2. Hands-On Monitoramento

Pré Requisitos

Instalação do Helm Chart cert-manager

- helm repo add jetstack https://charts.jetstack.io --force-update
- helm install cert-manager jetstack/cert-manager --namespace cert-manager --createnamespace --version v1.16.2 --set crds.enabled=true

Instalação do Helm Chart kube-prometheus-stack

- helm repo add prometheus-community https://prometheus-community.github.io/helm-chart
- helm repo update
- Add nodeport customizado para o prometheus e o grafana
- helm upgrade --install kube-prometheus-stack prometheus-community/kube-prometheusstack -f custom-values.yaml -n monitoring

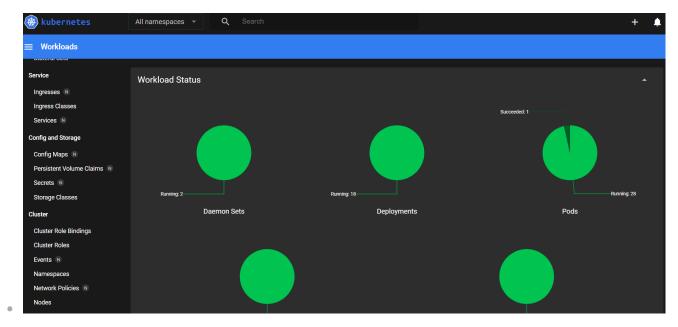
Monitoramento do Cluster

Atualmente temos 2 tipos de acompanhamento de métricas para o cluster Kubernetes: Via Prometheus+Grafana ou via Kubernetes Dashboard.

Kubernetes Dashboard

Para habilitar o monitoramento do ambiente de maneira prática, executamos os seguintes passos:

- minikube -p nomecluster addons enable metrics-server
- minikube dashboard -p nomecluster



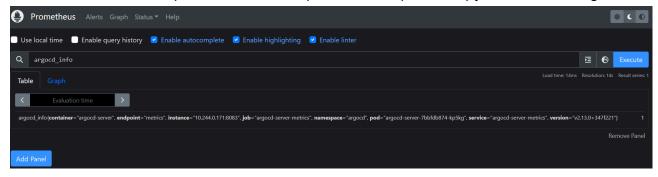
- Podemos realizar:
 - Acompanhar construção de workloads: pods, services, pvcs, secrets e configmaps
 - Acompanhar CRDS e seus estados desejados
 - Acompanhar eventos do cluster
 - Acompanhar Services
 - Gerenciar NameSpaces

Prometheus Operator

Um scraper de métricas construído no cluster como Operador.

Para acessar o painel do Prometheus UI, utilizar o comando abaixo:

minikube service kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus -p testeJupyter -n monitoring



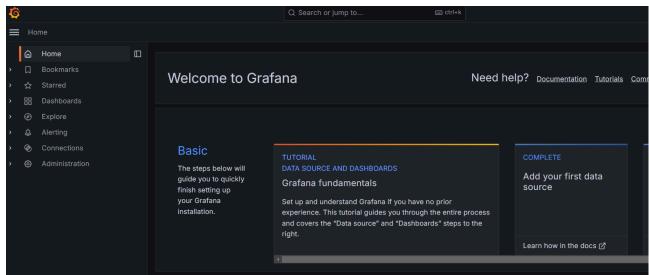
- Para pesquisar quais tipos de métricas o Prometheus está rastreando, é só pesquisar pelas tags
 - É possível ver o resultado em formato tabular ou em grafico
- Na aba de alertas podemos acompanhar quais os status de alguns acompanhamentos do Cluster

Grafana

Um recurso de Dashboard construído para consumir as métricas raspadas pelo Prometheus Operator.

Para acessar o painel do Grafana UI, utilizar o comando abaixo:

minikube service kube-prometheus-stack-grafana -p testeJupyter -n monitoring



- Navegar até a aba Dashboards
- A lista de dashboards já cadastrados vem do helm chart que instalamos anteriormente
- É possível add novos Dashboards através do Grafana Labs
 - https://grafana.com/grafana/dashboards/

Monitoramento do ArgoCD

Para vincular as métricas do ArgoCD com o Prometheus, é necessário averiguar se a lista de services abaixo foram implantados:

- argocd-server
- argocd-server-metrics
- argocd-dex-server
- argocd-notification-metrics

Com isso feito, criamos 4 arquivos yaml, 1 pra cada server do argocd, conforme yaml abaixo:

- ServiceMonitor são aplicações que são criadas dentro do Operador do Prometheus, apontando qual service e qual porta o operador deve buscar as métricas necessárias.
- https://argo-cd.readthedocs.io/en/stable/operator-manual/metrics/#application-controller-metrics

apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1

kind: ServiceMonitor

metadata:

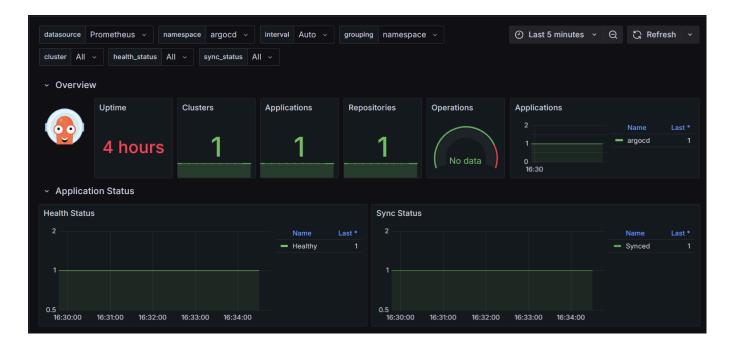
```
name: argocd-dex-server
 namespace: monitoring
 labels:
   release: kube-prometheus-stack
spec:
 selector:
   matchLabels:
     app.kubernetes.io/name: argocd-dex-server
 namespaceSelector:
   matchNames:
     - argocd
 endpoints:
 - port: metrics
   interval: 30s
   scrapeTimeout: 10s
apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1
kind: ServiceMonitor
metadata:
 name: argocd-metrics
 namespace: monitoring
 labels:
   release: kube-prometheus-stack
spec:
 selector:
   matchLabels:
     app.kubernetes.io/name: argocd-metrics
 namespaceSelector:
   matchNames:
     - argocd
 endpoints:
 - port: metrics
   interval: 30s
   scrapeTimeout: 10s
# -----
apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1
kind: ServiceMonitor
metadata:
 name: argocd-notifications-controller
 namespace: monitoring
 labels:
   release: kube-prometheus-stack
spec:
 selector:
   matchLabels:
     app.kubernetes.io/name: argocd-notifications-controller-metrics
```

```
namespaceSelector:
   matchNames:
     - argocd
 endpoints:
 - port: metrics
   interval: 30s
   scrapeTimeout: 10s
apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1
kind: ServiceMonitor
metadata:
 name: argocd-server-metrics
 namespace: monitoring
 labels:
   release: kube-prometheus-stack
spec:
 selector:
   matchLabels:
     app.kubernetes.io/name: argocd-server-metrics
 namespaceSelector:
   matchNames:
     - argocd
 endpoints:
 - port: metrics
   interval: 30s
   scrapeTimeout: 10s
```

Para visualizar os dados no Grafana, utilizamos o dashboard do link:

https://grafana.com/grafana/dashboards/14584-argocd/

Ao importar o dashboard via ID para dentro do Grafana e com os ServiceMonitor aplicados temos o resultado abaixo:



Monitoramento do Spark Operator

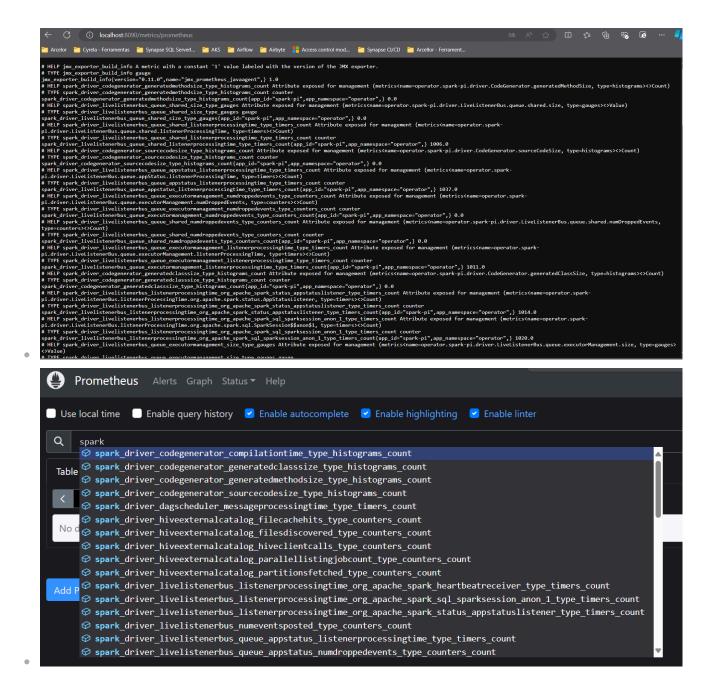
Como vincular Prometheus Operator com as Métricas do Operator para acompanhar métricas de Driver e Executor.

Issue aberta no github do Kubeflow Spark Operator:

- Mesmo configurando os arquivos do JMX-Exporter, o Operador não encontra o arquivo de configuração
- https://github.com/kubeflow/spark-operator/issues/1921

Dica -> O driver do Spark deixa as métricas expostas na porta 8090 para o prometheus buscas:

ubectl port-forward pods/spark-pi-driver 8090:8090 -n operator



Como alcançar as métricas relacionadas acima (seguir os passos):

- Colocar os arquivos de configuração na imagem customizada
 - metrics.properties
 - jmx_javaagent.jar
 - prometheus.yaml
- Criar imagem e deixar disponível
- Criar manifesto spark app com os dados abaixo (o restante não muda):

```
monitoring:
exposeDriverMetrics: true
exposeExecutorMetrics: true
prometheus:
```

```
jmxExporterJar: /prometheus/jmx_prometheus_javaagent-0.11.0.jar
port: 8090
portName: prometheus
```

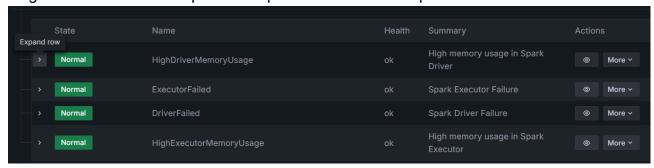
 Criar um manifesto do tipo podMonitor para acompanhar o pod diretamente ao inves do driver

```
apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1
kind: PodMonitor
metadata:
  name: spark-pod-application-metrics
  namespace: monitoring
  labels:
    release: kube-prometheus-stack
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      sparkoperator.k8s.io/app-name: spark-pi
      spark-role: driver
      sparkoperator.k8s.io/launched-by-spark-operator: "true"
  namespaceSelector:
    matchNames:
      - operator # Nome do namespace onde o Spark está rodando
  podMetricsEndpoints:
  - path: /metrics
    port: prometheus
    interval: 15s
    scrapeTimeout: 10s
```

- Ao fazer os apply's de ambos os arquivos, só acompanhar a busca das métricas
- Logar no Grafana: (Login: admin & Senha: prom-operator)



Regras de Alerta Criadas para acompanhar os recursos Spark



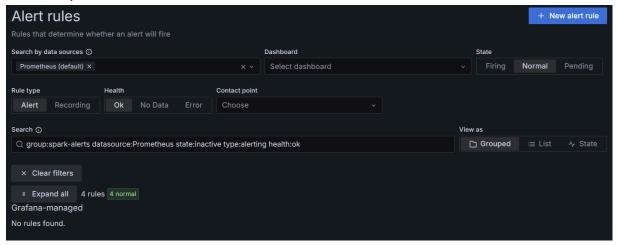
Manifesto YAML para criar alerta de regras

```
apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1
kind: PrometheusRule
metadata:
  name: spark-alerts
  namespace: monitoring
  labels:
    release: kube-prometheus-stack
spec:
  groups:
    - name: spark-alerts
      rules:
        - alert: HighDriverMemoryUsage
          expr: spark_driver_jvm_heap_used_bytes /
spark_driver_jvm_heap_max_bytes > 0.8
          for: 2m
          labels:
            severity: warning
          annotations:
            summary: "High memory usage in Spark Driver"
            description: "Driver memory usage is above 80% for more than 2
minutes."
        - alert: ExecutorFailed
          expr: spark_executor_failed_tasks > 0
          for: 1m
          labels:
            severity: critical
          annotations:
            summary: "Spark Executor Failure"
            description: "One or more executors have failed tasks."
        - alert: DriverFailed
          expr: spark_driver_failed_tasks > 0
          for: 1m
          labels:
            severity: critical
          annotations:
```

```
summary: "Spark Driver Failure"
    description: "The Spark Driver has failed tasks."

- alert: HighExecutorMemoryUsage
    expr: spark_executor_memory_used / spark_executor_memory_max > 0.9
    for: 2m
    labels:
        severity: warning
    annotations:
        summary: "High memory usage in Spark Executor"
        description: "Executor memory usage is above 90% for more than 2
minutes."
```

Menu de Pesquisa de Alertas



Exploração de Métricas Gerais



Monitoramento do MinIO

Configuração de exportação das métricas do MinIO:

 MinIO Operator (values.yaml) -> Add variáveis de ambiente de autenticação e mapeamento do Prometheus

```
env:
    - name: MINIO_PROMETHEUS_AUTH_TYPE
    value: "public"
    - name: PROMETHEUS_NAMESPACE
    value: "monitoring"
    - name: MINIO_PROMETHEUS_URL
    value: "http://kube-prometheus-stack-
prometheus.monitoring.svc.cluster.local:9090"
```

MinIO Tenant (values.yaml) ->

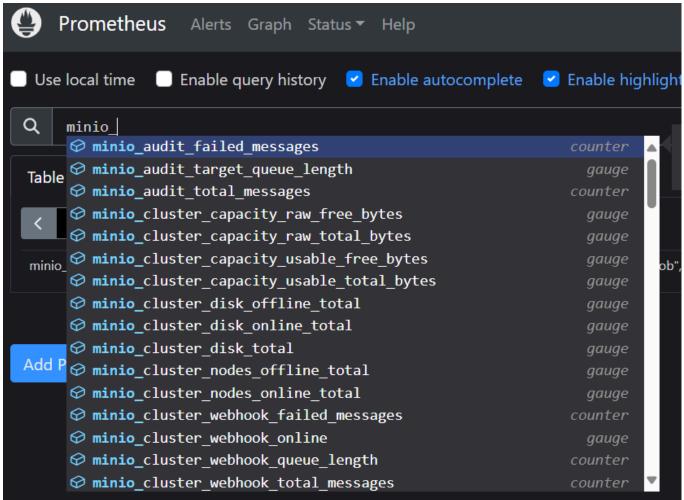
```
# pool metrics to be read by Prometheus
metrics:
 enabled: true
 port: 9000
 protocol: http
## exposeServices defines the exposure of the MinIO object storage and Console
services.
## service is exposed as a loadbalancer in k8s service.
exposeServices:
 minio: true
 console: true
# Tenant scrape configuration will be added to prometheus managed by the
prometheus-operator.
prometheusOperator: true
## Add environment variables to be set in MinIO container
(https://github.com/minio/minio/tree/master/docs/config)
env:
 - name: MINIO_PROMETHEUS_AUTH_TYPE
       value: "public"
 - name: PROMETHEUS_NAMESPACE
       value: "monitoring"
 - name: MINIO_PROMETHEUS_URL
        value: "http://kube-prometheus-stack-
prometheus.monitoring.svc.cluster.local:9090"
```

Prometheus Service Monitor

```
apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1
kind: ServiceMonitor
metadata:
```

```
name: minio-metrics
  namespace: monitoring
  labels:
    release: kube-prometheus-stack
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app.kubernetes.io/name: minio
      v1.min.io/tenant: dlkdataway
  namespaceSelector:
    matchNames:
      - storage
  endpoints:
  - port: http-minio
    path: /minio/v2/metrics/cluster
    interval: 15s
    scrapeTimeout: 10s
```

As métricas sendo raspadas pelo Prometheus:



Como o Prometheus UI enxerga o endpoint Target do MinIO:



Após importar o Dashboard do MinIO para o Grafana, selecione no campo da esquerda o minio-job para filtrar somente o recursodo MinIO.



Monitoramento do Airflow

O Airflow por padrão vem com um pod/service do statsd-exporter que tem como funcionalidade exportar as métricas da release e do scheduler para o formato Prometheus. Por padrão, ela já vem habilitado, logo só precisamos configurar o monitoramento do Prometheus ao Service.

Formato das métricas a serem exportadas, para visualizar:

kubectl port-forward svc/airflow-datawaybr-statsd 9091:9102 -n orquestrator

```
G
                 (i) localhost:9091/metrics
믦
# HELP airflow_dag_processing_file_path_queue_size Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_dag_processing_file_path_queue_size gauge
airflow_dag_processing_file_path_queue_size 0
# HELP airflow_dag_processing_file_path_queue_update_count Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter. # TYPE airflow_dag_processing_file_path_queue_update_count counter
airflow_dag_processing_file_path_queue_update_count 11554
# HELP airflow_dag_processing_import_errors Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_dag_processing_import_errors gauge
airflow_dag_processing_import_errors 0
# HELP airflow_dag_processing_last_duration Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_dag_processing_last_duration summary
airflow_dag_processing_last_duration{quantile="0.5"} 0.112189
airflow_dag_processing_last_duration{quantile="0.9"} 0.17843
airflow_dag_processing_last_duration{quantile="0.99"} 0.557:
airflow_dag_processing_last_duration_sum 35.226628000000005
airflow_dag_processing_last_duration_count 192
# HELP airflow_dag_processing_last_duration_test_spark_operator Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_dag_processing_last_duration_test_spark_operator summary
airflow_dag_processing_last_duration_test_spark_operator{quantile="0.5"
                                                                           } 0.112189
airflow_dag_processing_last_duration_test_spark_operator{quantile="0.9"} 0.17843
airflow_dag_processing_last_duration_test_spark_operator{quantile="0.99"} 0.557141
airflow_dag_processing_last_duration_test_spark_operator_sum 35.2266280000000005
airflow_dag_processing_last_duration_test_spark_operator_count 192
# HELP airflow_dag_processing_last_run_seconds_ago Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_dag_processing_last_run_seconds_ago gauge
airflow_dag_processing_last_run_seconds_ago{dag_file="test-spark-operator"} 29.018702
# HELP airflow_dag_processing_processes Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_dag_processing_processes counter
airflow_dag_processing_processes 192
# HELP airflow_dag_processing_total_parse_time Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_dag_processing_total_parse_time gauge
airflow_dag_processing_total_parse_time 0.04226058600033866
# HELP airflow_dagbag_size Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_dagbag_size gauge
airflow dagbag size 1
# HELP airflow_dataset_orphaned Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_dataset_orphaned gauge
airflow_dataset_orphaned 0
# HELP airflow_executor_open_slots Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_executor_open_slots gauge
airflow_executor_open_slots 32
# HELP airflow_executor_queued_tasks Metric autogenerated by statsd_exporter.
# TYPE airflow_executor_queued_tasks gauge
airflow_executor_queued_tasks 0
# HELP airflow executor running tasks Metric autogenerated by statsd exporter.
```

Por padrão, o Airflow já vem com o módulo statsd-exporter instalado e habilitado por padrão. Logo, fica somente o apply do manifesto ServiceMonitor:

```
apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1
kind: ServiceMonitor
metadata:
   name: airflow-statsd-service-metrics
   namespace: monitoring
   labels:
     release: kube-prometheus-stack
spec:
   selector:
   matchLabels:
     tier: airflow
```

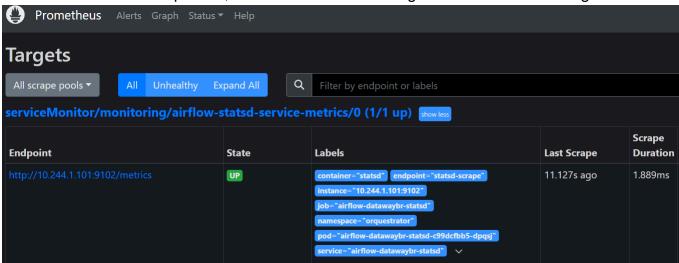
```
component: statsd
    release: airflow-datawaybr

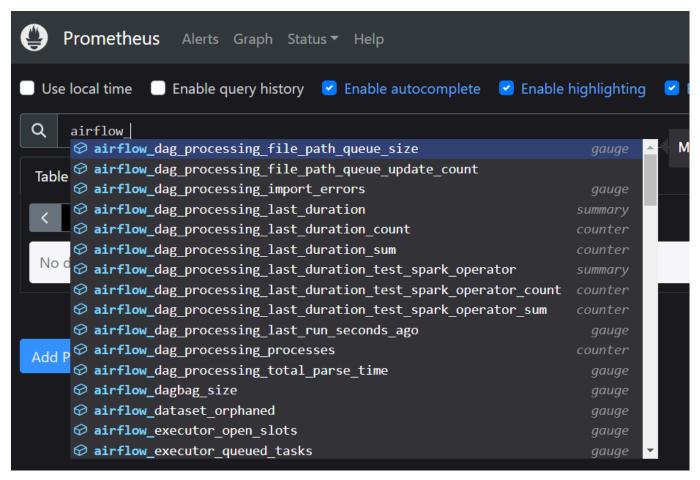
namespaceSelector:
    matchNames:
        - orquestrator
endpoints:
    - port: statsd-scrape
    interval: 15s
    scrapeTimeout: 10s
```

Na etapa de metrics do values.yaml, pode manter como default:

```
metrics:
    statsd_on: '{{ ternary "True" "False" .Values.statsd.enabled }}'
    statsd_port: 9125
    statsd_prefix: airflow
    statsd_host: '{{ printf "%s-statsd" (include "airflow.fullname" .) }}'
```

Com o ServiceMonitor aplicado, devemos visualizar os logs no Prometheus da seguinte forma:



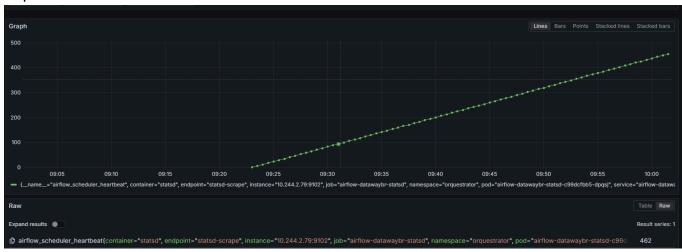


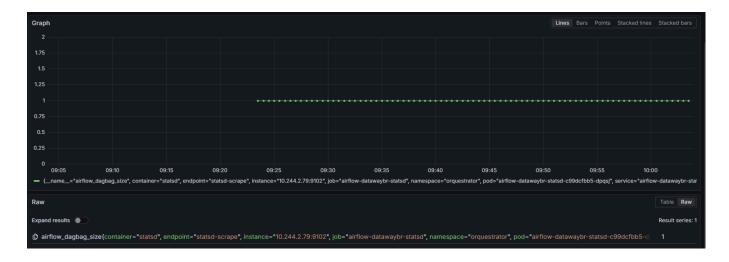
No momento não encontramos um Dashboard funcional para o Airflow no Grafana, logo vamos demonstrar mais as métricas em si (exploração).

Temos duas fontes de exploração de métricas no Airflow:

- Metadata Database (Postgres)
- Airflow Statsd (cluster)

Explorando métricas do Airflow Statsd:





Explorando métricas do Metadata Database:

- Add datasource do PostgreSQL
- Renomear para



Host e Database

- airflow-datawaybr-postgresql.orquestrator.svc.cluster.local:5432
- postgres

Autenticação

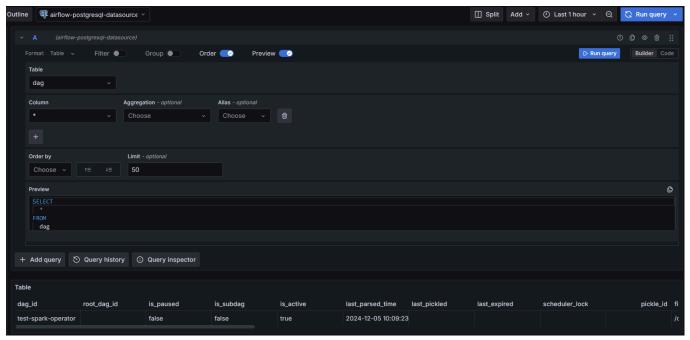
Username: postgres

Password: postgres

Versão:

PostgreSQL Version: 13

Realizando Consultas ao Banco de Dados:



Monitoramento dos Custos do Cluster

Já parou pra pensar que utilizando aplicações dentro do Cluster, ao final do mês só temos o valor gasto por CPU/Memória/Disco?

E se tivesse uma forma de segregar os custos que cada aplicação gasta em cima da CPU, da Memória e do Disco de forma dinâmica e automática?

A resposta é KubeCost

Links do KubeCost

Guia Helm Chart: kubecost/cost-analyzer-helm-chart: Kubecost helm chart

Previsão de Custo: kubecost/kubectl-cost: CLI for determining the cost of Kubernetes

workloads

Documentação: Welcome to the Docs! | Kubecost Docs

Configuração do KubeCost

DISCLAIMER:

- Não funciona tão bem quanto esperava no MiniKube
- Deve funcionar melhor na cloud

Vamos criar um cluster com mais memória pra esse teste:

minikube start -p testeCost --cpus=4 --memory=5192 --driver=docker

Vamos fazer a instalação da ferramenta:

- helm repo add kubecost https://kubecost.github.io/cost-analyzer/
- helm install kubecost kubecost/cost-analyzer -n kubecost --set kubecostToken="aGVsbUBrdWJIY29zdC5jb20=xm343yadf98"

Ponto Importante após o Apply:

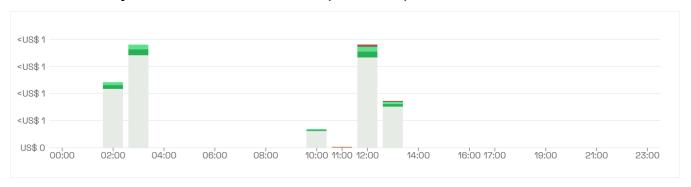
- kubectl port-forward -n kubecost deployment/kubecost-cost-analyzer 9090
- O Kubecost leva até 25 minutos para puxar todas as métricas para si. Uma barra de progresso aparece no topo da tela informando o status atual

UI do KubeCost

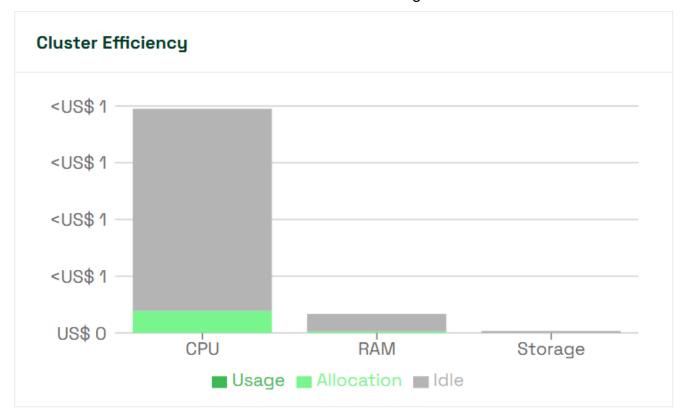
Overview dos custos:



Visão de Execução durante o dia dos custos por namespace:



Eficiência do Cluster em Termos de CPU/Memória e Storage



Configuração do Kubectl cost

Instalar o pré-requisito Krew (gerenciador de plugins do kubectl) https://krew.sigs.k8s.io/docs/user-guide/setup/install/

- Seguir o link da documentação
- Baixar o binário
- Criar uma pasta no Disco C com o conteúdo baixado
- Abrir um cmd de administrador na pasta
- Rodar o comando do print

Add o path do print no PATH do sistema

Windows

- 1. Make sure git is installed.
- 2. Download krew.exe from the Releases page to a directory.
- 3. Launch a command prompt (cmd.exe) with administrator privileges (since the installation requires use of symbolic links) and navigate to that directory.
- 4. Run the following command to install krew:

```
.\krew install krew
```

- 5. Add the <code>%USERPROFILE%\.krew\bin</code> directory to your PATH environment variable (how?)
- 6. Launch a new command-line window.
- 7. Run kubectl krew to check the installation.

Instalar o plugin cost do kubectl

- kubectl krew index remove default --force
- kubectl krew index add default https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/krew-index.git
- kubectl krew install cost

kubectl cost predict -f 'spark-demo-manifest.yaml' --show-cost-per-resource-hr

Exemplos de Consulta

| • PS C:\Users\alo | ex.fonseca_a3da | ata\Documents\DataWayE | R\k8s-argo-minio\src\spark-manifests> kubectl cost namespace |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| CLUSTER | NAMESPACE | MONTHLY RATE (ALL) | COST EFFICIENCY |
| idle cluster-one | + idle default | 68.104800 14.083200 | 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 |
| i | storage kube-system | 5.631490 4.526836 | 0.000000 0.000000 |
| | kubecost monitoring | 3.368688 0.597287 | 0.000000 0.000000 |
| | operator argocd | 0.000000 0.000000 | 0.000000 0.000000 |
| SUMMED | | USD 96.312302 | |

| PS C:\Users\alex.fonseca_a3data\Documents\DataWayBR\k8s-argo-minio\src\spark-manifests> kubectl cost deploymentshow-cpu | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|---------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| CLUSTER | NAMESPACE | DEPLOYMENT | CPU | CPU EFF. | MONTHLY RATE (ALL) | COST EFFICIENCY | | |
| idle | idle | idle | 62.806909 | 0.000000 | 68.104800 | 0.000000 | | |
| cluster-one | default | unallocated | 11.404800 | 0.000000 | 14.083200 | 0.000000 | | |
| | storage | minio-operator | 4.551916 | 0.000000 | 5.315874 | 0.000000 | | |
| | kube-system | unallocated | 3.810764 | 0.000000 | 3.887345 | 0.000000 | | |
| | kubecost | kubecost-cost-analyzer | 1.231200 | 0.000000 | 1.640817 | 0.000000 | | |
| | | kubecost-forecasting | 1.172291 | 0.000000 | 1.402691 | 0.000000 | | |
| | kube-system | coredns | 0.586473 | 0.000000 | 0.640145 | 0.000000 | | |
| | monitoring | unallocated | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.597287 | 0.000000 | | |
| | kubecost | kubecost-prometheus-server | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.325181 | 0.000000 | | |
| | storage | unallocated | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.315616 | 0.000000 | | |
| | operator | spark-operator-datawaybr-webhook | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| j | argocd | argocd-server | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| j | | argocd-applicationset-controller | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | kubecost | kubecost-grafana | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | argocd | argocd-dex-server | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | monitoring | kube-prometheus-stack-grafana | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | argocd | argocd-repo-server | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | | argocd-notifications-controller | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | storage | console | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | operator | spark-operator-controller | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | | spark-operator-datawaybr-controller | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | | spark-operator-webhook | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | argocd | unallocated | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | | argocd-redis | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | monitoring | kube-prometheus-stack-operator | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| | | kube-prometheus-stack-kube-state-metrics | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | |
| SUMMED | | | + 85 . 564352 | | USD 96.312956 | | | |

Mais exemplos de consulta, verificar: https://github.com/kubecost/kubectl-cost