# **Python Documentation**

## version

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### Welcome to moseq2-pca's documentation!

### moseq2\_pca package

#### **CLI Module**

#### moseq2-pca

```
moseq2-pca [OPTIONS] COMMAND [ARGS]...
```

**Options** 

--version

Show the version and exit. [default: False]

#### apply-pca

Computes PCA Scores of extraction data given a pre-trained PCA

moseq2-pca apply-pca [OPTIONS]

#### **Options**

--chunk-size <chunk\_size>

Number of frames per chunk [default: 4000]

--h5-mask-path <h5\_mask\_path>

Path to log-likelihood mask in h5 files [default: /frames\_mask]

--h5-path <h5\_path>

Path to data in h5 files [default: /frames]

--config-file <config\_file>

Path to configuration file

-o, --output-dir <output\_dir>

Directory to store results [default: /Users/aymanzeine/Desktop/moseq/moseq2-pca/docs/\_pca]

-i, --input-dir <input\_dir>

Directory to find h5 files [default: /Users/aymanzeine/Desktop/moseq/moseq2-pca/docs]

--cluster-type <cluster\_type>

Cluster type [default: local]

Options: local|slurm|nodask

--timeout <timeout>

Time to wait for workers to initialize before proceeding (minutes) [default: 5]

-w, --wall-time <wall\_time>

Wall time for workers [default: 06:00:00]

-m, --memory <memory>

Total RAM usage per worker [default: 15GB]

-p, --processes cesses>

Number of processes to run on each worker [default: 1]

-c, --cores <cores>

Number of cores per worker [default: 1]

-n, --nworkers <nworkers>

Number of workers [default: 10]

-q, --queue <queue>

Cluster queue/partition for submitting jobs [default: debug]

#### --dask-port <dask port>

Port to access dask dashboard [default: 8787]

#### -d, --dask-cache-path <dask\_cache\_path>

Path to spill data to disk for dask local scheduler [default: /Users/aymanzeine/moseq2\_pca]

#### --output-file <output\_file>

Name of h5 file for storing pca results [default: pca\_scores]

#### --pca-path <pca\_path>

Path to pca components [default: /components]

#### --pca-file <pca\_file>

Path to PCA results

#### --fill-gaps <fill\_gaps>

Fill dropped frames with nans [default: True]

#### --fps <fps>

Fps (only used if no timestamps found) [default: 30]

#### --detrend-window <detrend\_window>

Length of detrend window (in seconds, 0 for no detrending) [default: 0]

#### -v, --verbose

Print sessions as they are being loaded. [default: False]

#### --overwrite-pca-apply <overwrite\_pca\_apply>

Used to bypass the pca overwrite question. If True: skip question, run automatically [default: False]

#### clip-scores

Clips specified number of frames from PCA scores at the beginning or end

moseq2-pca clip-scores [OPTIONS] PCA\_FILE CLIP\_SAMPLES

#### **Options**

#### --from-end

[default: False]

#### **Arguments**

#### PCA\_FILE

Required argument

#### CLIP\_SAMPLES

Required argument

#### compute-changepoints

Computes the Model-Free Syllable Changepoints based on the PCA/PCA\_Scores

moseq2-pca compute-changepoints [OPTIONS]

#### **Options**

#### --chunk-size <chunk size>

Number of frames per chunk [default: 4000]

#### --h5-mask-path <h5\_mask\_path>

Path to log-likelihood mask in h5 files [default: /frames\_mask]

#### --h5-path <h5\_path>

Path to data in h5 files [default: /frames]

#### --config-file <config\_file>

Path to configuration file

#### -o, --output-dir <output\_dir>

Directory to store results [default: /Users/aymanzeine/Desktop/moseq/moseq2-pca/docs/\_pca]

```
-i, --input-dir <input dir>
  Directory to find h5 files [default: /Users/aymanzeine/Desktop/moseq/moseq2-pca/docs]
--cluster-type <cluster_type>
  Cluster type [default: local]
         Options: local|slurm|nodask
--timeout <timeout>
 Time to wait for workers to initialize before proceeding (minutes) [default: 5]
-w, --wall-time <wall_time>
 Wall time for workers [default: 06:00:00]
-m, --memory <memory>
  Total RAM usage per worker [default: 15GB]
-p, --processes cesses>
 Number of processes to run on each worker [default: 1]
-c, --cores <cores>
 Number of cores per worker [default: 1]
-n, --nworkers <nworkers>
 Number of workers [default: 10]
-q, --queue <queue>
 Cluster queue/partition for submitting jobs [default: debug]
--dask-port <dask_port>
  Port to access dask dashboard [default: 8787]
-d, --dask-cache-path <dask_cache_path>
  Path to spill data to disk for dask local scheduler [default: /Users/aymanzeine/moseq2_pca]
--output-file <output_file>
 Name of h5 file for storing pca results [default: changepoints]
--pca-file-components <pca_file_components>
  Path to PCA components
--pca-file-scores <pca_file_scores>
  Path to PCA results
--pca-path <pca_path>
  Path to pca components [default: /components]
--neighbors <neighbors>
  Neighbors to use for peak identification [default: 1]
--threshold <threshold>
  Peak threshold to use for changepoints [default: 0.5]
-k, --klags <klags>
 Lag to use for derivative calculation [default: 6]
-s, --sigma <siqma>
  Standard deviation of gaussian smoothing filter [default: 3.5]
-d, --dims <dims>
 Number of random projections to use [default: 300]
--fps <fps>
 Fps (only used if no timestamps found) [default: 30]
-v, --verbose
  Print sessions as they are being loaded. [default: False]
```

#### train-pca

Trains PCA on all extracted results (h5 files) in input directory

```
moseq2-pca train-pca [OPTIONS]
                                                 Options
--chunk-size <chunk size>
 Number of frames per chunk [default: 4000]
--h5-mask-path <h5_mask_path>
 Path to log-likelihood mask in h5 files [default: /frames_mask]
--h5-path <h5_path>
 Path to data in h5 files [default: /frames]
--config-file <config_file>
 Path to configuration file
-o, --output-dir <output_dir>
 Directory to store results [default: /Users/aymanzeine/Desktop/moseq/moseq2-pca/docs/_pca]
-i, --input-dir <input_dir>
 Directory to find h5 files [default: /Users/aymanzeine/Desktop/moseq/moseq2-pca/docs]
--cluster-type <cluster_type>
 Cluster type [default: local]
         Options: local|slurm|nodask
--timeout <timeout>
 Time to wait for workers to initialize before proceeding (minutes) [default: 5]
-w, --wall-time <wall time>
 Wall time for workers [default: 06:00:00]
-m, --memory <memory>
 Total RAM usage per worker [default: 15GB]
-p, --processes cesses>
 Number of processes to run on each worker [default: 1]
-c, --cores <cores>
 Number of cores per worker [default: 1]
-n, --nworkers <nworkers>
 Number of workers [default: 10]
-q, --queue <queue>
 Cluster queue/partition for submitting jobs [default: debug]
--dask-port <dask_port>
 Port to access dask dashboard [default: 8787]
-d, --dask-cache-path <dask_cache_path>
 Path to spill data to disk for dask local scheduler [default: /Users/aymanzeine/moseq2_pca]
--gaussfilter-space <gaussfilter_space>
 Spatial filter for data (Gaussian) [default: 1.5, 1]
--gaussfilter-time <gaussfilter_time>
 Temporal filter for data (Gaussian) [default: 0]
--medfilter-space <medfilter_space>
 Median spatial filter [default: 0]
--medfilter-time <medfilter_time>
```

Use missing data PCA; will be automatically set to True if cable-filter-iters > 1 from the extract step. [default: False]

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Median temporal filter [default: 0]

--missing-data-iters <missing\_data\_iters>

Missing data PCA iterations [default: 10]

--missing-data

```
--mask-threshold <mask threshold>
  Threshold for mask (missing data only) [default: -16]
--mask-height-threshold <mask_height_threshold>
  Threshold for mask based on floor height [default: 5]
--min-height <min_height>
  Min mouse height from floor (mm) [default: 10]
--max-height <max height>
  Max mouse height from floor (mm) [default: 100]
--tailfilter-size <tailfilter_size>
 Tail filter size [default: 9, 9]
--tailfilter-shape <tailfilter_shape>
  Tail filter shape [default: ellipse]
--use-fft
  Use 2D fft [default: False]
--recon-pcs <recon_pcs>
  Number of PCs to use for missing data reconstruction [default: 10]
--rank <rank>
  Rank for compressed SVD (generally>>nPCS) [default: 25]
--output-file <output_file>
  Name of h5 file for storing pca results [default: pca]
--local-processes <local_processes>
  Used with a local cluster. If True: use processes, If False: use threads [default: False]
--overwrite-pca-train <overwrite_pca_train>
  Used to bypass the pca overwrite question. If True: skip question, run automatically [default: False]
GUI Module
```

GUI front-end operations. This module contains all the functionality and configurable parameters users can alter to most accurately process their data.

Note: These functions perform jupyter notebook specific preprocessing, loads in corresponding parameters from the CLI functions, then call the corresponding wrapper function with the given input parameters.

```
Compute PCA Scores given trained PCA using Jupyter Notebook.
      Parameters:
                        • progress paths (dict) (dictionary containing notebook progress paths)

    output_file (str) (name of output pca file.)

          Returns:
                     (str)
      Return type:
                    success string.
moseq2_pca.gui.compute_changepoints_command (input_dir, progress_paths, output_file)
```

Compute Changepoint distribution using Jupyter Notebook.

Parameters:

input\_dir (str) (path to directory containing training data)

progress\_paths (dict) (dictionary containing notebook progress paths)

• output\_file (str) (name of output pca file.)

moseq2\_pca.gui.apply\_pca\_command (progress\_paths, output\_file)

Returns: (str)

Return type: success string.

moseq2\_pca.gui.train\_pca\_command (progress\_paths, output\_dir, output\_file) Train PCA through Jupyter notebook, and updates config file.

- progress\_paths (dict) (dictionary containing notebook progress paths)
- output\_dir (str) (path to output pca directory)
- output\_file (str) (name of output pca file.)

Returns:

Return type: None

#### **Utilities Module**

#### Utility and helper functions for traversing directories to find and read files, filtering operations,

Dask initialization, and changepoint helper functions.

```
moseq2_pca.util.check_timestamps(h5s)
```

Helper function to determine whether timestamps and/or metadata is missing from extracted files. Function will emit a warning if either pieces of data are missing.

Parameters: h5s (list) (List of paths to all extracted h5 files.)

Returns:

Return type: None

moseq2\_pca.util.clean\_frames (frames, medfilter\_space=None, gaussfilter\_space=None,
medfilter\_time=None, gaussfilter\_time=None, detrend\_time=None, tailfilter=None,
tail threshold=5)

Filters spatial/temporal noise from frames using Median and Gaussian filters, given kernel sizes for each respective requested filter.

#### Parameters:

- frames (3D numpy array) (frames to filter.)
- medfilter\_space (list) (median spatial filter kernel.)
- gaussfilter\_space (list) (gaussian spatial filter kernel.)
- medfilter\_time (list) (median temporal filter.)
- gaussfilter\_time (list) (gaussian temporal filter.)
- detrend\_time (int) (number of frames to lag for.)
- tailfilter (int) (size of tail-filter kernel.)
- tail\_threshold (int) (threshold value to use for tail filtering)

Returns: out (3D numpy array)

Return type: filtered frames.

moseq2\_pca.util.close\_dask (client, cluster, timeout)
Shuts down the Dask client and cluster. Dumps all cached data.

#### Parameters:

- client (Dask Client) (Client object)
- cluster (dask Cluster) (initialized Cluster)
- timeout (int) (Time to wait for client to close gracefully (minutes))

Returns:

Return type: None

```
moseq2_pca.util.command_with_config (config_file_param_name)
Provides a cli helper function to assign variables from a config file
```

moseq2\_pca.util.gauss\_smooth (signal, win\_length=None, sig=1.5, kernel=None) Perform Gaussian Smoothing on a 1D signal.

- signal (1d numpy array) (signal to perform smoothing)
- win\_length (int) (window\_size for gaussian kernel filter)
- sig (float) (variance of 1d gaussian kernel.)
- **kernel (tuple)** (*kernel size to use for smoothing*)

Returns: result (1d numpy array)

Return type: smoothed signal

moseq2\_pca.util.gaussian\_kernelld (n=None, sig=3)

Get 1D gaussian kernel.

Parameters:

- n (int) (number of points to use.)
- sig (int) (variance of kernel to use.)

Returns: kernel (1d array)
Return type: 1D numpy kernel.

moseq2\_pca.util.get\_changepoints (scores, k=5, sigma=3, peak\_height=0.5, peak\_neighbors=1, baseline=True, timestamps=None)

Compute changepoints and its corresponding distribution. Changepoints describe the magnitude of frame-to-frame changes of mouse pose.

Parameters:

- scores (3D numpy array) (nframes \* r \* c)
- k (int) (klags Lag to use for derivative calculation.)
- sigma (int) (Standard deviation of gaussian smoothing filter.)
- peak\_height (float) (user-defined peak Changepoint length.)
- peak\_neighbors (int) (number of peaks in the CP curve.)
- baseline (bool) (normalize data.)
- timestamps (array) (loaded timestamps.)

Returns: cps (2D numpy array) (array of changepoint values) normed\_df (1D numpy array) (array of values for bar plot)

```
moseq2_pca.util.get_env_cpu_and_mem ()
```

Reads current system environment and returns the amount of available memory and CPUs to allocate to the created cluster.

Returns: mem (float) (Optimal number of memory (in bytes) to allocate to initialized dask cluster) cpu

(int) (Optimal number of CPUs to allocate to dask)

moseq2\_pca.util.get\_metadata\_path (h5file)

Return path within h5 file that contains the kinect extraction metadata.

Parameters: h5file (str) (path to h5 file.)

Returns: (str)

**Return type:** path to acquistion metadata within h5 file.

moseq2\_pca.util.get\_rps (frames, rps=600, normalize=True)
Get random projections of frames.

Parameters:

- frames (2D or 3D numpy array) (Frames to get dimensions from.)
- rps (int) (Number of random projections.)
- normalize (bool) (indicates whether to normalize the random projections.)

Returns: rproj (2D or 3D numpy array)

Return type: Computed random projections with same shape as frames

moseq2\_pca.util.get\_timestamp\_path (h5file)

Return path within h5 file that contains the kinect timestamps

Parameters: h5file (str) (path to h5 file.)

Returns: (str)

**Return type:** path to metadata timestamps within h5 file

moseq2\_pca.util.h5\_to\_dict (h5file, path)

Reads all contents from h5 and returns them in a nested dict object.

Parameters:

• h5file (str) (path to h5 file)

path (str) (path to group within h5 file)

Returns: ans (dict)

Return type: dictionary of all h5 group contents

moseq2\_pca.util.initialize\_dask (nworkers=50, processes=1, memory='4GB', cores=1,
wall\_time='01:00:00', queue='debug', local\_processes=False, cluster\_type='local',
timeout=10, cache\_path='/Users/aymanzeine/moseq2\_pca', dashboard\_port='8787',
data\_size=None, \*\*kwargs)

Initialize dask client, cluster, workers, etc.

#### Parameters:

- nworkers (int) (number of dask workers to initialize)
- processes (int) (number of processes per worker)
- memory (str) (amount of memory to allocate to dask cluster)
- cores (int) (number of cores to use.)
- wall\_time (str) (amount of time to allow program to run)
- queue (str) (logging mode)
- local\_processes (bool) (flag to use processes or threads when using a local cluster)
- cluster\_type (str) (indicate what cluster to use (local or slurm))
- scheduler (str) (indicate what scheduler to use)
- timeout (int) (how many minutes to wait for workers to initialize)
- cache\_path (str or Pathlike) (path to store cached data)
- dashboard\_port (str) (port number to find dask statistics)
- data\_size (float) (size of the dask array in number of bytes.)

• kwargs (extra keyward arguments)

Returns: client (dask Client) (initialized Client) cluster (dask Cluster) (initialized Cluster) workers

(dask Workers) (intialized workers)

moseq2\_pca.util.insert\_nans (timestamps, data, fps=30) Fills NaN values with 0 in timestamps.

#### Parameters:

- timestamps (1D array) (timestamp values)
- data (1D or 2D array) (additional data to fill with NaN values can be PC scores)
- fps (int) (frames per second)

Returns: filled\_data (1D array) (filled missing timestamp values.) data\_idx (1D array) (indices of inserted 0s) filled\_timestamps (1D array) (filled timestamp-strs)

moseq2\_pca.util.read\_yaml (yaml\_file)

Reads yaml file and returns dictionary representation of file contents.

Parameters: yaml\_file (str) (path to yaml file)

Returns: return\_dict (dict)
Return type: dict of yaml file contents

```
moseq2_pca.util.recursive_find_h5s
(root_dir='/Users/aymanzeine/Desktop/moseq/moseq2-pca/docs', ext='.h5',
yaml_string='{}.yaml')
```

Recursively find h5 files, along with yaml files with the same basename

#### Parameters:

- root\_dir (str) (path to base directory to begin recursive search in.)
- ext (str) (extension to search for)

• yaml string (str) (string for filename formatting when saving data)

Returns: h5s (list) (list of found h5 files) dicts (list) (list of found metadata files) yamls (list) (list of found yaml files)

moseq2\_pca.util.select\_strel (string='e', size=(10, 10))

# Selects Structuring Element Shape. Accepts shapes ('ellipse', 'rectangle'), if neither are given then 'ellipse' is used.

Parameters:

- string (str) (e for Ellipse, r for Rectangle)
- size (tuple) (size of StructuringElement)

Returns: strel (cv2.StructuringElement)

**Return type:** returned StructuringElement with specified size.

moseq2\_pca.util.set\_dask\_config (memory={'pause': False, 'spill': False, 'target': 0.85,
 'terminate': 0.95})

Sets initial dask configuration parameters

Parameters: memory (dict)

#### Visualization Module

Visualization operations for plotting computed PCs, a Scree Plot, and the Changepoint PDF histogram.

moseq2\_pca.viz.changepoint\_dist (cps, headless=False)
Creates bar plot describing computed Changepoint Distribution.

Parameters:

- cps (np.ndarray) (changepoints to graph)
- headless (bool) (trim first element in PC list)

Returns: plt (plt.figure) (figure to save/graph) ax (plt.ax) (figure axis variable)

moseq2\_pca.viz.display\_components (components, cmap='gray', headless=False) Creates grid of computed Principal Components.

Parameters:

- components (2D np.ndarray) (components to graph)
- cmap (str) (color map to use)
- headless (bool) (trim first element in PC list)

Returns: plt (plt.figure) (figure to save/graph) ax (plt.ax) (figure axis variable)

moseq2\_pca.viz.plot\_pca\_results (output\_dict, save\_file, output\_dir) Convenience function to graph and save Trained PCA results.

Parameters:

- output\_dict (dict) (Dict object containing PCA training results)
- save file (str) (Path to write images to.)
- output\_dir (str) (Directory containing logger)

Returns:

Return type: None

moseq2\_pca.viz.scree\_plot (explained\_variance\_ratio, headless=False)
 Creates Scree plot describing principal components.

• explained\_variance\_ratio (1D np.array) (explained variance ratio of each principal

component)

• headless (bool) (trim first element in PC list)

Returns: plt (plt.figure)

Return type: figure to save/graph

### Subpackages

#### moseq2\_pca.helpers package

#### Helpers - Data Module

Helper functions for reading files and directories in preparation for changepoint analysis or apply pca.

moseq2\_pca.helpers.data.get\_pca\_paths (config\_data, output\_dir)

Helper function for changepoints\_wrapper to perform data-path existence checks. Returns paths to saved pre-trained PCA components and PCA Scores files.

Parameters:

• config\_data (dict) (dict of relevant PCA parameters (image filtering etc.))

output\_dir (str) (path to directory to store PCA data)

Returns: config\_data (dict) (updated config\_data dict with the proper paths) pca\_file\_components

(str) (path to trained pca file) pca\_file\_scores (str) (path to pca\_scores file)

moseq2\_pca.helpers.data.get\_pca\_yaml\_data (pca\_yaml)

Reads PCA yaml file and returns enclosed metadata.

Parameters: pca\_yaml (str) (path to pca.yaml)

Returns: use\_fft (bool) (indicates whether to use FFT) clean\_params (dict) (dict of image filtering

parameters) mask\_params (dict) (dict of mask parameters)) missing\_data (bool)

(indicates whether to use mask\_params)

moseq2\_pca.helpers.data.load\_pcs\_for\_cp (pca\_file\_components, config\_data) Load computed Principal Components for Model-free Changepoint Analysis.

Parameters:

• pca file components (str) (path to pca h5 file to read PCs)

• config\_data (dict) (config parameters)

Returns: pca\_components (str) (path to pca components) changepoint\_params (dict) (dict of

relevant changepoint parameters) cluster (dask Cluster) (Dask Cluster object.) client (dask Client) (Dask Client Object) workers (dask Workers) (intialized workers or None if cluster\_type = 'local') missing\_data (bool) (Indicates whether to use mask\_params)

mask\_params (dict) (Mask parameters to use when computing CPs)

#### Helpers - Wrapper Module

Wrapper functions for all functionality included in MoSeq2-PCA that is accessible via CLI or GUI. Each wrapper function executes the functionality from end-to-end given it's dependency parameters are inputted. (See CLI Click parameters)

moseq2\_pca.helpers.wrappers.apply\_pca\_wrapper (input\_dir, config\_data, output\_dir,
output\_file)

Wrapper function to obtain PCA Scores.

- input\_dir (int) (path to directory containing all h5+yaml files)
- config\_data (dict) (dict of relevant PCA parameters (image filtering etc.))
- output\_dir (str) (path to directory to store PCA data)
- output\_file (str) (pca model filename)
- kwargs (dict) (dictionary containing loaded h5s, yamls and dicts found in given input\_dir)

Returns: config\_data (dict)

Return type: updated config\_data variable to write back in GUI API

moseq2\_pca.helpers.wrappers.clip\_scores\_wrapper (pca\_file, clip\_samples, from\_end=False) Clips PCA scores from the beginning or end. Note that scores are modified *in place*.

#### Parameters:

- pca\_file (str) (Path to PCA scores.)
- clip\_samples (int) (number of samples to clip from beginning or end)
- from\_end (bool) (if true clip from end rather than beginning)

moseq2\_pca.helpers.wrappers.compute\_changepoints\_wrapper (input\_dir, config\_data, output\_dir, output\_file)

Wrapper function to compute model-free (PCA based) Changepoints.

#### Parameters:

- input\_dir (int) (path to directory containing all h5+yaml files)
- config\_data (dict) (dict of relevant PCA parameters (image filtering etc.))
- output\_dir (str) (path to directory to store PCA data)
- output\_file (str) (pca model filename)
- kwargs (dict) (dictionary containing loaded h5s, yamls and dicts found in given input\_dir)

Returns: config\_data (dict)

**Return type:** updated config data variable to write back in GUI API

moseq2\_pca.helpers.wrappers.load\_and\_check\_data (input\_dir, output\_dir)

Executes initialization functionality that is common among all 3 PCA related operations. Function will load relevant h5 and yaml files found in given input directory, then check for timestamps and warn the user if they are missing.

#### Parameters:

- input\_dir (str) (input directory containing h5 files to find)
- output\_dir (str) (directory name to save pca results)
- changepoints (bool) (boolean for whether to find data from the aggregate\_results directory)

Returns: output\_dir (str) (absolute output directory path) h5s (list) (list of found h5 files) yamls (list) (list of corresponding yaml files) dicts (list) (list of corresponding metadata.json files)

moseq2\_pca.helpers.wrappers.train\_pca\_wrapper (input\_dir, config\_data, output\_dir,
output\_file)

Wrapper function to train PCA.

#### Parameters:

- input\_dir (int) (path to directory containing all h5+yaml files)
- config\_data (dict) (dict of relevant PCA parameters (image filtering etc.))
- output\_dir (str) (path to directory to store PCA data)
- output\_file (str) (pca model filename)
- kwargs (dict) (dictionary containing loaded h5s, yamls and dicts found in given input dir)

Returns: config\_data (dict)

Return type: updated config data variable to write back in GUI API

#### moseq2\_pca.pca package

#### PCA - Utilties Module

Utility functions for all PCA-related operations.

moseq2\_pca.pca.util.apply\_pca\_dask (pca\_components, h5s, yamls, use\_fft, clean\_params,
save\_file, chunk\_size, mask\_params, missing\_data, client, fps=30, h5\_path='/frames',
h5\_mask\_path='/frames\_mask', verbose=False)

Multiply input frame data by the transpose of the given PCs to obtain PCA Scores using Distributed Dask cluster.

#### Parameters:

- pca\_components (np.array) (array of computed Principal Components)
- h5s (list) (list of h5 files)
- yamls (list) (list of yaml files)
- use\_fft (bool) (indicate whether to use 2D-FFT)
- clean\_params (dict) (dictionary containing filtering options)
- save\_file (str) (path to pca\_scores filename to save)
- chunk\_size (int) (size of chunks to process)
- mask\_params (dict) (dictionary of masking parameters (if missing data))
- missing\_data (bool) (indicates whether to use mask arrays.)
- fps (int) (frames per second)
- h5\_path (str) (path to frames within selected h5 file (default: '/frames'))
- h5\_mask\_path (str) (path to masked frames within selected h5 file (default: '/frames\_mask'))
- verbose (bool) (print session names as they are being loaded.)

#### Returns:

#### Return type: None

moseq2\_pca.util.apply\_pca\_local (pca\_components, h5s, yamls, use\_fft, clean\_params,
save\_file, chunk\_size, mask\_params, missing\_data, fps=30, h5\_path='/frames',
h5\_mask\_path='/frames\_mask', verbose=False)

Multiply input frame data by the transpose of the given PCs to obtain PCA Scores using local cluster/platform.

- pca\_components (np.array) (array of computed Principal Components)
- h5s (list) (list of h5 files)
- yamls (list) (list of yaml files)
- use\_fft (bool) (indicate whether to use 2D-FFT)
- clean\_params (dict) (dictionary containing filtering options)
- save\_file (str) (path to pca\_scores filename to save)
- chunk\_size (int) (size of chunks to process)
- mask\_params (dict) (dictionary of masking parameters (if missing data))
- missing\_data (bool) (indicates whether to use mask arrays.)
- fps (int) (frames per second)
- h5\_path (str) (path to frames within selected h5 file (default: '/frames'))
- h5\_mask\_path (str) (path to masked frames within selected h5 file (default: '/frames\_mask'))
- verbose (bool) (print session names as they are being loaded.)

#### Returns:

#### Return type: None

moseq2\_pca.pca.util.compute\_explained\_variance(s, nsamples, total\_var)

Computes the explained variance and explained variance ratio contributed by each computed Principal Component.

#### Parameters:

- s (1d array) (computed singular values.)
- nsamples (int) (number of included samples.)
- total\_var (float) (total variance captured by principal components.)

#### Returns:

**explained\_variance (1d-array)** (list of floats denoting the explained variance per PC.) **explained\_variance\_ratio (1d-array)** (list of floats denoting the explained variance ratios per PC.)

moseq2\_pca.pca.util.compute\_svd (dask\_array, mean, rank, iters, missing\_data, mask, recon\_pcs, min\_height, max\_height, client)

Runs Singular Vector Decomposition on the inputted frames of shape (nframes, nfeatures). Data is centered by subtracting it by the mean value of the data. If missing\_data == True, It will iteratively recompute the svd on the mean-centered data to reconstruct the PCs from the missing data until it converges.

#### Parameters:

- dask\_array (dask 2d-array) (Reshaped input data array of shape (nframes x nfeatures))
- mean (1d array) (Means of each row in dask\_array.)
- rank (int) (Rank of the desired thin SVD decomposition.)
- iters (int) (Number of SVD iterations)
- missing\_data (bool) (Indicates whether to compute SVD with a masked array)
- mask (dask 2d-array) (None if missing\_data == False, else mask array of shape dask\_array)
- recon pcs (int) (Number of PCs to reconstruct for missing data.)
- min\_height (int) (Minimum height of mouse above the ground, used to filter reconstructed PCs.)
- max\_height (int) (Maximum height of mouse above the ground, used to filter reconstructed PCs.)
- client (dask Client) (Dask client to process batches.)

Returns

**s (1d array)** (computed singular values (eigen-values).) **v (2d array)** (computed principal components (eigen-vectors).) **mean (1d array)** (updated mean of dask array if missing\_data == True.) **total\_var (float)** (total variance captured by principal components.)

moseq2\_pca.pca.util.copy\_metadatas\_to\_scores (f, f\_scores, uuid)
Copies metadata from individual session extract h5 files to the PCA scores h5 file.

#### Parameters:

- f (read-open h5py File) (open "results\_00.h5" h5py.File object in read-mode)
- f\_scores (read-open h5py File) (open "pca\_scores.h5" h5py.File object in read-mode)
- uuid (str) (uuid of inputted session h5 "f".)

#### Returns:

Return type: None

moseq2\_pca.pca.util.get\_changepoints\_dask (changepoint\_params, pca\_components, h5s, yamls, save\_file, chunk\_size, mask\_params, missing\_data, client, fps=30, pca\_scores=None, progress\_bar=False, h5\_path='/frames', h5\_mask\_path='/frames\_mask', verbose=False)

Computes model-free changepoint block durations using PCs and PC Scores on distributed dask cluster.

#### Parameters:

- changepoint\_params (dict) (dict of changepoint parameters)
- pca\_components (np.array) (computed principal components)
- h5s (list) (list of h5 files)
- yamls (list) (list of yaml files)
- save\_file (str) (path to save changepoint files)
- chunk\_size (int) (size of chunks to process in dask.)
- mask\_params (dict) (dict of missing\_data mask parameters.)
- missing\_data (bool) (indicate whether to use mask\_params)
- client (dask Client) (initialized Dask Client object)
- fps (int) (frames per second)
- pca\_scores (np.array) (computed principal component scores)
- progress\_bar (bool) (display progress bar)
- h5\_path (str) (path to frames within selected h5 file (default: '/frames'))
- h5\_mask\_path (str) (path to masked frames within selected h5 file (default: '/frames\_mask'))
- verbose (bool) (print session names as they are being loaded.)

#### Returns:

Return type: None

moseq2\_pca.pca.util.get\_timestamps (f, frames, fps=30)
Reads the timestamps from a given h5 file.

#### Parameters:

- f (read-open h5py File) (open "results\_00.h5" h5py.File object in read-mode)
- frames (3d-array) (list of 2d frames contained in opened h5 File.)
- fps (int) (frames per second.)

Returns: timestamps (1d array)

Return type: array of timestamps for inputted frames variable

moseq2\_pca.pca.util.mask\_data (original\_data, mask, new\_data)
Create a mask subregion given a boolean mask if missing data flag is used.

• original\_data (3d np.ndarray) (input frames)

• mask (3d boolean np.ndarray) (mask array)

• new\_data (3d np.ndarray) (frames to use)

Returns: output (3d np.ndarray)

Return type: masked data array

moseq2\_pca.pca.util.train\_pca\_dask (dask\_array, clean\_params, use\_fft, rank, cluster\_type, client, mask=None, iters=10, recon\_pcs=10, min\_height=10, max\_height=100)
 Train PCA using dask arrays.

#### Parameters:

• dask\_array (dask array) (chunked frames to train PCA)

• clean\_params (dict) (dictionary containing filtering parameters)

• use\_fft (bool) (indicates whether to use 2d-FFT on images.)

• rank (int) (Matrix rank to use)

• cluster\_type (str) (indicates which cluster to use.)

• client (Dask.Client) (client object to execute dask operations)

• mask (dask array) (dask array of masked data if missing\_data parameter==True)

• iters (int) (number of SVD iterations)

• recon\_pcs (int) (number of PCs to reconstruct. (if missing\_data = True))

• min\_height (int) (minimum mouse height from floor in (mm))

• max\_height (int) (maximum mouse height from floor in (mm))

Returns: output\_dict (dict)

**Return type:** dictionary containing PCA training results.

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--gaussfilter-space <gaussfilter\_space> moseq2-pca-train-pc Index command line option

moseq2-pca-train-pca --gaussfilter-time <gaussfilter\_time> command line option **Symbols** moseq2-pca-apply-pca command <h5\_mask\_path> moseq2-pca-apply-pca comma --chunk-size <chunk size> line option line option moseq2-pca-compute-changepoir moseg2-pca-compute-changepoints command line option command line option moseq2-pca-train-pca comma moseq2-pca-train-pca command line option line option --h5-path <h5\_path> moseq2-pca-apply-pca command moseq2-pca-apply-pca -cluster-type <cluster\_type> line option line option moseq2-pca-compute-changepoints moseq2-pca-compute-changepoints command line option command line option moseq2-pca-train-pca command moseq2-pca-train-pca command line option line option -input-dir <input\_dir> moseq2-pca-apply-pca command moseq2-pca-apply-pca -config-file <config\_file> line option line option moseq2-pca-compute-changepoints moseg2-pca-compute-changepoints command line option command line option moseq2-pca-train-pca command moseq2-pca-train-pca command line option line option moseq2-pca-compute-changepoints --klags <klags> moseq2-pca-apply-pca command --cores <cores> command line option line option moseq2-pca-train-pca --local-processes <local\_processes> moseq2-pca-compute-changepoints command line option command line option moseq2-pca-tr -mask-height-threshold <mask\_height\_threshold> moseq2-pca-train-pca command command line line option --mask-threshold <mask threshold> moseq2-pca-train-pca command line option moseq2-pca-apply-pca command k-cache-path <dask\_cache\_path> line option moseq2-pca-train-pca --max-height <max\_height> command line option moseg2-pca-compute-changepoints command line optionmedfilter-space <medfilter space> moseq2-pca-train-pca command line option moseq2-pca-train-pca command moseq2-pca-train-pca -medfilter-time <medfilter\_time> line option command line option moseq2-pca-apply-pca command --dask-port <dask\_port> moseq2-pca-apply-pca command -memory <memory> line option line option moseg2-pca-compute-changepoints moseq2-pca-compute-changepoints command line option command line option moseq2-pca-train-pca command moseq2-pca-train-pca command line option line option --detrend-window <detrend\_window> moseq2-pca-apply-pca command line option-min-height <min\_height> moseq2-pca-train-pca command line option --dims <dims> moseq2-pca-compute-changepoints moseq2-pca-train-pca --missing-data command line option command line option moseq2-pca-apply-pca --fill-gaps <fill\_gaps>

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#### **CLIP\_SAMPLES**

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