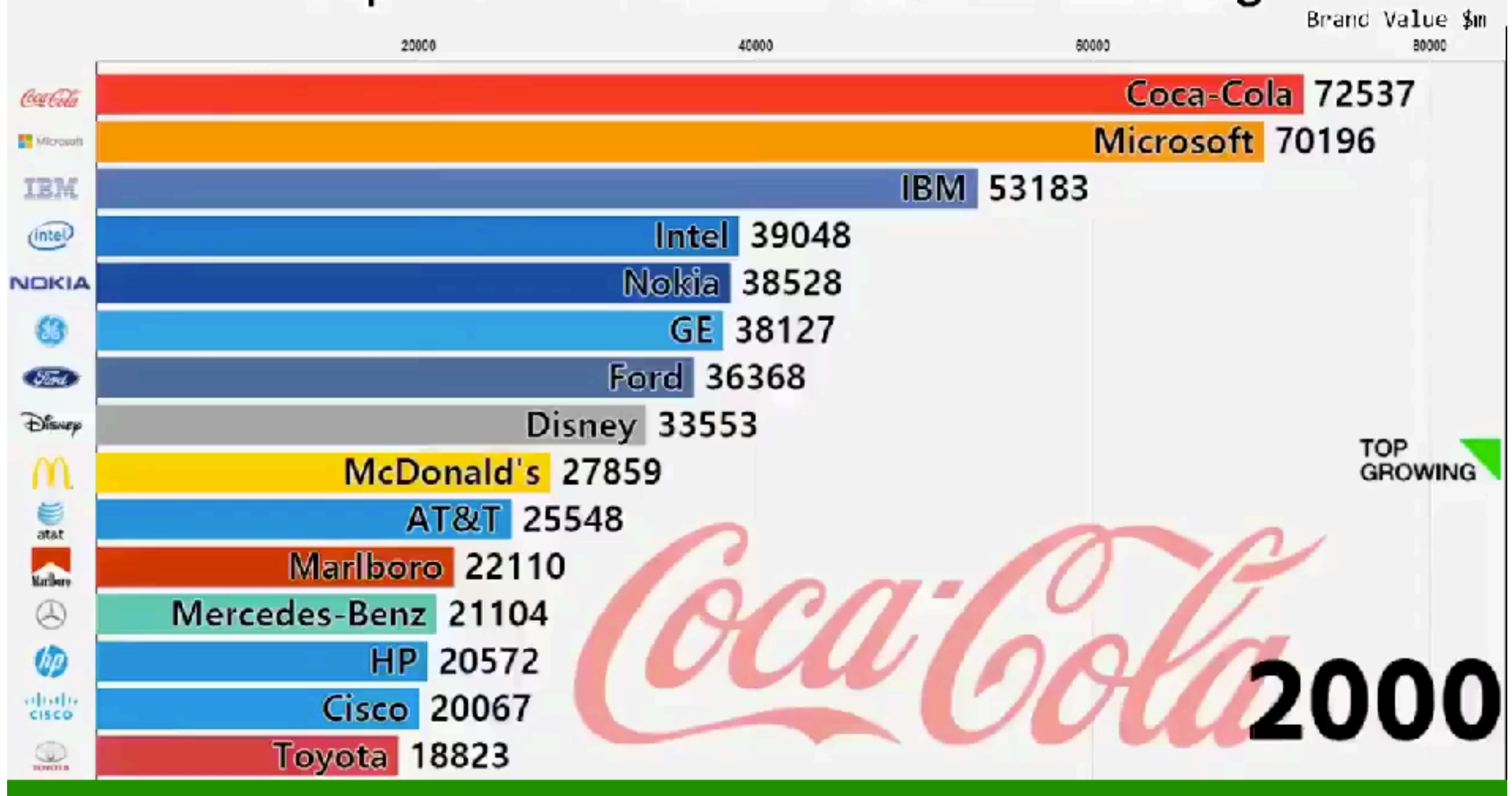
## USD to EUR exchange rate (2007 – 2018)



Published on TradingView.com, April 14, 2019 00:57:50 UTC  
Bitfinex:BTC/USD, 1W O:5238.9 H:5488.0 L:4934.7 C:5114.4



# Top 15 Best Global Brands Ranking



## Social Media Followers



26,472  
Likes



13,911  
Subscribers



6,524  
Followers



5,093  
Circled By



45,322  
Followers



1,765  
Followers

## Wistia Video Stats



Metrics Driven  
Change  
Management

563  
Play Count

75%  
Engagement

49%  
Play Rate

## CallRail Today's Average Call Duration

Company: The Klip Factory

10m:8s

Based on 19 calls

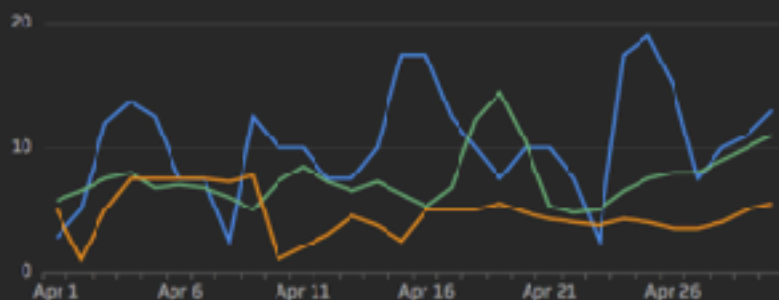


## Alexa Page Views per User (Last 30 days)

amazingklips.com

goodklips.com

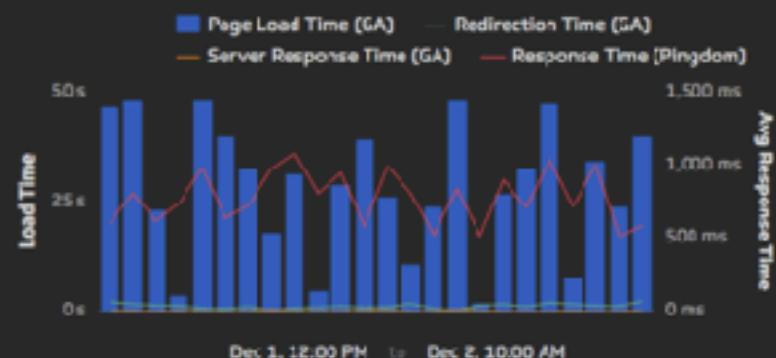
klipstore.com



## Pingdom & Google Analytics: Load Time vs Response Time



Web Site



## Salesforce Accounts by Country



Invalid state information provided for 646 of 13124 accounts.

## QuickBooks & Google Analytics: Marketing Expenses/Traffic



Advertising & Promotion

\$16,839

11.75% ▲  
vs \$15,069 (prev.)



Session Traffic

280,430

29.44% ▲  
vs 216,646 (prev.)

## Quickbooks & Salesforce: CAC (Last 30 Days)



\$15,085

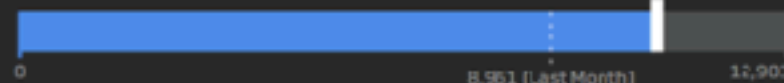
CAC Value

-29.99%

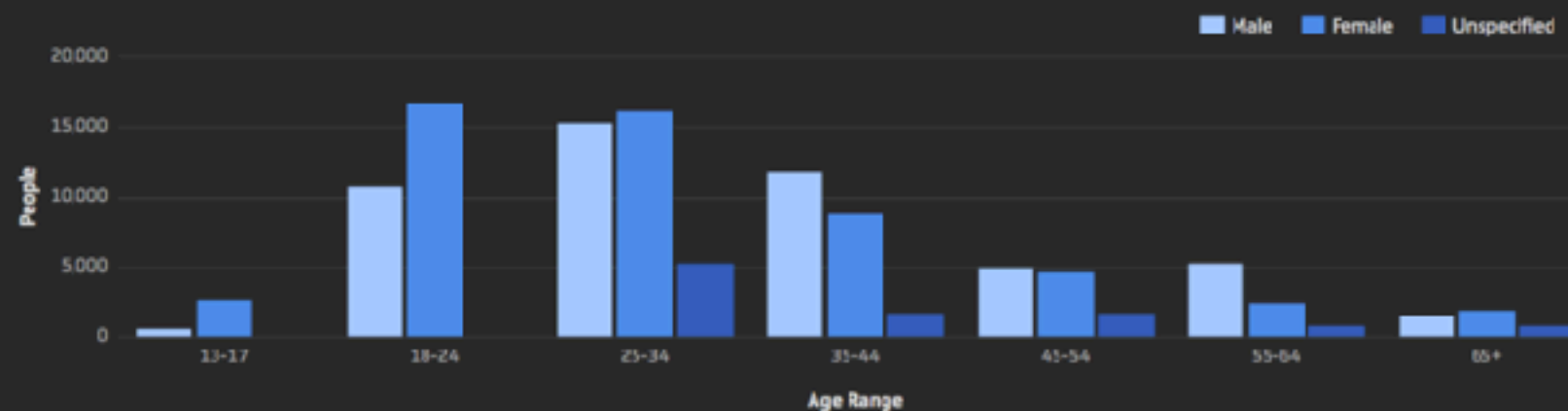
vs \$21,546 prev. 30 days

## Leads (This Month)

10,753



## Facebook Demographics



# How to make beautiful data?



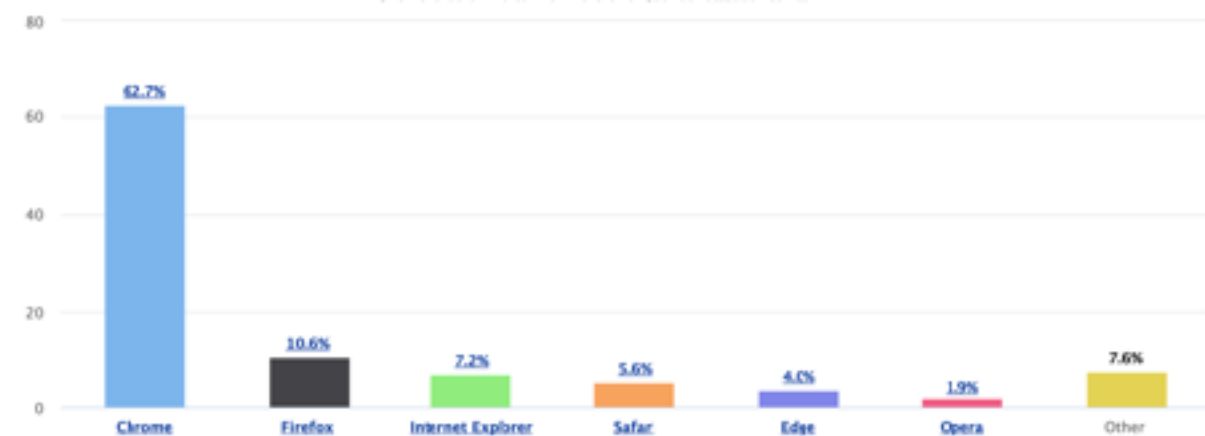
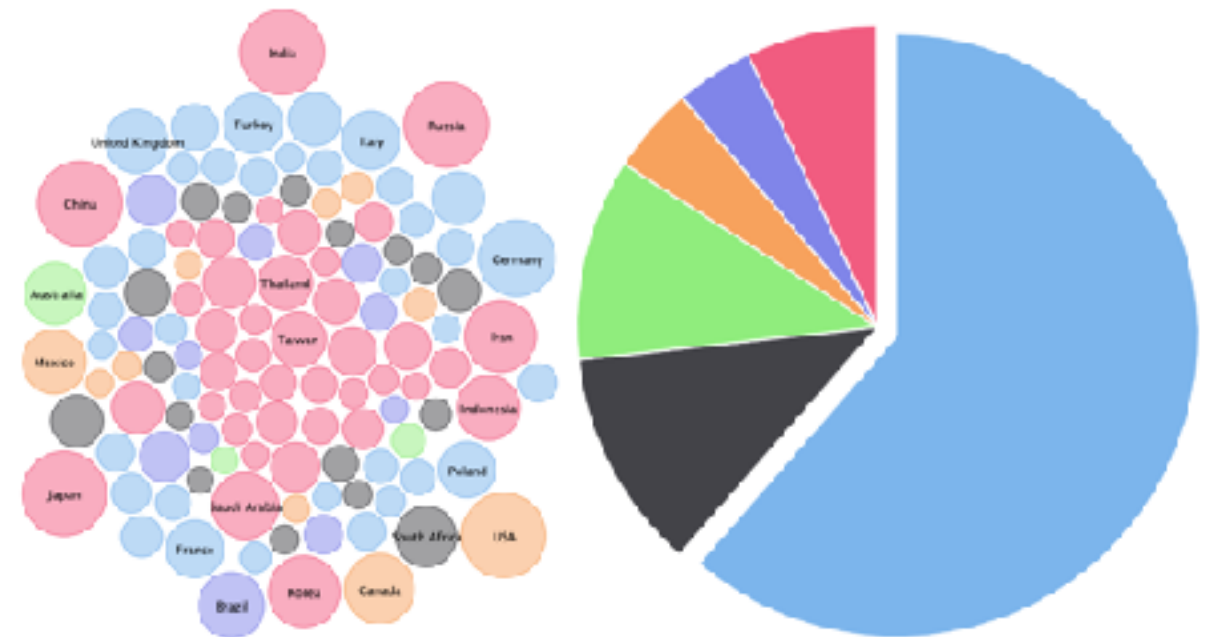
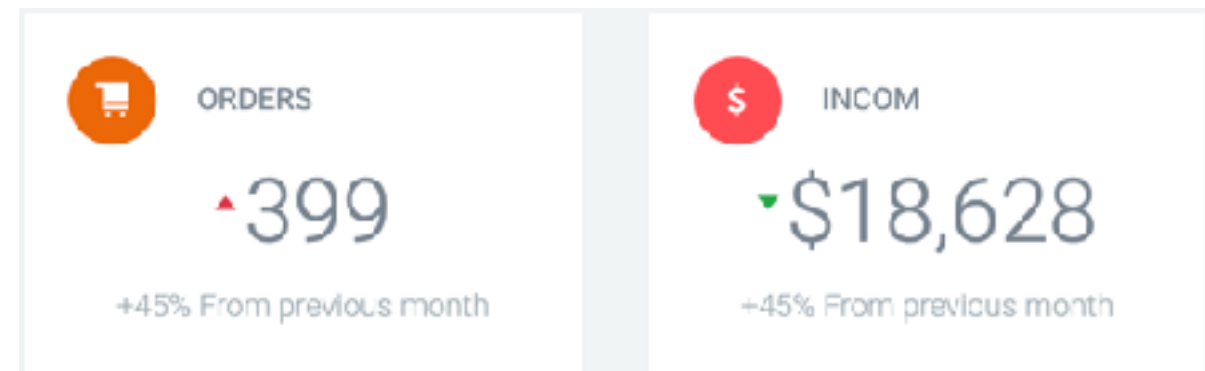
# Output

- How much/many  
What percent
- Trending
- Correlation
- Geographic



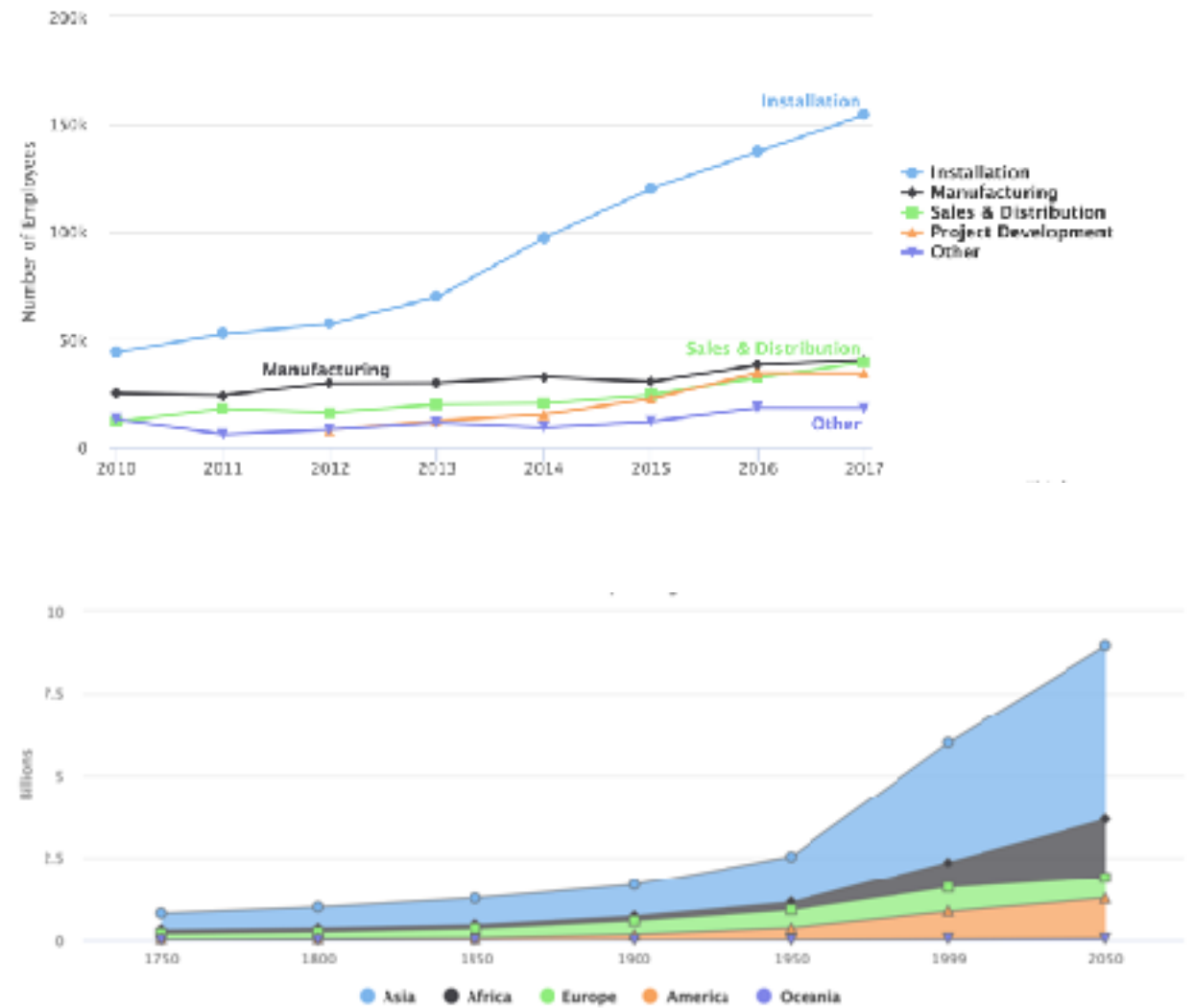
# Output

- **How much/many**  
**What percent**
- Trending
- Correlation
- Geographic



# Output

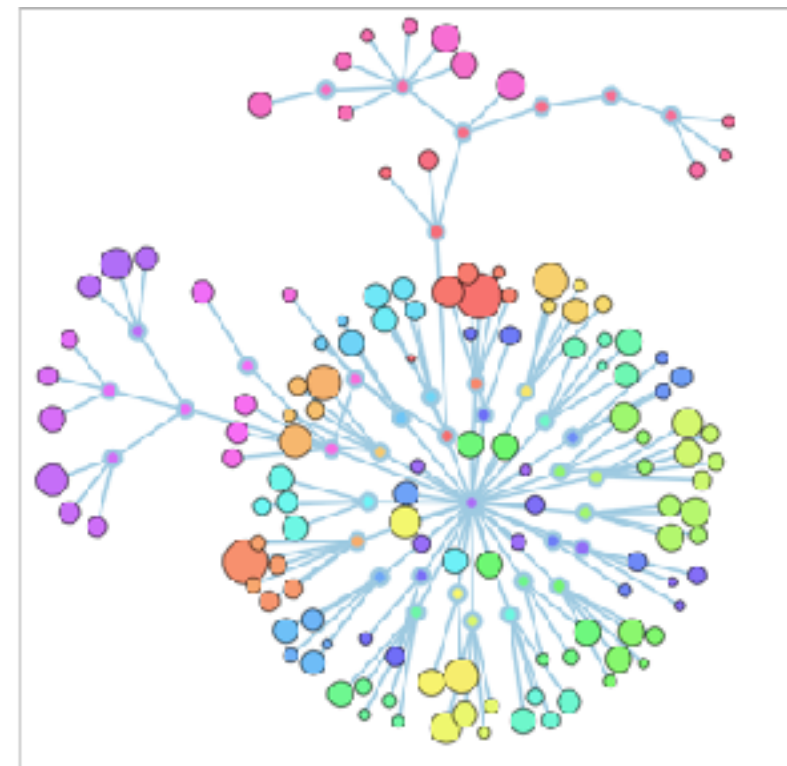
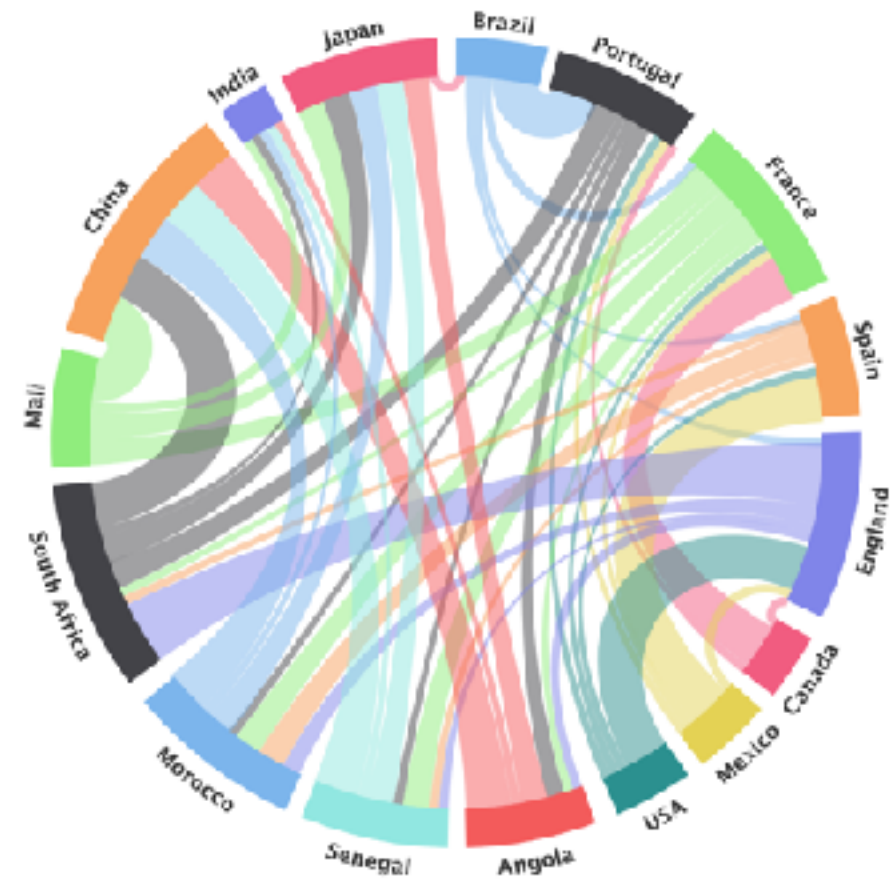
- How much/many  
What percent
- **Trending**
- Correlation
- Geographic





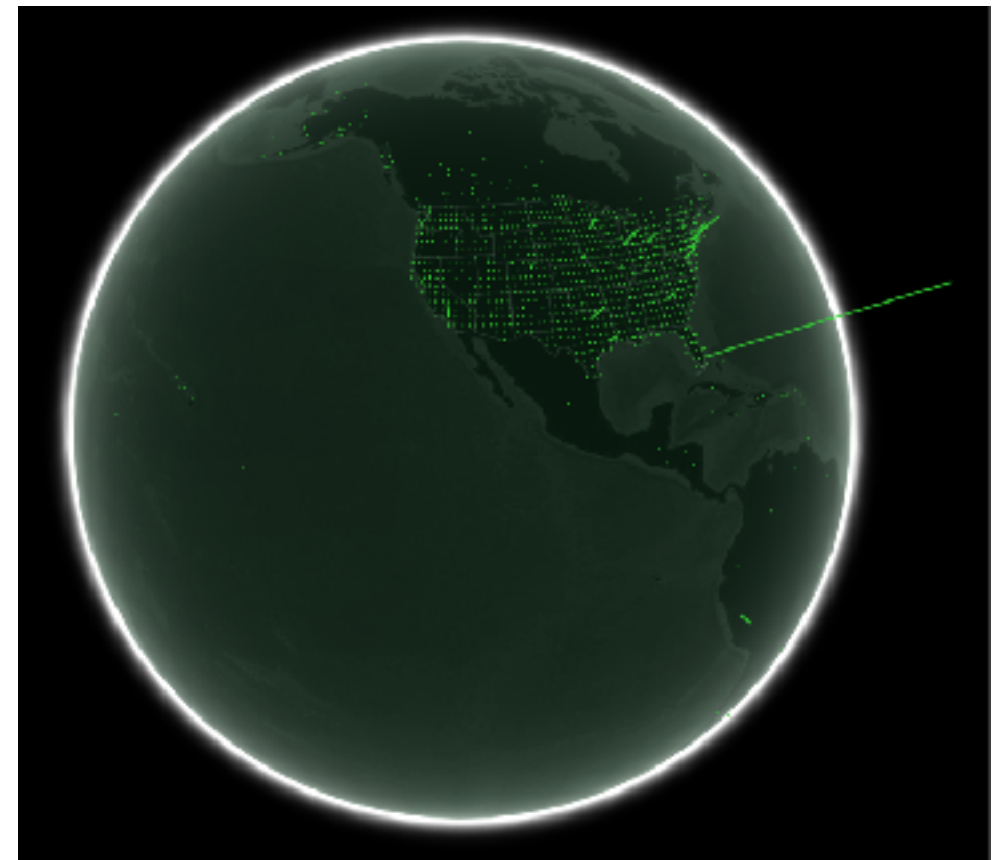
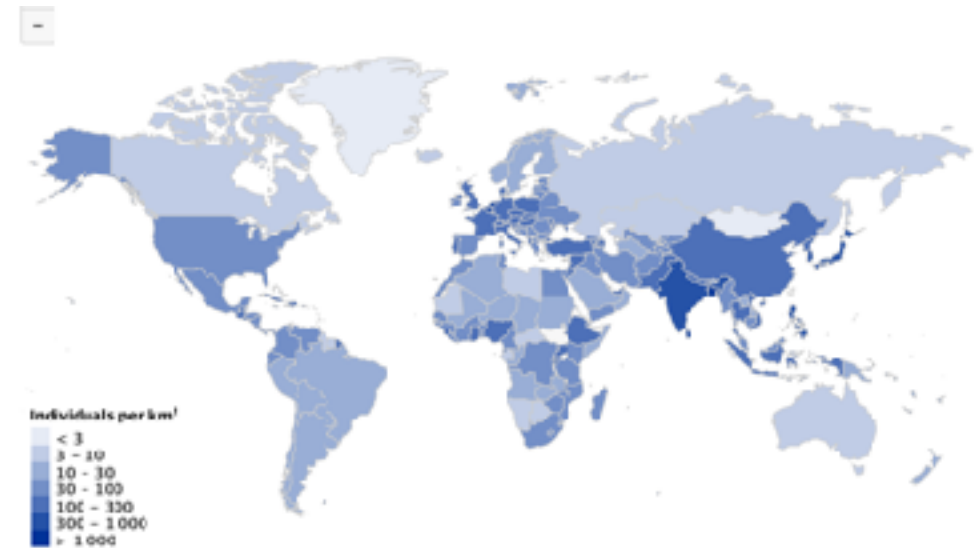
# Output

- How much/many  
What percent
- Trending
- **Correlation**
- Geographic



# Output

- How much/many  
What percent
- Trending
- Correlation
- **Geographic**



# Tools

# Services

- **Infogram** - [infogram.com](https://infogram.com)
- **Piktochart** - [piktochart.com](https://piktochart.com)
- **emaze** - [emaze.com](https://emaze.com)

# Software

- Apache Superset
- Metabase
- Pivot \*
- Tableau \*

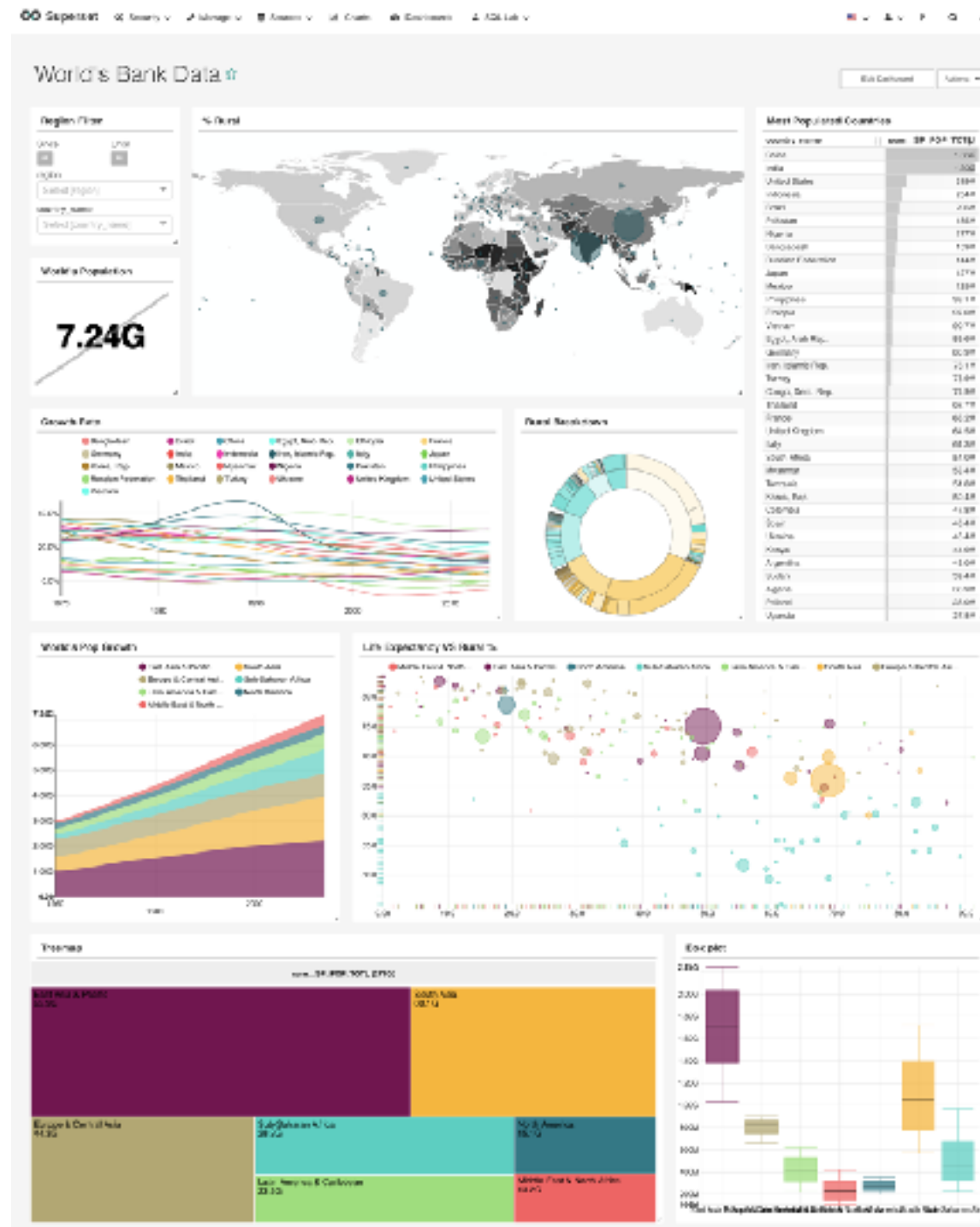
# Software

## Apache Superset

- <https://superset.incubator.apache.org>
- Deep integration with Druid
- Python 3
- Integration with most common databases
- Runs on containers

# Software

## Apache Superset



# Software

## Apache Superset





# Software

## Apache Superset

Superset Security Manage Sources Charts Dashboards SQL Lab

Growth Analysis Scratchpad

Database: main  
Schema: superset  
Add a table (43)

**slices E**

- created\_on DATETIME
- changed\_on DATETIME
- id  $\alpha$  INTEGER
- slice\_name VARCHAR
- datasource\_type VARCHAR
- datasource\_name VARCHAR
- viz\_type VARCHAR
- params TEXT
- created\_by\_fk  $\alpha$  INTEGER
- changed\_by\_fk  $\alpha$  INTEGER
- description TEXT
- cache\_timeout INTEGER
- perm VARCHAR
- datasource\_id INTEGER

**dashboards E**

- created\_on DATETIME
- changed\_on DATETIME
- id  $\alpha$  INTEGER
- dashboard\_title VARCHAR
- position\_json TEXT
- created\_by\_fk  $\alpha$  INTEGER
- changed\_by\_fk  $\alpha$  INTEGER
- css TEXT

```
1 SELECT b.dashboard_id, a.dashboard_title, b.slice_id, c.slice_name
2 FROM dashboards a
3 JOIN dashboard_slices b ON a.id = b.das
4 JOIN slices c ON c.id = b.slice_id
```

dashboards table  
dashboard\_title column  
datasource\_type column  
datasource\_name column  
datasource\_id column

Run Query Save Query Share Query

parameters 00:00:00.15

Results Query History Preview for slices Preview for dashboards

Visualize CSV

dashboard_id	dashboard_title	slice_id	slice_name
2	Births	842	Girls
2	Births	843	Boys
2	Births	844	Participants
2	Births	845	Genders
2	Births	846	Genders by State
2	Births	847	Trends
2	Births	848	Average and Sum Trends
2	Births	849	Title
2	Births	850	Name Cloud

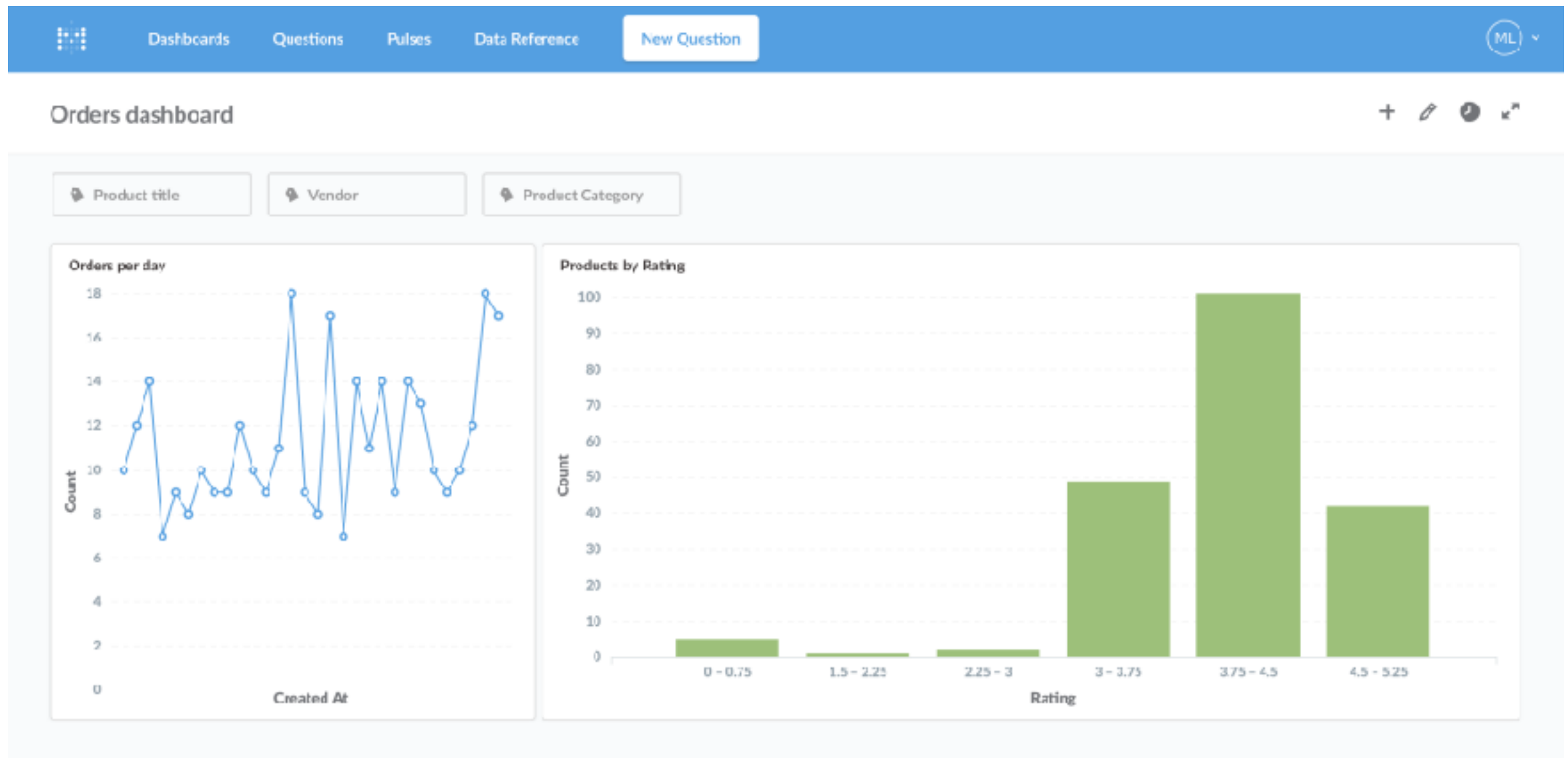
# Software

## Metabase

- <https://metabase.com>
- Integration with most common databases
- Run on containers (cloud option)

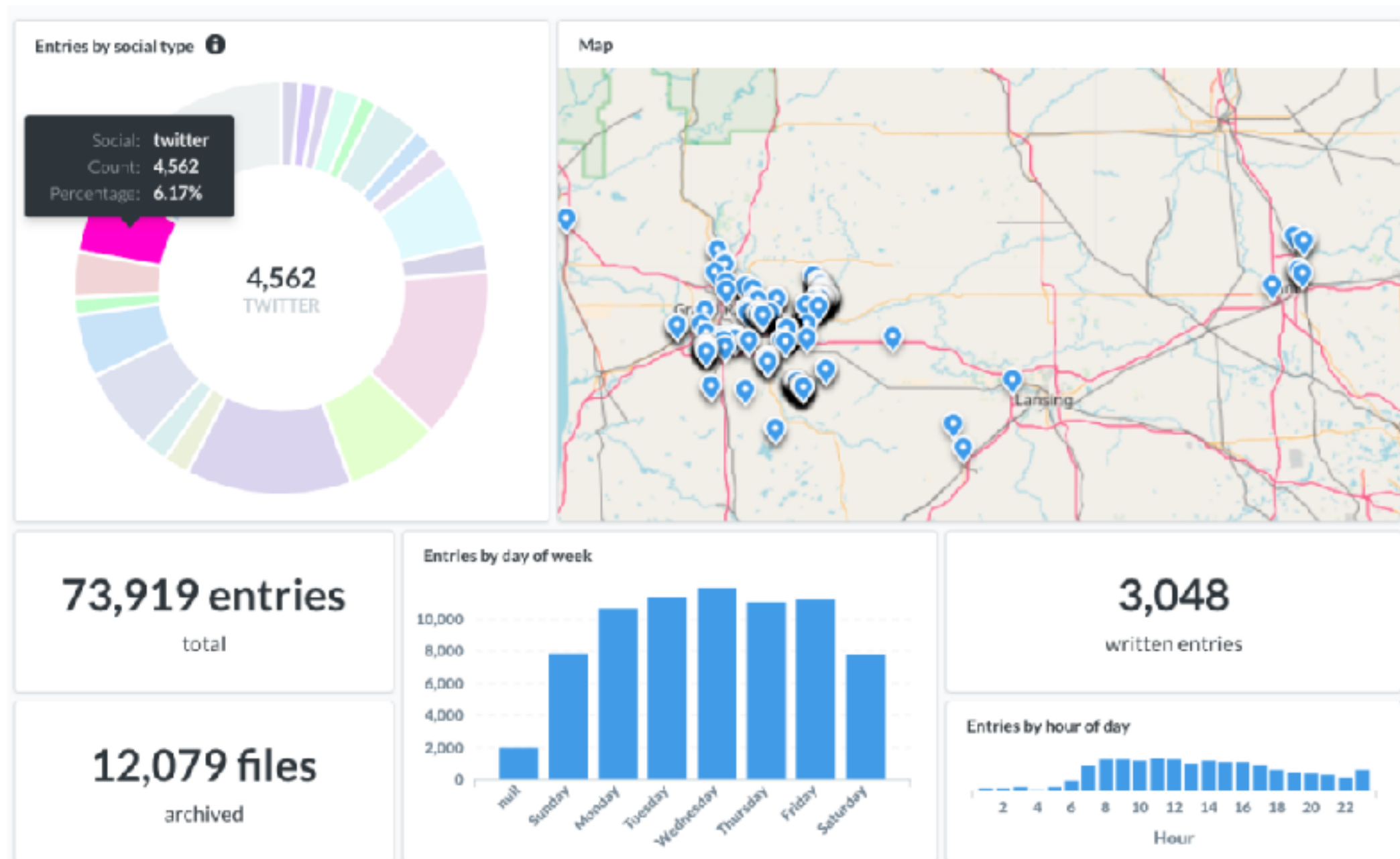
# Software

## Metabase



# Software

## Metabase



**Building from scratch**

# D3

<https://d3js.org>

- Most powerful solution
- Open source
- Good documentation
- Not easy for simple visualisations 🙄

# D3

<https://d3js.org>



<https://github.com/d3/d3/wiki/Gallery>

# HighCharts

<https://highcharts.com>

- Free for non-commercial
- Paid licence with premium support
- Good documentation
- Mobile friendly
- Products Highcharts, Highstock, Highmaps
- iOS and Android wrappers
- React, Angular, Vue wrappers



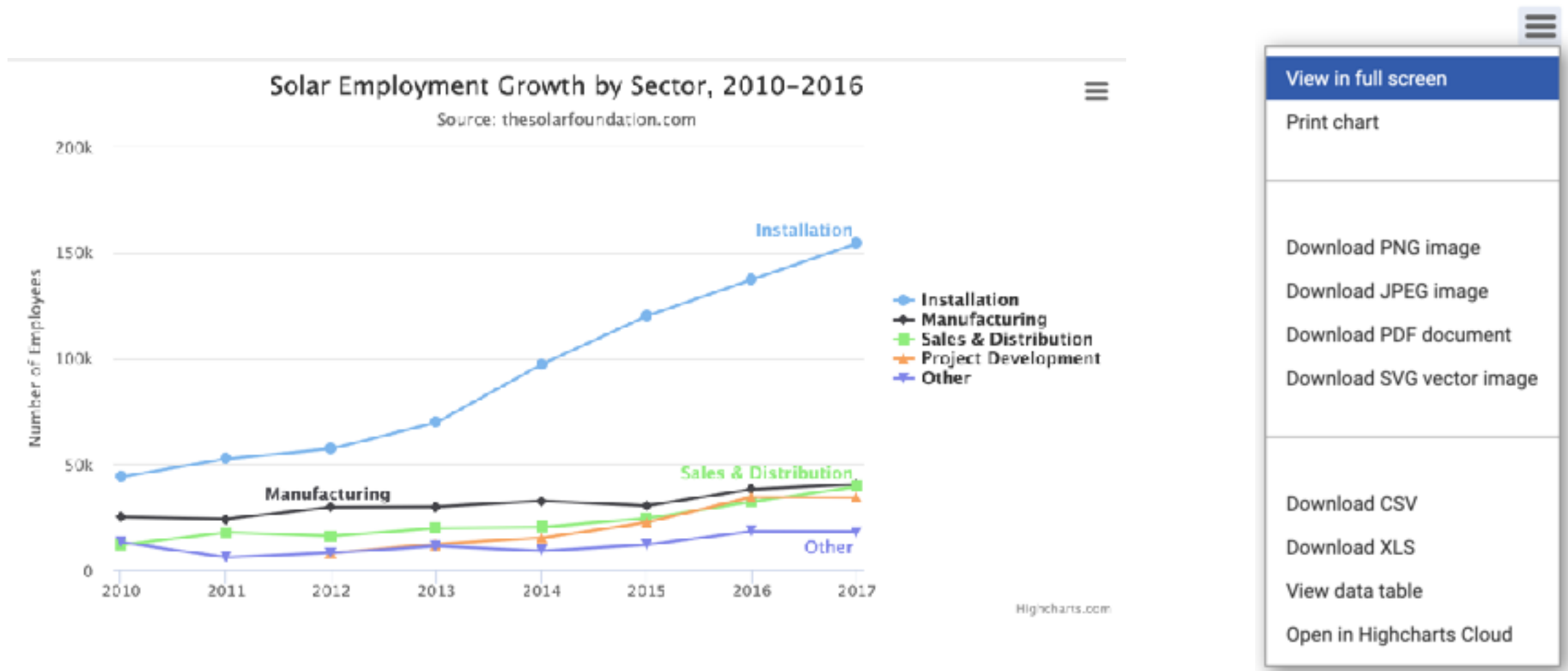
# HighCharts

<https://highcharts.com>

```
1
2 Highcharts.chart("container", {
3   title: {text: "Solar Employment Growth by Sector, 2010-2016"},
4   subtitle: {text: "Source: thesolarfoundation.com"},
5   yAxis: {title: {text: "Number of Employees"}},
6   legend: {
7     layout: "vertical",
8     align: "right",
9     verticalAlign: "middle"
10  },
11  plotOptions: {
12    series: {
13      label: {
14        connectorAllowed: false
15      },
16      pointStart: 2010
17    }
18  },
19  series: [
20    {name: "Installation", data: [43934, 52503, 57177, 69658, 97031, 119931, 137133, 154175]},
21    {name: "Manufacturing", data: [24916, 24064, 29742, 29851, 32490, 30282, 38121, 40434]},
22    {name: "Sales & Distribution", data: [11744, 17722, 16005, 19771, 20185, 24377, 32147, 39387]},
23    {name: "Project Development", data: [null, null, 7988, 12169, 15112, 22452, 34400, 34227]},
24    {name: "Other", data: [12908, 5948, 8105, 11248, 8989, 11816, 18274, 18111]}
25  ],
26  responsive: {
27    rules: [{
28      condition: {
29        maxWidth: 500
30      },
31      chartOptions: {
32        legend: {
33          layout: "horizontal",
34          align: "center",
35          verticalAlign: "bottom"
36        }
37      }
38    }
39  ]
40 }
41 });
42
```

# HighCharts

<https://highcharts.com>



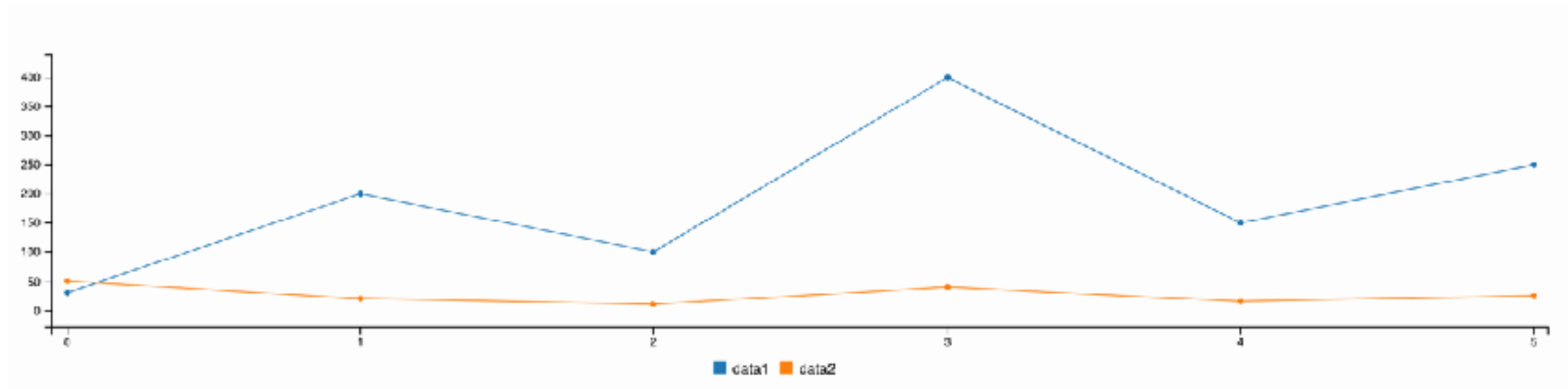
# C3

<https://c3js.org>

- D3 based
- Only for graphics
- Easy to use

# C3

<https://c3js.org>



# C3

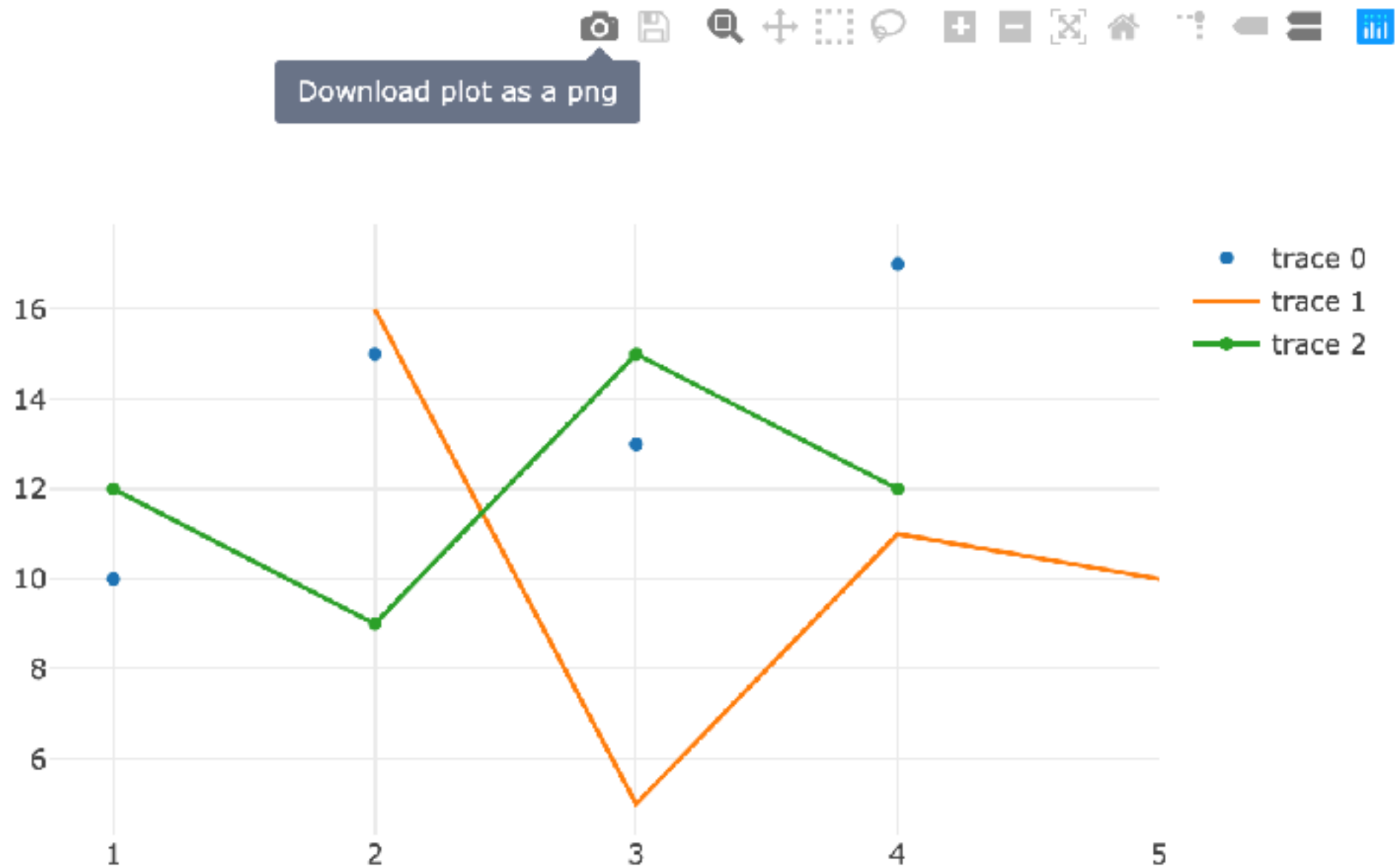
<https://c3js.org>

```
1
2  var chart = c3.generate({
3    bindto: document.getElementById('container'),
4    data: {
5      type: 'line',
6      columns: [
7        ["data1", 30, 200, 100, 400, 150, 250],
8        ["data2", 50, 20, 10, 40, 15, 25]
9      ]
10   }
11 });
12
13
```

# Plotly.js

- D3 based
- 20 chart types
- 3D charts
- Supports maps
- Open source
- Python, R, Matlab, Node.js

# Plotly.js

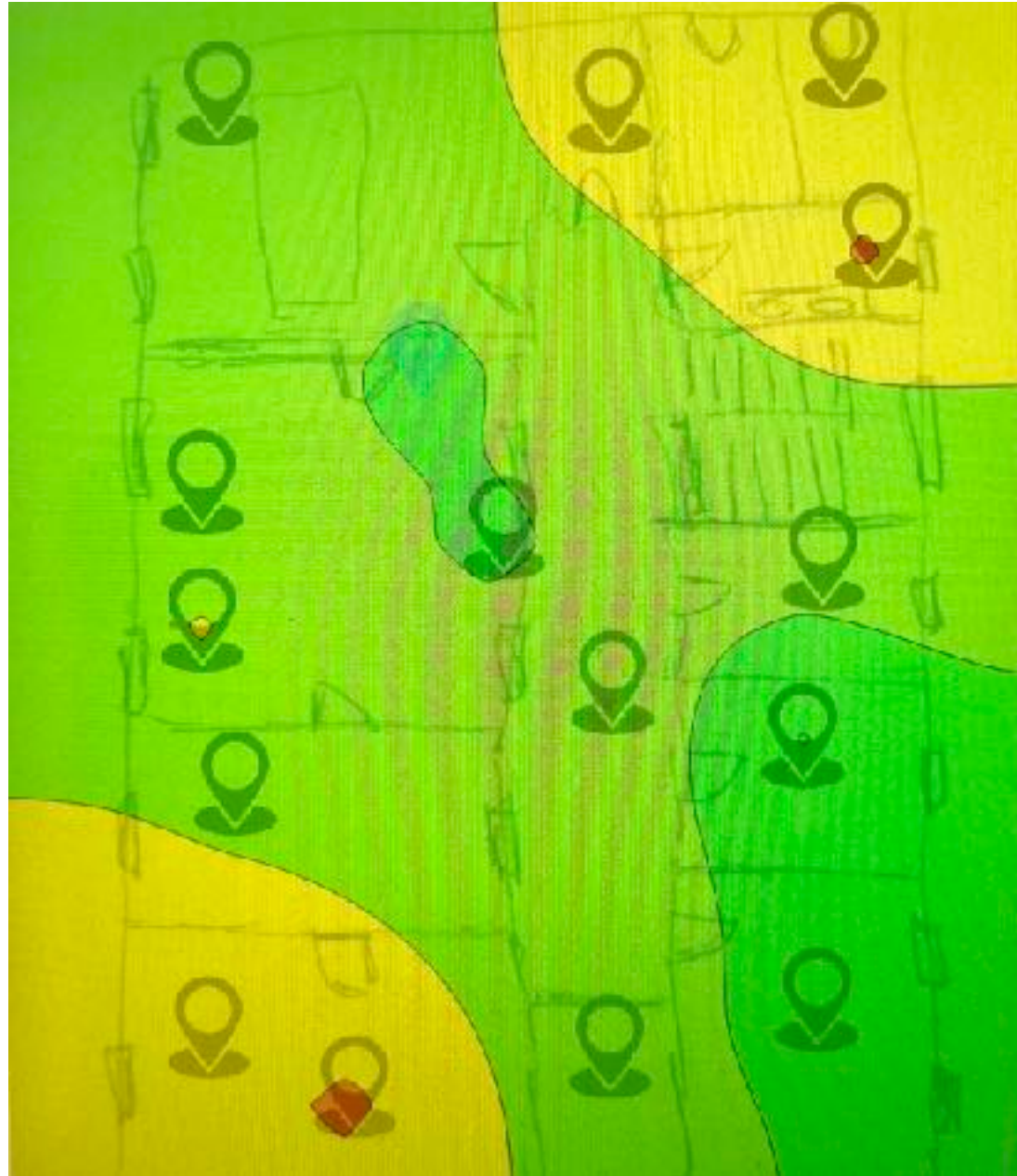


# Plotly.js

```
1
2  var trace1 = {
3    x: [1, 2, 3, 4],
4    y: [10, 15, 13, 17],
5    mode: "markers",
6    type: "scatter"
7  };
8
9  var trace2 = {
10   x: [2, 3, 4, 5],
11   y: [16, 5, 11, 9],
12   mode: "lines",
13   type: "scatter"
14 };
15
16 var trace3 = {
17   x: [1, 2, 3, 4],
18   y: [12, 9, 15, 12],
19   mode: "lines+markers",
20   type: "scatter"
21 };
22
23 var data = [trace1, trace2, trace3];
24
25 Plotly.newPlot("myDiv", data);
26
```



# Plotly.js



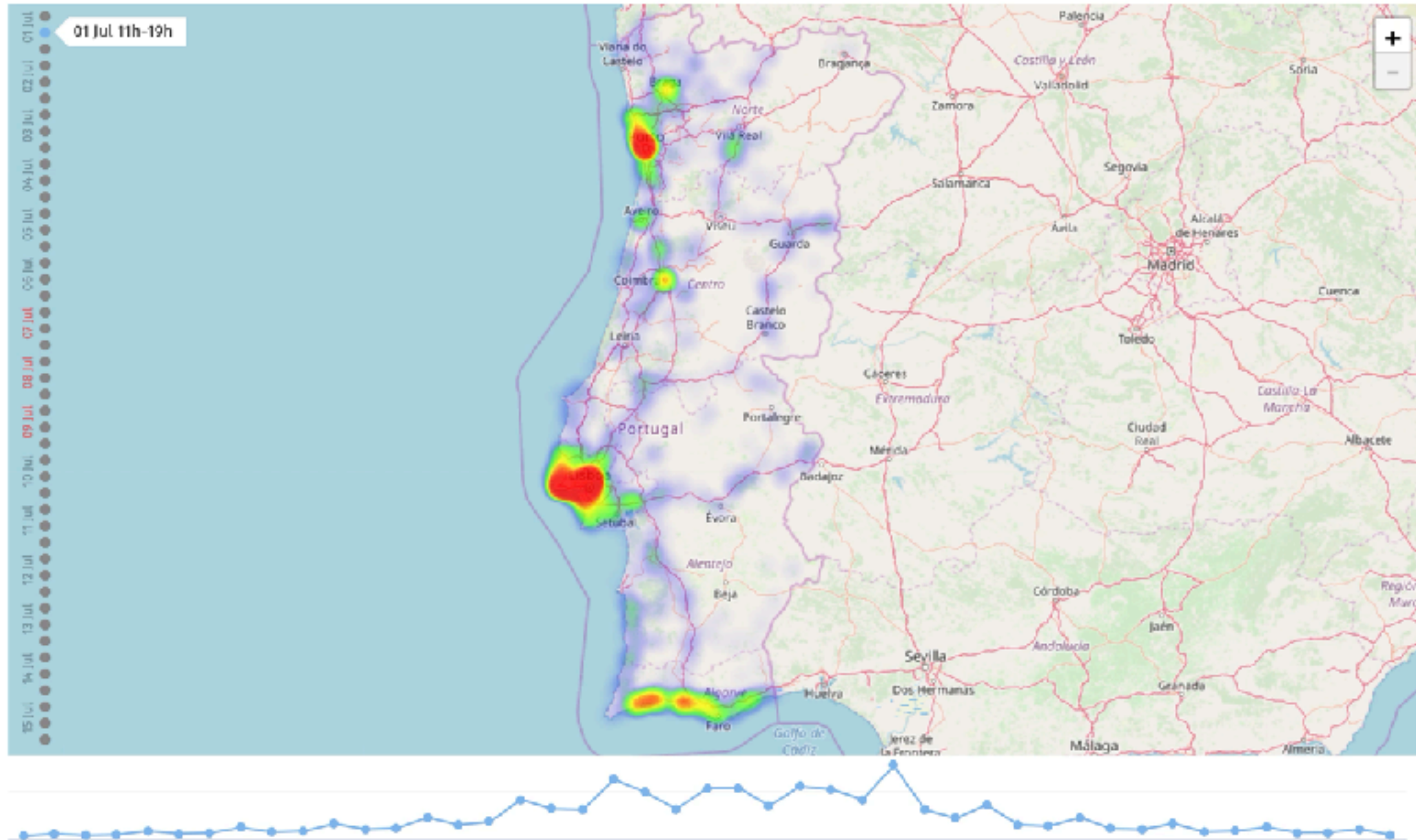
# Leaflet

<https://leafletjs.com>

- Open source
- Plugins
  - Heatmap
  - Data Visualisation
- Good documentation
- OpenStreetMaps
- Mobile friendly

# Leaflet

<https://leafletjs.com>



# OpenLayers

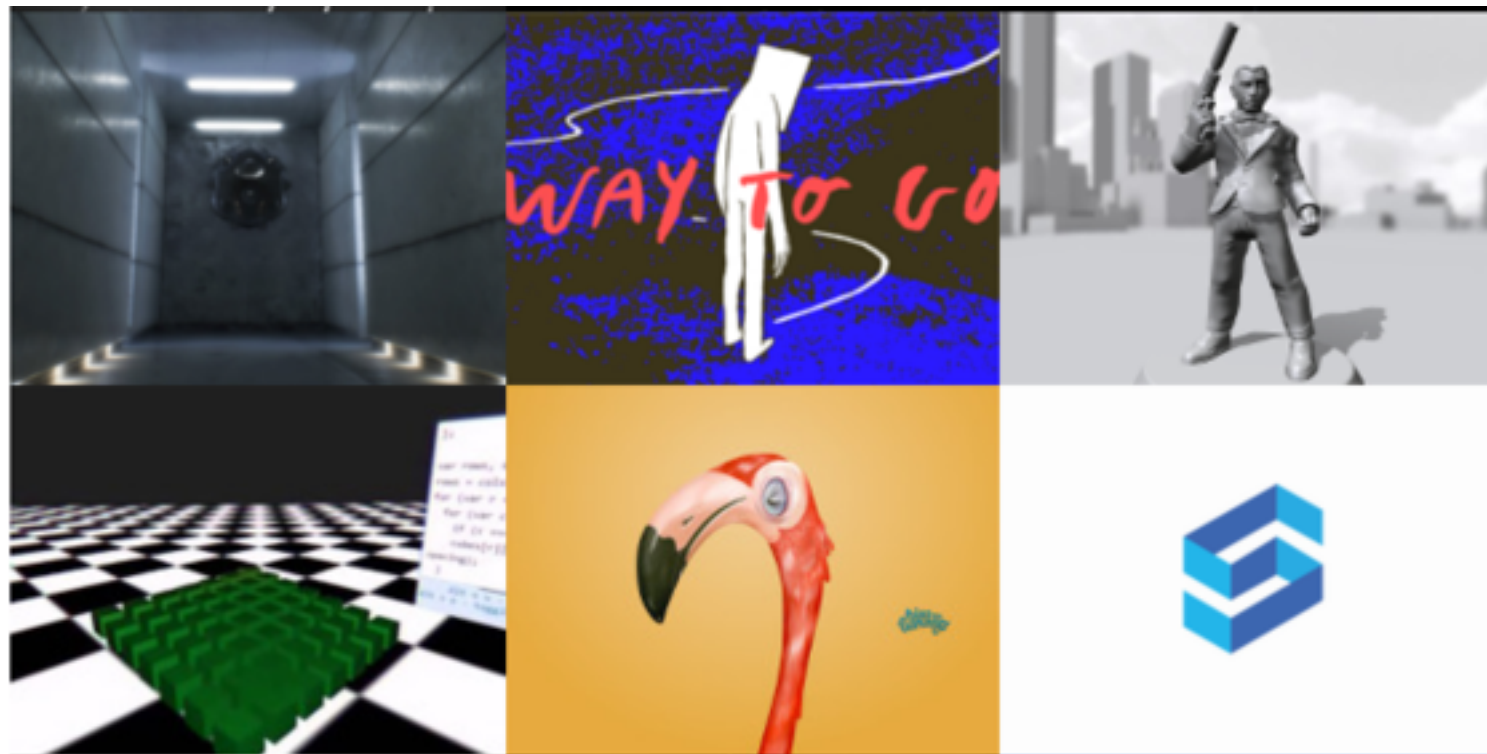
<https://openlayers.org>

- Open Source
- Heatmap support
- D3 Integration
- OpenStreetMaps
- Big documentation... But confused

# ThreeJS

<https://threejs.org>

- Open Source
- WebGL
- Easy to use (for people who don't know 3D)





# ThreeJS

<https://threejs.org>



**QA**

**Thank you**