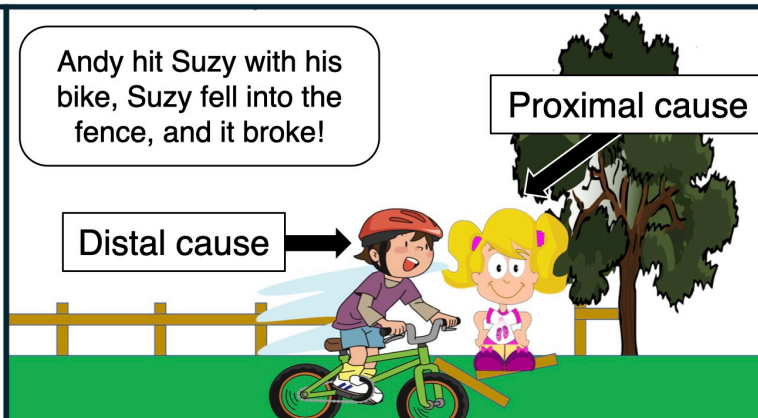
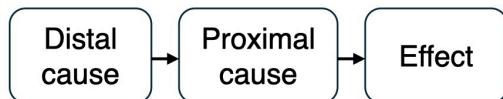


# Causal Structure

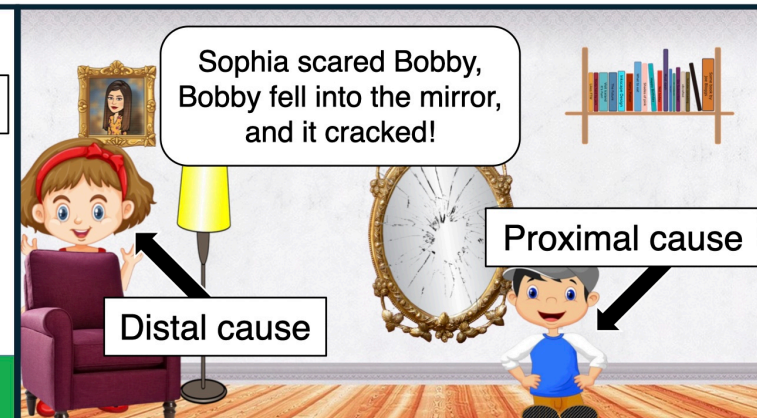
## Scenario 1

## Scenario 2

### Chain

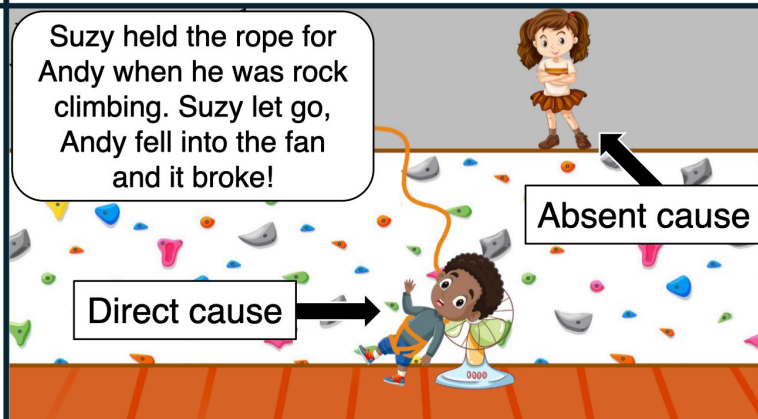
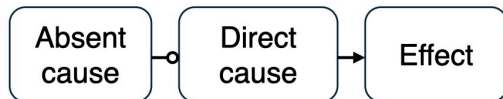


Who **caused** the fence to break? vs. Who **broke** the fence?  
vs. Whose **fault** is it that the fence broke?

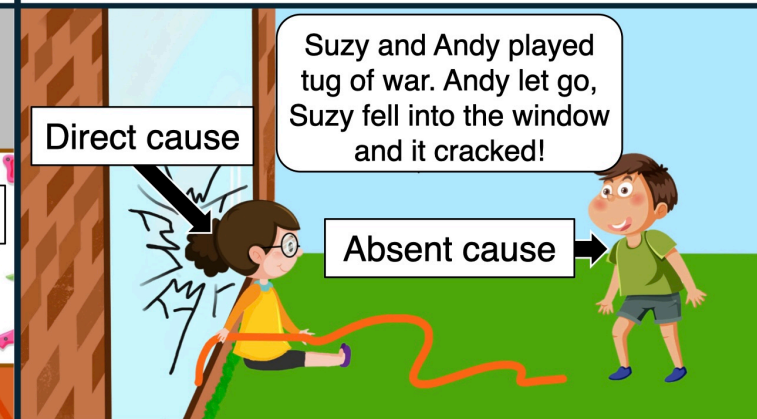


Who **caused** the mirror to crack? vs. Who **cracked** the mirror?  
vs. Whose **fault** is it that the mirror cracked?

### Absence



Who **caused** the fan to break? vs. Who **broke** the fan?  
vs. Whose **fault** is it that the fan broke?



Who **caused** the window to crack? vs. Who **cracked** the window?  
vs. Whose **fault** is it that the window cracked?