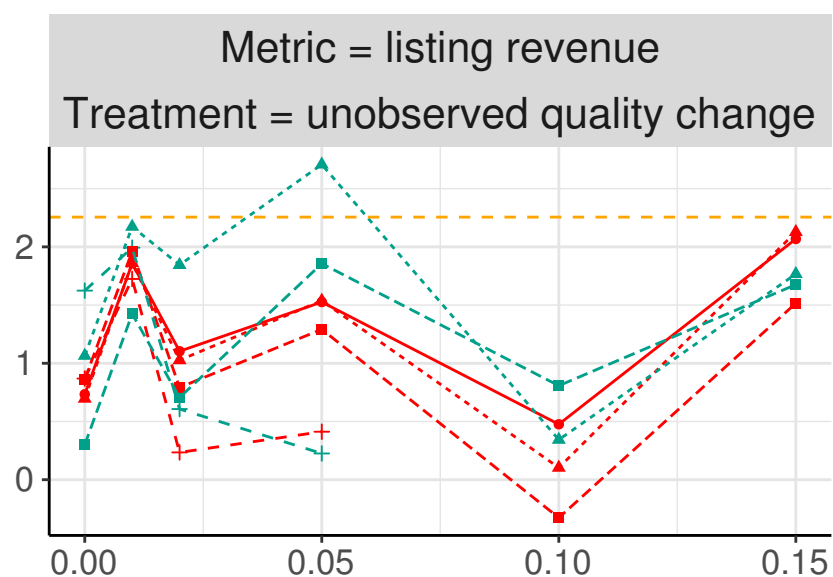
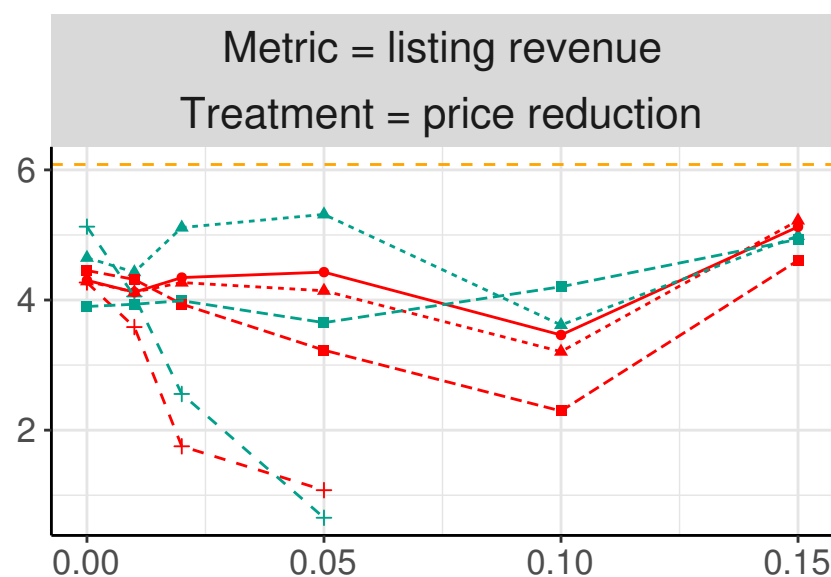
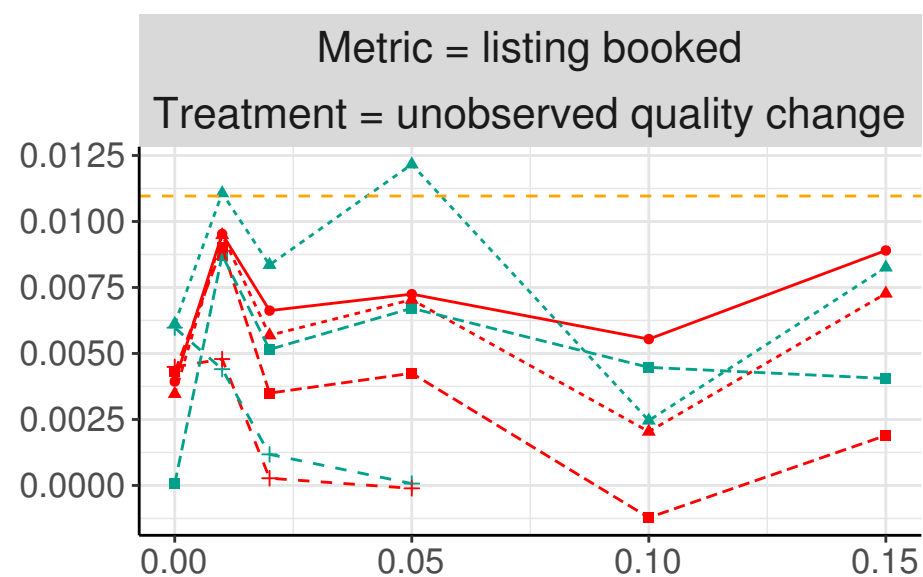
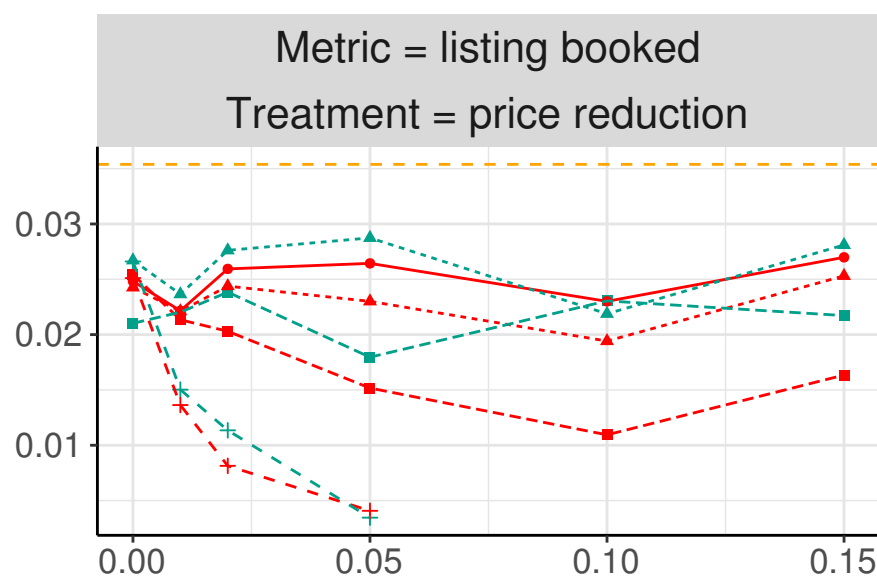


Bias



Estimator

Difference in means

Hajek

Design and Exposure Model

GCR

GCR, FNTR ($\lambda = .50$)GCR, FNTR ($\lambda = .75$)GCR, FNTR ($\lambda = .95$)