

# CS 624: Notes 18

Ryan Culpepper

November 16, 2022

## 1 Administrative

- Midterm Exam 2: Wednesday, November 23  
If you will be out of town
  - contact me, if you have not already done so
  - you must take it afterwards (11/28)
- Homework 04
  - Posted before exam, due after exam.
  - Examples of questions related to recent topics.

## 2 Midterm Exam 2 Topics

Topics:

- using the algorithms and data structures covered previously
  - heaps, sorting, etc
- binary search trees (BST)
  - BST definitions, invariants
  - the algorithms that implement BST operations
  - using BST operations
- dynamic programming
  - properties of problems that allow DP
    - \* optimal substructure
    - \* overlapping subproblems
  - examples of DP problems and solutions: LCS, change-making, optimal BST, etc

- top-down vs bottom-up
- analysis of run time, space
- greedy algorithms
  - properties of problems that allow greedy solution
    - \* optimal substructure
    - \* “greedy choice” property
  - examples of greedy algorithm problems and solutions: Huffman codes, change-making (sometimes), activity selection (count)
  - analysis of run time, space
- amortized analysis
  - variants: aggregate vs accounting vs potential
  - examples of amortized analysis binary counter, dynamic tables (growable arrays),
- graph walks
  - definitions of graphs, trees, paths, cycles, etc
  - algorithms: BFS, DFS, SCC
  - ...

Not covered:

- graph flow algorithms (next week)

Not directly covered:

- topics from the previous midterm  
But new questions may rely on the foundations of old material.

## 3 Graphs

### 3.1 Depth-First Search

(slides)