# Adopting Scala From Inside and Out

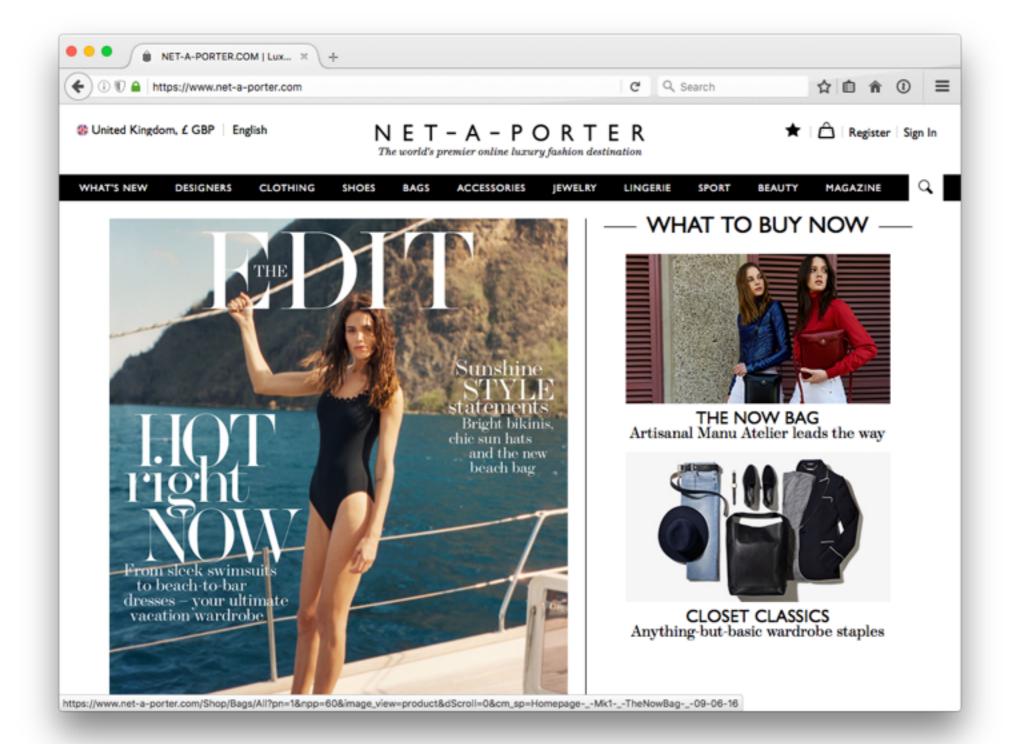
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#### YOOX NET-A-PORTER GROUP



#### Our Team

Formed in June 2015

No initial Scala experience

Initially 4 devs, 6 by September, now 8

Currently ~100k LoC

#### Underscore

Initial training

Ongoing mentoring

2 days a week over 3 months

### Agenda

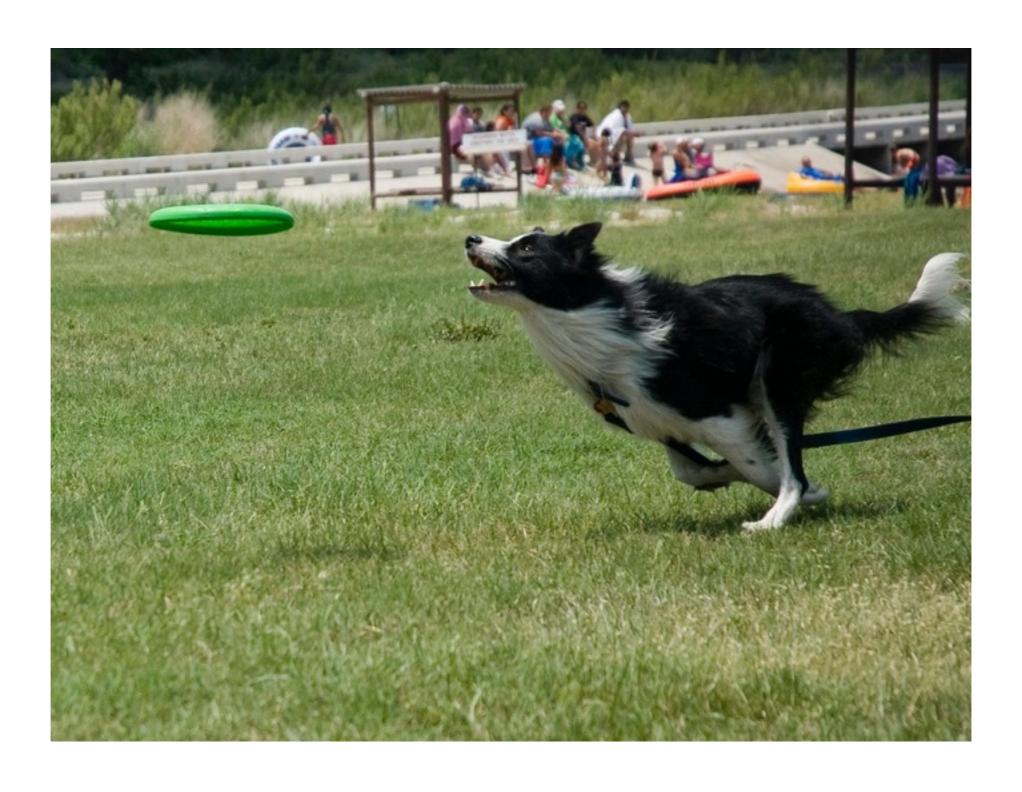
Motivations and goals

Insights into teaching and learning

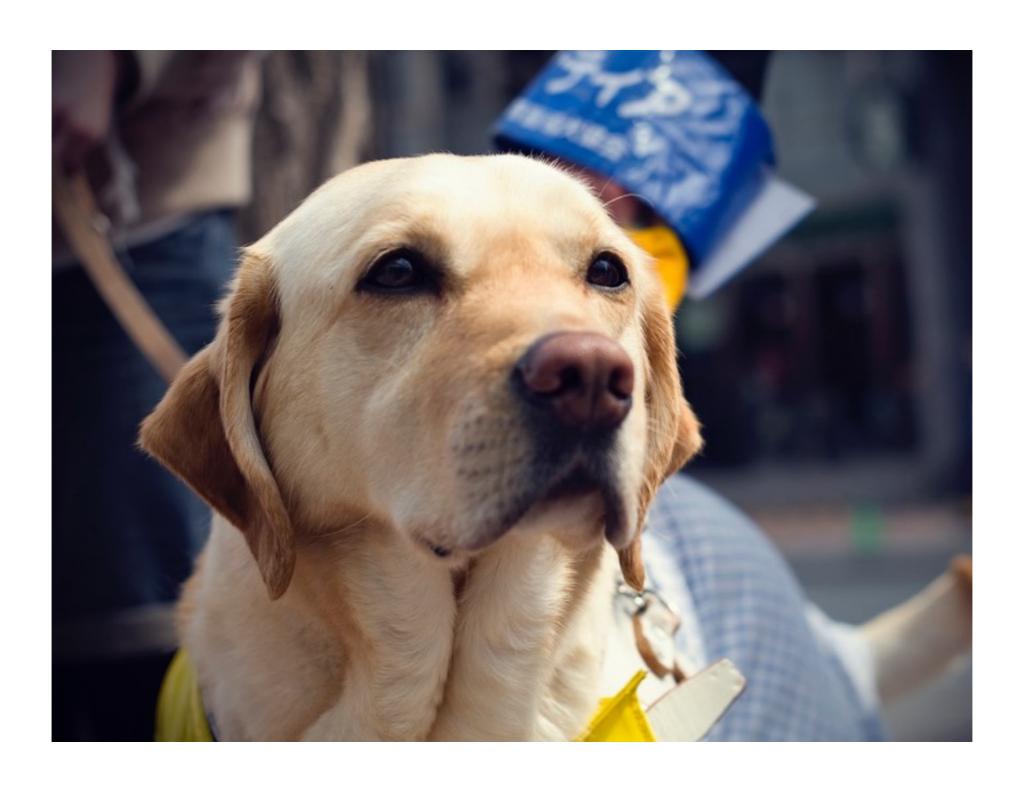
How to teach/learn

What to expect

### Motivations



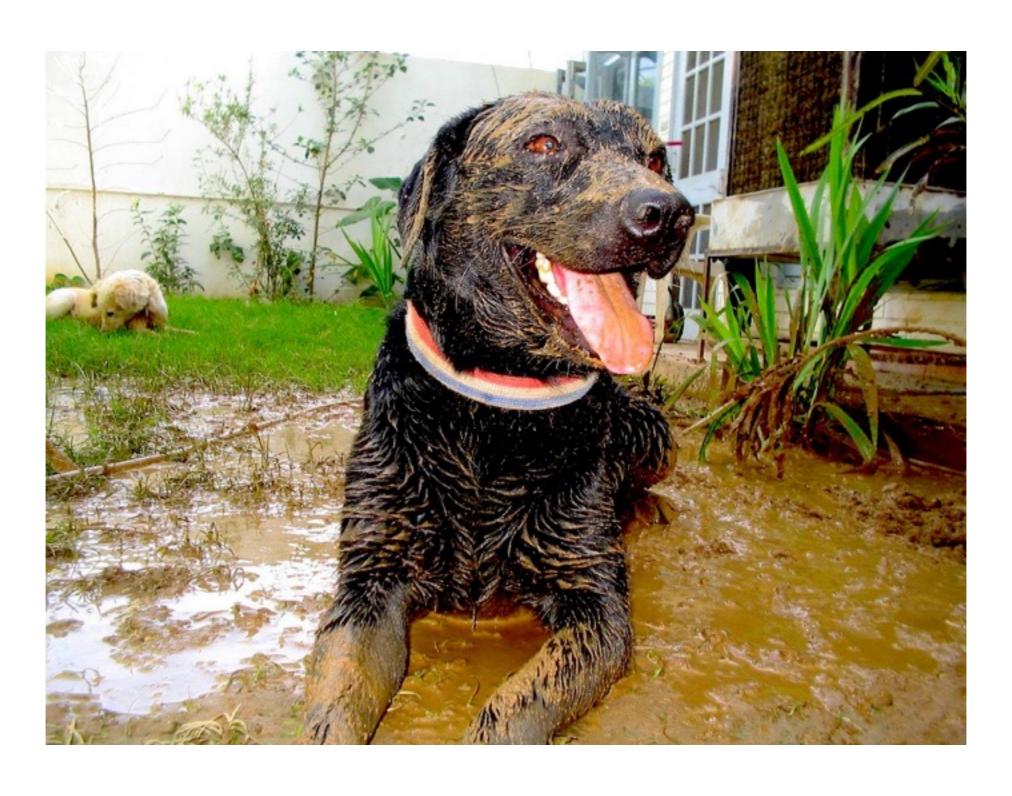
Performance



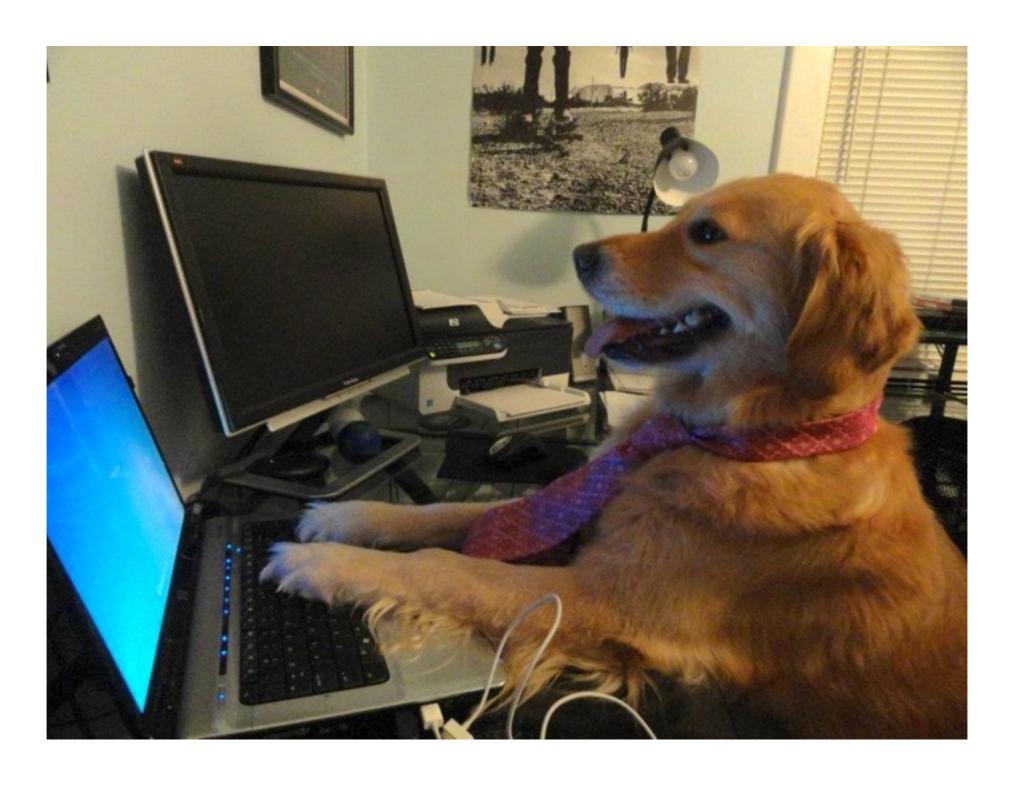
Reliability



Powerful libraries

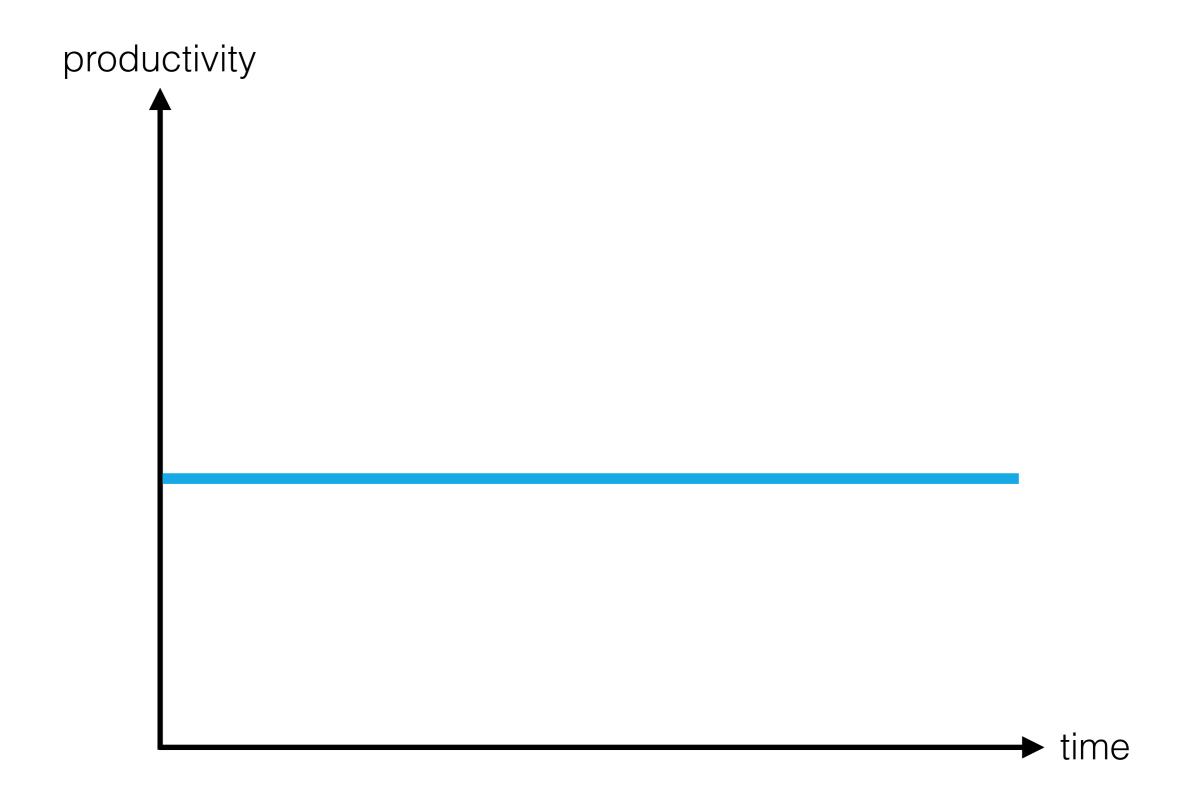


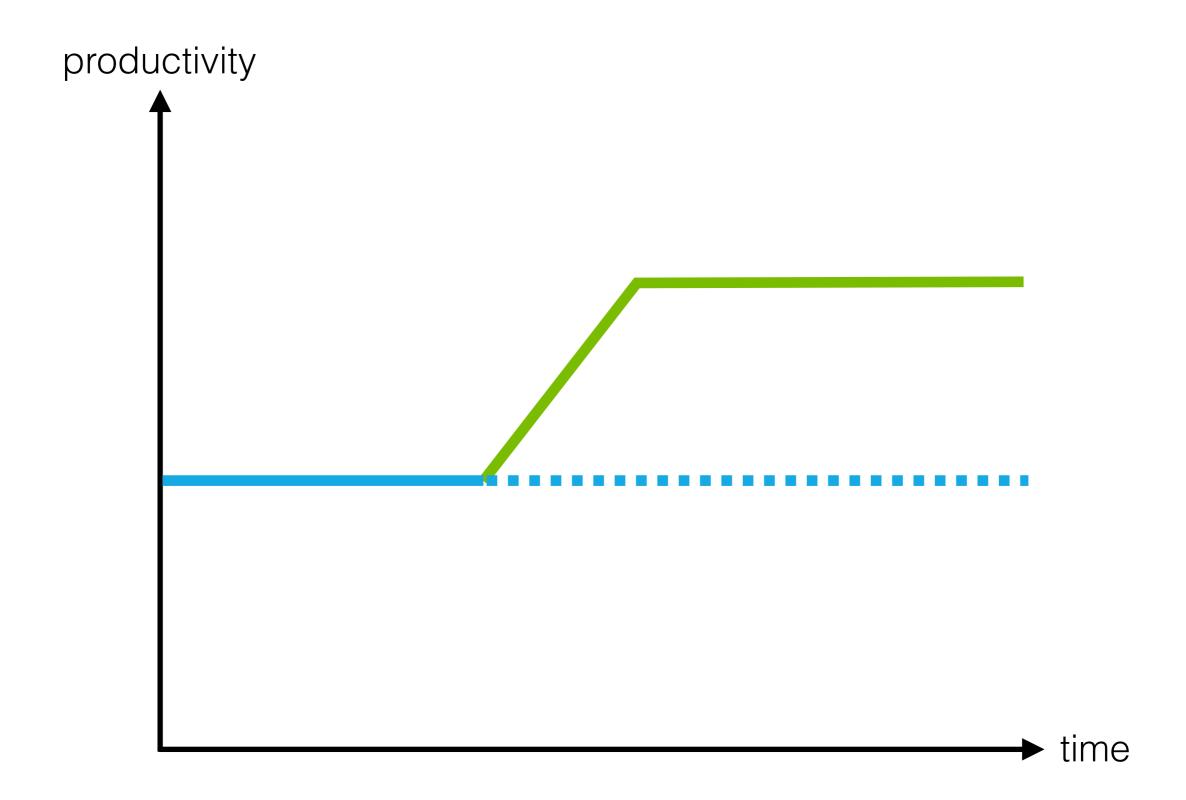
Familiarity

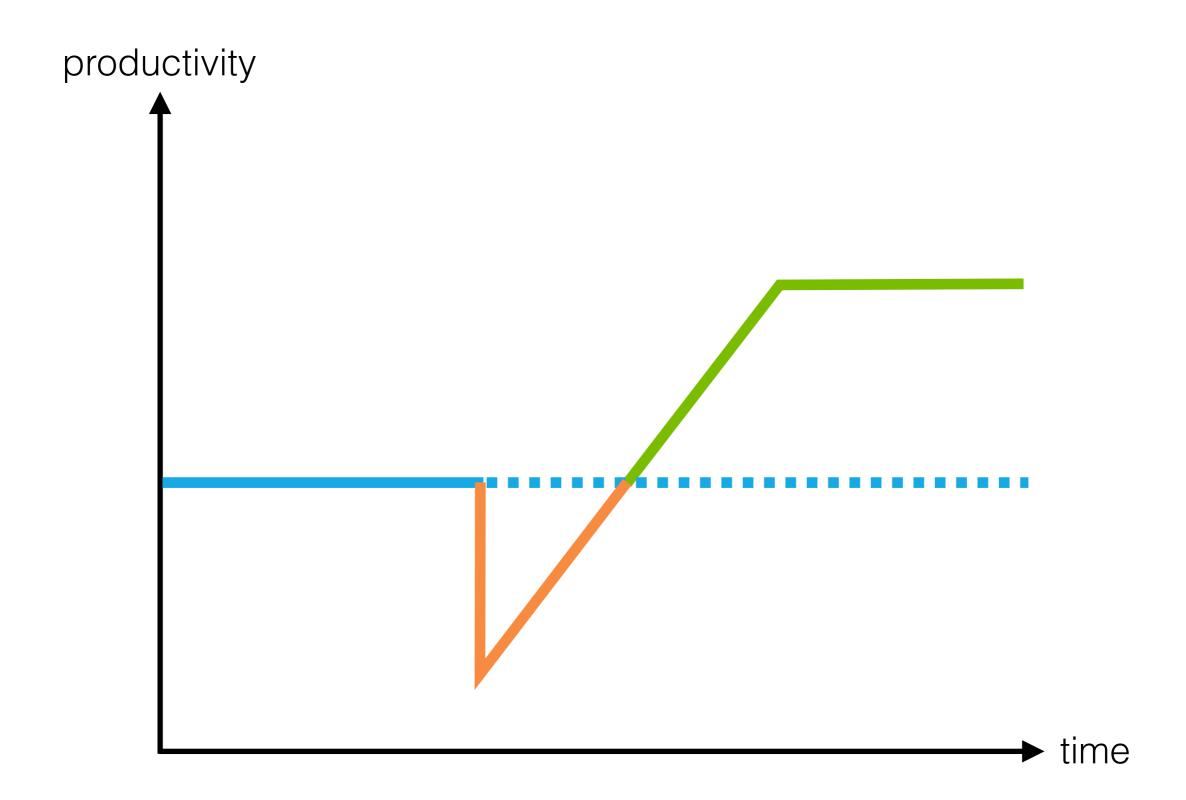


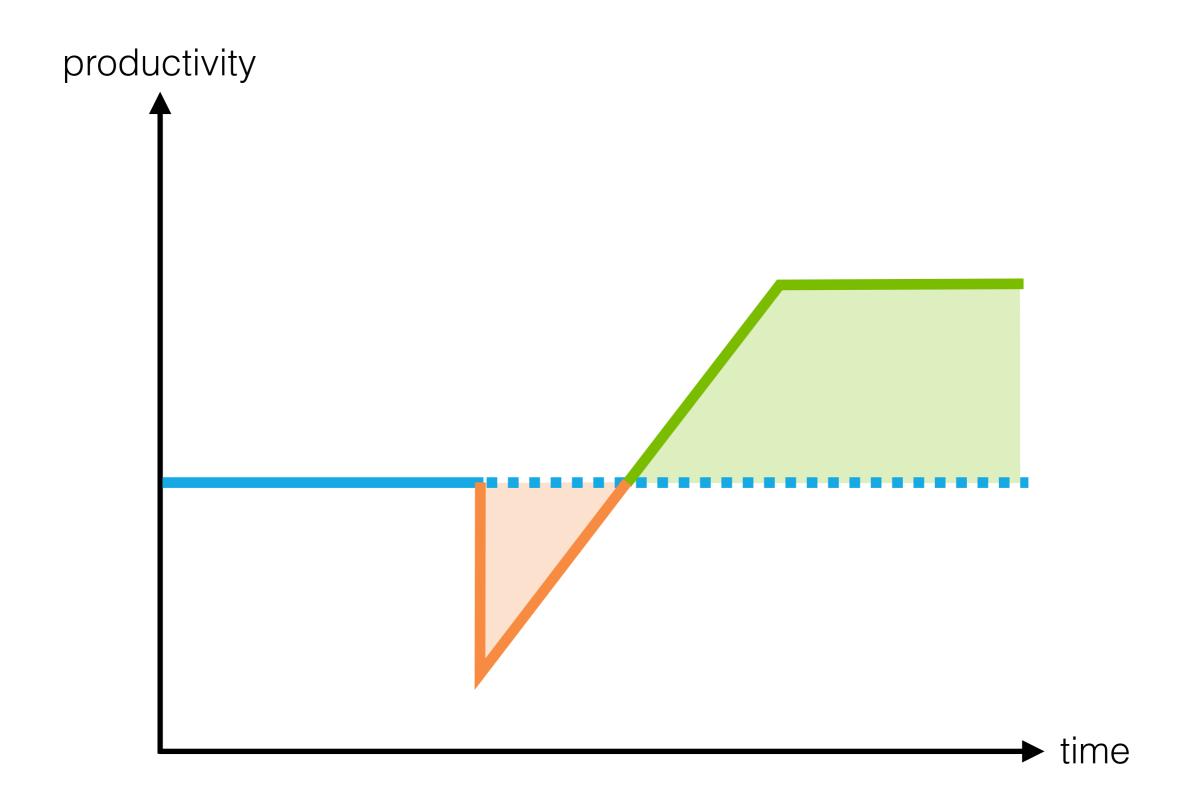
Increased productivity

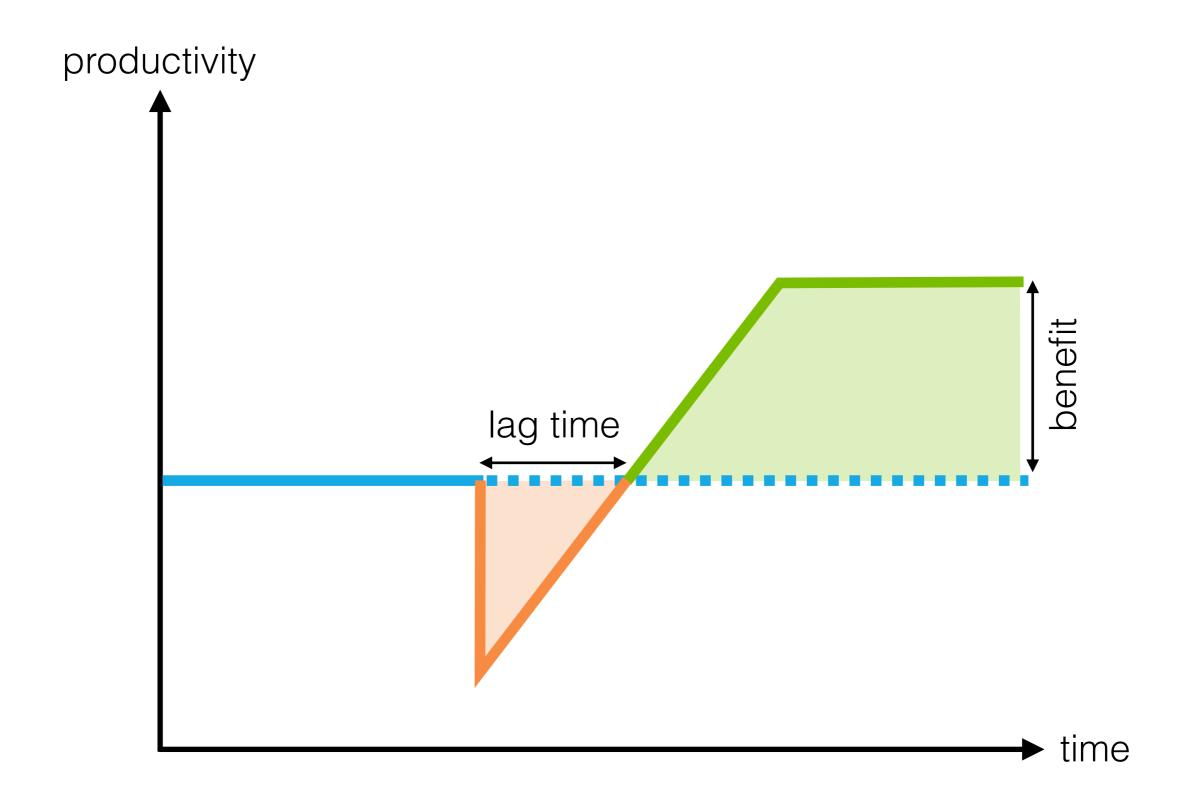
## Transition Goals





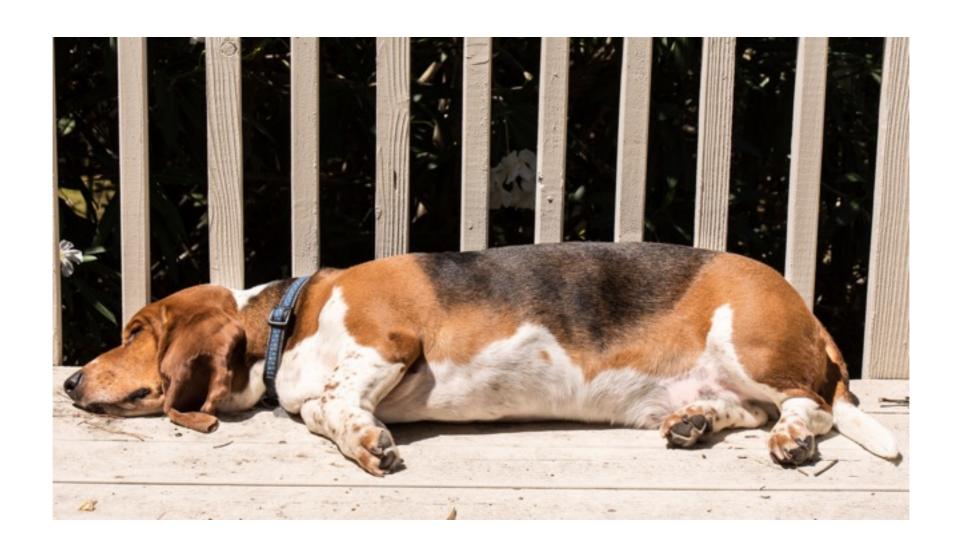






#### How we Learn

## Insight #1 It takes time to learn

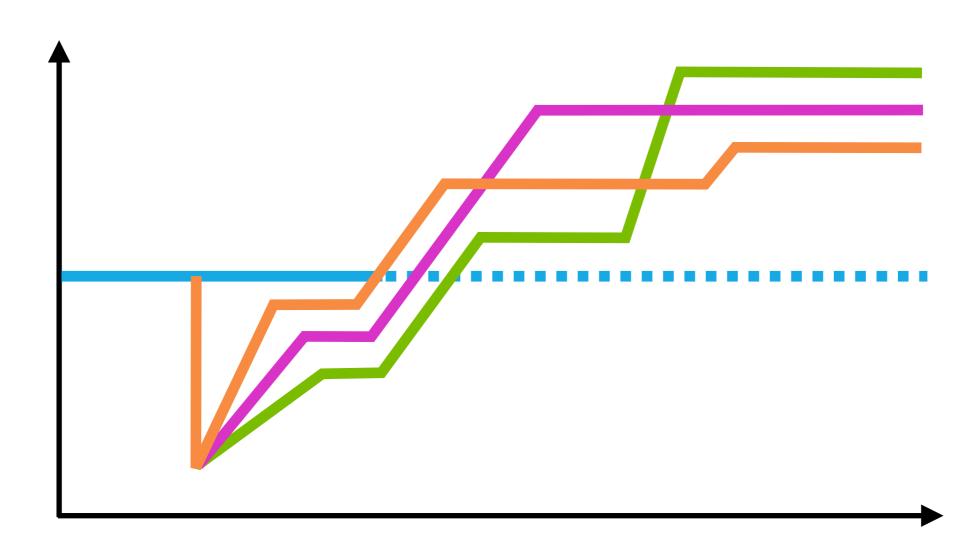


# Insight #2 Knowledge vs application

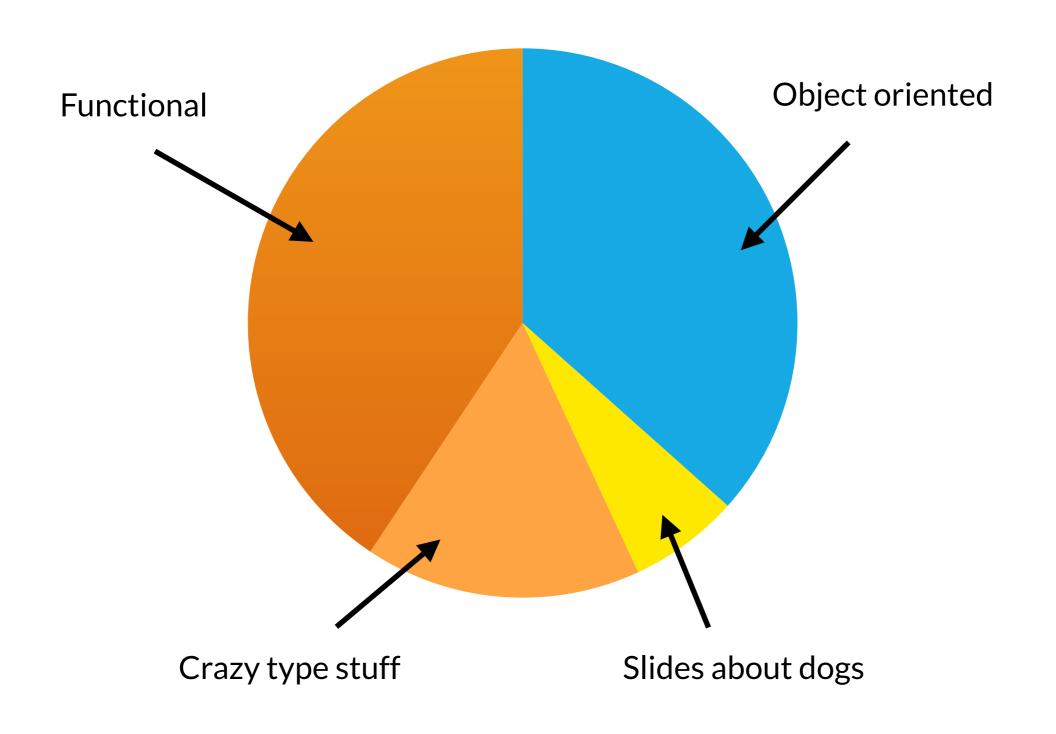




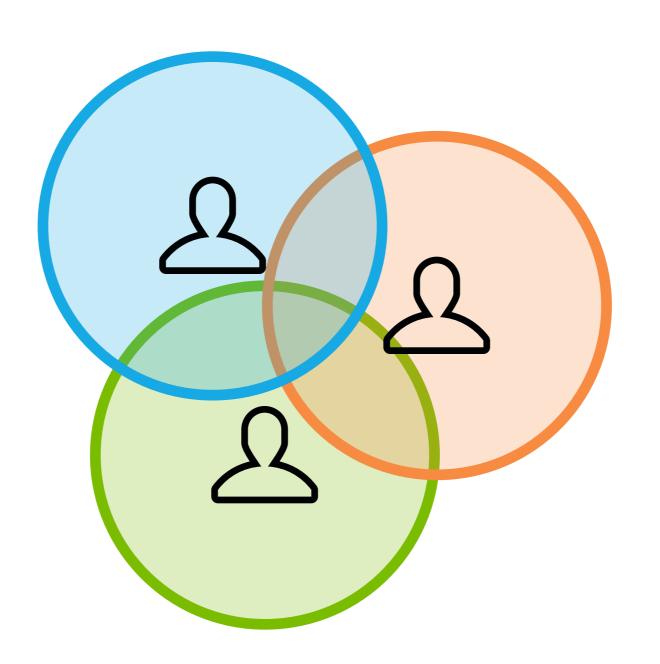
## Insight #3 People learn at different rates

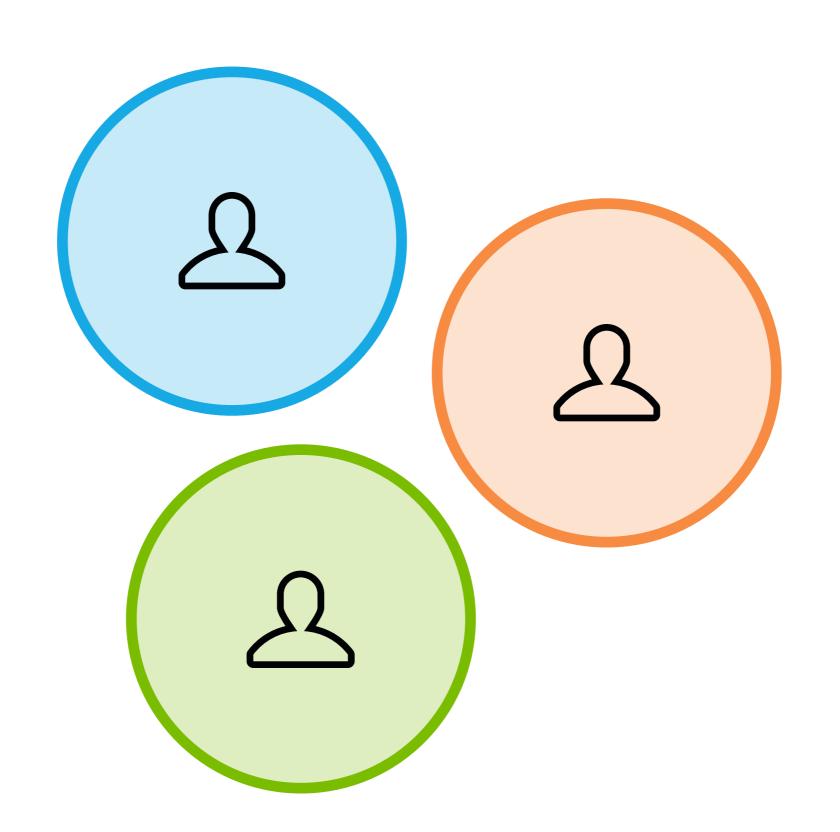


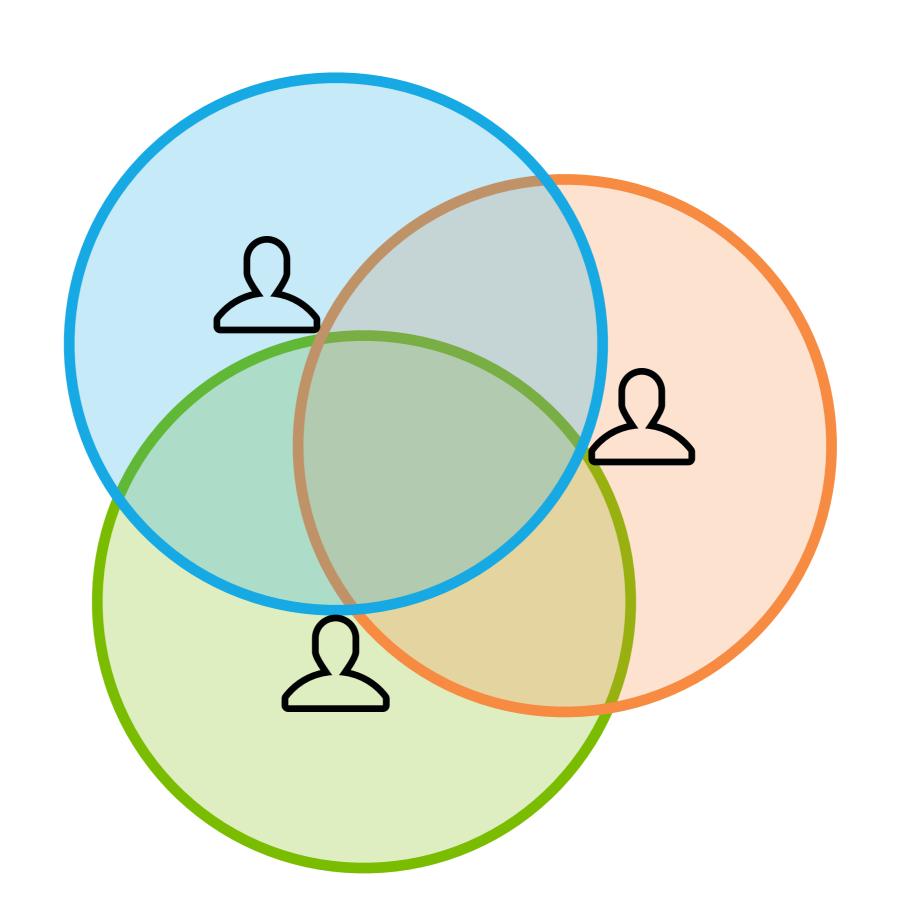
## Scala composition











## Insight #4 Familiarity ≠ similarity

"Java without the Semicolons"

```
public int getAverageRevenue(Film[] films) {
  int total = 0;

  for(int i = 0; i < films.length; i++) {
    total += films[i].getRevenue();
  }

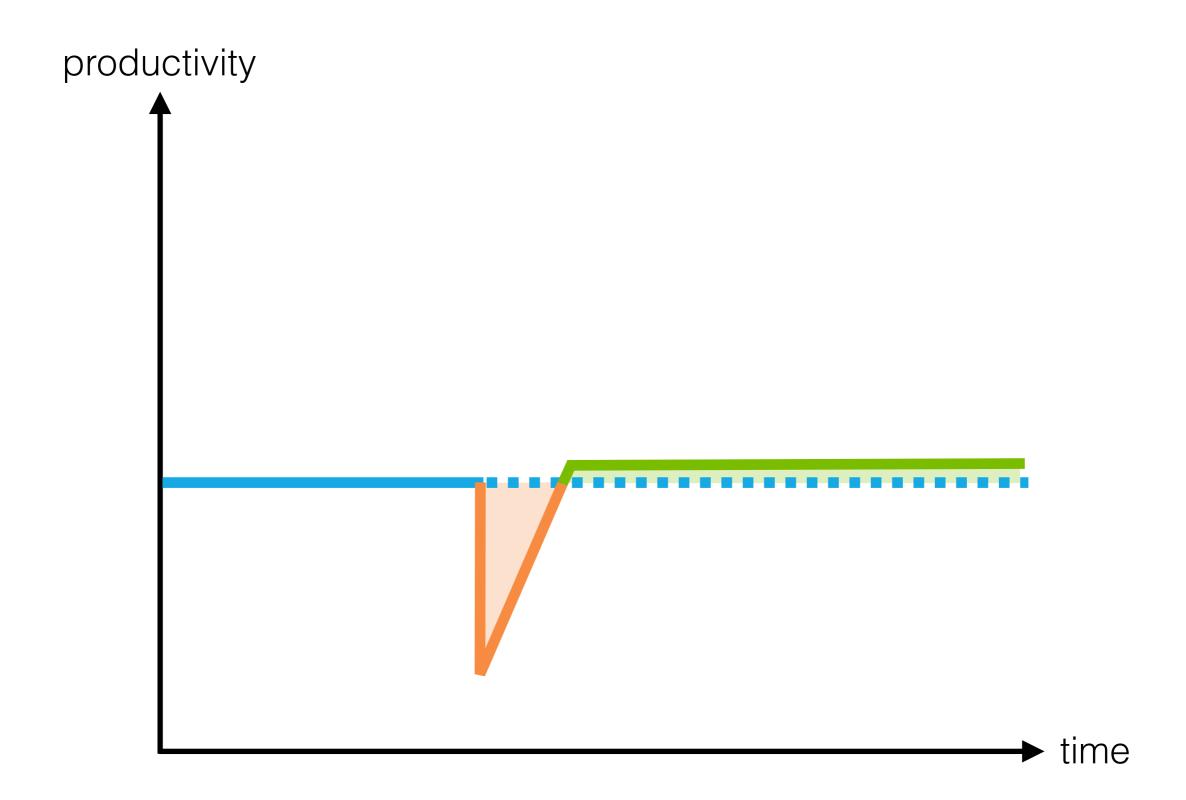
  return total / films.length;
}</pre>
```

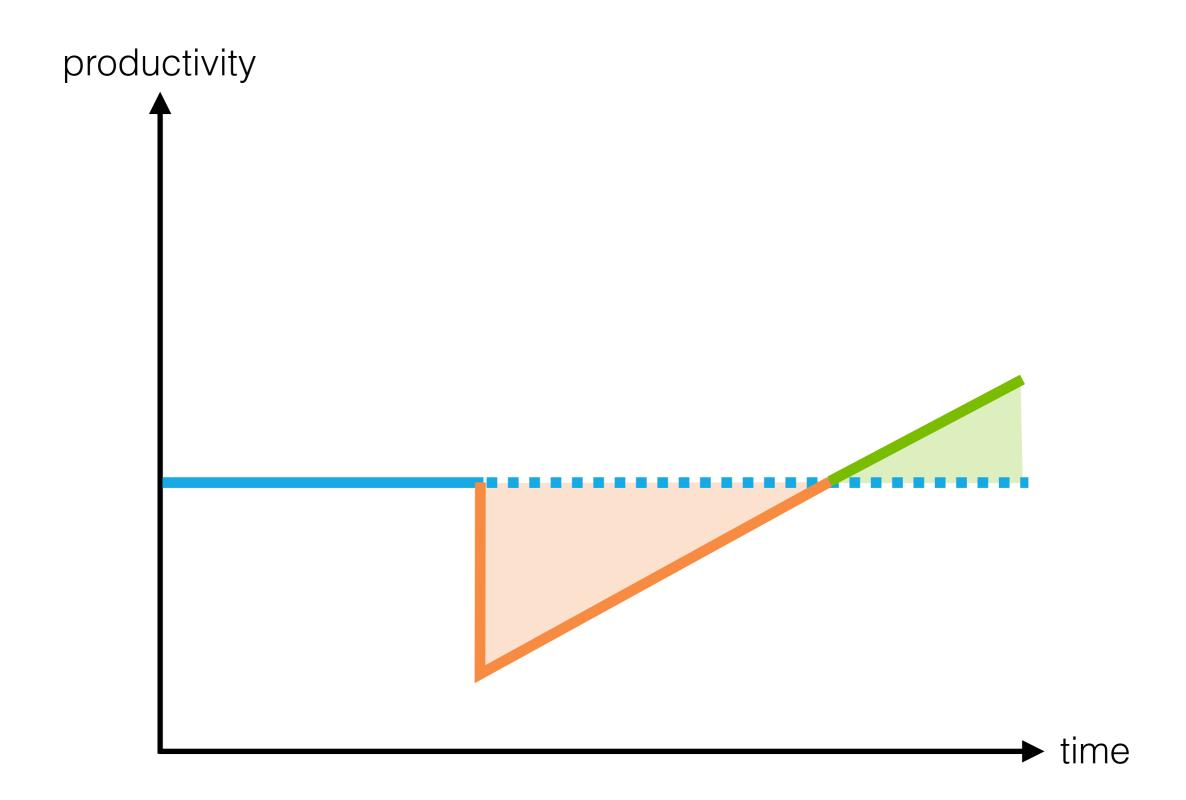
```
def averageRevenue(films: Array[Film]) = {
  var total = 0

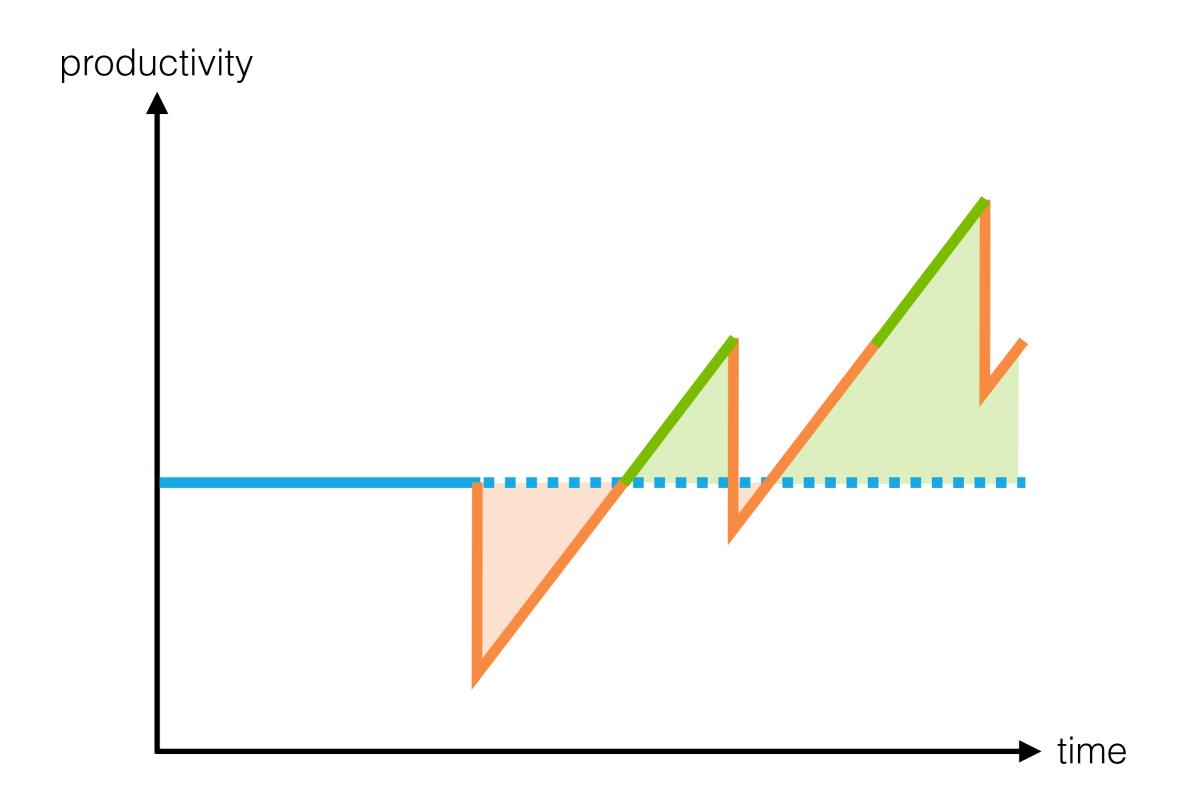
  for(film <- films) {
    total += film.revenue
  }

  total / films.length
}</pre>
```

```
def averageRevenue(films: Seq[Film]) =
  films.map(_.revenue).sum /
  films.length
```







### Insights

It takes time to learn we can't learn everything in the classroom

Knowledge vs application we have to practice as we learn

People learn at different rates we can benefit from learning together

Familiarity ≠ similarity embrace new concepts to benefit from them

#### How to Learn & Teach

## Learning Toolkit

Collaborative learning

Feedback

Mastery learning

Meta-cognition and self-regulation

Peer tutoring

## Learning Techniques

Training courses

Peer review

Pairing

Workshops and dojos

## Training Courses

Initial knowledge boost √

Direction for further study ✓

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Initial knowledge boost √

Direction for further study ✓

Rate limited !

Require immediate follow-up!

#### Peer Review

Promotes discussion √



Exchanges knowledge √



#### Peer Review

Promotes discussion √

Exchanges knowledge √

Must be inclusive !

Must be positive !

Must be focused !

#### Focusing Peer Review

Scalariform

code formatter

Scalastyle

linter

Wart Remover

extra compiler checks

#### Focusing Peer Review

Scalariform

code formatter

Scalastyle linter

Wart Remover extra compiler checks

YMMV!

## Pairing

Good knowledge transfer √



Benefit from discussion *and* coding √



#### Pairing

Good knowledge transfer √

Benefit from discussion and coding √

Use proper technique !

Situational benefits !

Hard work !

## Workshops and Dojos

Pairing and "Randori" formats √

Katas and "Mob programming" √

## Workshops and Dojos

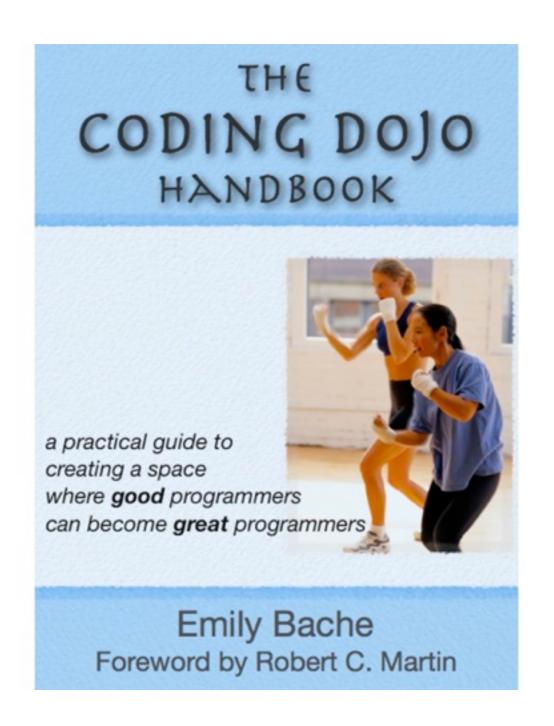
Pairing and "Randori" formats √

Katas and "Mob programming" √

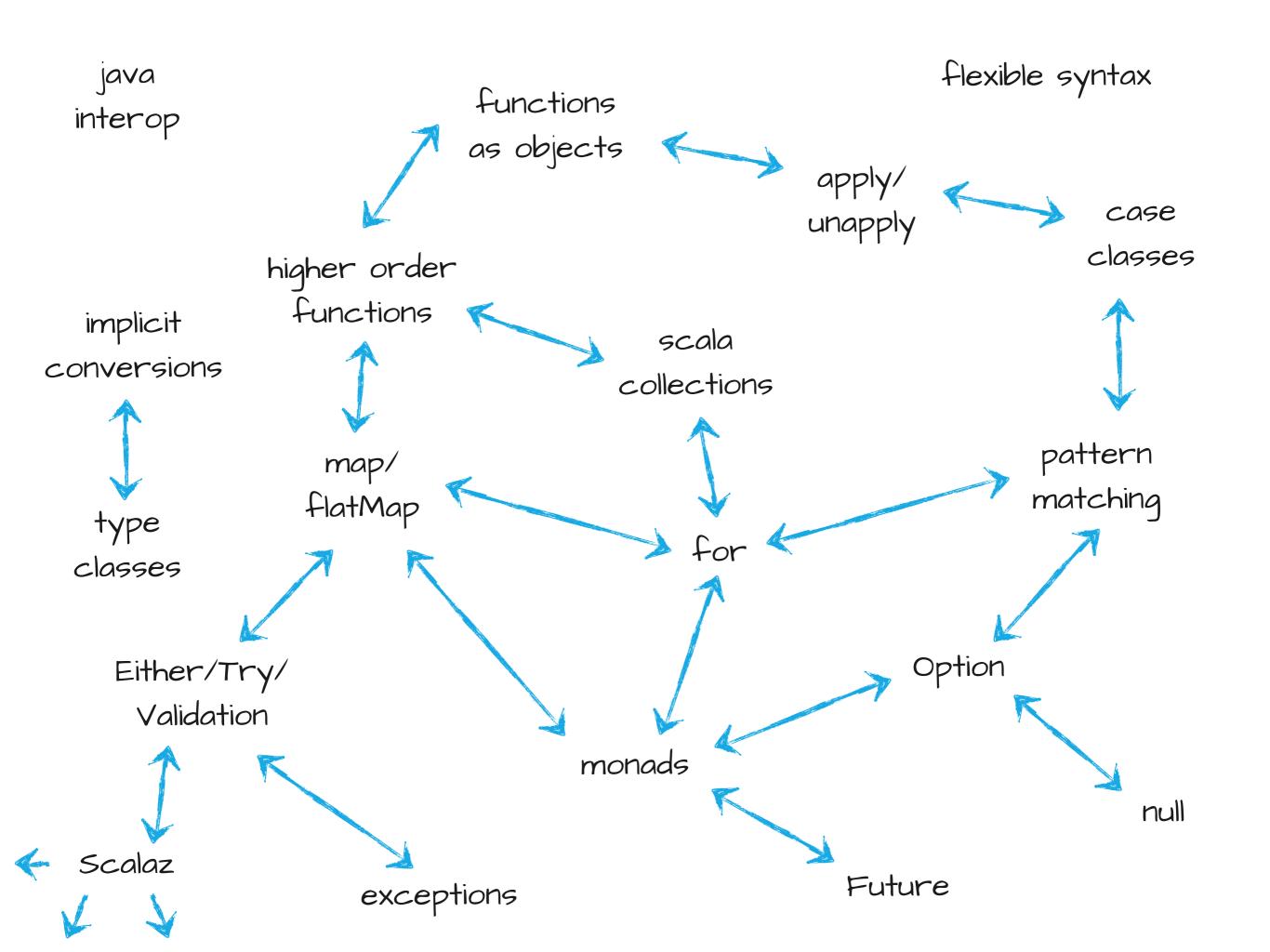
Don't require people to prepare!

Book clubs !

## Workshops and Dojos



#### What to Learn



#### Essential Scala: Six Core Principles for Learning Scala

Noel Welsh, Scala Days Amsterdam 2015

## What to Expect

# Tip #1 It's ok to make mistakes

# Tip #2 FP is different

#### Tip #3 Monads are aren't scary

# Tip #4 Scala supports multiple styles

# Tip #5 Code review attracts comments

# Tip #6 Experiment!

## Thank you

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