

A group of camel riders competing in a race on a sandy track under a clear sky. The riders are wearing helmets and traditional attire, and the camels are in full gallop.

# Camel riders in the cloud

Red Hat DevNation Live  
March 2018

# About me

- Senior Principal Software Engineer at Red Hat
- 9 years as full time Apache Camel committer
- Author of Camel in Action books
- Based in Denmark, Europe



Blog:	<a href="http://www.davsclaus.com">http://www.davsclaus.com</a>
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# System Integration



**Figure 1.1** Camel is the glue between disparate systems.

# Integration Framework





APACHE®

# Camel

## PATTERN BASED INTEGRATION

Apache Camel, a powerful pattern-based integration engine with a comprehensive set of connectors and data formats to tackle any integration problem.



### ENTERPRISE INTEGRATION PATTERNS

Build integrations using enterprise best practices.



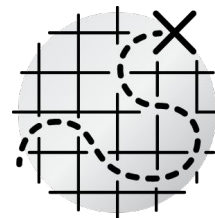
### 200+ COMPONENTS

Batch, messaging, web services, cloud, APIs, and more ...



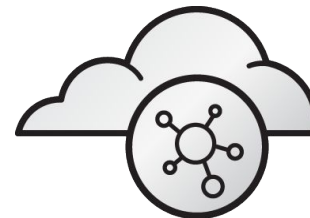
### BUILT-IN DATA TRANSFORMATION

JSON, XML, HL7, YAML, SOAP, Java, CSV, and more ...



### INTUITIVE ROUTING

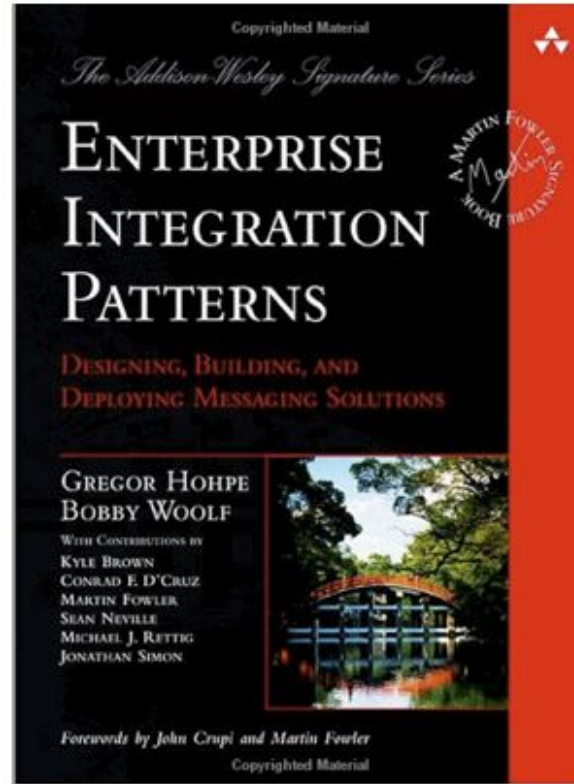
Develop integrations quickly in Java or XML.



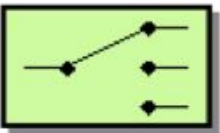
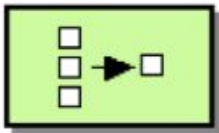

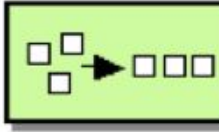
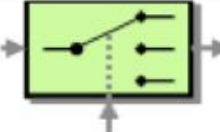
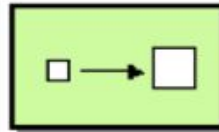
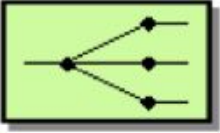
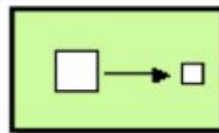
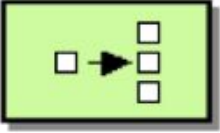
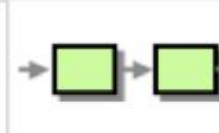
### NATIVE REST SUPPORT

Create, connect, and compose APIs with ease.

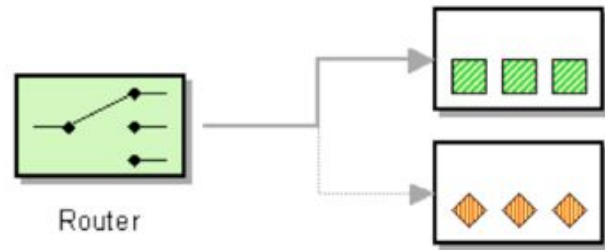
# Enterprise Integration Patterns



# Enterprise Integration Patterns

	Content Based Router		Aggregator
	Message Filter		Resequencer
	Dynamic Router		Content Enricher
	Recipient List		Content Filter
	Splitter		Pipes and Filters

# Camel Routes



```
from("file:data/inbox")  
  .to("jms:queue:order");
```

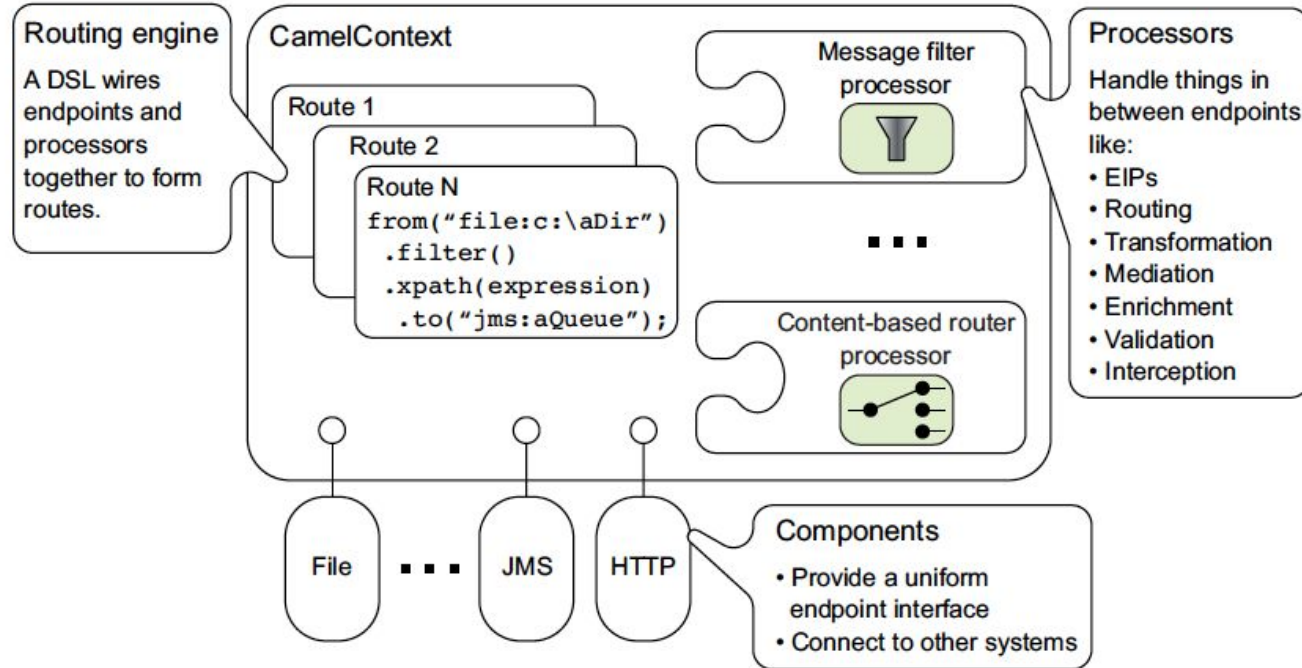
Java DSL

XML DSL

```
<route>  
  <from uri="file:data/inbox"/>  
  <to uri="jms:queue:order"/>  
</route>
```

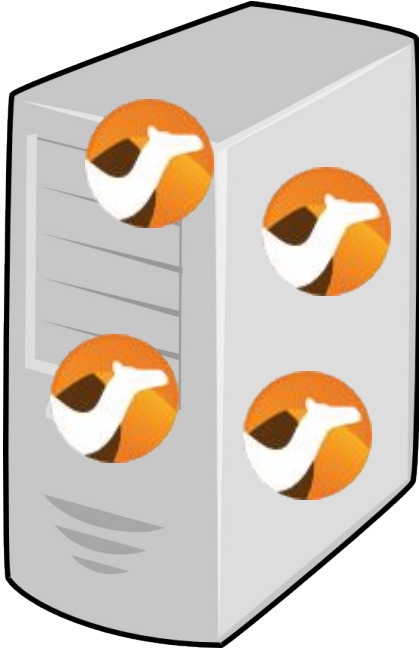


# Camel Architecture



**Figure 1.8** At a high level, Camel is composed of routes, processors, and components. All of these are contained within `CamelContext`.

# Camel runs everywhere

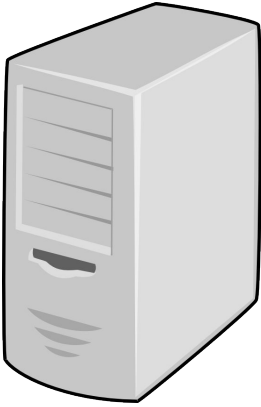


Application Servers



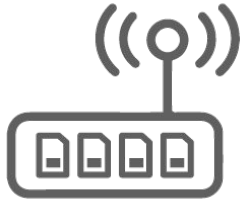
Linux Containers

# Camel connects everything



**Legacy Systems**

- File
- FTP
- JMS
- JDBC
- SQL
- TCP/UDP
- Mail
- HDFS
- JPA
- MongoDB
- ...



**IoT**

- CoAP
- MQTT
- PubNub



**Public Cloud**

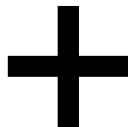
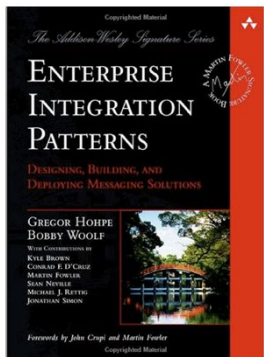
- AWS
  - S3
  - SQS
  - Kinesis
  - ...
- Google
  - Bigquery
  - Pubsub
- Azure
  - Blob
  - Queue

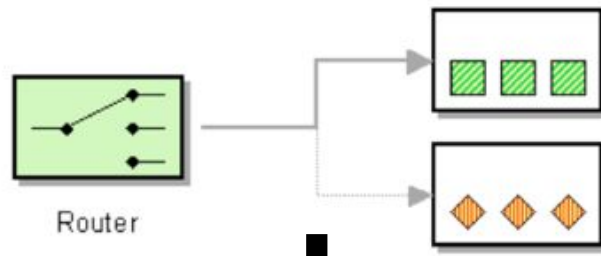


**SaaS**

- Box / Dropbox
- Facebook
- LinkedIn
- Salesforce
- SAP
- ServiceNow

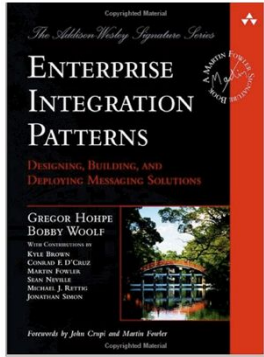


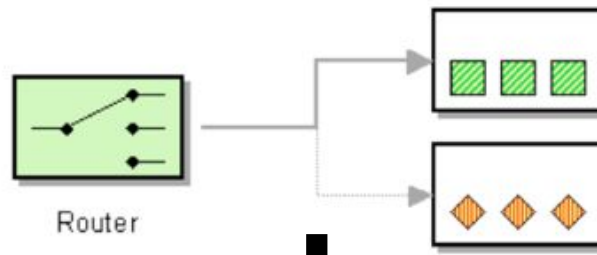




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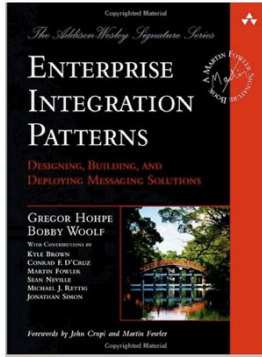
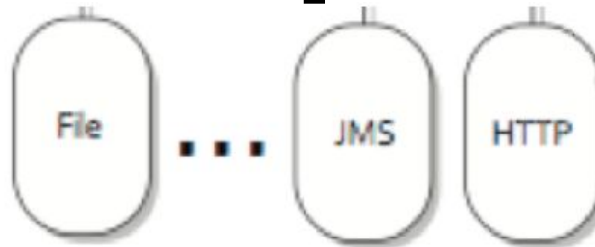


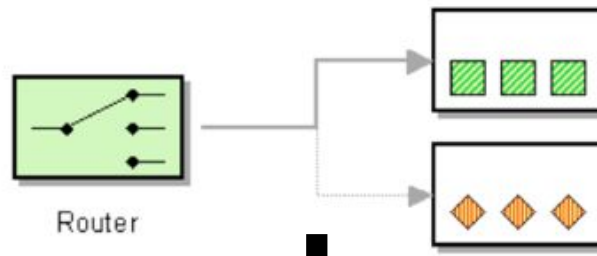
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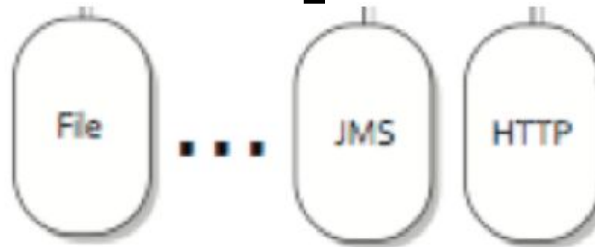


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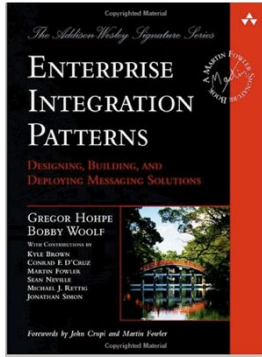
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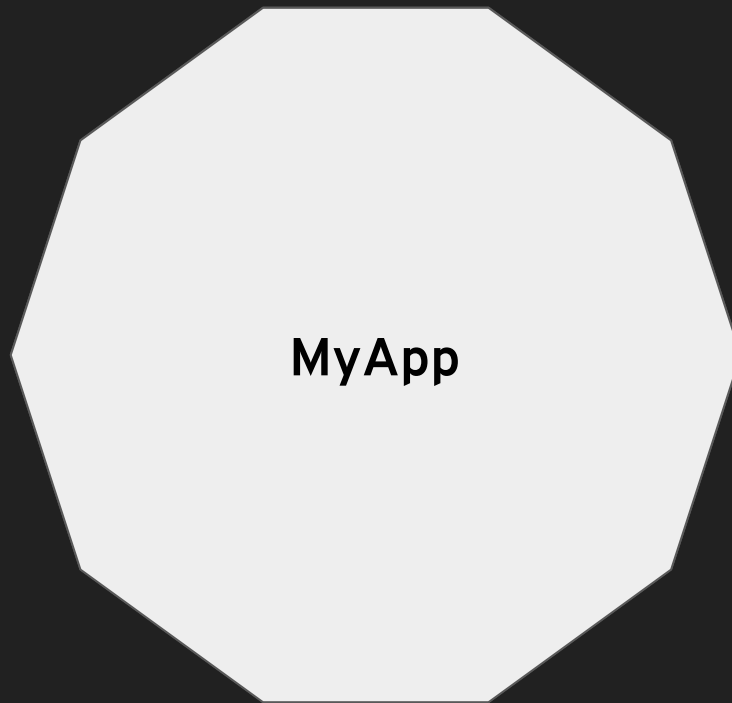




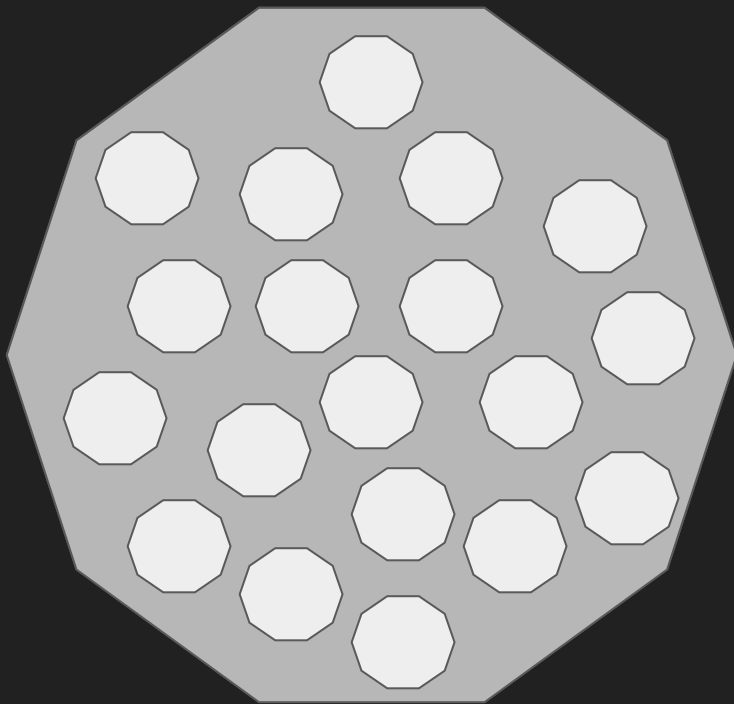
# What about Camel in the Cloud?



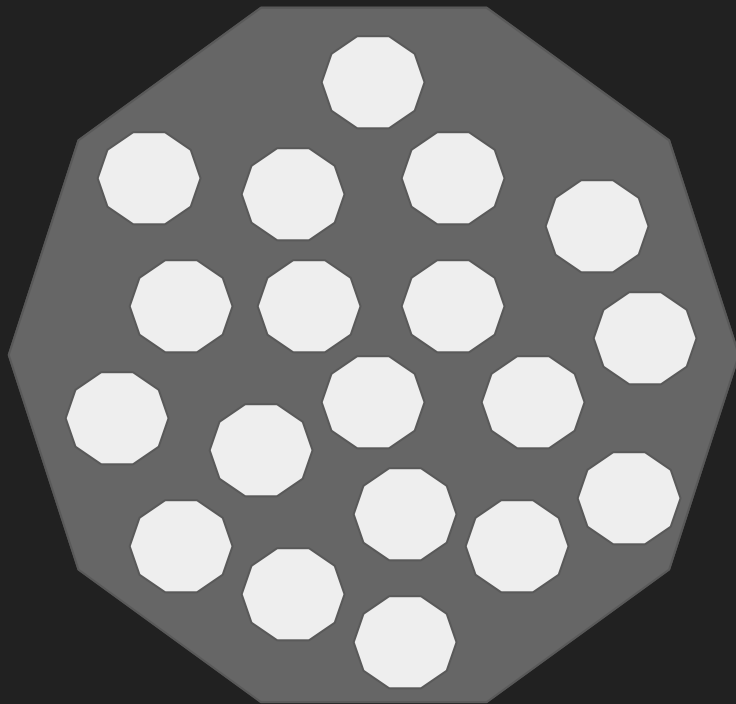
# Monolith



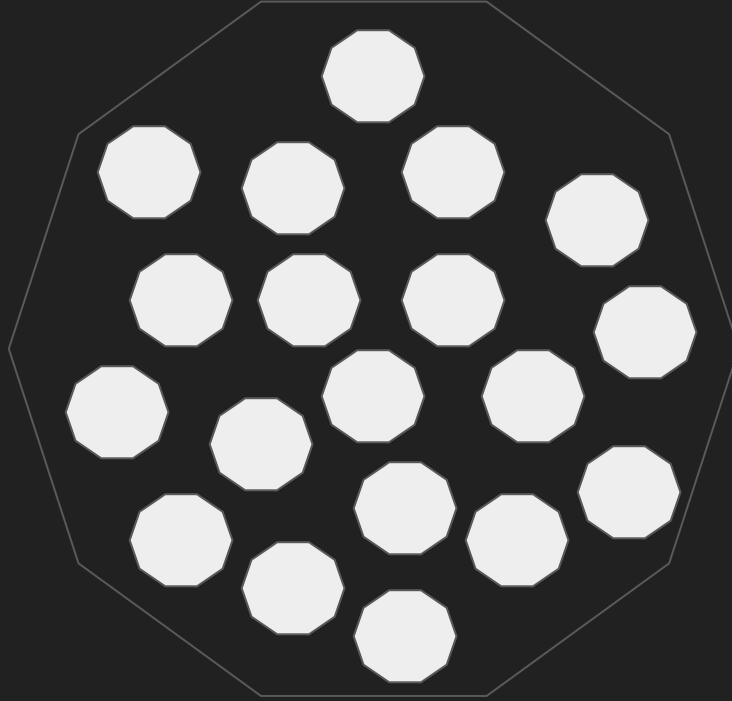
# Microservices



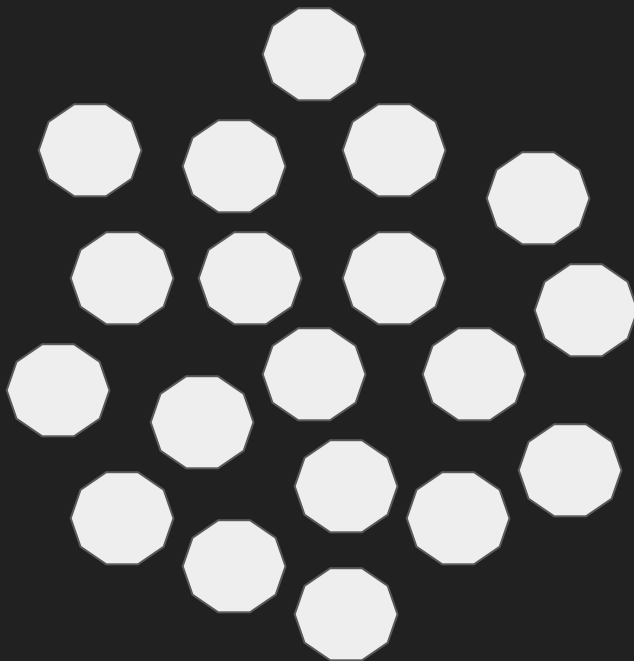
# Microservices



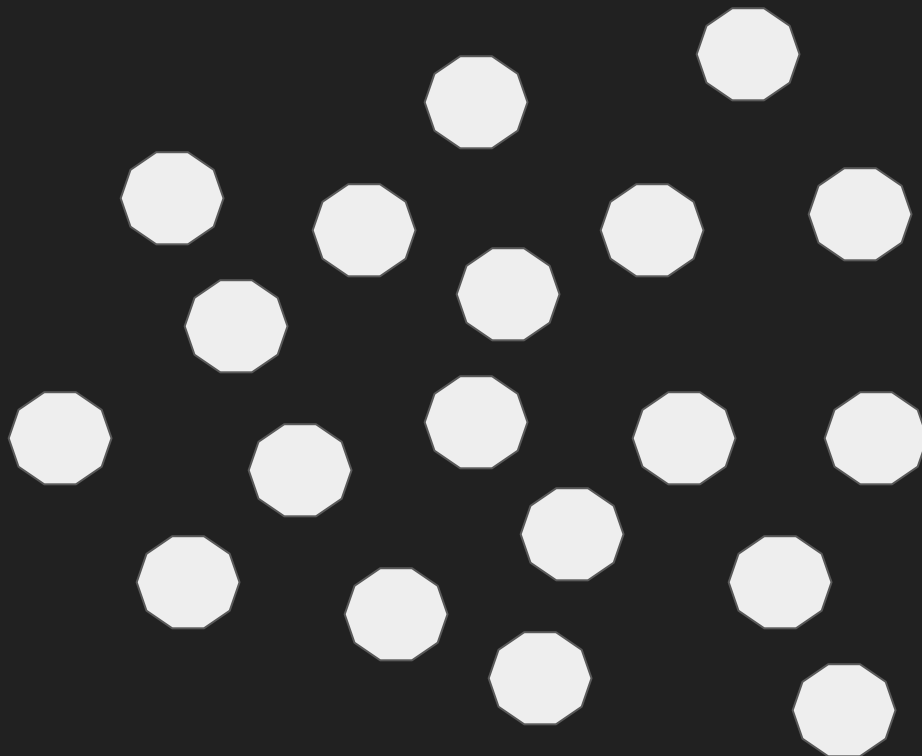
# Microservices



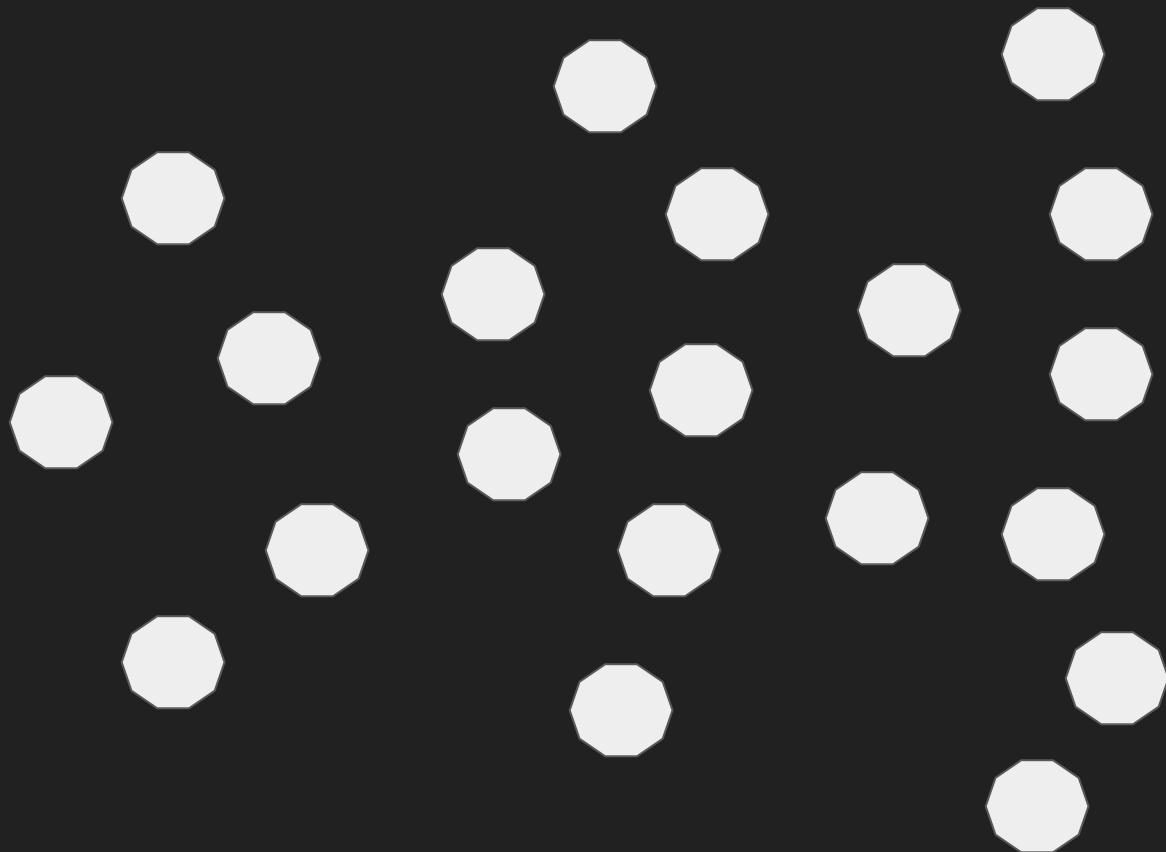
# Microservices



# Microservices

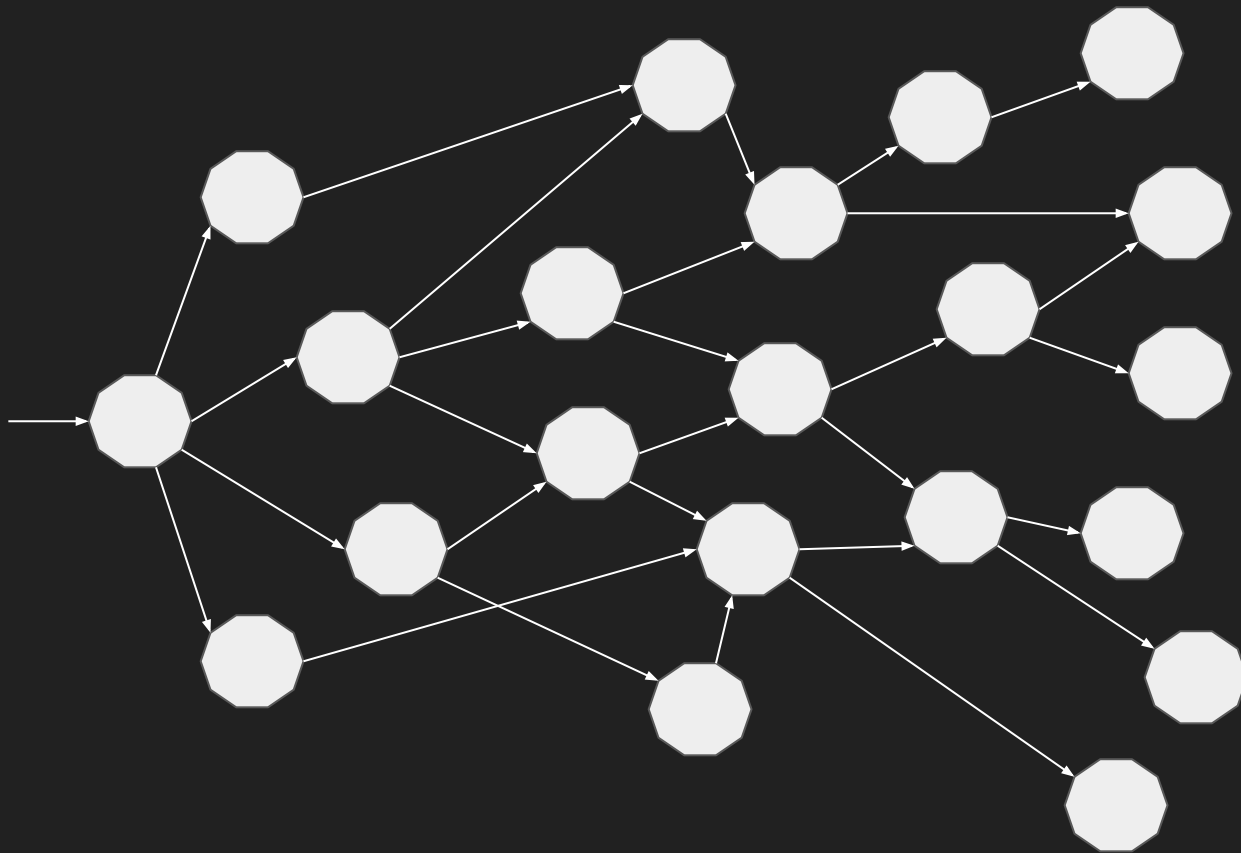


# Microservices

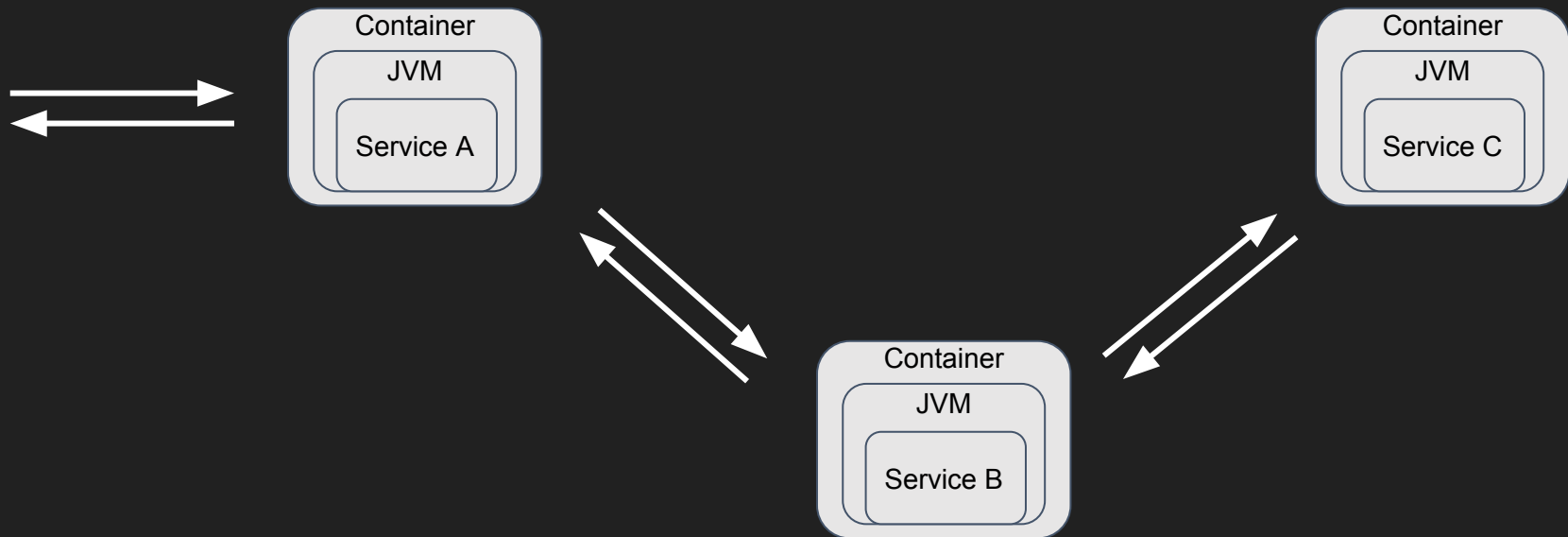




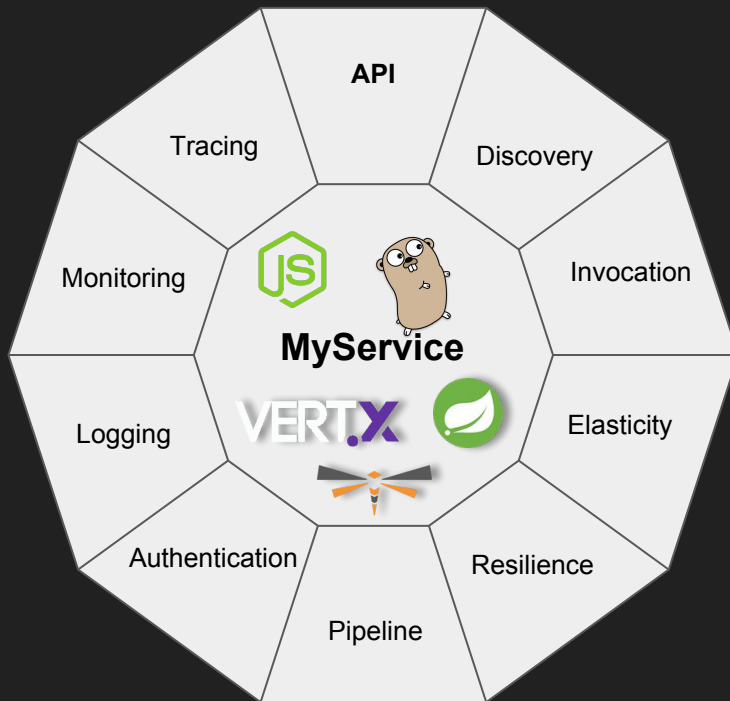
# Network of Services



# Microservices == Distributed Computing



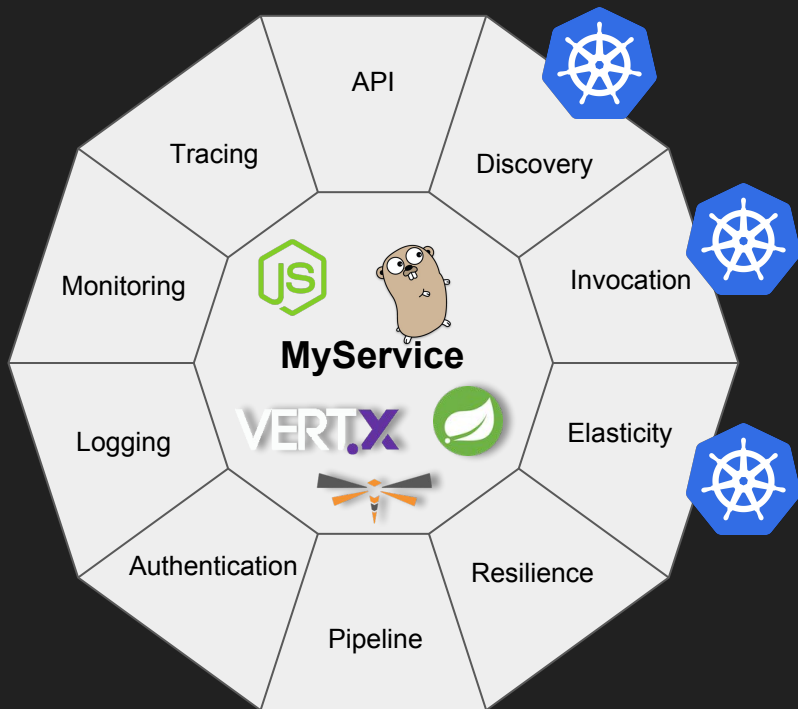
# Microservices'ilities



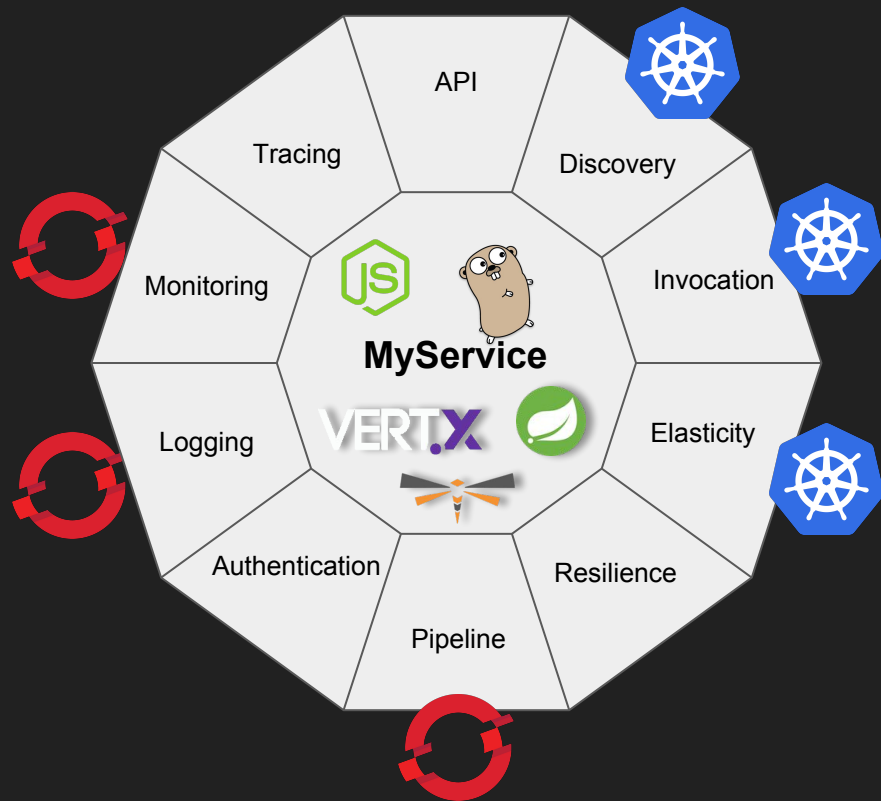


**OPENSIFT**

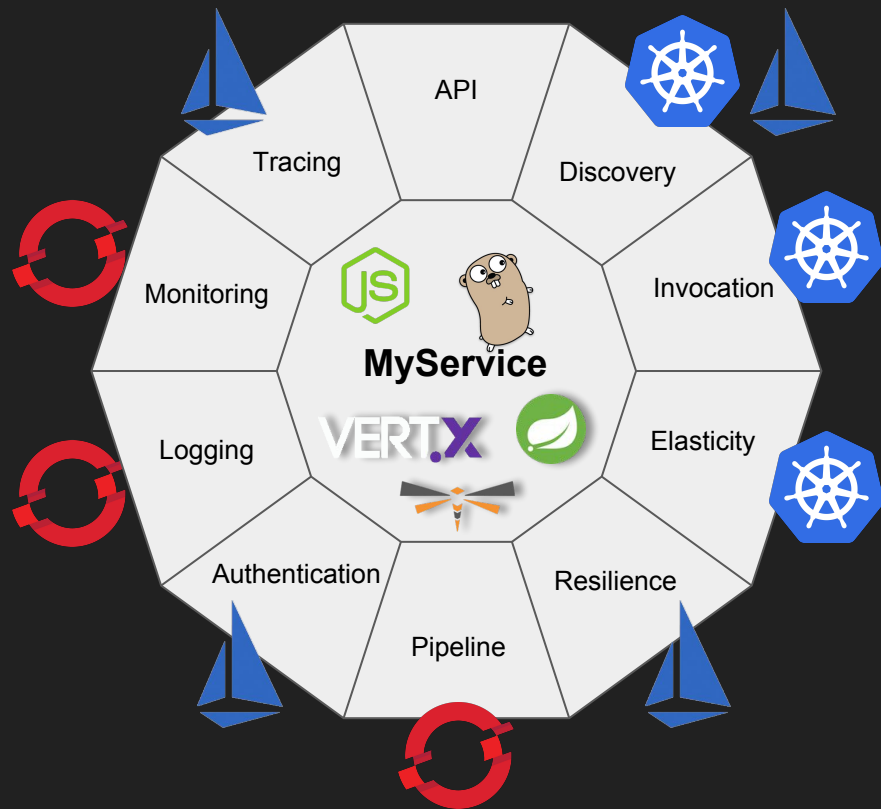
# Microservices'ilities + Kubernetes



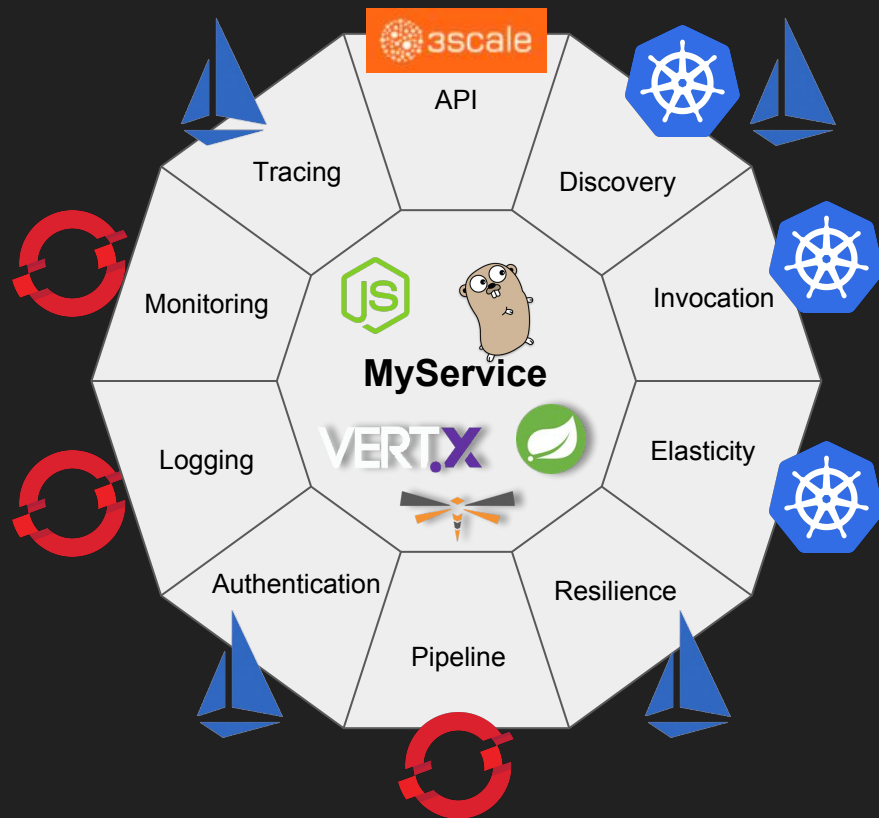
# Microservices'ilities + OpenShift



# Microservices'ilities + Istio

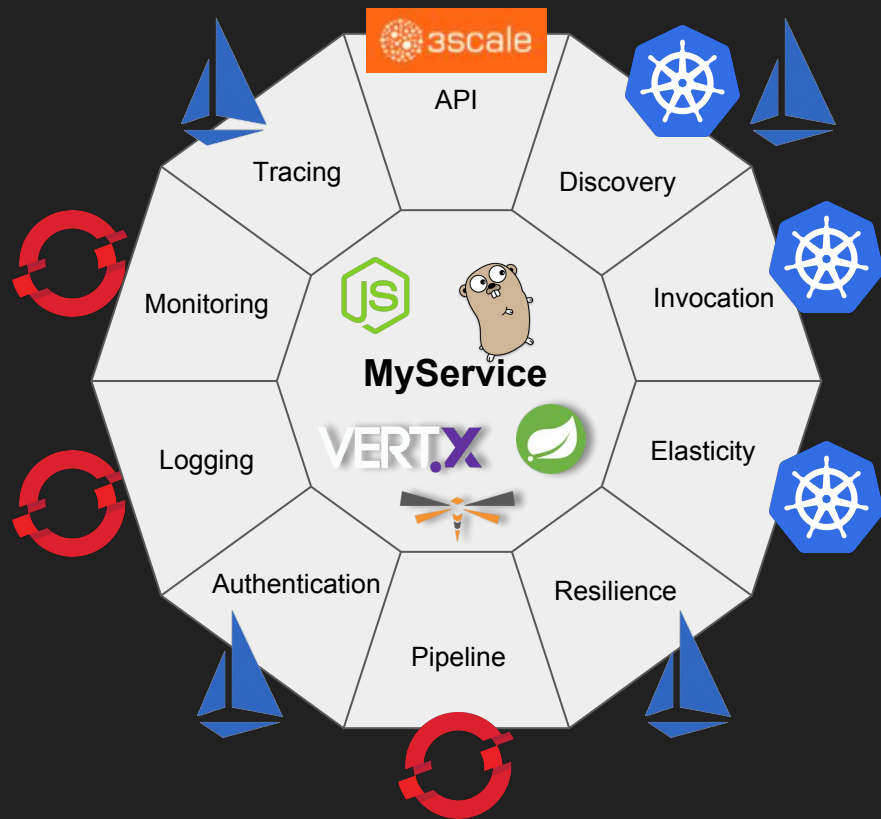


# Microservices'ilities + 3scale

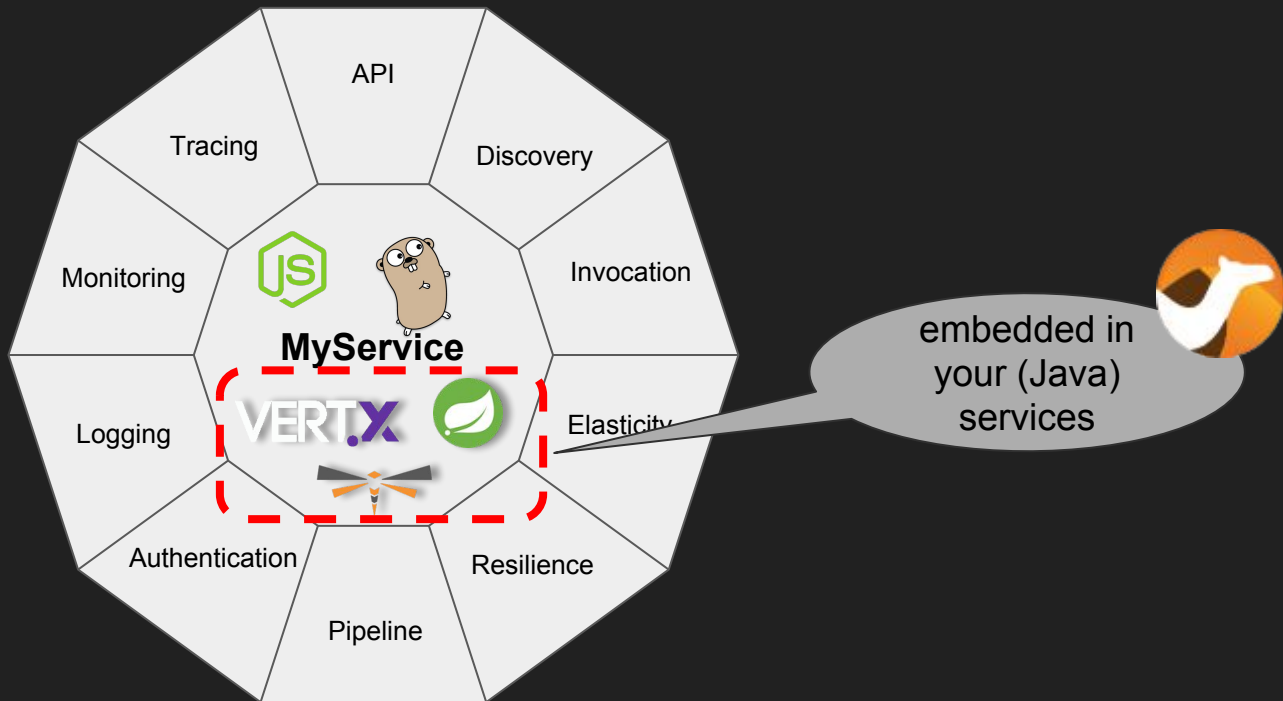




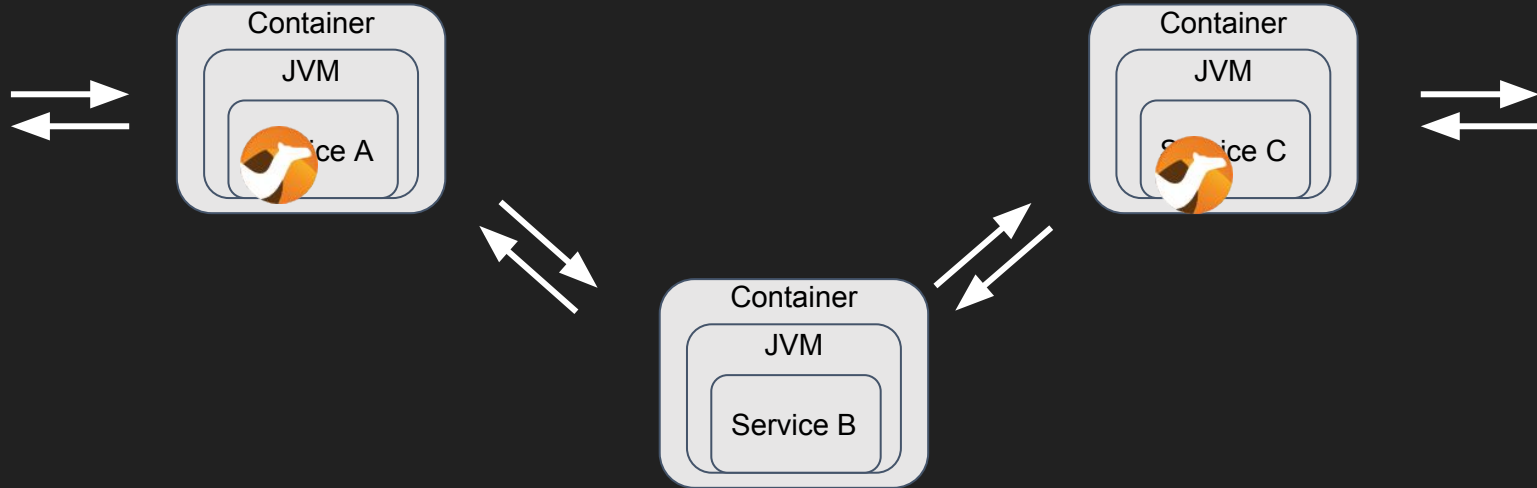
# But where is Camel?



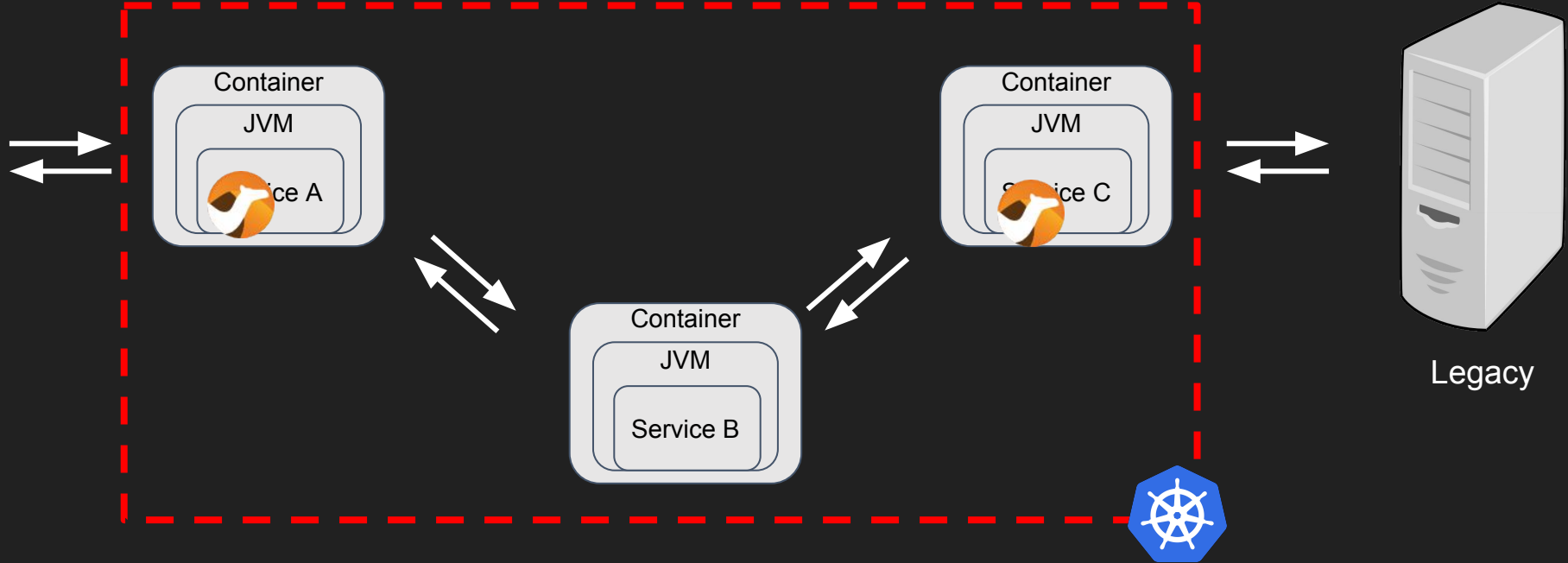
# But where is Camel?



# Microservices == Distributed Integration



# Microservices == Distributed Integration



# THE THREE PILLARS OF AGILE INTEGRATION

Key foundational capabilities needed by today's enterprises

## DISTRIBUTED INTEGRATION

- LIGHTWEIGHT
- PATTERN BASED
- EVENT ORIENTED
- COMMUNITY SOURCED

FLEXIBILITY



## CONTAINERS

- CLOUD NATIVE SOLUTIONS
- LEARN ARTIFACTS,  
INDIVIDUALLY DEPLOYABLE
- CONTAINER BASED SCALING  
AND HIGH AVAILABILITY

SCALABILITY



kubernetes

## APIs

- WELL DEFINED, REUSABLE,  
AND WELL MANAGED  
END-POINTS
- ECOSYSTEM LEVERAGE

RE-USABILITY



3scale

# Camel in the cloud



# Best Practice - Small in Size

- Camel is light-weight
  - (camel-core 4mb)
- Add only Camel component you need
- Single fat-jar via
  - Spring Boot
  - WildFly-Swarm
  - Vert.X
  - etc.

# Best Practice - Stateless

- Favour stateless applications
- If state is needed:
  - Data-grid
    - camel-infinispan
    - camel-hazelcast
    - camel-ignite
    - ...
  - Database
    - camel-sql
    - camel-jpa
    - ...
  - Kubernetes Stateful-set



# Best Practice - Configuration Management

- Kubernetes ConfigMap

- Inject via ENV
- Inject via files



```
// inject configuration via spring-style @Value  
@Value("${fallback}")  
private String fallback;
```

- Kubernetes Secrets

- Inject via ENV
- Inject via files
- Inject via files on classpath



```
.simple( text: "${sysenv.FALLBACK}")
```

```
$ oc get cm -o yaml my-configmap  
apiVersion: v1  
data:  
  fallback: I still got no response  
kind: ConfigMap
```

# Best Practice - Fault Tolerant

- Camel Retry

- onException
- errorHandler

- Camel Hystrix

- circuit breaker



```
onException(Exception.class)
    .maximumRedeliveries(10)
    .redeliveryDelay(1000);
```

# Best Practice - Fault Tolerant

- Camel Retry
  - `onException`
  - `errorHandler`

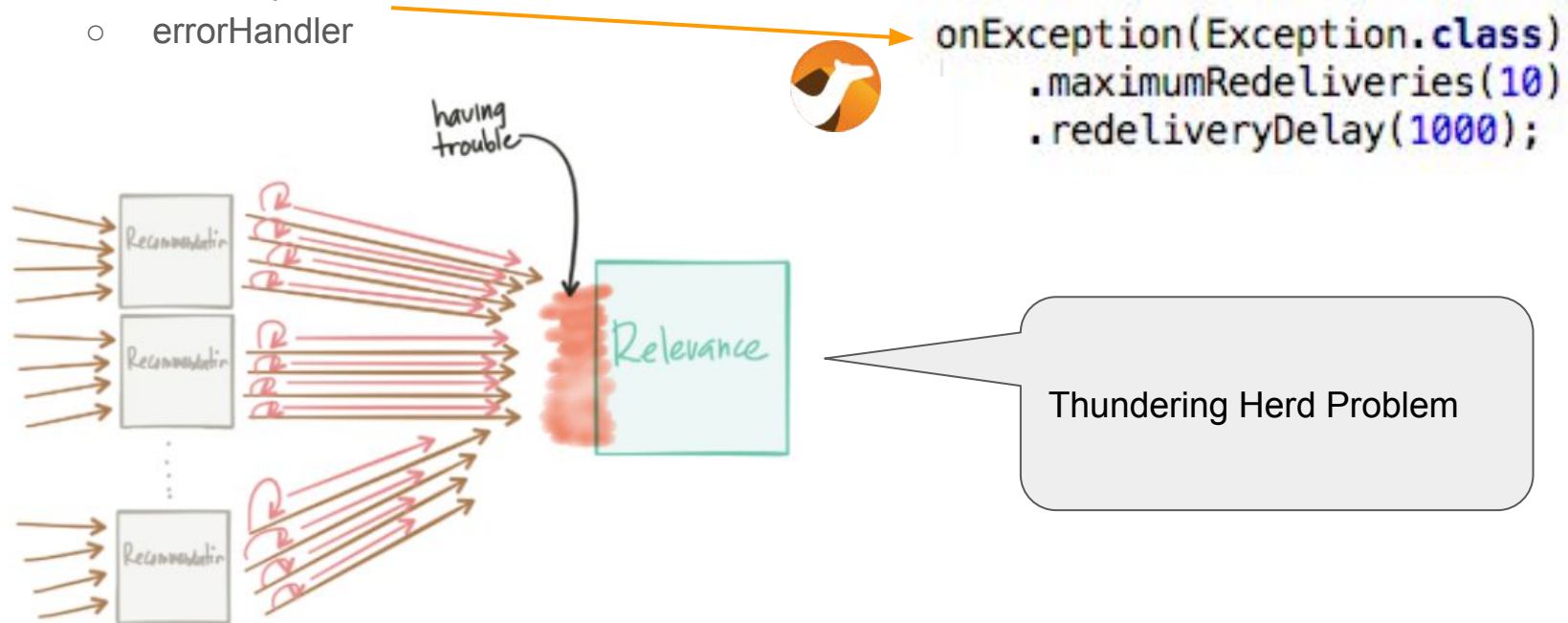
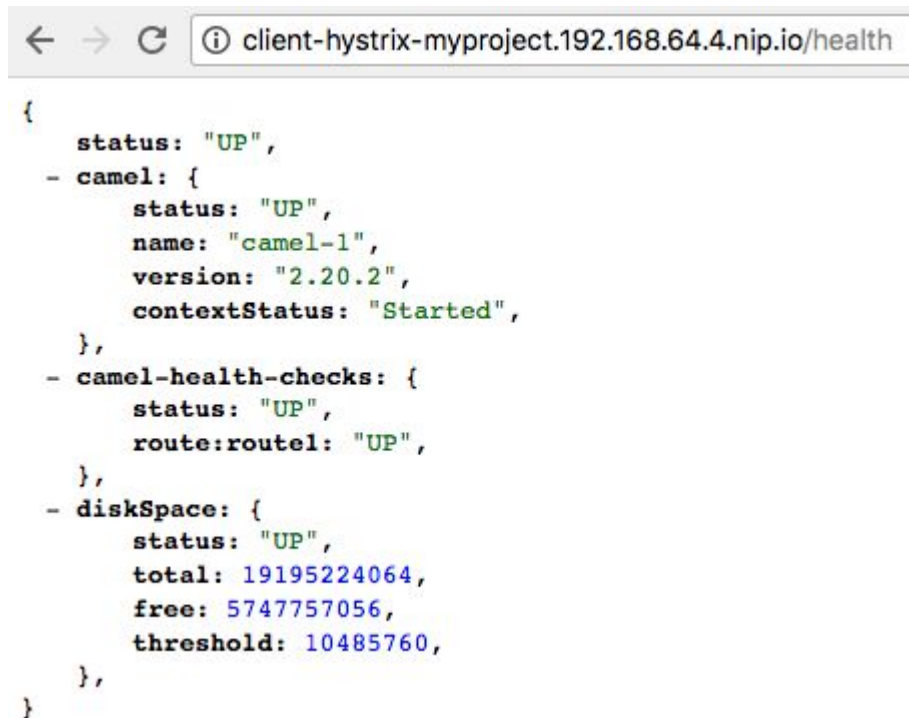


Figure by Christian Posta

# Best Practice - Health Checks

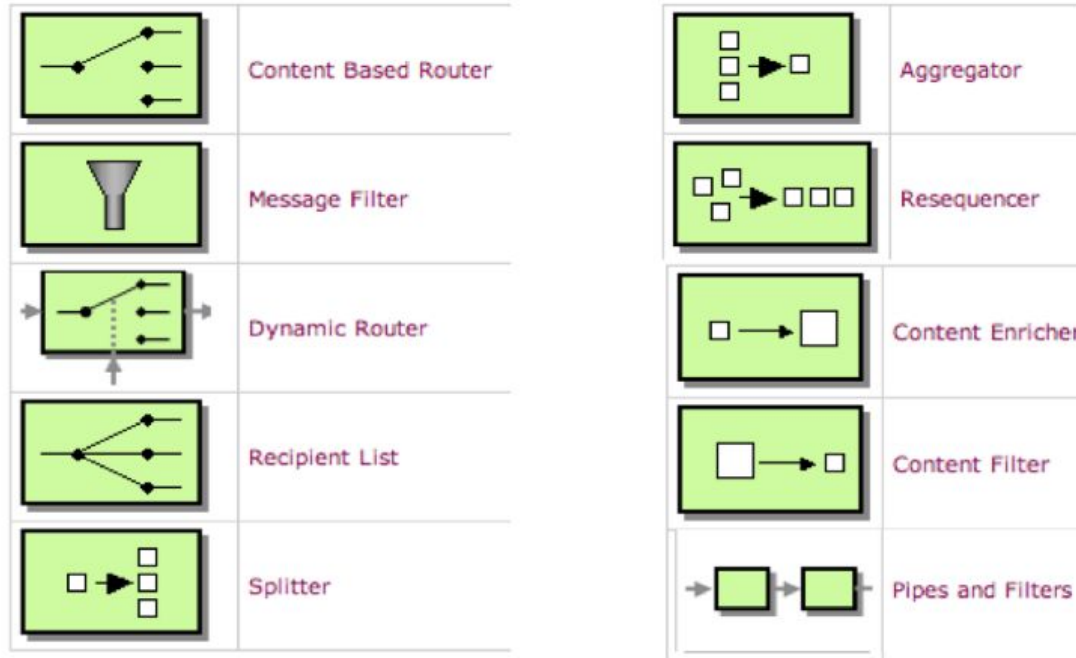
- Health Checks
  - camel-spring-boot actuator
  - wildfly-swarm monitor
- Readiness Probe
  - Kubernetes
- Liveness Probe
  - Kubernetes



```
{
  status: "UP",
  - camel: {
    status: "UP",
    name: "camel-1",
    version: "2.20.2",
    contextStatus: "Started",
  },
  - camel-health-checks: {
    status: "UP",
    route:routel: "UP",
  },
  - diskSpace: {
    status: "UP",
    total: 19195224064,
    free: 5747757056,
    threshold: 10485760,
  },
}
```

# Best Practice - EIP Patterns

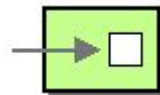
- Works anywhere



## Plugins

- Kubernetes
- Ribbon
- Consul
- Etcd
- Zookeeper

# EIP Cloud Patterns



Service Call

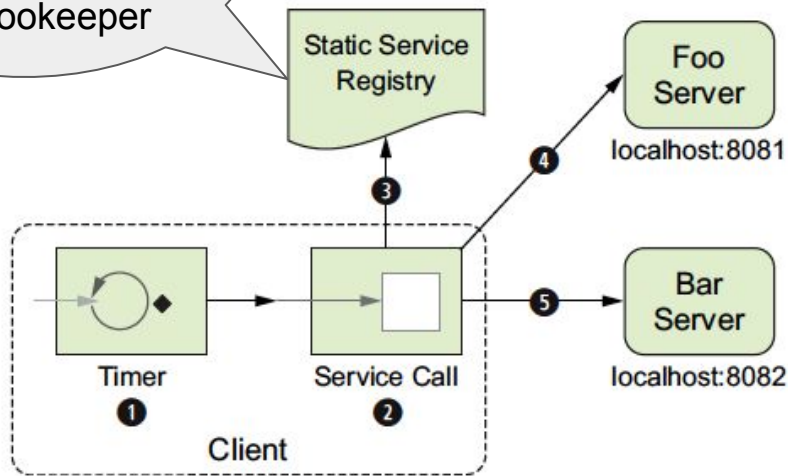
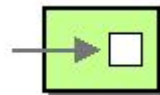


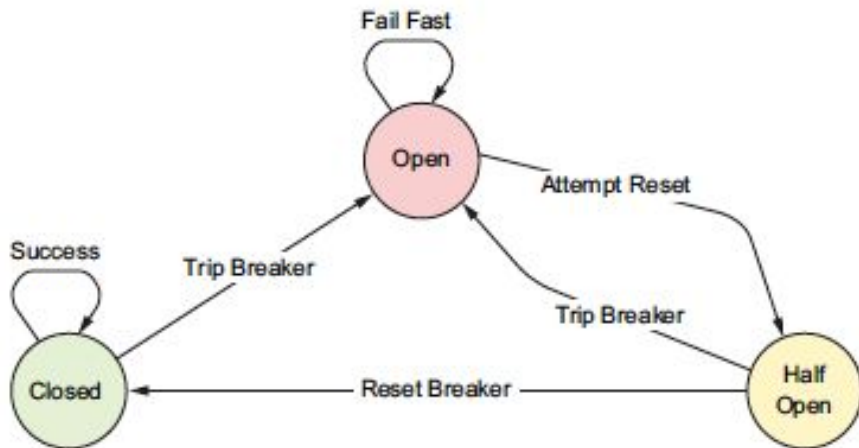
Figure 17.9 A timer ① triggers the Service Call EIP ② to call a clustered service. The physical locations of the service are looked up in the service registry ③. The service is then called in a round-robin fashion by calling either Foo server ④ or Bar server ⑤.

```
from("timer")  
    .serviceCall("hello-service");
```

# EIP Cloud Patterns



Hystrix EIP



```
from("timer:foo")
  .hystrix()
  .to("http:myservice")
  .onFallback()
  .to("bean:fallback")
  .end()
```

# EIP Cloud Patterns



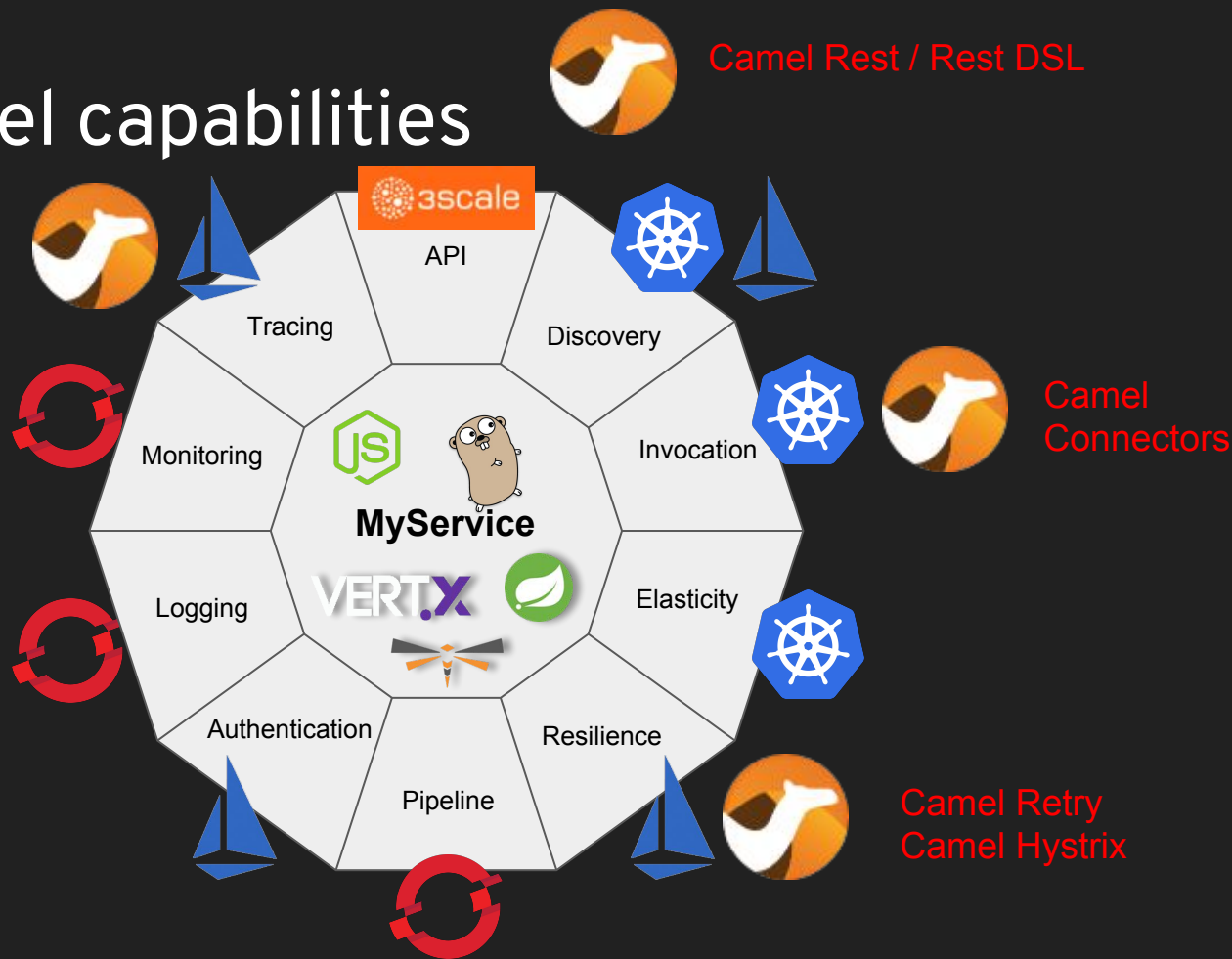
Distributed  
Tracing



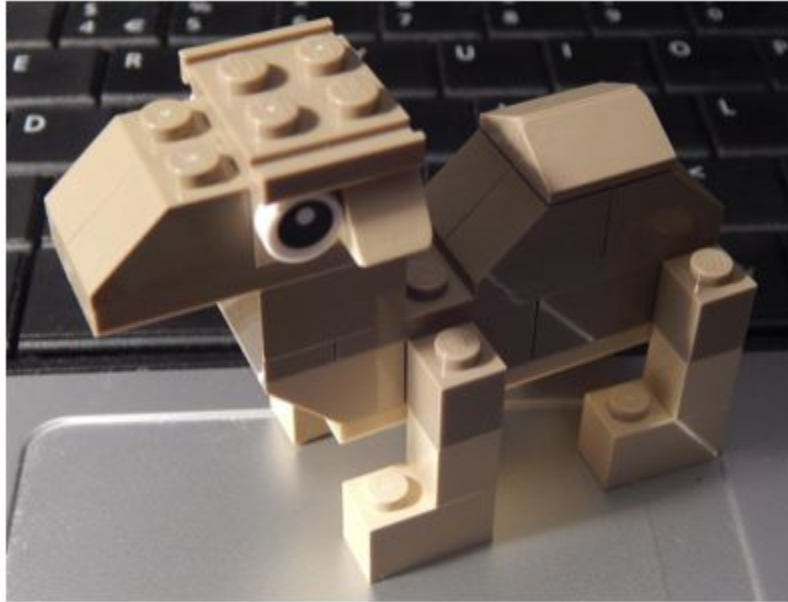


# Usable Camel capabilities

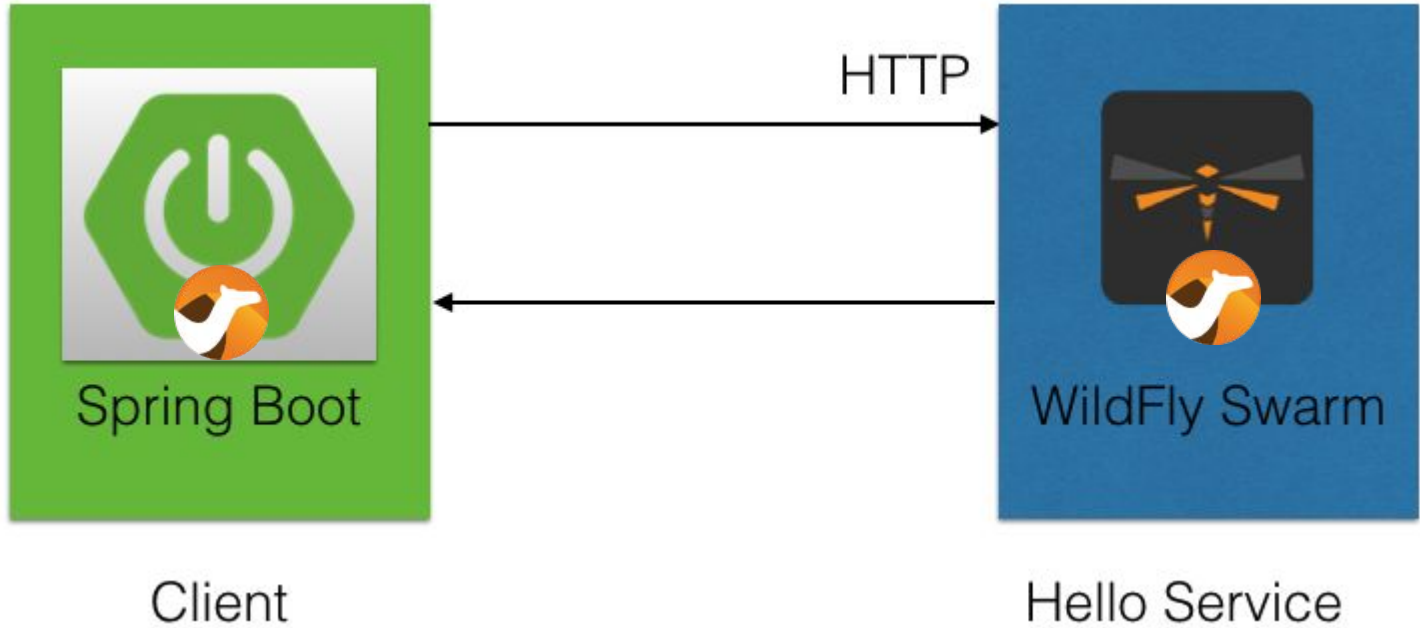
Camel Zipkin  
Camel OpenTracing



# Demo Time



# Basic Demo



# More Information

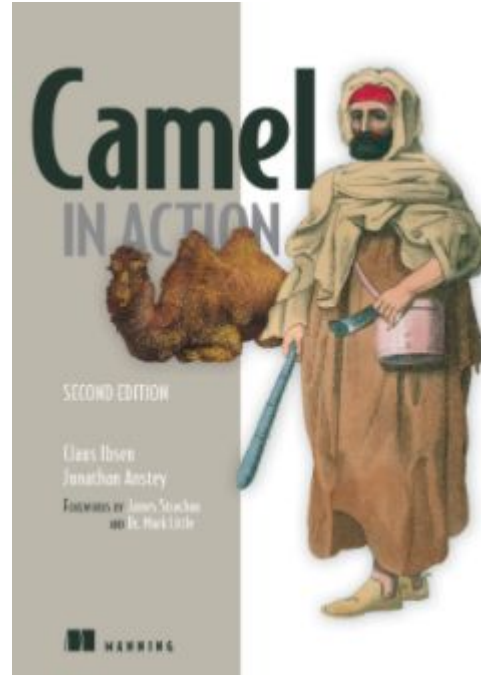
- Slides and Demo source code:  
<https://github.com/davsclaus/camel-riders-in-the-cloud>
- Apache Camel website:  
<http://camel.apache.org>
- Best "What is Apache Camel" article:  
<https://dzone.com/articles/open-source-integration-apache>
- My blog:  
<http://www.davsclaus.com>
- DevNation Live  
<https://developers.redhat.com/devnationlive>

# Camel in Action 2nd edition

- Discount code (40%):

ctwdevnatlive18

(ordering from Manning)



<https://www.manning.com/books/camel-in-action-second-edition>

Q & A