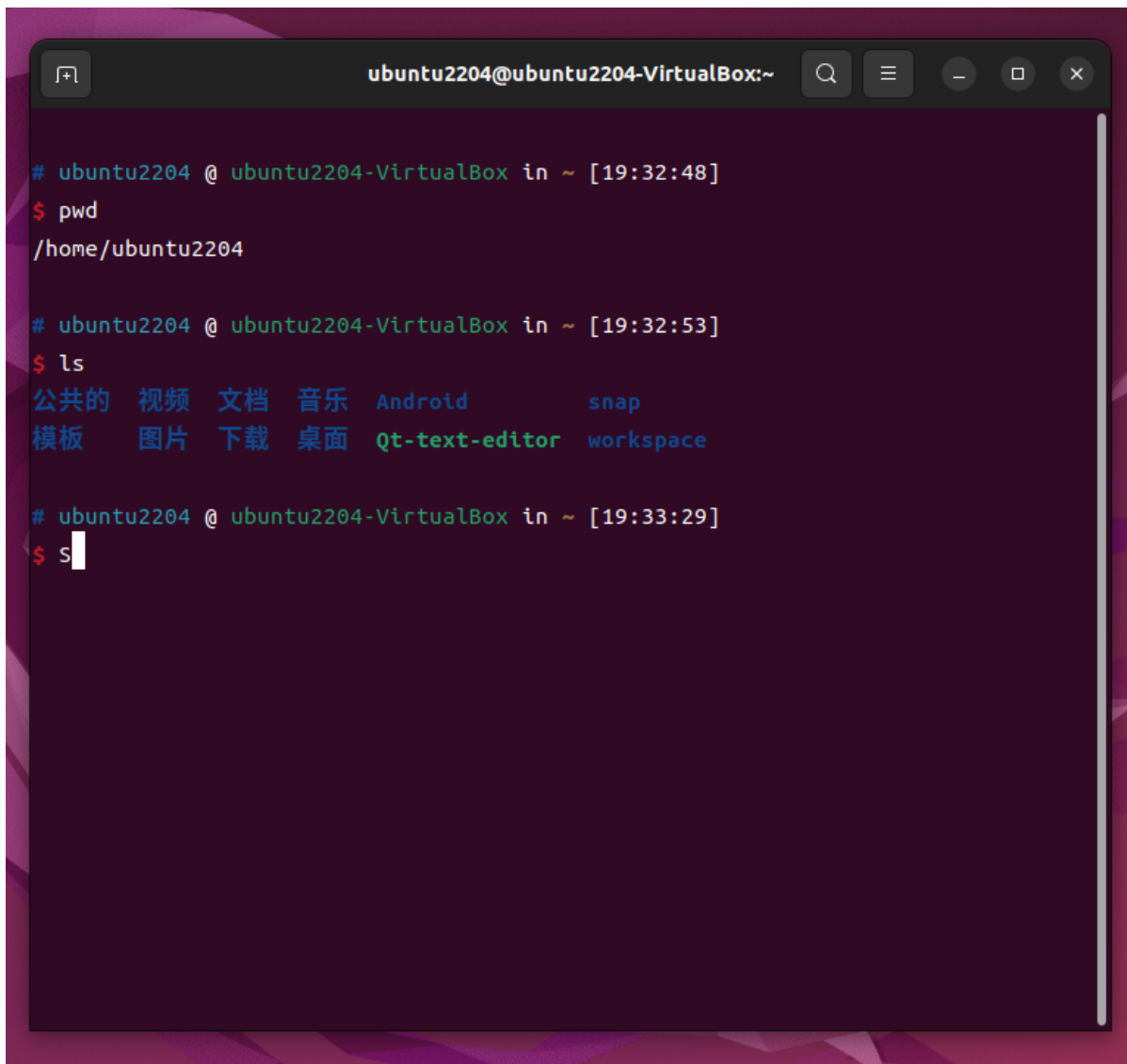


# pwd、ls



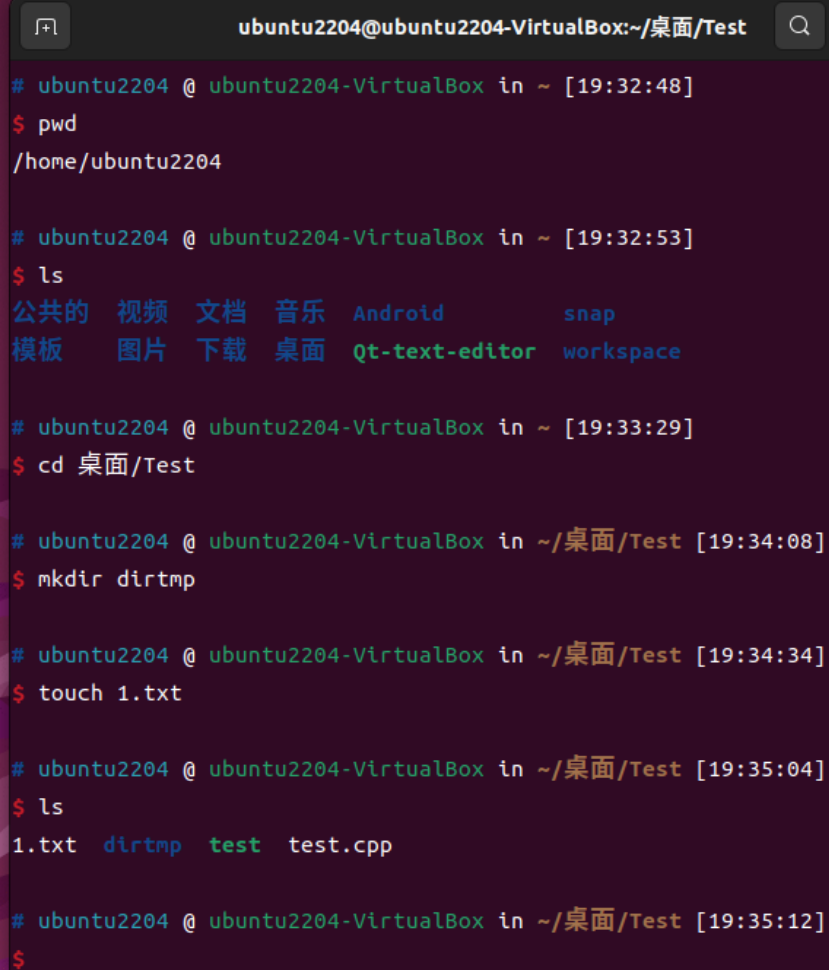
A terminal window titled "ubuntu2204@ubuntu2204-VirtualBox:~" with standard window controls. The terminal shows three command sessions. The first session shows the 'pwd' command returning '/home/ubuntu2204'. The second session shows the 'ls' command listing files in the home directory: '公共的', '视频', '文档', '音乐', 'Android', 'snap', '模板', '图片', '下载', '桌面', 'Qt-text-editor', and 'workspace'. The third session shows the start of the 's' command.

```
# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~ [19:32:48]
$ pwd
/home/ubuntu2204

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~ [19:32:53]
$ ls
公共的  视频  文档  音乐  Android  snap
模板   图片  下载  桌面  Qt-text-editor  workspace

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~ [19:33:29]
$ s
```

# cd、touch、mkdir



```
ubuntu2204@ubuntu2204-VirtualBox:~/桌面/Test

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~ [19:32:48]
$ pwd
/home/ubuntu2204

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~ [19:32:53]
$ ls
公共的  视频  文档  音乐  Android      snap
模板    图片  下载  桌面  Qt-text-editor workspace

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~ [19:33:29]
$ cd 桌面/Test

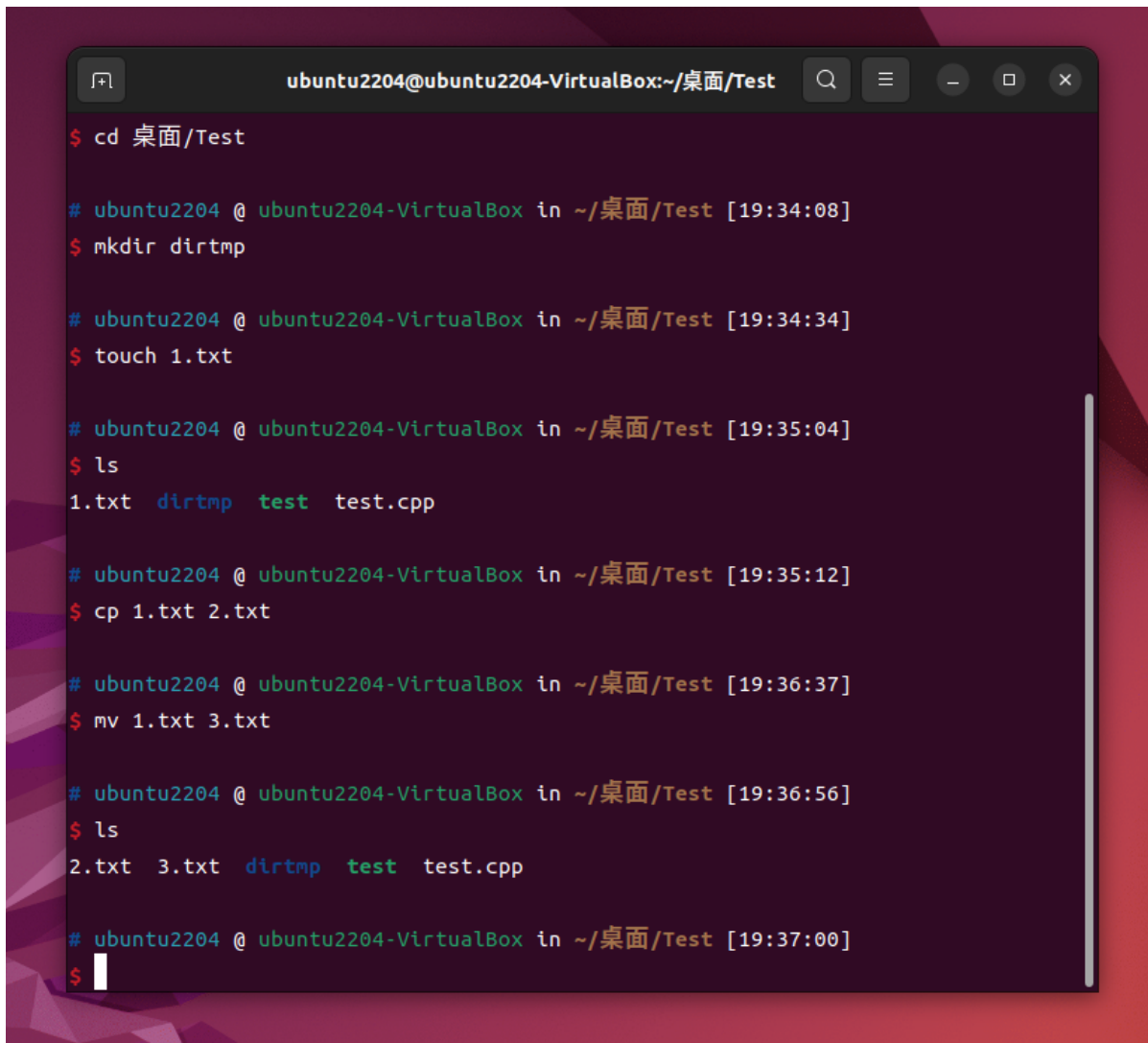
# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:34:08]
$ mkdir dirtmp

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:34:34]
$ touch 1.txt

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:35:04]
$ ls
1.txt  dirtmp  test  test.cpp

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:35:12]
$
```

# cp、mv

A terminal window titled 'ubuntu2204@ubuntu2204-VirtualBox:~/桌面/Test' with standard window controls. The terminal shows a series of commands and their outputs. The user navigates to the '桌面/Test' directory, creates a 'dirtmp' directory, and creates a file '1.txt'. Then, they copy '1.txt' to '2.txt' and move '1.txt' to '3.txt'. Finally, they list the directory contents, showing '2.txt', '3.txt', 'dirtmp', 'test', and 'test.cpp'.

```
ubuntu2204@ubuntu2204-VirtualBox:~/桌面/Test
$ cd 桌面/Test

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:34:08]
$ mkdir dirtmp

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:34:34]
$ touch 1.txt

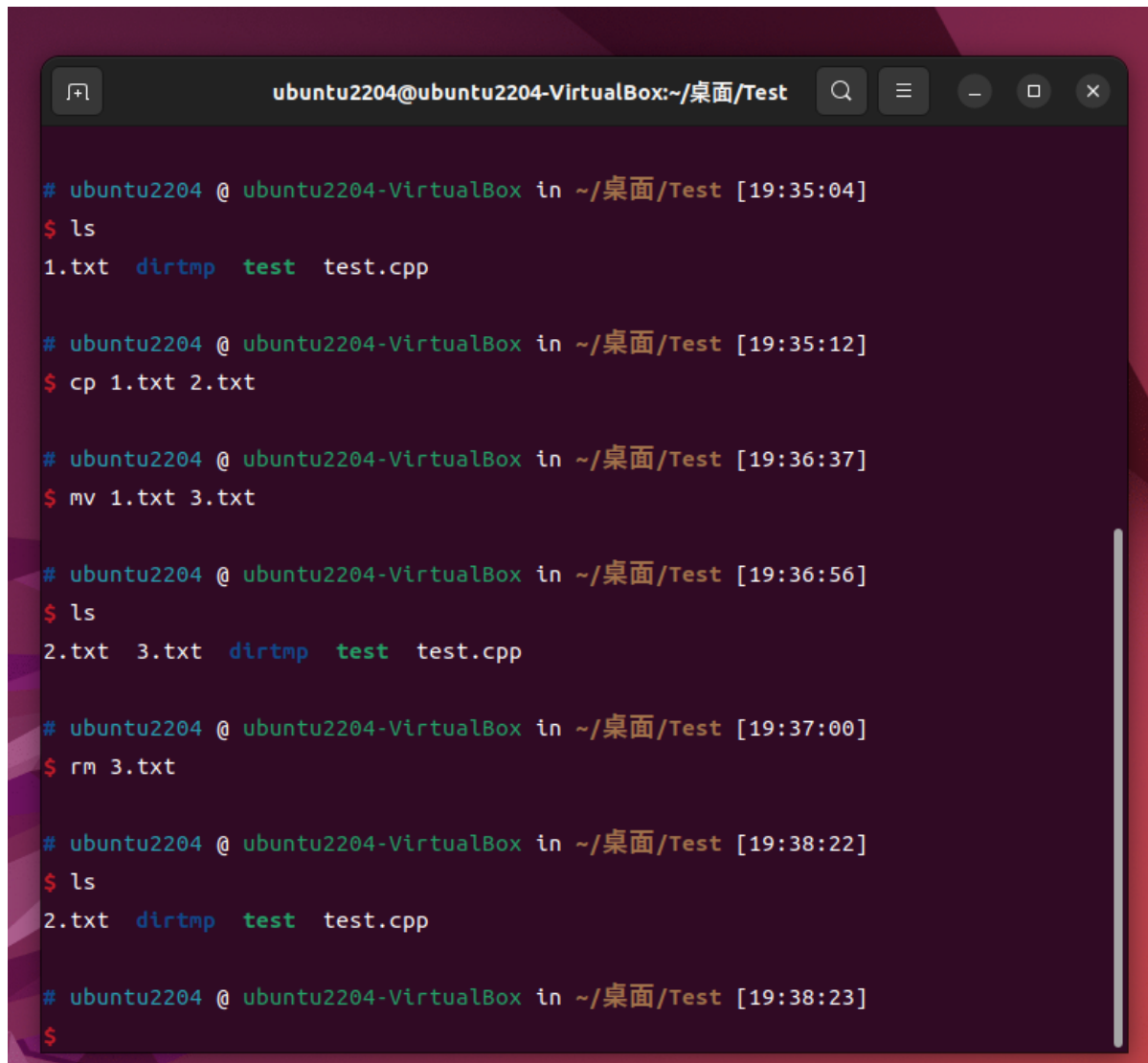
# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:35:04]
$ ls
1.txt  dirtmp  test  test.cpp

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:35:12]
$ cp 1.txt 2.txt

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:36:37]
$ mv 1.txt 3.txt

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:36:56]
$ ls
2.txt  3.txt  dirtmp  test  test.cpp

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:37:00]
$
```



A terminal window titled "ubuntu2204@ubuntu2204-VirtualBox:~/桌面/Test" with standard window controls. The terminal shows a sequence of commands and their outputs:

```
# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:35:04]
$ ls
1.txt  dirtmp  test  test.cpp

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:35:12]
$ cp 1.txt 2.txt

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:36:37]
$ mv 1.txt 3.txt

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:36:56]
$ ls
2.txt  3.txt  dirtmp  test  test.cpp

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:37:00]
$ rm 3.txt

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:38:22]
$ ls
2.txt  dirtmp  test  test.cpp

# ubuntu2204 @ ubuntu2204-VirtualBox in ~/桌面/Test [19:38:23]
$
```