

EXTENDS *Integers, FiniteSets, Sequences*

CONSTANTS *INGREDIENT_TYPES, MAX_QTTY, USERS, SERVER*

ASSUME *SERVER* \in *USERS*

VARIABLES *fridj, shoppingList, nRecipesMade, msgs*

PT \triangleq INSTANCE *PT*

Sum up all integers in function FUN.

Sum(*fun*) \triangleq *PT*!ReduceSet(LAMBDA *k, acc* : *acc* + *fun*[*k*],
DOMAIN *fun*, 0)

Refinement mapping: the number of recipes split by users is summed up. The *fridj* of reference is the server's.

fj \triangleq INSTANCE *fridjapp* WITH *nRecipesMade* \leftarrow *Sum*(*nRecipesMade*),
fridj \leftarrow *fridj*[*SERVER*]

What's a *Fridj* and a Shopping List.

AllFridjes \triangleq [*INGREDIENT_TYPES* \rightarrow *Nat*]

AllShoppingLists \triangleq *AllFridjes*

FinalUsers \triangleq *USERS* \setminus {*SERVER*}

What's a synchronisation message, and it's actions.

AddAction \triangleq "add"

RmAction \triangleq "rm"

Actions \triangleq {*AddAction, RmAction*}

FridjObject \triangleq "fridj"

ShoppingListObject \triangleq "shoppingList"

Objects \triangleq {*FridjObject, ShoppingListObject*}

Messages \triangleq [*user* : *FinalUsers*,
action : *Actions*,
object : *Objects*,
value : *AllFridjes*]

TypeOK \triangleq

Every user's device is assigned a *fridj* function. One of these users is the server.

\wedge *fridj* \in [*USERS* \rightarrow *AllFridjes*]

Each user has a shopping list as well.

\wedge *shoppingList* \in [*USERS* \rightarrow *AllShoppingLists*]

We count the number of recipes made by each user.

\wedge *nRecipesMade* \in [*USERS* \rightarrow *Nat*]

The sequence of messages sent to *USERS* by *Message.user*

$$\wedge msgs \in [USERS \rightarrow Seq(Messages)]$$

$$vars \triangleq \langle fridj, shoppingList, nRecipesMade \rangle$$

$$Min(a, b) \triangleq \text{IF } a < b \text{ THEN } a \text{ ELSE } b$$

Definitions for creating messages.

$$NewMessage(user, action, object, value) \triangleq$$

$$[user \mapsto user,$$

$$action \mapsto action,$$

$$object \mapsto object,$$

$$value \mapsto value]$$

$$AddToShoppingListMsg(user, value) \triangleq$$

$$NewMessage(user, AddAction, ShoppingListObject, value)$$

$$RmFromShoppingListMsg(user, value) \triangleq$$

$$NewMessage(user, RmAction, ShoppingListObject, value)$$

$$AddToFridjMsg(user, value) \triangleq$$

$$NewMessage(user, AddAction, FridjObject, value)$$

$$RmFromFridjMsg(user, value) \triangleq$$

$$NewMessage(user, RmAction, FridjObject, value)$$

Send messages, that is the value of the 'msgs' variable in the second state of a step.

$$Send(to, new_msgs) \triangleq$$

$$msgs' = [msgs \text{ EXCEPT } ![to] = @ \circ new_msgs]$$

$$NotifyServer(messages) \triangleq$$

$$Send(SERVER, messages)$$

Actions taken by users. The first is when users add items in the shopping list.

$$AddToShoppingList(user) \triangleq$$

$$\exists t \in INGREDIENT_TYPES, n \in 1 \dots MAX_QTTY :$$

$$\text{LET } new_shopping_list \triangleq [shoppingList \text{ EXCEPT } ![t] = @ + n]$$

$$\text{IN } \wedge shoppingList' = new_shopping_list$$

$$\wedge NotifyServer(\langle AddToShoppingListMsg(user, new_shopping_list) \rangle)$$

$$\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle fridj, nRecipesMade \rangle$$

Next, users add bought items in their *fridj* instance.

$$BuyIngredients(user) \triangleq$$

$$\exists t \in INGREDIENT_TYPES :$$

$$\text{LET } bought_n \triangleq Min(MAX_QTTY - fridj[t], shoppingList[t])$$

$$new_shopping_list \triangleq [shoppingList \text{ EXCEPT } ![t] = @ - bought_n]$$

$$new_fridj \triangleq [fridj \text{ EXCEPT } ![t] = @ + bought_n]$$

$$\text{IN } \wedge bought_n > 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge shoppingList' = new_shopping_list \\
& \wedge fridj' = new_fridj \\
& \wedge NotifyServer(\langle RmFromShoppingListMsg(user, new_shopping_list), \\
& \quad AddToFridjMsg(user, new_fridj) \rangle) \\
& \wedge UNCHANGED \langle nRecipesMade \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

Finally, users cook! They remove items from the *fridj*.

$$\begin{aligned}
MakeRecipe(user) & \triangleq \\
& \exists r \in fj!AllRecipes : \\
& \quad LET new_fridj \triangleq [t \in DOMAIN fridj \mapsto fridj[t] - r[t]] \\
& \quad \wedge \forall t \in DOMAIN r : fridj[t] \geq r[t] \\
& \quad \wedge fridj' = new_fridj \\
& \quad \wedge nRecipesMade' = [nRecipesMade \text{ EXCEPT } ![user] = @ + 1] \\
& \quad \wedge NotifyServer(\langle RmFromFridjMsg(user, new_fridj) \rangle) \\
& \quad \wedge UNCHANGED shoppingList
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Next & \triangleq \exists u \in FinalUsers : \\
& \quad \vee AddToShoppingList(u) \\
& \quad \vee BuyIngredients(u) \\
& \quad \vee MakeRecipe(u)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Init & \triangleq \\
& \quad \wedge fridj = [t \in INGREDIENT_TYPES \mapsto 0] \\
& \quad \wedge shoppingList = [t \in INGREDIENT_TYPES \mapsto 0] \\
& \quad \wedge nRecipesMade = [u \in USERS \mapsto 0] \\
& \quad \wedge msgs = [u \in USERS \mapsto \langle \rangle]
\end{aligned}$$

$$Spec \triangleq Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
FairSpec & \triangleq \\
& \quad \wedge Spec \\
& \quad \wedge \forall u \in USERS : \wedge WF_{vars}(BuyIngredients(u)) \\
& \quad \quad \wedge WF_{vars}(MakeRecipe(u)) \\
& \quad \quad \wedge WF_{vars}(AddToShoppingList(u))
\end{aligned}$$

THEOREM $Spec \Rightarrow fj!Spec$

THEOREM $FairSpec \Rightarrow fj!FairSpec$

$$TempInv \triangleq \Diamond (\forall u \in USERS : nRecipesMade[u] > 0)$$

\ * Modification History
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