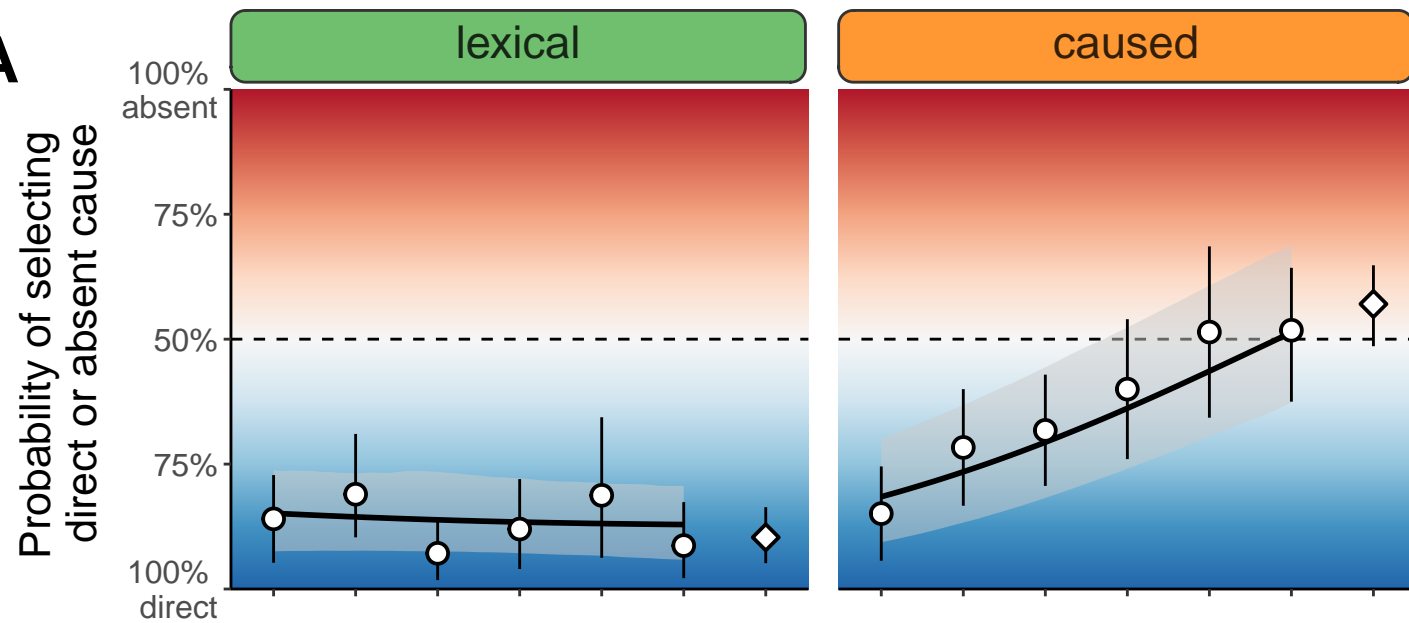
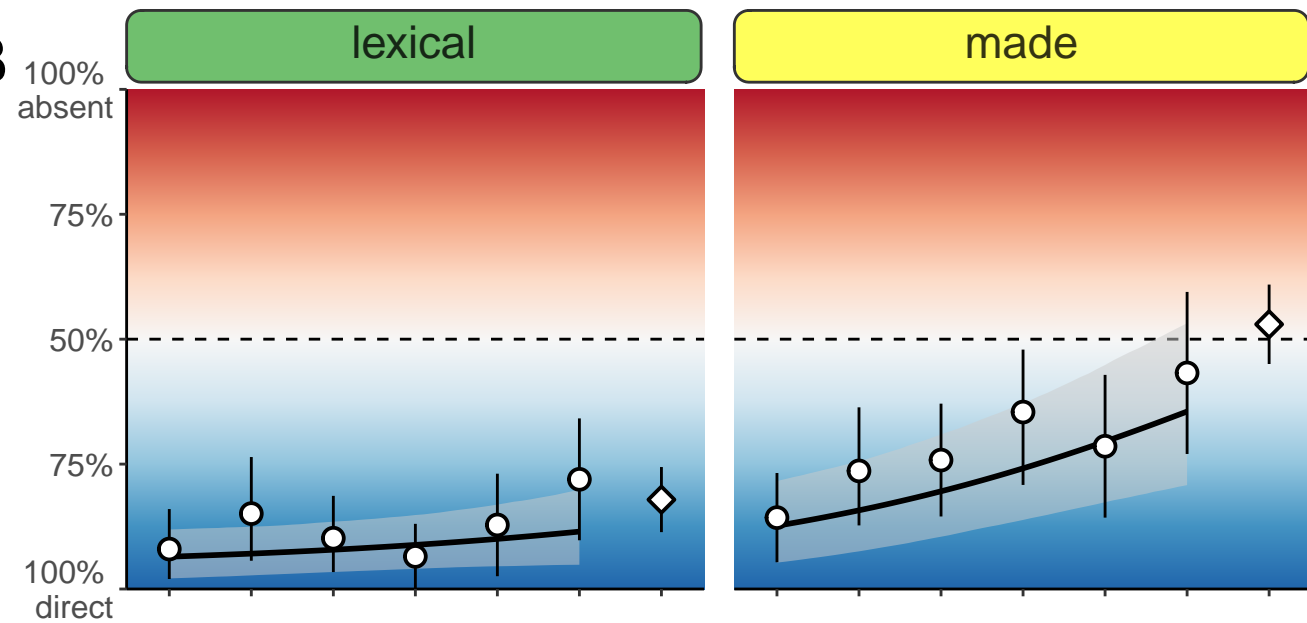
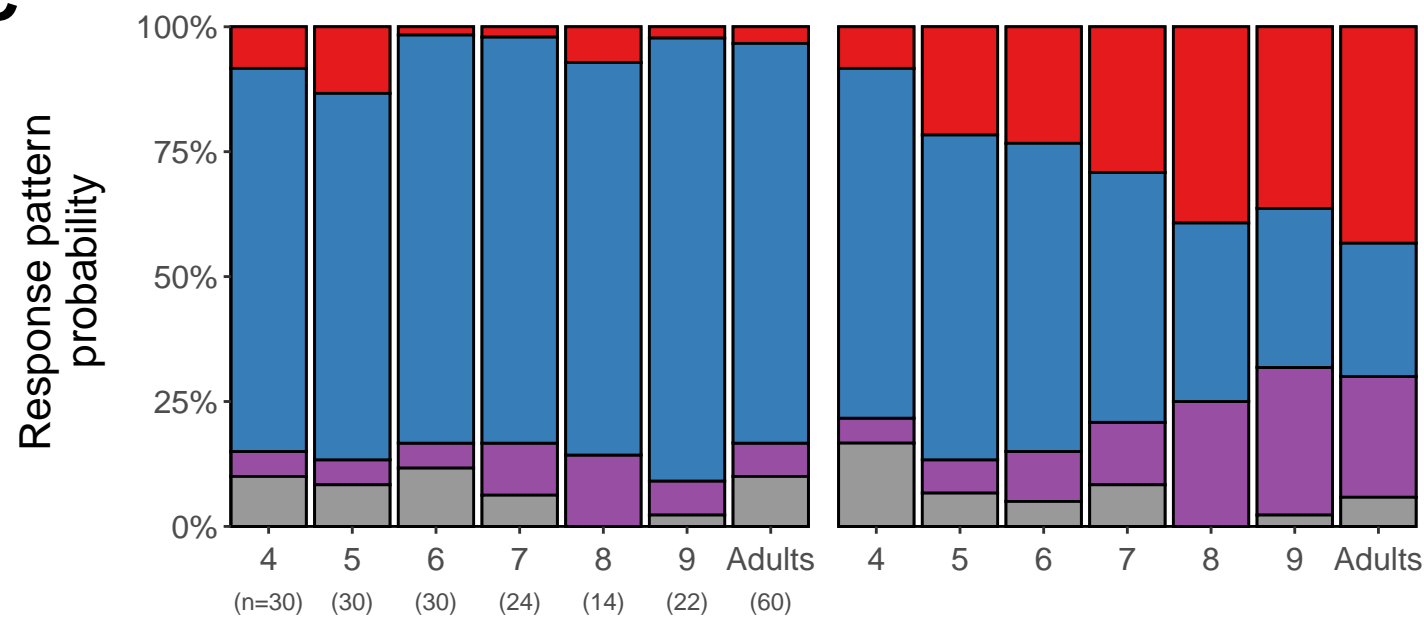
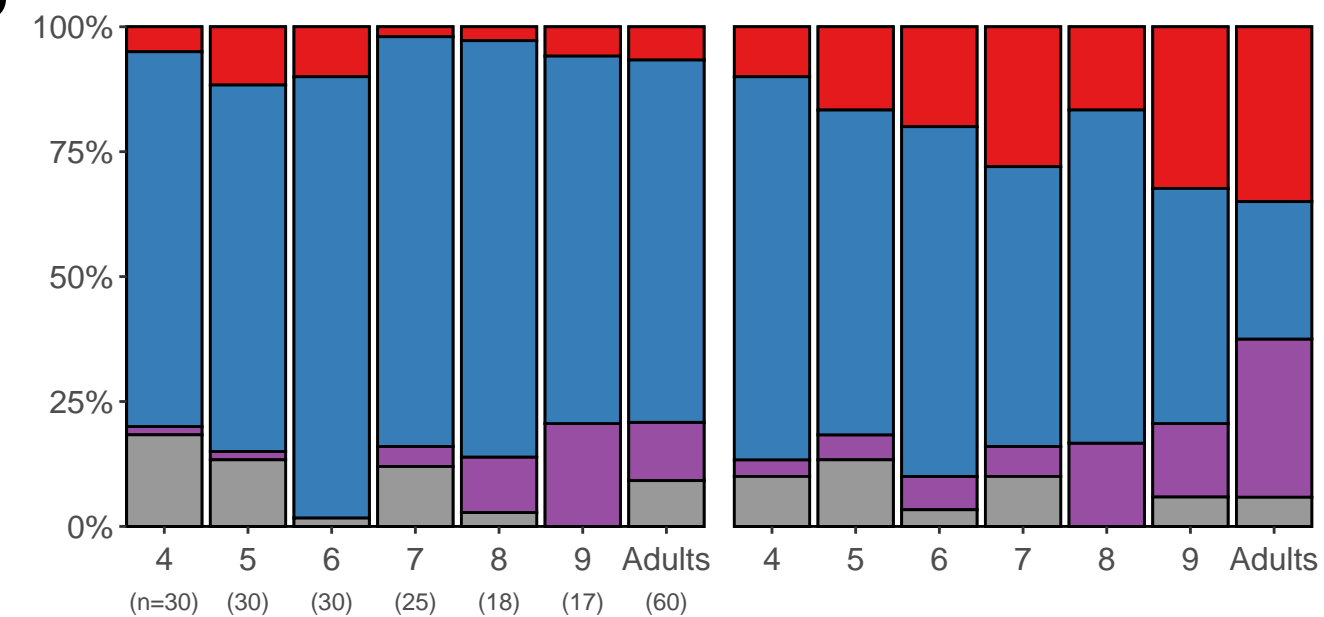


A**B****C****D**

absent cause only direct cause only both causes neither cause