

dave gurnell

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mynaweb.com

A Route to the Three 'R's: Reading, Writing, and the REST

<https://github.com/davegurnell/scalalol-2011-talk>

/add/123/to/234

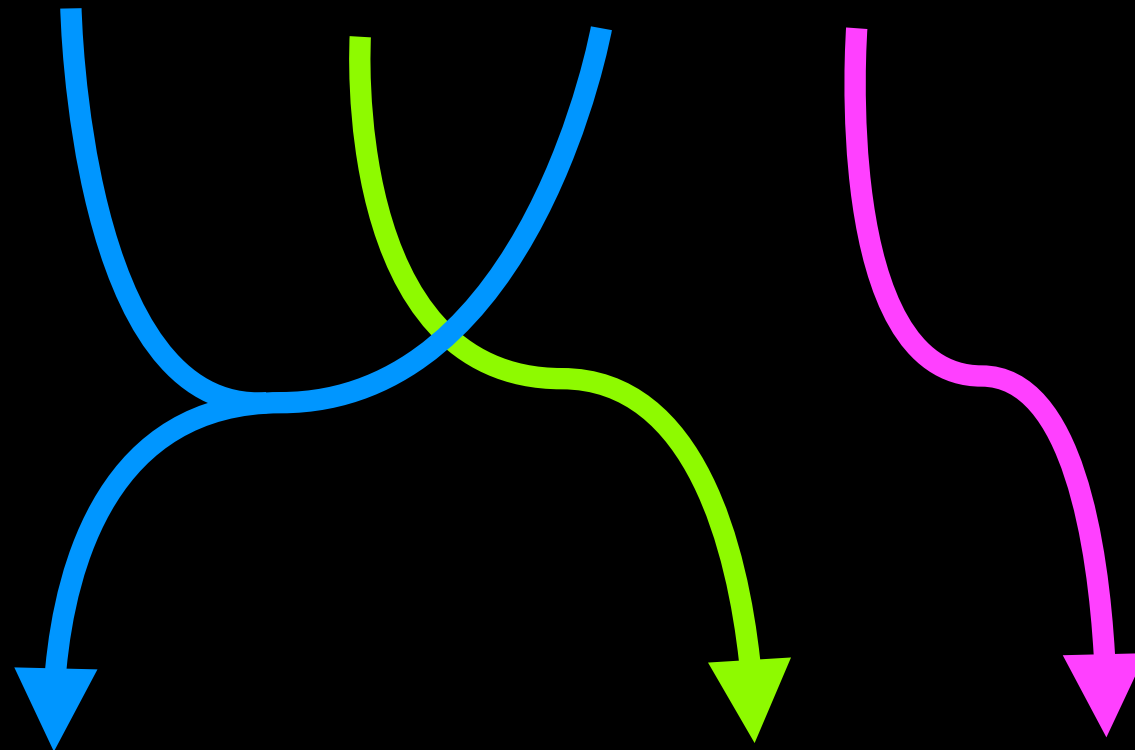
/add/123/to/234

Calculator.add(123, 234)

/add/123/to/234

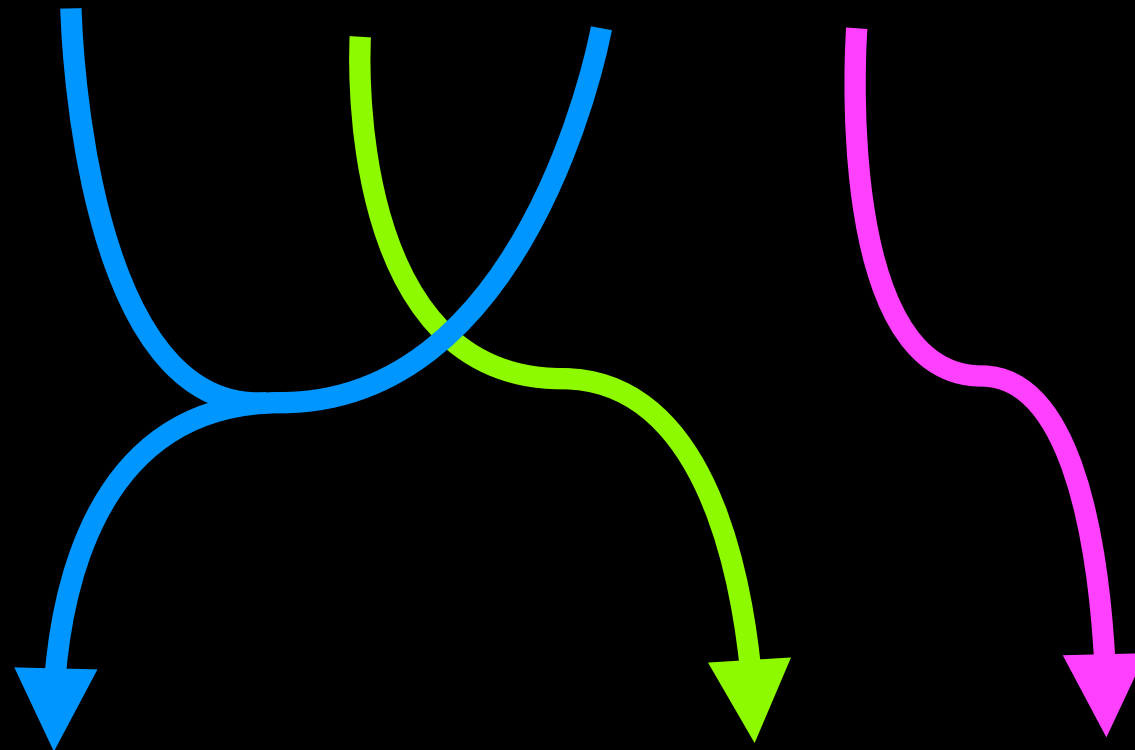
Calculator.add(123, 234)

/add/123/to/234



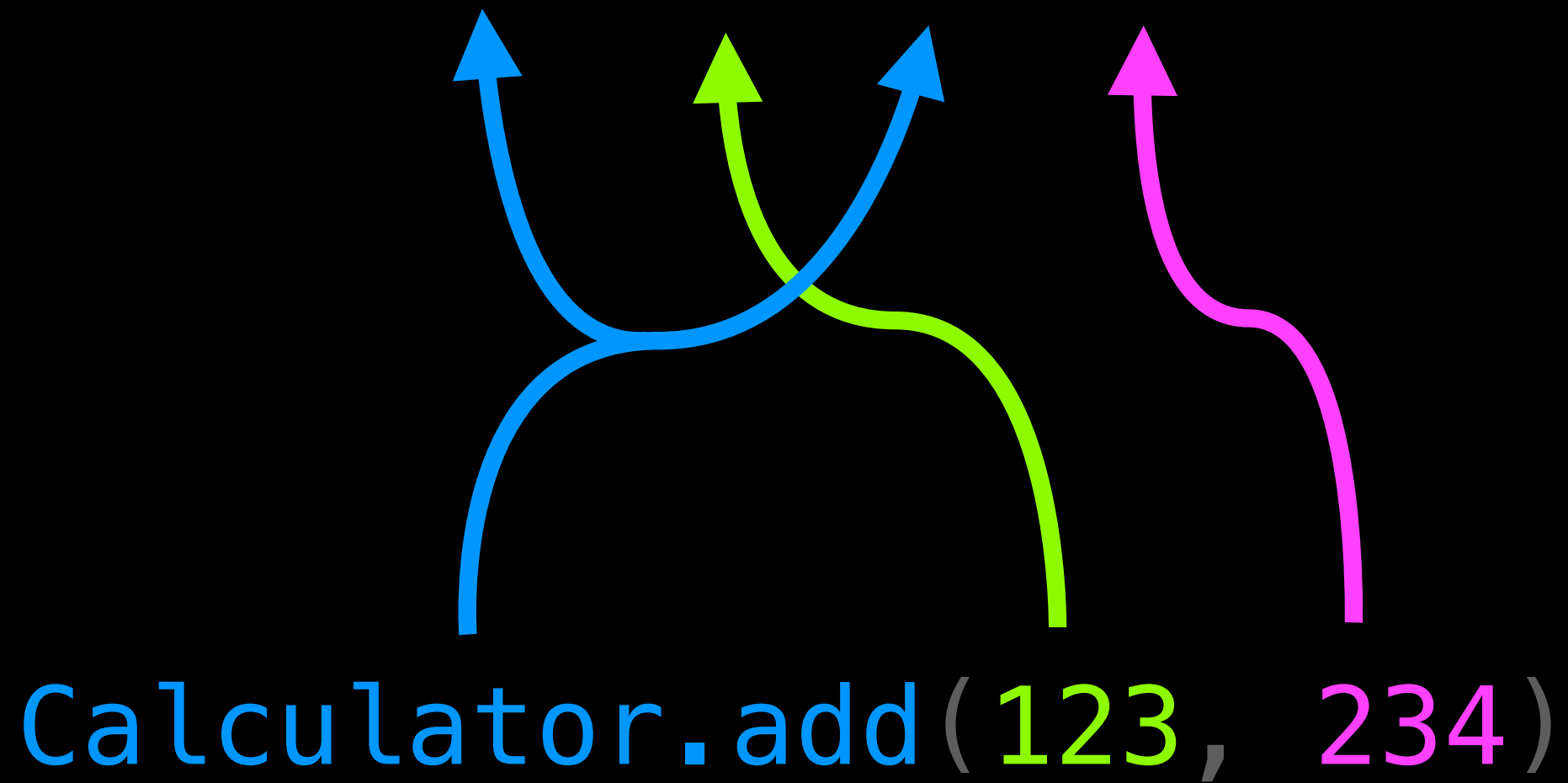
Calculator.add(123, 234)

/add/123/to/234

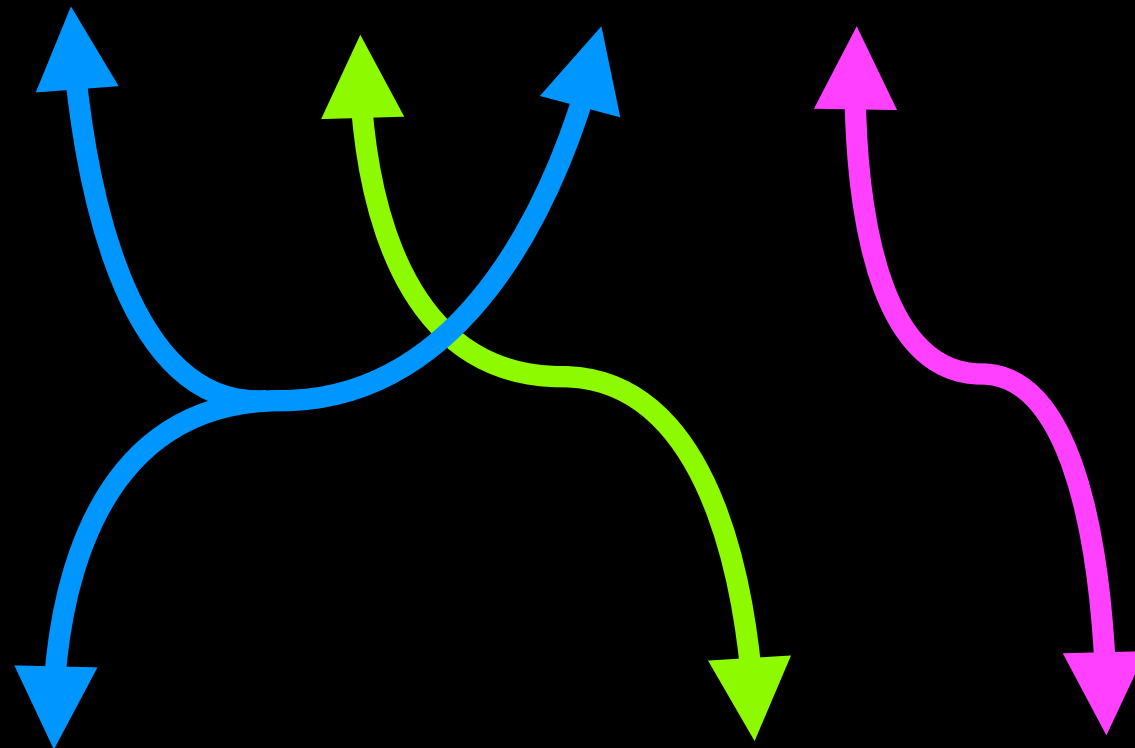


Calculator.add(123, 234)

/add/123/to/234



/add/123/to/234



Calculator.add(123, 234)

```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {  
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {  
      (a: String, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  
}
```

```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {  
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {  
      (a: String, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  
}
```

```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {  
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {  
      (a: String, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  
}
```



```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {  
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {  
      (a: String, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  
}
```

```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {  
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {  
      (a: String, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  
}
```

Calculator.add.url(1, 2) // => "/add/1/to/2"

talk plan

talk plan

1. path segments

talk plan

1. path segments

2. whole-path representations

talk plan

1. path segments
2. whole-path representations
3. whole-path transformations

talk plan

1. path segments
2. whole-path representations
3. whole-path transformations
4. binding paths to code

talk plan

1. path segments
2. whole-path representations
3. whole-path transformations
4. binding paths to code
5. making it pretty!

talk plan

1. path segments

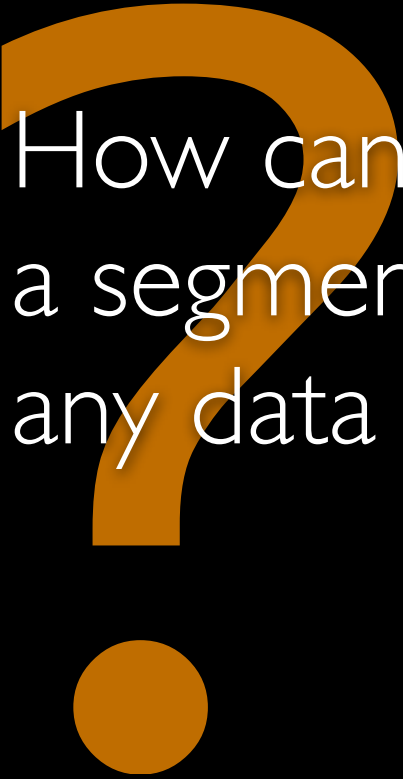
2. whole-path representations

3. whole-path transformations

4. binding paths to code

5. making it pretty!





Q: How can we transform between
a segment of a URL path and
any data type we may need in our web app?

/add/123/to/234

/add/123/to/234

List("add", "123", "to", "234")

"add" :: "123" :: "to" :: "234" :: Nil

```
List("add", "123", "to", "234")
```

```
List("add", "123", "to", "234")
```



String

Int

123



234

"123"

"234"

String

Int

123

234



"123"

String

Option[Int]

123



"234"

String

Int

234



"123"

String

decode

Option[Int]



123

"234"

String

encode

Int



234

```
trait Arg[T] {  
  /**  
   * Attempt to decode a URL path segment.  
   *  
   * Return Some(value) if successful,  
   * or None if unsuccessful.  
   */  
  def decode(in: String): Option[T]  
  
  /** Encode a typed value as a URL path segment. */  
  def encode(in: T): String  
}
```

```
object IntArg extends Arg[Int] {  
  
  /**  
   * Attempt to decode a URL path segment.  
   *  
   * Return Some(value) if successful,  
   * or None if unsuccessful.  
   */  
  def decode(in: String): Option[Int] =  
    try {  
      Some(in.toInt)  
    } catch {  
      case exn: NumberFormatException => None  
    }  
  
  /** Encode a typed value as a URL path segment. */  
  def encode(in: Int): String =  
    in.toString  
  
}
```

```
object IntArg extends Arg[Int] {

  /**
   * Attempt to decode a URL path segment.
   *
   * Return Some(value) if successful,
   * or None if unsuccessful.
   */
  def decode(in: String): Option[Int] =
    try {
      Some(in.toInt)
    } catch {
      case exn: NumberFormatException => None
    }

  /** Encode a typed value as a URL path segment. */
  def encode(in: Int): String =
    in.toString
}
```

```
object IntArg extends Arg[Int]
```

```
object IntArg extends Arg[Int]
```

```
object StringArg extends Arg[String]
```

```
object DoubleArg extends Arg[Double]
```

```
object FooArg extends Arg[Foo]
```

```
object FooListArg extends Arg[List[Foo]]
```

```
// ...
```

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
    }

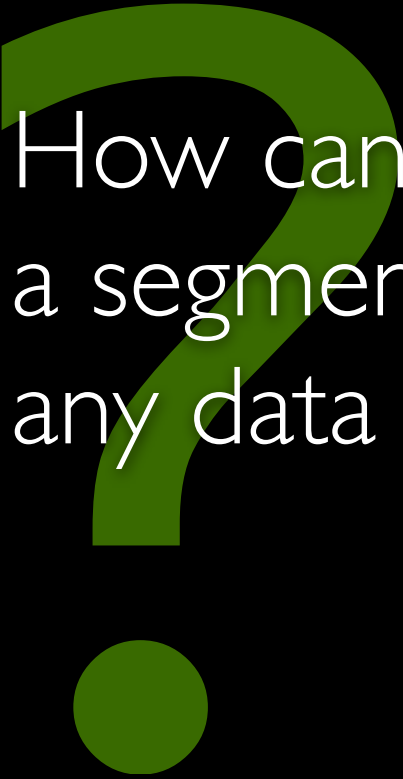
  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      (a: String, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))
    }

}

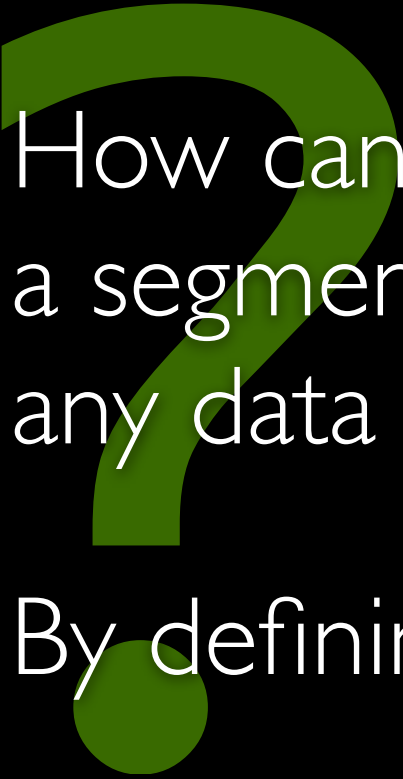
```

```
Calculator.add.url(1, 2) // => "/add/1/to/2"
```

```
Calculator.repeat("abc", 2) // => Response("abc * 2 = abcabc")
```

Q: How can we transform between
a segment of a URL path and
any data type we may need in our web app?



Q: How can we transform between a segment of a URL path and any data type we may need in our web app?

A: By defining an **Arg** for each type we need

talk plan

1. path segments

2. whole-path representations

3. whole-path transformations

4. binding paths to code

5. making it pretty!

talk plan

1. path segments

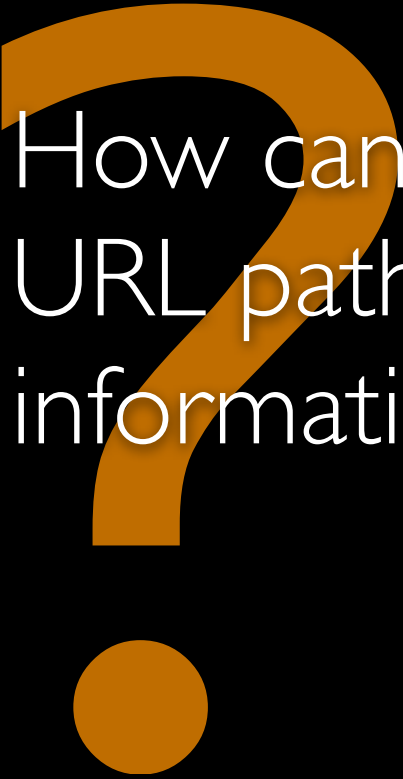
2. whole-path representations

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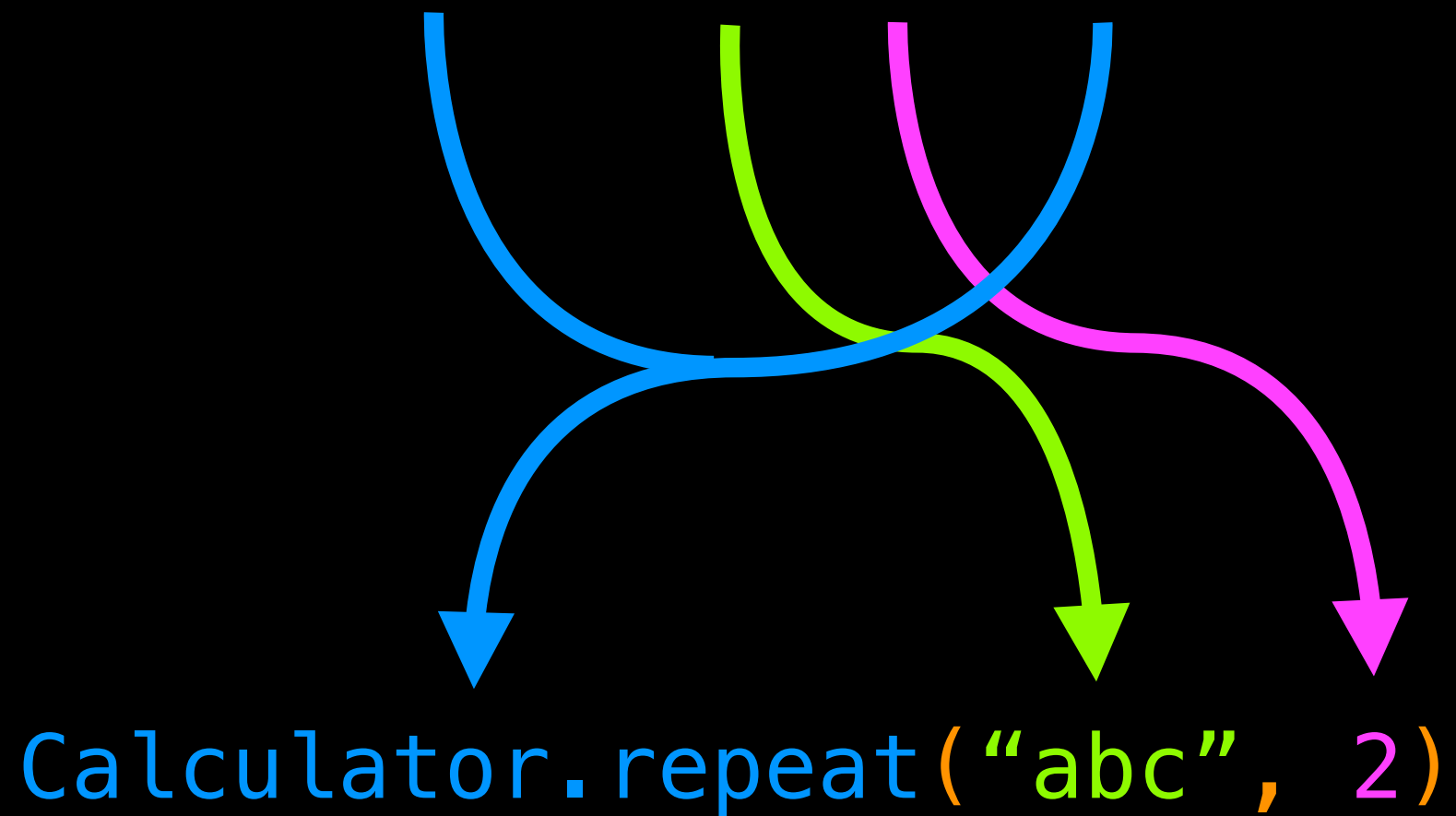




Q: How can we aggregate the transformed URL path segments, while maintaining type information?

/repeat/abc/2/times

/repeat/abc/2/times



/repeat/abc/2/times

List("repeat", "abc", "2", "times")

"repeat" :: "abc" :: "2" :: "times" :: Nil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil



“abc”

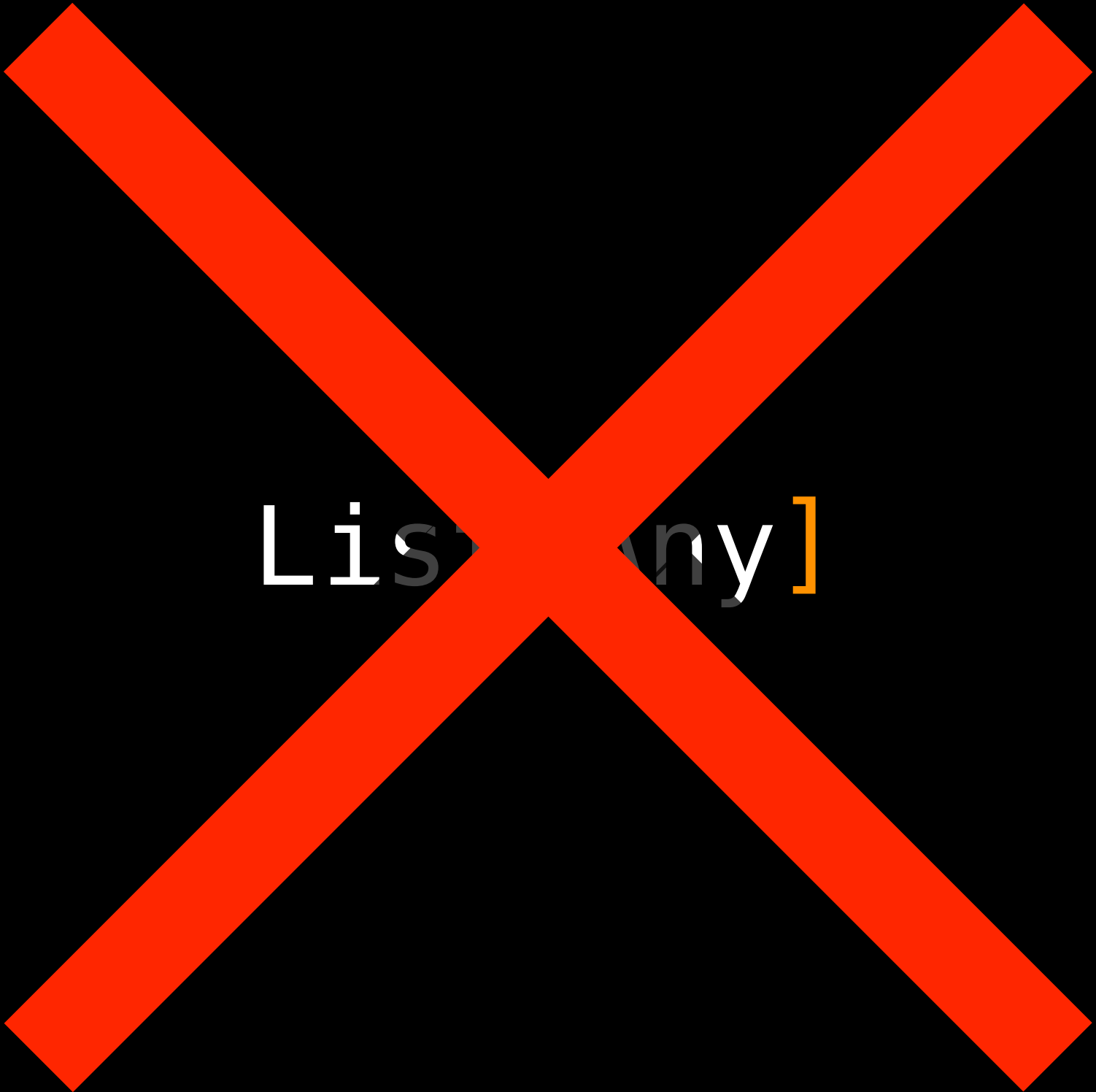
2

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil



“abc” :: 2 :: Nil

List [Any]



List any]

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil



“abc”

2

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil



(“abc” , 2)

Tuple2[String, Int]

Tuple2[String, Int]



~~Tuple2[String, Int]~~

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

StringArg



IntArg



(“abc” , 2)

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil



(“abc” , (2 , ???))

```
Tuple2[String,  
        Tuple2[Int, ???]]
```

```
HCons[String,  
  HCons[Int, HNil]]
```

HCons [String, HCons [Int, HNil]]




```
trait List[+A] {  
    def ::(item: A): List[A] =  
        Cons(item, this)  
}  
  
class Cons[A](hd: A, tl: List[A])  
    extends List[A]  
  
object Nil extends List[Nothing]
```

```
trait List[+A] {
```

```
  def ::(item: A): List[A] =  
    Cons(item, this)
```

```
}
```

```
class Cons[A](hd: A, tl: List[A])  
  extends List[A]
```

```
object Nil extends List[Nothing]
```

```
trait List[+A] {
```

```
  def ::(item: A): List[A] =  
    Cons(item, this)
```

```
}
```

```
class Cons[A](hd: A, tl: List[A])  
  extends List[A]
```

```
object Nil extends List[Nothing]
```

```
trait List[+A] {
```

```
  def ::(item: A): List[A] =  
    Cons(item, this)
```

```
}
```

```
class Cons[A](hd: A, tl: List[A])  
  extends List[A]
```

```
object Nil extends List[Nothing]
```

```
trait HList
```

```
class HCons[H, T <: HList](hd: H, tl: T)  
  extends HList {
```

```
  def ::[X](item: X) =  
    HCons(item, this)
```

```
}
```

```
object HNil extends HList {
```

```
  def ::[X](item: X) =  
    HCons(item, this)
```

```
}
```

```
trait HList
```

```
class HCons[H, T <: HList](hd: H, tl: T)  
  extends HList {
```

```
  def ::[X](item: X) =  
    HCons(item, this)
```

```
}
```

```
object HNil extends HList {
```

```
  def ::[X](item: X) =  
    HCons(item, this)
```

```
}
```

```
trait HList
```

```
class HCons[H, T <: HList](hd: H, tl: T)
```

```
  extends HList {
```

```
    def ::[X](item: X) =  
      HCons(item, this)
```

```
  }
```

```
object HNil extends HList {
```

```
  def ::[X](item: X) =  
    HCons(item, this)
```

```
}
```

```
trait HList
```

```
class HCons[H, T <: HList](hd: H, tl: T)
```

```
  extends HList {
```

```
    def ::[X](item: X) =  
      HCons(item, this)
```

```
  }
```

```
object HNil extends HList {
```

```
  def ::[X](item: X) =  
    HCons(item, this)
```

```
}
```



```
bash$ cd 2-hlists  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 2-hlists  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: Nil
```



Try it!



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 2-hlists  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: Nil
```

```
res0: List[String] =  
      List(a, b, c)
```

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 2-hlists  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: Nil  
res0: List[String] =  
      Cons(a, Cons(b, Cons(c, Nil)))
```

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 2-hlists  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: Nil  
res0: List[String] =  
  Cons(a, Cons(b, Cons(c, Nil)))
```

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: HNil
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 2-hlists
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: Nil
res0: List[String] =
  Cons(a,Cons(b,Cons(c,Nil)))
```

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: HNil
res1: HCons[String,HCons[String,HCons[String,HNil]]] =
  HCons(a,HCons(b,HCons(c,HNil)))
```

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 2-hlists
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: Nil
res0: List[String] =
  Cons(a,Cons(b,Cons(c,Nil)))
```

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: HNil
res1: HCons[String,HCons[String,HCons[String,HNil]]] =
  HCons(a,HCons(b,HCons(c,HNil)))
```

```
scala> "a" :: 2 :: 3.0 :: HNil
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 2-hlists
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: Nil
```

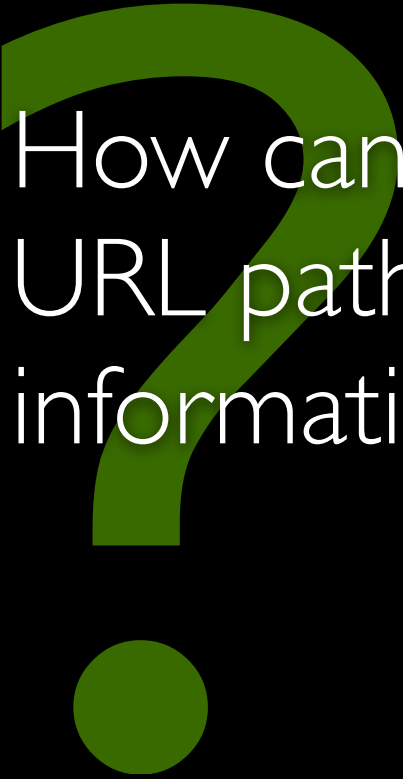
```
res0: List[String] =
  Cons(a, Cons(b, Cons(c, Nil)))
```

```
scala> "a" :: "b" :: "c" :: HNil
```

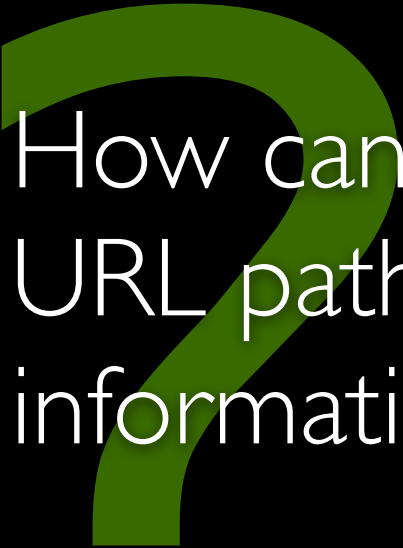
```
res1: HCons[String, HCons[String, HCons[String, HNil]]] =
  HCons(a, HCons(b, HCons(c, HNil)))
```

```
scala> "a" :: 2 :: 3.0 :: HNil
```

```
res2: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HCons[Double, HNil]]] =
  HCons(a, HCons(2, HCons(3.0, HNil)))
```

Q: How can we aggregate the transformed URL path segments, while maintaining type information?



Q: How can we aggregate the transformed URL path segments, while maintaining type information?

A: By defining an **HList** that contains the relevant types

talk plan

1. path segments

2. whole-path representations

3. whole-path transformations

4. binding paths to code

5. making it pretty!

talk plan

1. path segments

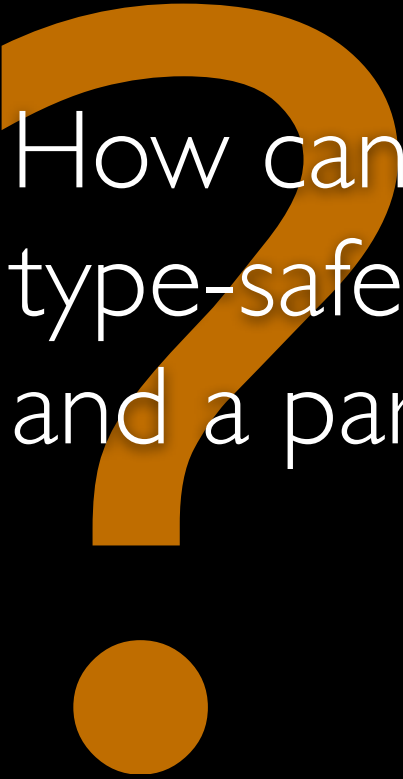
2. whole-path representations

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Q: How can we create a bidirectional, type-safe mapping between a URL and a particular type of HList?

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

`“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil`

`List[String]`

`HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]`

`“abc” :: 2 :: HNil`

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

```

trait Path {
  type Result <: HList
  def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]
  def encode(args: Result): List[String]
}

class PLiteral[T <: Path](val head: String, val tail: T)
  extends Path {
  type Result = tail.Result
  def ::(head: String) = PLiteral(head, this)
  def ::[X](head: Arg[X]) = PMatch(head, this)
}

class PMatch[H, T <: Path](val head: Arg[H], val tail: T)
  extends Path {
  type Result = HCons[H, tail.Result]
  def ::(...) ...
}

object PNil extends Path {
  type Result = HNil
  def ::(...) ...
}

```

```
trait Path {  
  type Result <: HList  
  def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
  def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
}
```

```
class PLiteral[T <: Path](val head: String, val tail: T)  
  extends Path {  
    type Result = tail.Result  
    def ::(head: String) = PLiteral(head, this)  
    def ::[X](head: Arg[X]) = PMatch(head, this)  
  }
```

```
class PMatch[H, T <: Path](val head: Arg[H], val tail: T)  
  extends Path {  
    type Result = HCons[H, tail.Result]  
    def ::(...) ...  
  }
```

```
object PNil extends Path {  
  type Result = HNil  
  def ::(...) ...  
}
```

```
trait Path {  
  type Result <: HList  
  def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
  def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
}  
  
class PLiteral[T <: Path](val head: String, val tail: T)  
  extends Path {  
    type Result = tail.Result  
    def ::(head: String) = PLiteral(head, this)  
    def ::[X](head: Arg[X]) = PMatch(head, this)  
  }  
  
class PMatch[H, T <: Path](val head: Arg[H], val tail: T)  
  extends Path {  
    type Result = HCons[H, tail.Result]  
    def ::(...) ...  
  }  
  
object PNil extends Path {  
  type Result = HNil  
  def ::(...) ...  
}
```

```
trait Path {  
  type Result <: HList  
  def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
  def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
}  
  
class PLiteral[T <: Path](val head: String, val tail: T)  
  extends Path {  
    type Result = tail.Result  
    def ::(head: String) = PLiteral(head, this)  
    def ::[X](head: Arg[X]) = PMatch(head, this)  
  }  
  
class PMatch[H, T <: Path](val head: Arg[H], val tail: T)  
  extends Path {  
    type Result = HCons[H, tail.Result]  
    def ::(...) ...  
  }  
  
object PNil extends Path {  
  type Result = HNil  
  def ::(...) ...  
}
```

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil



`“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil`

`“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil`

`“abc” :: 2 :: HNil`

`type Result = HNil`

`"repeat" :: "abc" :: "2" :: "times" :: Nil`

`"repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil`

`"abc" :: 2 :: HNil`

```
type Result = HNil
```

```
decode: (List[String]) => Option[HNil]
```

```
encode: HNil => List[String]
```

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” ::/ StringArg ::/ IntArg ::/ “times” ::/ PNil

String T

PLiteral[T <: Path]

“abc” :: 2 :: Nil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” ::/ StringArg ::/ IntArg ::/ “times” ::/ PNil
PLiteral[PNil]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

String PNil

PLiteral[PNil]

“abc” :: 2 :: Nil

type Result = tail.Result

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” ::/:: StringArg ::/:: IntArg ::/:: “times” ::/:: PNil

String PNil

PLiteral[PNil]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

type Result = HNil

`"repeat" :: "abc" :: "2" :: "times" :: Nil`

`"repeat" ::/: StringArg ::/: IntArg ::/: "times" ::/: PNil`

String

PNil

PLiteral[PNil]

`"abc" :: 2 :: HNil`

```
type Result = HNil
```

```
decode: (List[String]) => Option[HNil]
```

```
encode: HNil => List[String]
```


“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” ::/ StringArg ::/ $\frac{\text{Arg}[H] \quad \text{“times”} ::/ \text{PNil}}{\text{IntArg} ::/ \text{PMatch}[H, T <: \text{Path}]}$

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” ::/ StringArg ::/ $\frac{\text{Arg[Int]} \quad \text{PLiteral[PNil]}}{\text{IntArg ::/ “times” ::/ PNil}}$
PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

Arg[Int] PLiteral[PNil]

PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

type Result = HCons[H, tail.Result]

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

Arg[Int] PLiteral[PNil]

PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

type Result = HCons[Int, HNil]

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

Arg[Int] PLiteral[PNil]

PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

```
type Result = HCons[Int, HNil]
```

```
decode: (List[String]) => Option[HCons[Int, HNil]]
```

```
encode: HCons[Int, HNil] => List[String]
```

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

	$\frac{\text{Arg}[H]}{\text{StringArg}}$	$\frac{T}{\text{IntArg}}$	
“repeat” :::	StringArg :::	IntArg :::	“times” :::
	PMatch[H, T <: Path]		
	PNil		

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

<u>Arg[String]</u>	<u>PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]</u>
“repeat” :::	StringArg :::
	IntArg :::
	“times” :::
	PNil
<u>PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]</u>	

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

"repeat" :: "abc" :: "2" :: "times" :: Nil

$$\frac{\text{Arg[String]} \quad \text{PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]}}{\text{"repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil}} \text{PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]}]$$

"abc" :: 2 :: HNil

type Result = HCons[H, tail.Result]

`"repeat" :: "abc" :: "2" :: "times" :: Nil`

$$\frac{\text{Arg[String]} \quad \text{PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]}}{\text{"repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil}} \text{PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]}]$$

`"abc" :: 2 :: HNil`

`type Result = HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]`

`"repeat" :: "abc" :: "2" :: "times" :: Nil`

$$\frac{\text{Arg[String]} \quad \text{PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]}}{\text{"repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil}} \text{PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]}]$$

`"abc" :: 2 :: HNil`

```
type Result = HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]
```

```
decode: (List[String]) => Option[HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]]
```

```
encode: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]] => List[String]
```

`"repeat" :: "abc" :: "2" :: "times" :: Nil`

`"repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil`

`"abc" :: 2 :: HNil`

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

String

T

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

PLiteral[T <: Path]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

String

PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

PLiteral[PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

String

PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

PLiteral[PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

type Result = tail.Result

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

String

PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

PLiteral[PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

`type Result = HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]`

“repeat” :: “abc” :: “2” :: “times” :: Nil

String

PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]

“repeat” :: StringArg :: IntArg :: “times” :: PNil

PLiteral[PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]]

“abc” :: 2 :: HNil

```
type Result = HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]
```

```
decode: (List[String]) => Option[HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]]
```

```
encode: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]] => List[String]
```

```
bash$ cd 3-paths  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 3-paths
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val p = "repeat" :/: StringArg :/:
           IntArg :/: "times" :/: PNil
```



Try it!



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 3-paths
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val p = "repeat" ::: StringArg :::
           IntArg ::: "times" ::: PNil
p: PLiteral[PMatch[String,PMatch[Int,PLiteral[PNil]]]] =
  PLiteral(repeat,PMatch(StringArg,
    PMatch(IntArg, PLiteral(times,PNil))))

scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 3-paths
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val p = "repeat" ::: StringArg :::
              IntArg ::: "times" ::: PNil
p: PLiteral[PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]] =
  PLiteral(repeat, PMatch(StringArg,
    PMatch(IntArg, PLiteral(times, PNil))))

scala> p.decode("repeat" ::: "abc" ::: "2" ::: "times" ::: Nil)
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 3-paths
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val p = "repeat" ::: StringArg :::
              IntArg ::: "times" ::: PNil
p: PLiteral[PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]] =
  PLiteral(repeat, PMatch(StringArg,
    PMatch(IntArg, PLiteral(times, PNil))))

scala> p.decode("repeat" ::: "abc" ::: "2" ::: "times" ::: Nil)
res0: Option[p.Result] =
  Some(HCons(abc, HCons(2, HNil)))
```

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 3-paths
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val p = "repeat" ::: StringArg :::
              IntArg ::: "times" ::: PNil
p: PLiteral[PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]] =
  PLiteral(repeat, PMatch(StringArg,
    PMatch(IntArg, PLiteral(times, PNil))))

scala> p.decode("repeat" ::: "abc" ::: "2" ::: "times" ::: Nil)
res0: Option[p.Result] =
  Some(HCons(abc, HCons(2, HNil)))

scala> p.encode("abc" ::: 2 ::: HNil)
```




Try it!

```
bash$ cd 3-paths
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val p = "repeat" ::: StringArg :::
              IntArg ::: "times" ::: PNil
p: PLiteral[PMatch[String, PMatch[Int, PLiteral[PNil]]]] =
  PLiteral(repeat, PMatch(StringArg,
    PMatch(IntArg, PLiteral(times, PNil))))

scala> p.decode("repeat" ::: "abc" ::: "2" ::: "times" ::: Nil)
res0: Option[p.Result] =
  Some(HCons(abc, HCons(2, HNil)))

scala> p.encode("abc" ::: 2 ::: HNil)
res1: List[String] = List(repeat, abc, 2, times)
```

```
bash$ cd 3-paths  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 3-paths  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> p.encode("abc" :: "2" :: HNil)
```



Try it!



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 3-paths
bash$ ./sbt console
```

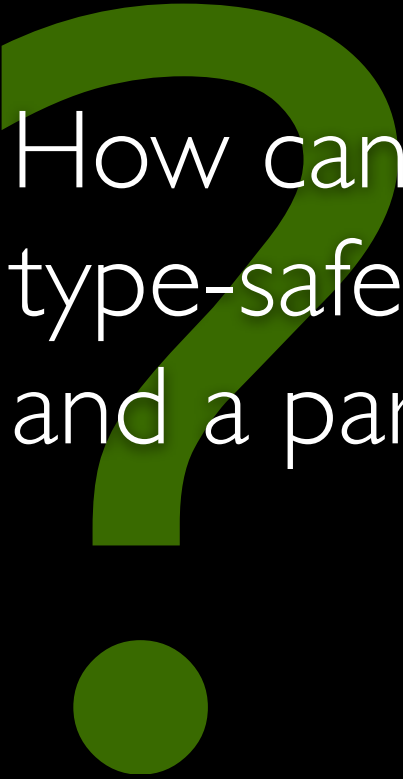
...

```
scala> p.encode("abc" :: "2" :: HNil)
<console>:9: error: type mismatch;
 found   : HCons[String,HCons[String,HNil]]
 required: p.Result
           p.encode("abc" :: "2" :: HNil)
                        ^
```


```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {  
      (a: String, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  
}
```

```
Calculator.add.url(1, 2)      // => "/add/1/to/2"
```

```
Calculator.multiply(3, 4)     // => Response("3 * 4 = 12")
```



Q: How can we create a bidirectional, type-safe mapping between a URL and a particular type of HList?



Q: How can we create a bidirectional, type-safe mapping between a URL and a particular type of HList?

A: By defining a **Path** with the correct **Result** type

talk plan

1. path segments

2. whole-path representations

3. whole-path transformations

4. binding paths to code


5. making it pretty!

talk plan

1. path segments
2. whole-path representations
3. whole-path transformations
- 4. binding paths to code**
5. making it pretty!

part I - routes





Q: How can we call a function and pass it the typed data we have extracted from a URL?

```
trait Path {  
    type Result <: HList  
  
    def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
    def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
  
}
```

```
trait Path {  
  type Result <: HList  
  
  def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
  def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
  
}
```

```
trait Path {  
  type Result <: HList  
  
  def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
  def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
  
  def >>(fn: (Result) => Response): Route[Result] =  
    new Route(this, fn)  
}
```

```
trait Path {  
  
  type Result <: HList  
  
  def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
  def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
  
  def >>(fn: (Result) => Response): Route[Result] =  
    new Route(this, fn)  
  
}
```



```
trait Path {  
    type Result <: HList  
  
    def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
    def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
  
    def >>(fn: (Result) => Response): Route[Result] =  
        new Route(this, fn)  
}
```

```
class Route[Arg <: HList](  
  val path: Path { type Result = Arg },  
  val fn: (Arg) => Response  
) {  
  
  def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
    path.decode(req.path).map(fn)  
  
  def url(arg: Arg): String =  
    path.encode(arg).  
      map(urlEncode(_, "utf-8")).  
      mkString("/", "/", "")  
  
}
```

```
class Route[Arg <: HList](  
  val path: Path { type Result = Arg },  
  val fn: (Arg) => Response  
) {  
  
  def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
    path.decode(req.path).map(fn)  
  
  def url(arg: Arg): String =  
    path.encode(arg).  
      map(urlEncode(_, "utf-8")).  
      mkString("/", "/", "")  
  
}
```

```
class Route[Arg <: HList](  
  val path: Path { type Result = Arg },  
  val fn: (Arg) => Response  
) {  
  
  def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
    path.decode(req.path).map(fn)  
  
  def url(arg: Arg): String =  
    path.encode(arg).  
      map(urlEncode(_, "utf-8")).  
      mkString("/", "/", "")  
  
}
```

```
class Route[Arg <: HList](  
  val path: Path { type Result = Arg },  
  val fn: (Arg) => Response  
) {  
  
  def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
    path.decode(req.path).map(fn)  
  
  def url(arg: Arg): String =  
    path.encode(arg).  
      map(urlEncode(_, "utf-8")).  
      mkString("/", "/", "")  
  
}
```

```
class Route[Arg <: HList](  
  val path: Path { type Result = Arg },  
  val fn: (Arg) => Response  
) {  
  
  def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
    path.decode(req.path).map(fn)  
  
  def url(arg: Arg): String =  
    path.encode(arg).  
      map(URLEncoder.encode(_, "utf-8")).  
      mkString("/", "/", "")  
  
}
```

```
bash$ cd 4-routes  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val path = "add" :: IntArg ::
              "to"  :: IntArg :: PNil
```



Try it!



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val path = "add" :: IntArg ::
           "to" :: IntArg :: PNil
path: PLiteral[PArg[Int, PLiteral[PArg[Int, PNil]]]] =
  PLiteral(add, PArg(IntArg, PLiteral(to,
    PArg(IntArg, PNil))))

scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val path = "add" :: IntArg ::
               "to" :: IntArg :: PNil
path: PLiteral[PArg[Int, PLiteral[PArg[Int, PNil]]]] =
  PLiteral(add, PArg(IntArg, PLiteral(to,
    PArg(IntArg, PNil))))

scala> def fn(res: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) = {
  val a = res.head
  val b = res.tail.head
  val ans = a + b
  Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
}
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val path = "add" :: IntArg ::
               "to" :: IntArg :: PNil
path: PLiteral[PArg[Int, PLiteral[PArg[Int, PNil]]]] =
  PLiteral(add, PArg(IntArg, PLiteral(to,
    PArg(IntArg, PNil))))
```

```
scala> def fn(res: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) = {
  val a = res.head
  val b = res.tail.head
  val ans = a + b
  Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
}
fn: (res: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]])Response
```

```
bash$ cd 4-routes  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val route = path >> fn
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val route = path >> fn
route: Route[path.Result] =
  Route(PLiteral(add, PArg(IntArg, PLiteral(to,
    PArg(IntArg, PNil)))) , <function1>)
```

```
scala>
```



Try it!



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val route = path >> fn
route: Route[path.Result] =
  Route(PLiteral(add, PArg(IntArg, PLiteral(to,
    PArg(IntArg, PNil)))) , <function1>)
```

```
scala> route.dispatch(Request("/add/123/to/234"))
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val route = path >> fn
route: Route[path.Result] =
  Route(PLiteral(add,PArg(IntArg,PLiteral(to,
    PArg(IntArg,PNil)))),<function1>)
```

```
scala> route.dispatch(Request("/add/123/to/234"))
res0: Option[Response] = Some(Response("123 + 234 = 357"))
```

```
scala>
```




Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val route = path >> fn
route: Route[path.Result] =
  Route(PLiteral(add, PArg(IntArg, PLiteral(to,
    PArg(IntArg, PNil))))), <function1>)
```

```
scala> route.dispatch(Request("/add/123/to/234"))
res0: Option[Response] = Some(Response("123 + 234 = 357"))
```

```
scala> route.dispatch(Request("/add/abc/to/234"))
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> val route = path >> fn
route: Route[path.Result] =
  Route(PLiteral(add,PArg(IntArg,PLiteral(to,
    PArg(IntArg,PNil)))),<function1>)
```

```
scala> route.dispatch(Request("/add/123/to/234"))
res0: Option[Response] = Some(Response("123 + 234 = 357"))
```

```
scala> route.dispatch(Request("/add/abc/to/234"))
res1: Option[Response] = None
```

```
bash$ cd 4-routes  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> route.url(123 :: 234 :: HNil)
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> route.url(123 :: 234 :: HNil)  
res2: String = "/add/123/to/234"
```

```
scala>
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes  
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> route.url(123 :: 234 :: HNil)  
res2: String = "/add/123/to/234"
```

```
scala> route.url("123" :: 234 :: HNil)
```



Try it!



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 4-routes
bash$ ./sbt console
```

...

```
scala> route.url(123 :: 234 :: HNil)
res2: String = "/add/123/to/234"
```

```
scala> route.url("123" :: 234 :: HNil)
<console>:13: error: type mismatch;
 found   : String("123")
 required: Int
    route.url("123" :: 234 :: HNil)
                ^
```



Q: How can we call a function and pass it the typed data we have extracted from a URL?




Q: How can we call a function and pass it the typed data we have extracted from a URL?

A: By constructing a **Route** that combines a Path and a Function of corresponding types

part 2 - sites





Q: How can we use the contents of a URL to choose which Route we should take?

```
trait Site {  
    var routes: List[Route[_]] = Nil  
  
    def addRoute(route: Route[_]): Unit =  
        routes = routes :+ route  
  
    def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
        ...  
}
```

```
trait Site {  
    var routes: List[Route[_]] = Nil  
  
    def addRoute(route: Route[_]): Unit =  
        routes = routes :+ route  
  
    def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
        ...  
}
```

```
trait Site {  
    var routes: List[Route[_]] = Nil  
  
    def addRoute(route: Route[_]): Unit =  
        routes = routes :+ route  
  
    def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
        ...  
}
```

```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
      ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
        (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
          val a = args.head  
          val b = args.tail.head  
          Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
      }  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  
}
```



```
object Calculator extends Site {
```

```
  val add =
```

```
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
    }  
  }
```

```
  val repeat =
```

```
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  }
```

```
}
```

```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
      ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
        (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
          val a = args.head  
          val b = args.tail.head  
          Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
      }  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  
}
```

```
object Calculator extends Site {
```

```
  val add =
```

```
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "total" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "total" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s + %s = %s" format(a, b, a + b))  
    }  
  }
```

```
  val repeat =
```

```
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s * %s = %s" format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  }
```

```
}
```

```
trait Site {  
    var routes: List[Route[_]] = Nil  
  
    def addRoute(route: Route[_]): Unit =  
        routes = routes :+ route  
  
    def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
        ...  
}
```

```
trait Site {  
    var routes: List[Route[_]] = Nil  
  
    def addRoute(route: Route[_]): Unit =  
        routes = routes :+ route  
  
    def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
        ...  
}
```

```
trait Path {  
  type Result <: HList  
  
  def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
  def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
  
  def >>(fn: (Result) => Response): Route[Result] = {  
    new Route(this, fn)  
  }  
}
```

```
trait Path {  
  type Result <: HList  
  
  def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
  def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
  
  def >>(fn: (Result) => Response) :  
    Route[Result] = {  
      new Route(this, fn)  
    }  
}
```

```
trait Path {  
  type Result <: HList  
  
  def decode(path: List[String]): Option[Result]  
  def encode(args: Result): List[String]  
  
  def >>(fn: (Result) => Response)(implicit site: Site):  
    Route[Result] = {  
    site.addRoute(new Route(this, fn))  
    route  
  }  
}
```




```
trait Site {  
    var routes: List[Route[_]] = Nil  
  
    def addRoute(route: Route[_]): Unit =  
        routes = routes :+ route  
  
    def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
        ...  
}
```

```
trait Site {  
    implicit val site: Site = this  
  
    var routes: List[Route[_]] = Nil  
  
    def addRoute(route: Route[_]): Unit =  
        routes = routes :+ route  
  
    def dispatch(req: Request): Option[Response] =  
        ...  
}
```

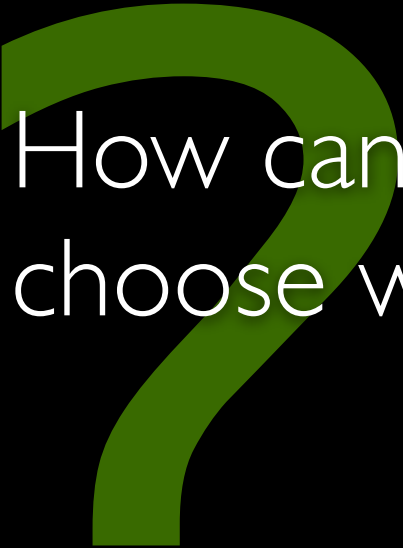
```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  
}
```

```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
    }(site)  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }(site)  
  
}
```

```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {  
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>  
        val a = args.head  
        val b = args.tail.head  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
  
}
```



Q: How can we use the contents of a URL to choose which Route we should take?



Q: How can we use the contents of a URL to choose which Route we should take?

A: By registering several Route with a **Site**
(and using implicits to paper over the cracks)

talk plan

1. path segments
2. whole-path representations
3. whole-path transformations
- 4. binding paths to code**
5. making it pretty!

talk plan

1. path segments
2. whole-path representations
3. whole-path transformations
4. binding paths to code
- 5. making it pretty!**

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {
      (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>
        val a = args.head
        val b = args.tail.head
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>
        val a = args.head
        val b = args.tail.head
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))
    }

}

```

```

Calculator.add.url(1 :: 2 :: HNil)    // => "/add/1/to/2"

```

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {
      (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>
        val a = args.head
        val b = args.tail.head
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>
        val a = args.head
        val b = args.tail.head
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))
    }

}

```

```

Calculator.add.url(1 :: 2 :: HNil)    // => "/add/1/to/2"

```

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: PNil) >> {
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: PNil) >> {
      (a: String, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))
    }


}

```

Calculator.add.url(1, 2)

// => "/add/1/to/2"





Q: How can we save the application programmer from dealing with HLists?



Q: How can we save the application programmer from dealing with HLists?



Q: How can we save the application programmer from dealing with HLists?

A: Through judicious use of pimping and implicits...
(check the example *6-implicits* for details)


```
class RouteN[A, B, ...](  
  path: Path { ... },  
  fn: (a: A, b: B, ...) => Response  
) extends Route(...) {  
  
  def url(a: A, b: B, ...) =  
    path.encode(a :: b :: HNil).mkString("/", "/", "")  
  
  def apply(a: A, b: B, ...) =  
    fn.apply(arg)  
  
}
```

```
class RouteN[A, B, ...](  
  path: Path { ... },  
  fn: (a: A, b: B, ...) => Response  
) extends Route(...) {  
  
  def url(a: A, b: B, ...) =  
    path.encode(a :: b :: HNil).mkString("/", "/", "")  
  
  def apply(a: A, b: B, ...) =  
    fn.apply(arg)  
  
}
```

```
case class Route0 // ...
```

```
case class Route1[A] // ...
```

```
case class Route2[A, B] // ...
```

```
case class Route3[A, B, C] // ...
```

```
case class Route4[A, B, C, D] // ...
```

```
case class Route5[A, B, C, D, E] // ...
```

```
case class Route6[A, B, C, D, E, F] // ...
```

```
trait PimpedPath {  
  type Rt <: Route  
  
  def >>[A, B, ...](fn: (A, B, ...) => Response)  
    (implicit site: Site): Rt  
  
}
```

```
trait PimpedPath {  
  type Rt <: Route  
  
  def >>[A, B, ...](fn: (A, B, ...) => Response)  
    (implicit site: Site): Rt  
}  
  
implicit def pimpPath0[...](...) // ...  
  
implicit def pimpPath1[A](...) // ...  
  
implicit def pimpPath2[A, B](...) // ...  
  
implicit def pimpPath3[A, B, C](...) // ...  
  
implicit def pimpPath4[A, B, C, D](...) // ...  
  
implicit def pimpPath5[A, B, C, D, E](...) // ...  
  
implicit def pimpPath6[A, B, C, D, E, F](...) // ...  
  
implicit def pimpPath7[A, B, C, D, E, F, G](...) // ...  
  
implicit def pimpPath8[A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H](...) // ...
```

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      (a: String, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))
    }

}

```

Calculator.add.url(1, 2)

// => "/add/1/to/2"

```
bash$ cd 6-implicits  
bash$ ./sbt test
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 7-lift-app
```

```
bash$ ./sbt jetty-run ~prepare-webapp
```



Try it!

```
bash$ cd 7-lift-app
bash$ ./sbt jetty-run ~prepare-webapp
```

Try it!



extensions

extensions

l.rest arguments /append/a/b/c/...

extensions

1. rest arguments /append/a/b/c/...

2. request parameters ?a=b

extensions

1. rest arguments `/append/a/b/c/...`

2. request parameters `?a=b`

3. generating full links to routes

```
<a href="/foo" title="">...</a>
```

extensions

1. rest arguments `/append/a/b/c/...`

2. request parameters `?a=b`

3. generating full links to routes

`...`

4. route-level access control

references

references

Original paper on HLists in Haskell:

Oleg Kiselyov, Ralf Lämmel, and Kean Schupke

Strongly Typed Heterogenous Collections

<http://homepages.cwi.nl/~ralf/HList/>

references

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Strongly Typed Heterogenous Collections

<http://homepages.cwi.nl/~ralf/HList/>

Awesome blog posts on Type-Level Programming and HLists in Scala:

Mark Harrah

Type-level programming in Scala

<http://apocalisp.wordpress.com/2010/06/08/type-level-programming-in-scala>

references

The delectable term “pimping” (applied to Scala):

Martin Odersky

Pimp my Library

<http://www.artima.com/weblogs/viewpost.jsp?thread=179766>

references

The delectable term “pimping” (applied to Scala):

Martin Odersky

Pimp my Library

<http://www.artima.com/weblogs/viewpost.jsp?thread=179766>

Everything we’ve covered here (and more) but written in Racket:

Dave Gurnell

Dispatch.PLT: Binding URLs to Procedures

[http://planet.racket-lang.org/package-source/untyped/dispatch.plt/2/1/ ...](http://planet.racket-lang.org/package-source/untyped/dispatch.plt/2/1/...)
... planet-docs/dispatch/index.html

get in touch

Slides, nodes, and code samples

<https://github.com/davegurnell/scalalol-2011-talk>

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thanks for listening!

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[@davegurnell](#)

Untyped

<http://untyped.com>

[@untyped](#)

unused slides
from section 5

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>
        val a = args.head
        val b = args.tail.head
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>
        val a = args.head
        val b = args.tail.head
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))
    }

}

```

Calculator.add.url(1 :: 2 :: HNil) // => "/add/1/to/2"

Calculator.repeat("abc" :: 2 :: HNil) // => Response("...")

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>
        val a = args.head
        val b = args.tail.head
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>
        val a = args.head
        val b = args.tail.head
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))
    }

}

```

```
Calculator.add.url(1 :: 2 :: HNil) // => "/add/1/to/2"
```

```
Calculator.repeat("abc" :: 2 :: HNil) // => Response("...")
```

```
def fn(args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) = {  
  val a = args.head  
  val b = args.tail.head  
  Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
}
```

```
def fn(args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) = {  
  val a = args.head  
  val b = args.tail.head  
  Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
}
```

```
def fn(a: Int, b: Int) =  
  Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
```

```
def fn(args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) = {  
    val a = args.head  
    val b = args.tail.head  
    Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
}
```

```
def fn(a: Int, b: Int) =  
    Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
```

```
def convert(in: (Int, Int) => Response):  
    (HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) => Response
```

```
def fn(args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) = {  
  val a = args.head  
  val b = args.tail.head  
  Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))  
}
```

```
def fn(a: Int, b: Int) =  
  Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
```

```
def convert[A, B, R](in: (A, B) => R):  
  (HCons[A, HCons[B, HNil]]) => R
```

```
def hlistFunction2[A, B, Res](fn: (A, B) => Res) =  
  (in: HCons[A, HCons[B, HNil]]) => {  
    val h1 = in.head  
    val t1 = in.tail  
    val h2 = t1.head  
  
    fn(h1, h2)  
  }
```



```
def hlistFunction2[A, B, Res](fn: (A, B) => Res) =  
  (in: HCons[A, HCons[B, HNil]]) => // ...
```

```
def hlistFunction0[Res](fn: () => Res) =  
  (in: HNil) => // ...
```

```
def hlistFunction1[A, Res](fn: (A) => Res) =  
  (in: HCons[A, HNil]) => // ...
```

```
def hlistFunction2[A, B, Res](fn: (A, B) => Res) =  
  (in: HCons[A, HCons[B, HNil]]) => // ...
```

```
def hlistFunction3[A, B, C, Res](fn: (A, B, C) => Res) =  
  (in: HCons[A, HCons[B, HCons[C, HNil]]]) => // ...
```

```
def hlistFunction4[A, B, C, D, Res](fn: (A, B, C, D) => Res) =  
  (in: HCons[A, HCons[B, HCons[C, HCons[D, HNil]]]]) => // ...
```

```
def hlistFunction5[A, B, C, D, E, Res](fn: (A, B, C, D, E) => Res) =  
  (in: HCons[A, HCons[B, HCons[C, HCons[D, HCons[E, HNil]]]]]) => //
```

```
def hlistFunction6[A, B, C, D, E, F, Res](fn: (A, B, C, D, E, F) =>  
  (in: HCons[A, HCons[B, HCons[C, HCons[D, HCons[E, HCons[F, HNil]]]]])
```

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      (args: HCons[Int, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>
        val a = args.head
        val b = args.tail.head
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      (args: HCons[String, HCons[Int, HNil]]) =>
        val a = args.head
        val b = args.tail.head
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))
    }

}

```

```

Calculator.add.url(1 :: 2 :: HNil) // => "/add/1/to/2"

```

```

Calculator.repeat("abc" :: 2 :: HNil) // => Response("...")

```

```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  val add =  
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {  
      hlistFunction2((a: Int, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b)))  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {  
      hlistFunction2((a: String, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b)))  
    }  
}
```

Calculator.add.url(1 :: 2 :: HNil) // => "/add/1/to/2"

Calculator.repeat("abc" :: 2 :: HNil) // => Response("...")

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      hlistFunction2((a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b)))
    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      hlistFunction2((a: String, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b)))
    }

}

```

Calculator.add.url(1 :: 2 :: HNil) // => "/add/1/to/2"

Calculator.repeat("abc" :: 2 :: HNil) // => Response("...")

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))

    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      (a: String, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))

    }

}

```

Calculator.add.url((1, 2)) // => "/add/1/to/2"

Calculator.repeat(("abc", 2)) // => Response("...")

```
object Calculator extends Site {  
  val add =  
    ("add" :// IntArg :// "to" :// IntArg :// end) >> {  
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s = %s".format(a, a + b))  
    }  
  
  val repeat =  
    ("repeat" :// StringArg :// IntArg :// "times" :// end) >> {  
      (a: String, b: Int) =>  
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))  
    }  
}
```

Calculator.add((1, 2))

// => "/a/1/to/2"

Calculator.repeat((**"abc"**, 2))

// => Response("...")

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))

    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      (a: String, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))

    }

}

```

Calculator.add.url(1, 2) // => "/add/1/to/2"

Calculator.repeat("abc", 2) // => Response("...")


```
class Route[Res <: HList](  
  site: Site,  
  path: Path { type Result = Res },  
  fn: (Res) => Response  
) {  
  site.addRoute(this)  
  
  def dispatch(req: Request) =  
    path.decode(req.path).map(fn)  
  
  // ...  
}
```

```
class Route[Res <: HList](  
  site: Site,  
  path: Path { type Result = Res },  
  fn: (Res) => Response  
) {  
  site.addRoute(this)  
  
  def dispatch(req: Request) =  
    path.decode(req.path).map(fn)  
  
  // ...  
}
```

```
case class Route2[A, B](  
  val site: Site,  
  val path: Path { type Result = Res },  
  val fn: (A, B) => Response  
) extends Route(site, path, hlistFunction2(fn)) {  
  
  def url(a: A, b: B) =  
    path.encode(a :: b :: HNil).mkString("/", "/", "")  
  
  def apply(a: A, b: B) =  
    fn.apply(arg)  
}
```

```
case class Route2[A, B] // ...
```

```
case class Route0 // ...
case class Route1[A] // ...
case class Route2[A, B] // ...
case class Route3[A, B, C] // ...
case class Route4[A, B, C, D] // ...
case class Route5[A, B, C, D, E] // ...
case class Route6[A, B, C, D, E, F] // ...
case class Route7[A, B, C, D, E, F, G] // ...
case class Route8[A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H] // ...
```

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      hlistFunction2((a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b)))
    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      hlistFunction2((a: String, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b)))
    }

}

```

```

Calculator.add.url(1 :: 2 :: HNil)    // => "/add/1/to/2"

```

```

Calculator.repeat("abc" :: 2 :: HNil) // => Response("...")

```

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))

    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      (a: String, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))

    }

}

```

```

Calculator.add.url(1 :: 2 :: HNil) // => "/add/1/to/2"

```

```

Calculator.repeat("abc" :: 2 :: HNil) // => Response("...")

```

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))

    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      (a: String, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))

    }

}

```

```
Calculator.add.url(1, 2) // => "/add/1/to/2"
```

```
Calculator.repeat("abc", 2) // => Response("...")
```

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) ==>
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))

}

val repeat =
  ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) ==>
    (a: String, b: Int) =>
      Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))

}

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Calculator.add.url(1, 2) // => "/add/1/to/2"

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trait PimpedPath {  
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implicit def pimpPath2[A, B](  
  path: Path { type Result = HCons[A, HCons[B, HNil]] }  
  ) = new PimpedPath {  
  
  type Fn = (A, B) => Response  
  type Rt <: Route2[A, B]  
  
  def >>(fn: Fn)(implicit site: Site) =  
    Route2(site, path, fn)  
  
}
```

```
implicit def pimpPath2[A, B](...) // ...
```

```
implicit def pimpPath0[...] // ...  
implicit def pimpPath1[A](...) // ...  
implicit def pimpPath2[A, B](...) // ...  
implicit def pimpPath3[A, B, C](...) // ...  
implicit def pimpPath4[A, B, C, D](...) // ...  
implicit def pimpPath5[A, B, C, D, E](...) // ...  
implicit def pimpPath6[A, B, C, D, E, F](...) // ...  
implicit def pimpPath7[A, B, C, D, E, F, G](...) // ...  
implicit def pimpPath8[A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H](...) // ...  
implicit def pimpPath9[A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I](...) // ...
```

```

object Calculator extends Site {

  val add =
    ("add" :: IntArg :: "to" :: IntArg :: end) >> {
      (a: Int, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s + %s = %s".format(a, b, a + b))
    }

  val repeat =
    ("repeat" :: StringArg :: IntArg :: "times" :: end) >> {
      (a: String, b: Int) =>
        Response("%s * %s = %s".format(a, b, a * b))
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