



## **Getting Payments Right**

#### **Goal Leaders**

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**Jeff Schramek**, Deputy Commissioner, Financial Services and Operations, Bureau of the Fiscal Service

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## **Getting Payments Right Goals**



To build trust in government by better understanding the nature of improper payments and their relationship to payment integrity.

To demonstrate stewardship of taxpayer dollars by focusing on getting government payments right the first time they are made and preventing monetary loss.



# Getting Payments Right: FY19 Q4 Accomplishments

#### Monetary Loss Root Causes

Interviewed <u>11</u> programs and Identified <u>3</u> successful initiatives

Partnered with the CIO community on Identity Proofing strategies to reduce monetary loss in main root cause categories

## Strategic Data Use

Identified new opportunities for collaboration between High Priority Programs to promote better access to needed data sources

Facilitated knowledge sharing between programs of existing data solutions

#### Mitigation Strategies

Conducted research and deep dive interviews with **8** programs on strategies

Identified <u>8</u>
strategies that can
be potentially
shared across
multiple programs

# Partnership with States

Held kickoff meeting with state stakeholders

Continued to investigate mitigation strategies with high likelihood of success and wide potential impact across multiple state programs





## **Getting Payments Right: Strategies**

#### **Strategy 1: Clarify and Streamline Requirements**

Reduce burden and improve compliance to allow program resources to focus on preventing improper payments that result in monetary loss

#### Strategy 2: Identify Monetary Loss Root Causes

Identify data

sets/analysis

techniques

and link to

Obtain

detect

improper

payments

root causes

needed data

to improve

capacity to

prevent and

Identify
point(s) in
the payment
process
where
improper
payments
occur that
result in
monetary
loss

#### Strategy 3: Strategic Data Use

Identify nondata related mitigation strategies and best practices to preventing improper payments and share them across the government

#### Strategy 4: Mitigation Strategies

Strategy 5: Strengthen Partnerships States

Identify opportunities to partner with States to improve improper payment detection and prevention capabilities in federally funded state-administered programs



#### **Getting Payments Right: Governance Structure**

**Executive Steering Committee** (Lead: OMB, HHS-CMS, DOL, Treasury)

#### Clarify and Streamline Requirements

Strategy Executive: OMB

IPWG – Definition; Reporting; Statutory Changes; Risk Assessments; Communication

12/17 – 5/18 Completed phase 1

Lead Agencies: DHS, DOL, DOT, ED, HHS, HUD, NASA, Treasury, SSA, USDA, VA Identify Monetary Loss Root Causes Strategy Executive: TBD

#### **Root Cause Identification**

12/18 – 5/19 Completed phase 1
Lead: HHS

Support: VA, SSA, HUD, DOL,

Treasury

#### **Identity Verification**

8/19 – 1/20

Lead: OMB

Support: DOC, DOL, HHS-CMS, Treasury-BFS, VA, VBA

Strategic Data Use Strategy Executive: Treasury

#### **Dataset Identification**

12/18-5/19 Completed phase

Lead: Treasury Support: USDA, DOE, DOC, DOL, HHS, HUD, VA, SSA, HHS/DOT OIG

#### **Data Access Identification**

8/19 – 1/20 Lead: DOC

Support: DOD, DOL, DOE, CMS, VA, Treasury BFS, VBA

Mitigation Strategies Strategy Executive: VA

#### Leveraging Existing Strategies to Reduce Monetary Loss

8/19 – 1/20 Lead: USDA Support: DOD , DOT , HHS-CMS , SSA, USDA , VA , VBA

#### Strengthen Partnerships States

Strategy Executive:
Treasury

#### Initial States Research Projects

**5/19 - 10/19** Lead: OMB

#### States Partnership Work Group

12/19 – 04/20 Lead: OMB

Support: TBD - States





## **Current Objectives & Deliverables**

Identify
Monetary
Loss Root
Causes
- Identity

- Quantify the amount of monetary loss that results from an inability to verify identity
- Determine how the prevention of monetary loss relates to the larger OFCIO identity initiative
- Determine existing solutions and capabilities
- Determine whether any current solutions or capabilities can be scaled
- Prepare a recommendation for the ESC on a path forward

\*Report/file containing analysis of monetary loss as a result of inability to verify identity

\*Determine recommended path forward

Strategic Data
Use - Data
Access
Identification

- Identify which eligibility criteria are linked to the largest monetary loss root causes for each program over \$100M Identify where access to data for eligibility pre-check could mitigate the improper payments resulting in monetary loss
- Prioritize data sources by greatest impact to prevention of monetary loss (assuming no legal barriers)

- \*Report containing data sets/analysis that can be used.
- \*Report indicating amount of monetary loss that will be prevented from accessing identified data sets/analysis.

Mitigation Strategies – Monetary Loss

- Identify mitigation strategies proven successful at agencies and determine opportunities to expand across government
- Convene experts to share mitigation strategies that are not data dependent and have proven effective
- Identify which shared mitigation strategies can be used

\*Report/File containing best practices and lessons learned

Strengthen Partnerships States

- Develop an operating charter
- Establish a pilot that looks into best practices and creative solutions implemented to prevent improper payments in federally funded state-administered programs
- Develop a comprehensive contact list for state level administrators and IG's

\*Report/File containing best State level best practices and POCs





## **Key Milestones - Clarify and Streamline Requirements**

Key Milestones	Milestone Due Date	Milestone Status	Change from last quarter	Owner	Anticipated Barriers or other Issues
Update guidance as needed	Ongoing	Ongoing	Change	ОМВ	None
Implement any new legislation	Ongoing	Ongoing	Change	OMB and Agencies	None
Update communication and messaging as needed	Ongoing	Ongoing	Change	ОМВ	None





## **Key Milestones - Identify Monetary Loss Root Causes**

Key Milestones	Milestone Due Date	Milestone Status	Change from last quarter	Owner	Anticipated Barriers or other Issues
Quantify the amount of monetary loss that results from an inability to verify identity	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	In-progress	None	OMB and Agencies	Resource Availability
Determine how the prevention of monetary loss relates to the larger OFCIO (Federal) identity initiative	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	Complete	Status Updated	OMB and Agencies	Resource Availability
Determine existing solutions and capabilities related to Identity verification	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	In-progress	None	OMB and Agencies	Resource Availability
Determine whether current capabilities related to Identity verification can be scaled	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	In-progress	None	OMB and Agencies	Resource Availability
Prepare recommendation for CAP Goal 9 ESC on path forward	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	In-progress	None	OMB and Agencies	Resource Availability





## **Key Milestones - Strategic Data Use**

Key Milestones	Milestone Due Date	Milestone Status	Change from last quarter	Owner	Anticipated Barriers or other Issues
Assuming no barriers, identify all available private and public data sets that could be used to perform eligibility pre-checks	Dec 2018 – May 2019	Completed	No Change	Agency Program/ OMB	None
Identify which data sets are currently being used within each program to perform pre-checks and analysis aimed at preventing monetary loss	Dec 2018 – May 2019	Completed	No Change	Agency Program/ OMB	None
Catalogue data elements within each dataset (i.e. income, residency, DOB, SSN, etc.)	Dec 2018 – May 2019	Completed	No Change	Agency Program/ OMB	None
Cross walk the results of the three data calls performed in the previous working groups (monetary loss root cause, eligibility criteria, data sources)	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	In Progress	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Create an interview template for targeted interviews with individual programs	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	Completed	Status Updated	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Using targeted interviews/engagements with program SME, identify which eligibility criteria are linked to the largest monetary loss root causes for each program over \$100M in monetary loss	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	Completed	Status Updated	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability





## **Key Milestones - Strategic Data Use**

Key Milestones	Milestone Due Date	Milestone Status	Change from last quarter	Owner	Anticipated Barriers or other Issues
Using results of program interviews, identify where access to data for eligibility pre-check could mitigate the improper payments resulting in monetary loss	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	In Progress	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Identify which data sets from the data call contain the needed eligibility pre-check criteria that can be used to perform pre-checks for improper payment prevention of monetary loss	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	In Progress	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Prioritize data sources by greatest impact to prevention of monetary loss (assuming no legal barriers)	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	In Progress	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Identify the method and/or requirement for accessing/incorporating the data (beginning with element that will achieve the largest amount of monetary loss)	Jan 2020 – July 2020	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Identify the ROI and Barriers to accessing data	Jan 2020 – July 2020	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Develop proposal to access the data	Jan 2020 – July 2020	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Execute each proposal	July 2020 - March 2022	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Incorporate data into pre-payment review process and demonstrate effectiveness of monetary loss prevention	2022-2024	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability





## **Key Milestones - Mitigation Strategies**

Key Milestones	Milestone Due Date	Milestone Status	Change from last quarter	Owner	Anticipated Barriers or other Issues
Identify mitigation strategies that have been proven successful at individual Agencies through a reduction in monetary loss, determine opportunities to expand the successes across government	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	Completed	Status Updated	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Convene experts to share mitigation strategies that are not data dependent and have proven effective	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	In Progress	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Identify which shared mitigation strategies can be leveraged by Agencies	Aug 2019 – Jan 2020	In Progress	None	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Using root cause analysis, identify which monetary loss root causes need mitigation strategies that are not data dependent (i.e. the root causes that can not be fixed by additional access to data for a pre-check or root causes that are more easily addressed in other ways, i.e. training, system changes, application form reconstruction, etc.)	Jan 2020 – May 2020	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	
Convene experts to share current mitigation strategies for identified monetary loss root causes in step 1	Jan 2020 – May 2020	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	
Evaluate shared mitigation strategies shared to determine which could be leveraged for identified root causes	Jan 2020 – May 2020	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	





## **Key Milestones - Mitigation Strategies**

Key Milestones	Milestone Due Date	Milestone Status	Change from last quarter	Owner	Anticipated Barriers or other Issues
Prioritize the mitigation strategies to identify those which will yield the greatest amount of monetary loss and those which are easiest and fastest to implement	June 2020 – Oct 2020	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	
Develop proposals to implement mitigation strategies	June 2020 – Oct 2020	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	
Implement mitigation strategies	Nov 2020 – June 2021	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	
Demonstrate effectives of preventative actions	2022-2024	Not Started	None	Agency Program/ OMB	





# **Key Milestones - Strengthening Partnerships with States**

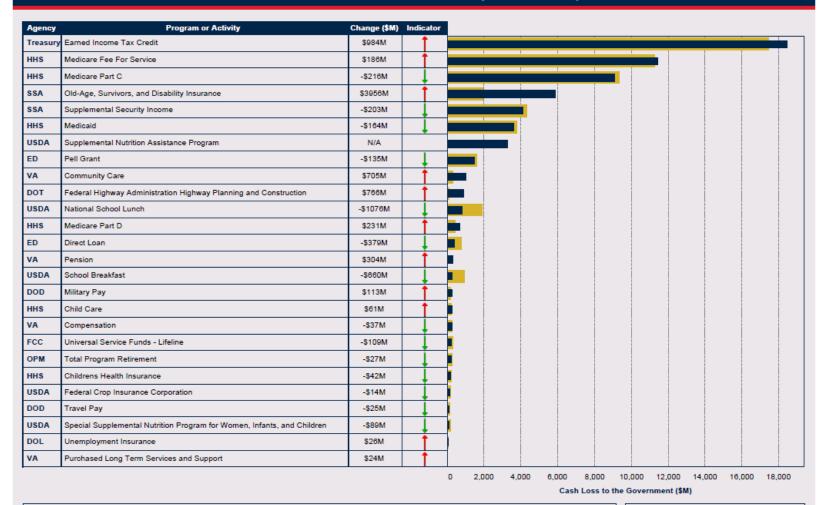
Key Milestones	Milestone Due Date	Milestone Status	Change from last quarter	Owner	Anticipated Barriers or other Issues
Initial PMF Project to call states to establish POC's and determine best practices.	May 2019 – Aug 2019	Completed	Addition	OMB and PMF	Resource Availability
Develop an operating charter	Aug 2019 – Dec 2019	In Progress	Date Adjustment	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Develop a comprehensive contact list for state level administrators and IG's	Sep 2019 – Dec 2019	In Progress	Date Adjustment	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability
Establish a pilot that looks into best practices and creative solutions implemented to prevent improper payments in federally funded state-administered programs	Sep 2019 – Mar 2020	In Progress	Date Adjustment	Agency Program/ OMB	Resource Availability





# Annual Key Performance Indicator: Amount of Monetary Loss and Change in Monetary Loss

#### Cash Loss to the Government (FY17 - FY18)



Cash Loss - Cash loss to the Government includes amounts that should not have been paid and in theory should/could be recovered.





<sup>\*</sup>Amounts were reported in millions of dollars

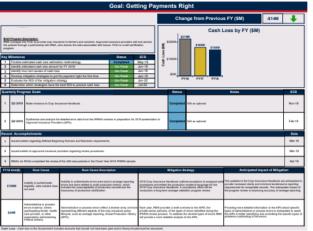
<sup>\*</sup>Includes high priority programs and programs that have a \$100 million or more in cash loss.

<sup>\*</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program did not report FY17 data.



## Quarterly Key Performance Indicator: Program Scorecards





# High-Priority Programs and Programs over \$100M in Monetary Loss

The government can achieve the greatest return on investment for the taxpayer by ensuring that improper payments are eliminated in the highest-risk programs, otherwise known as **high-priority programs**. These programs have improper payments estimates that exceed \$2 billion annually.

High-priority programs are designated by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) and agencies with high-priority programs have additional reporting requirements.

To reduce the monetary loss to the tax payers by issuing payments correctly the first time, in FY 2018 High Priority Programs will be combined with programs that have over a \$100 Million or more in monetary loss. This is an opportunity to improve the efficiency of government programs by focusing on reducing incorrect payment that result in monetary loss.

Determination criteria and reporting requirements for high-priority programs are found in OMB Guidance Circular A-123, Appendix C

Select a program from the list below to view program details:

