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LADE ROHIT DATTA

## URL Shortern

A step-by-step guide,

### 1.Sign Up for AWS:

- Go to the AWS website (<https://aws.amazon.com/>) and sign up for an AWS account.
- Follow the instructions to create your account. You'll need to provide payment information, but many AWS services offer a free tier for new users, which should be sufficient for this project.

### 2.Access AWS Management Console:

- Once your account is set up, log in to the AWS Management Console using your newly created credentials.

### 3.Navigate to DynamoDB:

- In the AWS Management Console, find the "Services" dropdown menu at the top left.
- Under the "Databases" section, select "DynamoDB."

### 4.Create a DynamoDB Table:

- In the DynamoDB console, click on the "Create table" button.
- Choose a name for your table (e.g., "URLShortener").
- Define the primary key for your table. For simplicity, you can use a single attribute called "ShortURL" or "Key" with a data type of String.
- Click "Create" to create the table.

### 5.Navigate to Lambda:

- From the AWS Management Console, go to the "Services" dropdown menu.
- Under the "Compute" section, select "Lambda."

### 6.Create a Lambda Function:

- Click on the "Create function" button.

- Choose the option to author from scratch.
- Give your function a name and select a runtime (e.g., Node.js, Python).
- For this project, you can start with a simple Node.js or Python function.
- Write the code for your Lambda function to handle URL shortening and redirection logic. You'll need to interact with the DynamoDB table you created earlier.

#### 7. Navigate to API Gateway:

- From the AWS Management Console, go to the "Services" dropdown menu.
- Under the "Networking & Content Delivery" section, select "API Gateway."

#### 8. Create an API:

- Click on the "Create API" button.
- Choose the option to build a REST API.
- Create a new resource (e.g., "/shorten") and a corresponding POST method. This will be used for shortening URLs.
- Create another resource (e.g., "{shortURL}") with a GET method. This will be used for redirecting shortened URLs.

#### 9. Integrate API with Lambda:

- For both the POST and GET methods, integrate them with the Lambda function you created earlier.
- Set up the appropriate mapping templates for request and response payloads.

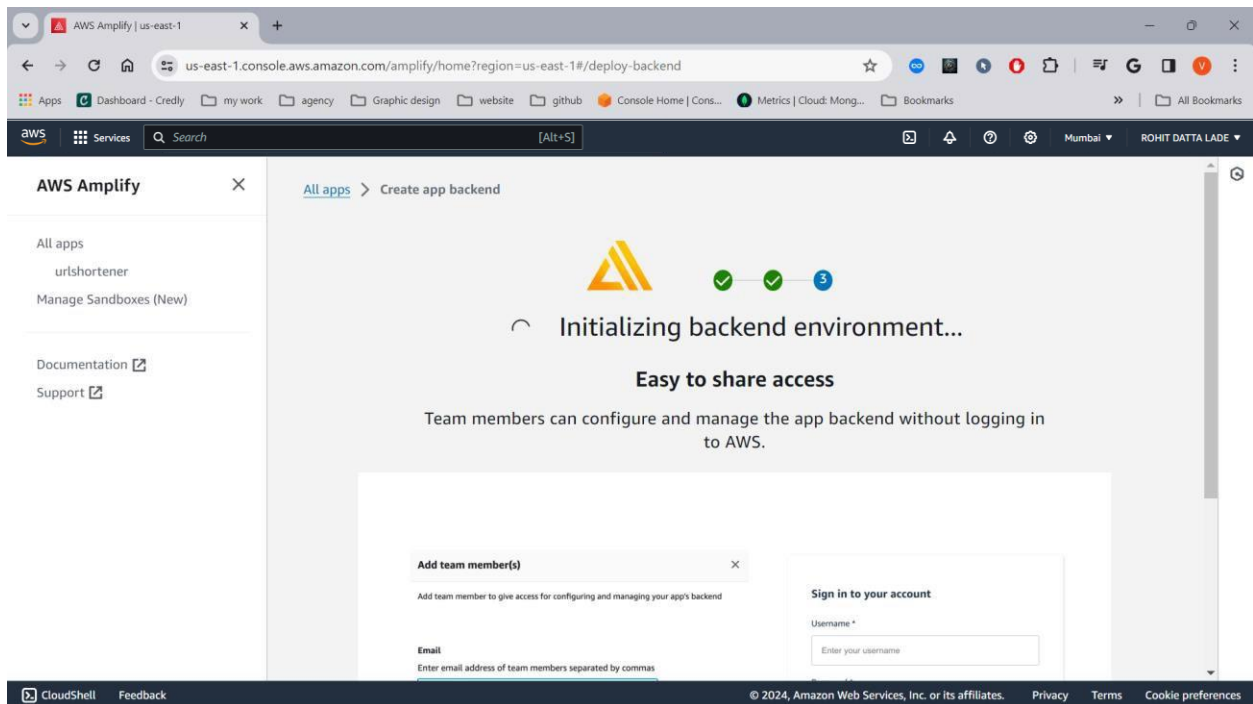
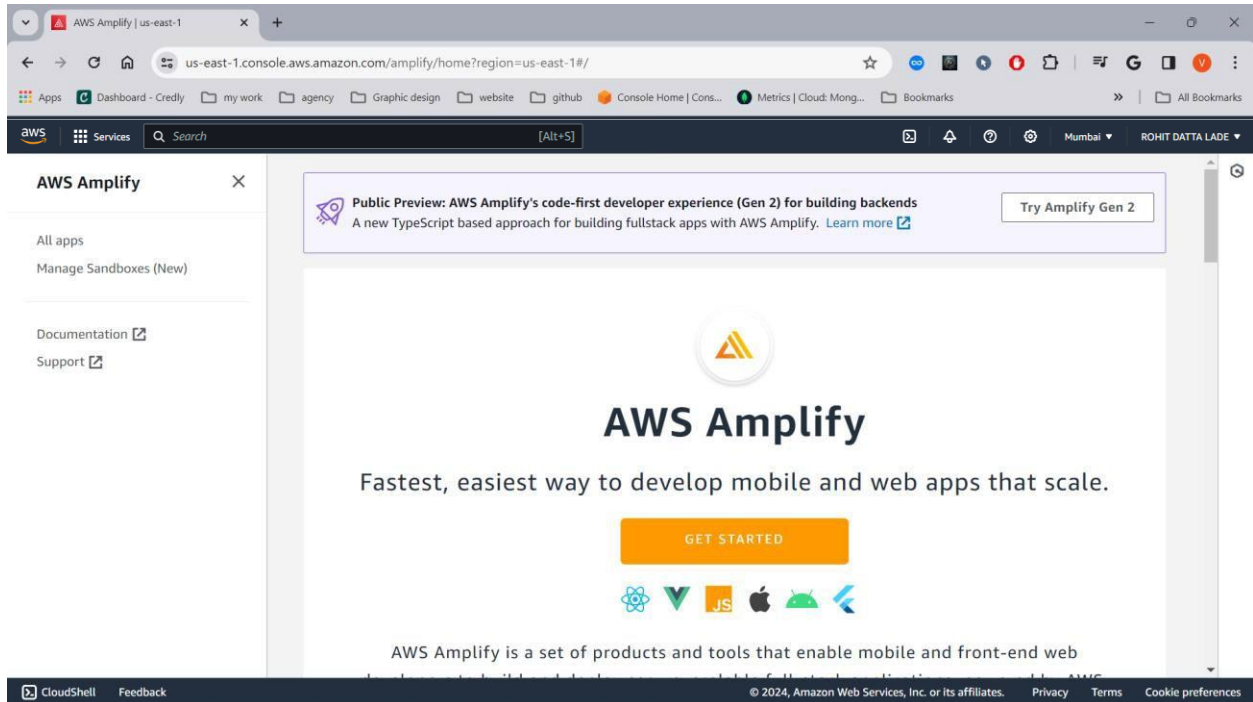
#### 10. Deploy the API:

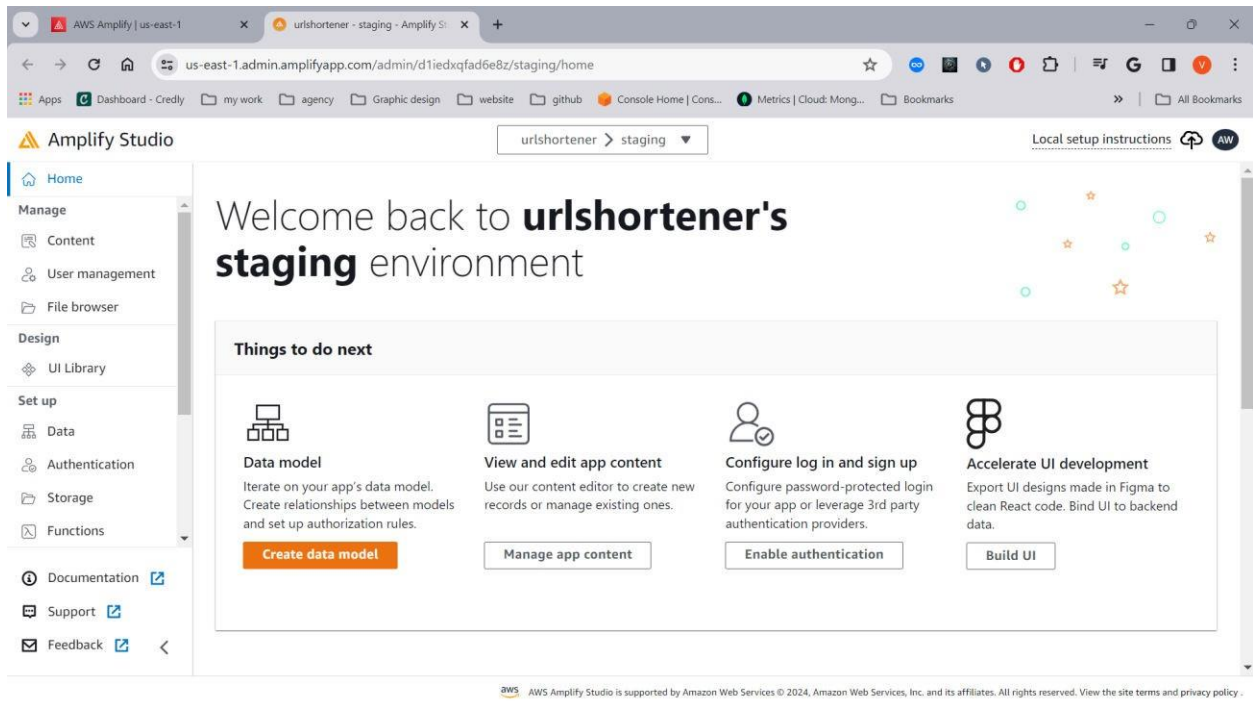
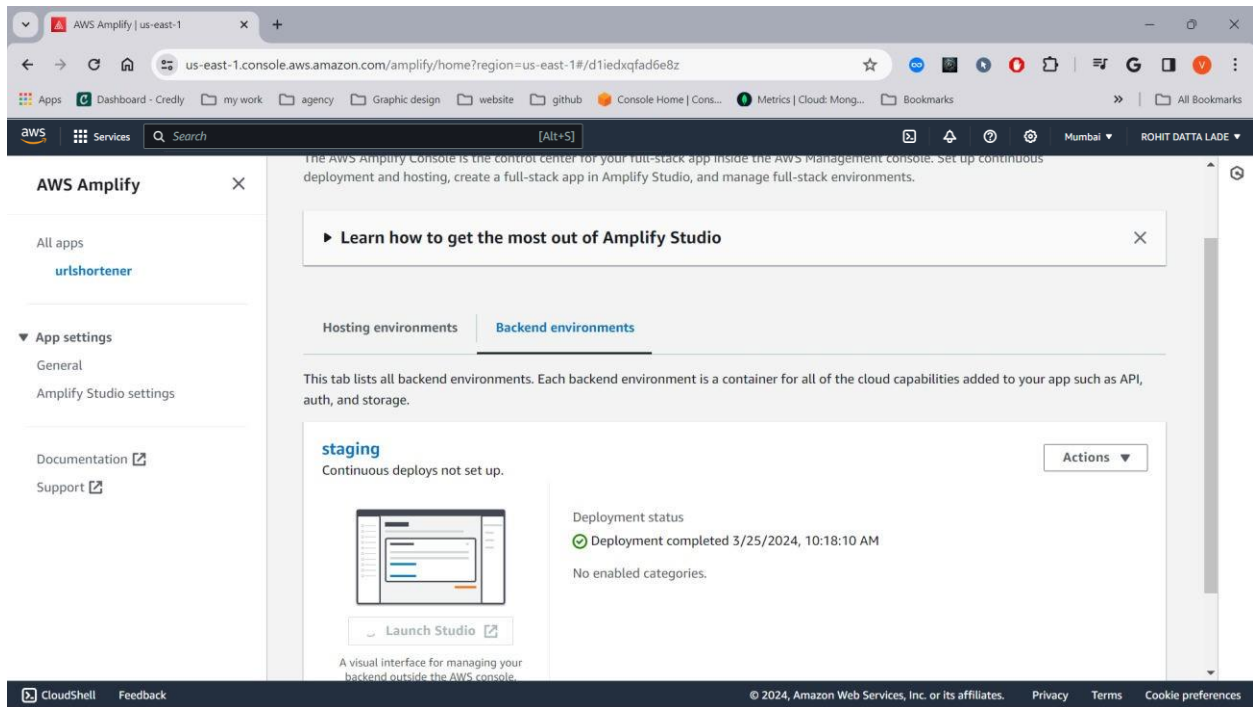
- Once your API is configured, deploy it to make it accessible over the internet.
- You'll get a unique endpoint URL that you can use to interact with your URL shortener.

#### 11. Testing:

- Test your API using tools like Postman or cURL. Send POST requests to shorten URLs and GET requests to access shortened URLs and verify redirection.

Screen shots:





us-east-1

urlshortener - staging - Amplify Studio

+

us-east-1.admin.amplifyapp.com/admin/d1edxqfad6e8z/staging/datastore

AppsDashboard - Credlymy workagencyGraphic designwebsitegithubConsole Home | Cons...Metrics | Cloud: Mong...Bookmarks

Amplify Studio

urlshortener > staging

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Data modeling

GraphQL API settings

+ Add model

Visual editor

<> GraphQL schema

Inspector panel

Select a model, field or relationship to configure their properties and authorization rules.

Learn more about data modeling

AWS

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us-east-1.admin.amplifyapp.com/admin/d1edxqfad6e8z/staging/datastore

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Save and Deploy

Field

short

Properties

☐ Is required

☐ Is array

URL

Field name

Type

id

ID!

long

String

short

String

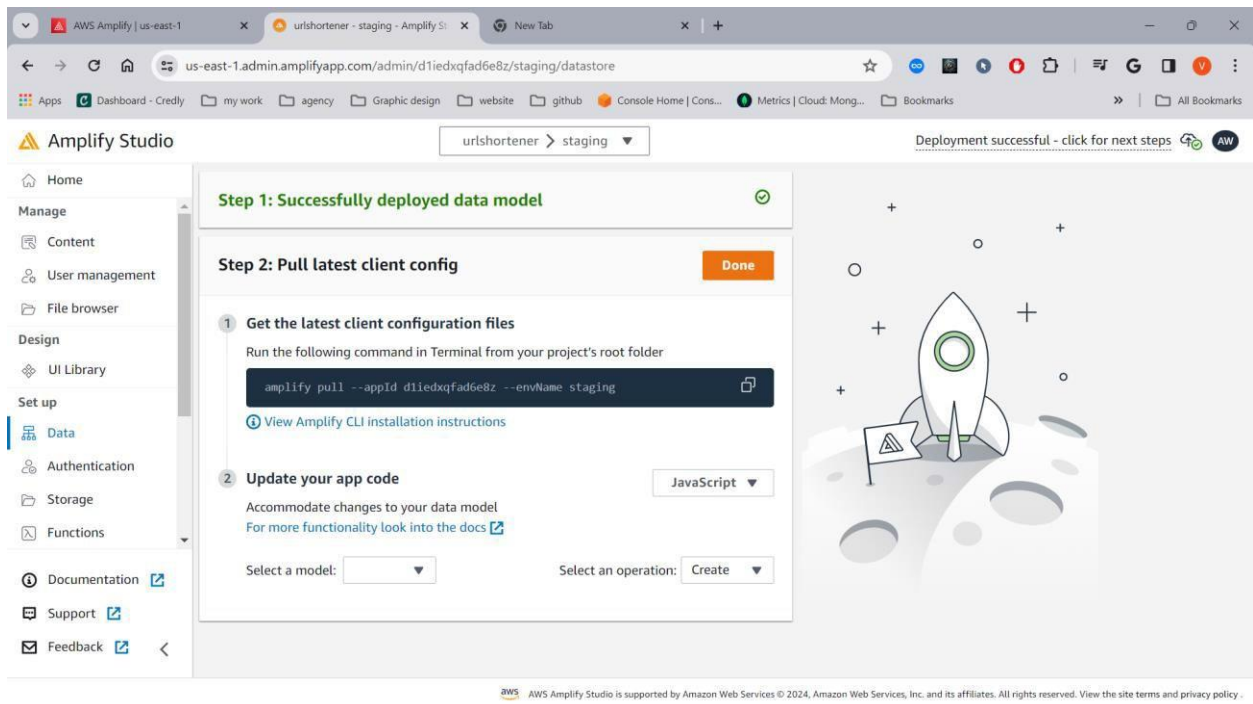
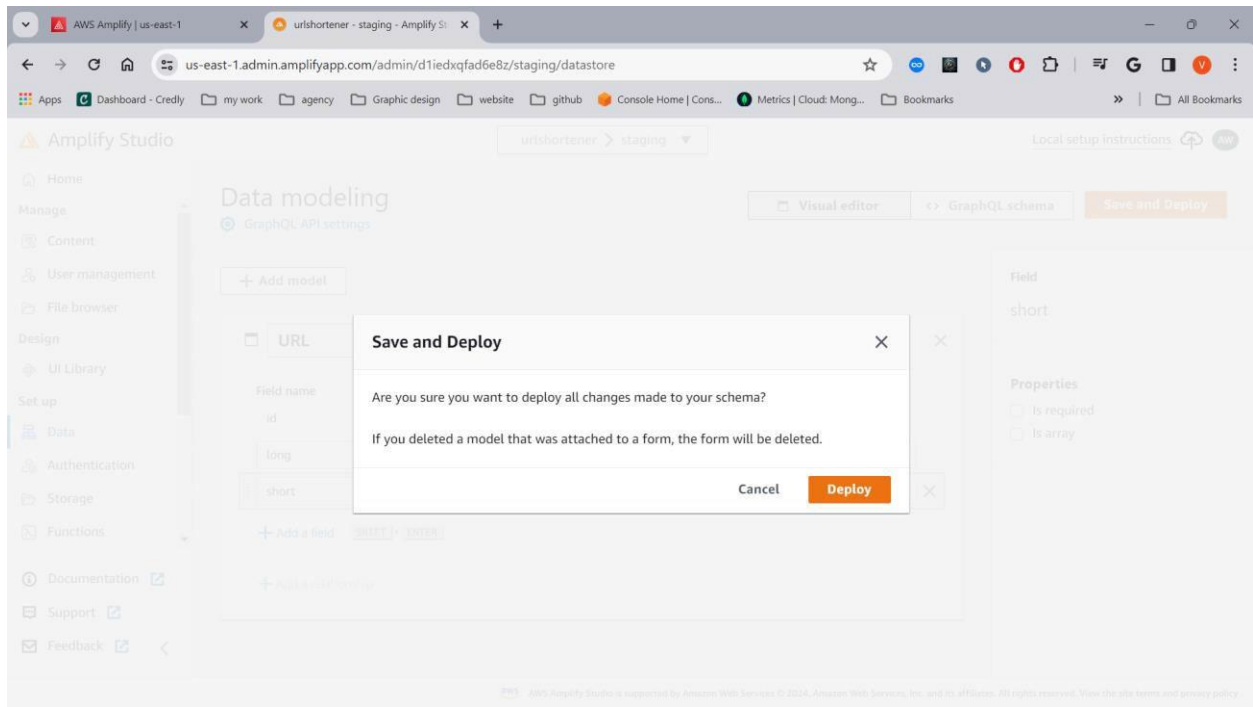
+ Add a field

SHIFT + ENTER

+ Add a relationship

AWS

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us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/appsync/home?region=us-east-1#/apis

**AWS AppSync**

urlshortener-staging

- Schema
- Data sources
- Functions
- Queries
- Caching
- Settings
- Monitoring
- Custom domain names

Documentation

Create GraphQL APIs, powered by JavaScript resolvers, from your relational database. Automated GraphQL API creation for Aurora databases with enhanced relational database support in JavaScript resolvers is now available.

Create API with Aurora database

AWS AppSync > APIs

### APIs Info

APIs (1)

Edit Delete Create API

Find API

Name	API type	GraphQL endpoint	API ID	Primary
urlshortener-staging	GraphQL	https://z7v5bc35lvfhteoa5tt6amywuq.a	3dwcnnvarfgr3o66cl4je3z5xm	API_KEY

CloudShell Feedback

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us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/appsync/home?region=us-east-1#/3dwcnnvarfgr3o66cl4je3z5xm/v1/home

**AWS AppSync**

urlshortener-staging

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Documentation

JavaScript resolvers is now available.

AWS AppSync > APIs > urlshortener-staging

### urlshortener-staging

Define the schema

Run a query

### Integrate with your app

#### Connect a client

You can use any GraphQL client to connect to your AppSync GraphQL API. We recommend using the AWS Amplify client.

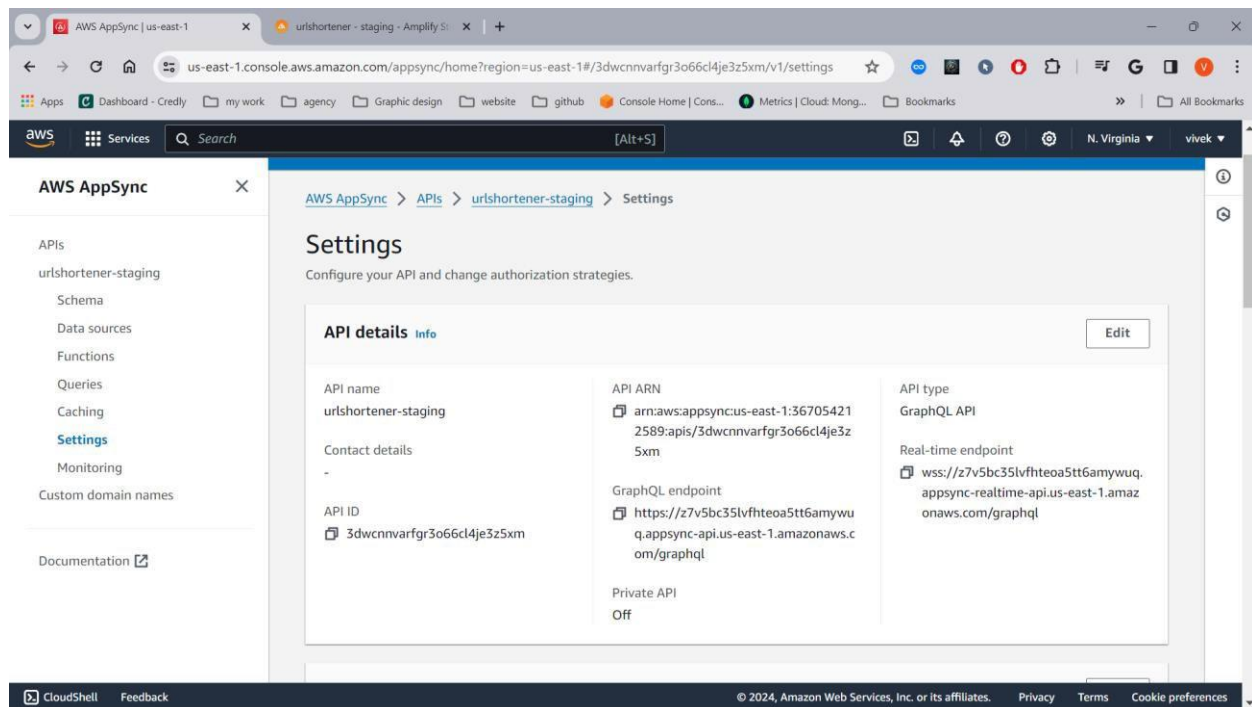
Note: Install and configure both npm and Amazon CLI before getting started. These instructions work with the Amplify v6 client.

Learn more about npm

CloudShell Feedback

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endpoint

<https://z7v5bc35lvfhtea5tt6amywuq.appsync-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/graphql>

api key

da2-7xcfrvwxxanetxopl6vh2xde3eu

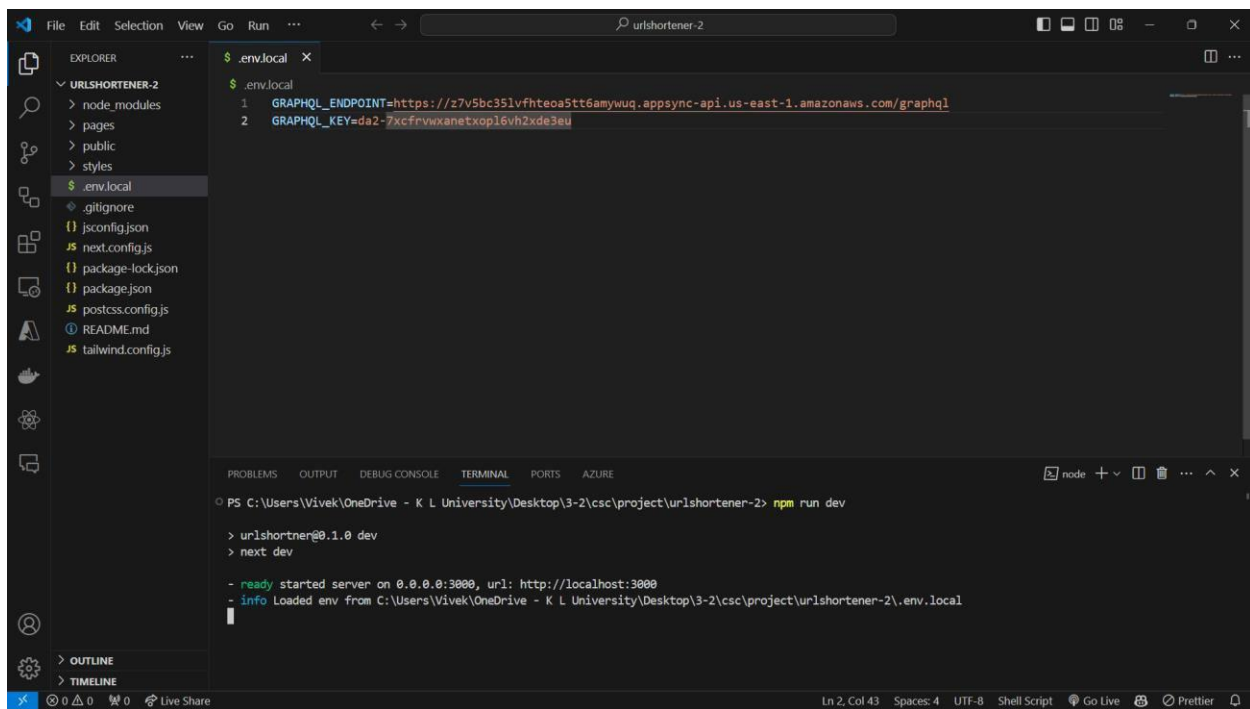
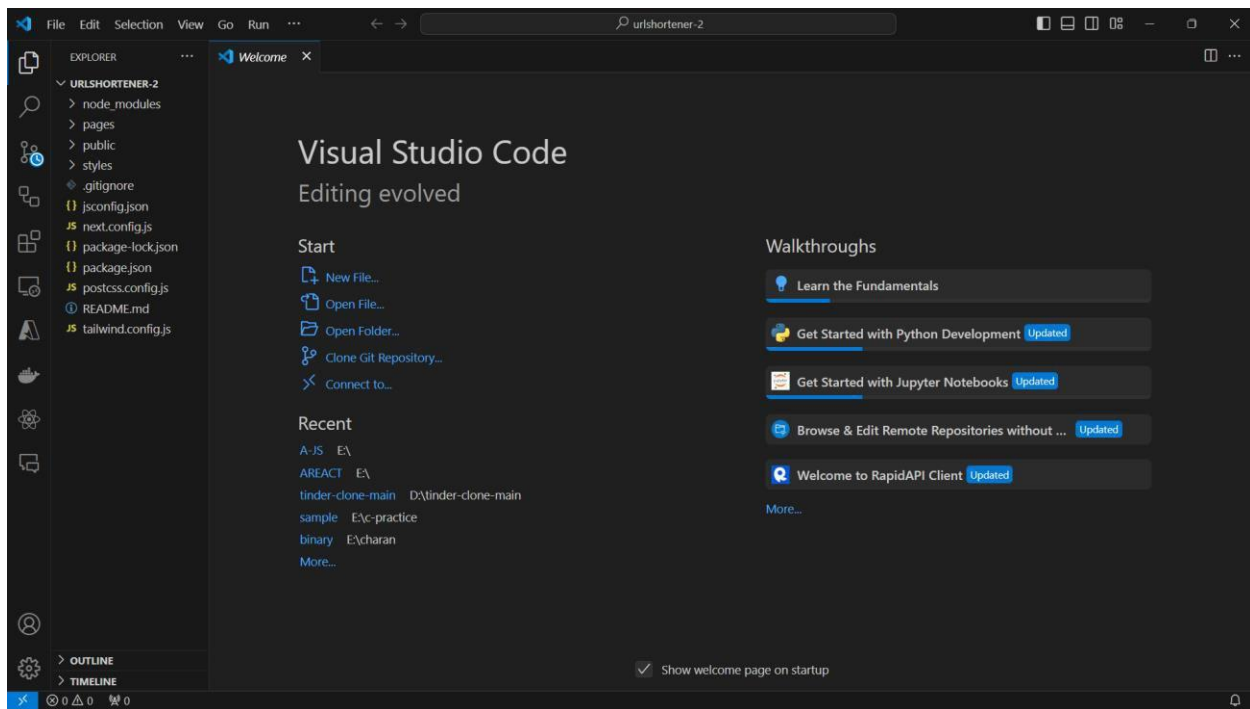
```
npm i
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.3296]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Vivek\OneDrive - K L University\Desktop\3-2\csc\project>npx degit christiannwamba/urlshortener#starter urlshortener-2
Need to install the following packages:
  degit@2.8.4
Ok to proceed? (y) y
> cloned christiannwamba/urlshortener#starter to urlshortener-2

C:\Users\Vivek\OneDrive - K L University\Desktop\3-2\csc\project>cd urlshortener-2

C:\Users\Vivek\OneDrive - K L University\Desktop\3-2\csc\project\urlshortener-2>npm i
[REDACTED] \ reify:caniuse-lite: http fetch GET 200 https://registry.npmjs.org/caniuse-lite/-/caniuse-lite-1.
```





```

import fetch from "isomorphic-unfetch"; // Import fetch for making HTTP requests

const shortenUrl = async (longUrl) => {
  const response = await fetch("/api/shorten", { method: "POST",
  headers: {
    "Content-Type": "application/json",
  },
  body: JSON.stringify({ longUrl }),
  });

  if (!response.ok) {
    throw new Error("Failed to shorten URL");
  }

  const data = await response.json(); return data.shortUrl;
};

export default shortenUrl;

```

```

import React from "react"; import Link from "next/link";

import isURL from "validator/lib/isURL"; function Home() {

  const [isURLValid, setIsURLValid] = React.useState(true);

  return (
    <main className="grid place-items-center h-screen">
      <div className="bg-cyan-900 w-full grid place-content-center py-20">
        <div>
          <h1 className="text-center text-4xl text-white">URL Shortener</h1>
        </div>
        <div className="w w-96">
          <div className="relative mt-4">
            <input
              type="text" name="search"
              placeholder="Enter link here" id="search"

```

```

        className={`block w-full rounded-md border-0 py-3 px-3 pr-14 text-
gray-900 shadow-sm ring-1 ring-inset ring-gray-300 placeholder:text-gray-400
focus:ring-2 ${
    !isValidURL && "invalid"
  }`}
        onKeyUp={async (e) => { if (e.key === "Enter") {
        const url = e.target.value; if (isValidURL(url)) {
        setIsValidURL(true);
        // Logic to generate shortened URL and display it
        } else { setIsValidURL(false);
        }
        }
        }}
      />

      <div className="absolute inset-y-0 right-0 flex py-1.5 pr-1.5">
        <kbd className="inline-flex items-center rounded border border-gray-
200 px-1 font-sans text-xs text-gray-400">
          Enter
        </kbd>
      </div>
    </div>

    {true && (
      <div className="flex gap-4 mt-6 p-5 rounded-md border border-cyan-
500 bg-cyan-50 items-center">
        <p className="line-clamp-1 text-gray-600">Long URL</p>

        <p className="text-cyan-700">
          <Link href={`/${url}`}> rb.gy/shorturl</Link>
        </p>
      </div>
    )}

    </div>
  </div>
</div>
</main>
);
}

export default Home;

```

