

CT255 Assignment 3

```
/*
 * @author Dawid Szczesny
 * @id 21300293
 */

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;

public class Stegano1 {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String arg1, arg2, arg3, arg4;
        Boolean err = false;

        if (args != null && args.length > 1) { // Check for minimum number of arguments
            arg1 = args[0];
            arg2 = args[1];
            if (arg2.equals("")) {
                err = true;
            } else if (arg1.equals("A") && args.length > 3) {
                // Get other arguments
                arg3 = args[2];
                arg4 = args[3];
                if (arg3.equals("") || arg4.equals("")) {
                    err = true;
                } else {
                    // Hide bitstring
                    hide(arg2, arg3, arg4);
                }
            } else if (arg1.equals("E")) {
                // Extract bitstring from text
                retrieve(arg2);
            } else {
                err = true;
            }
        } else {
            err = true;
        }

        if (err == true) {
            System.out.println();
            System.out.println("Use: Stegano1 <A:E><Input File><OutputFile><Bitstring>");
            System.out.println("Example: Stegano1 A inp.txt out.txt 0010101");
        }
    }
}
```

```

        System.out.println("Example: Stegano1 E inp.txt");

    }
}

// hides binString into the inpFile and outputs it into outFile
static void hide(String inpFile, String outFile, String binString) {
    //
    BufferedReader reader;
    BufferedWriter writer;

    try {
        reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(inpFile));
        writer = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(outFile));
        String line = reader.readLine();

        // check if binString is odd
        // and add a 0 at the end if it is
        binString = binString.length() % 2 == 1 ? binString + "0" : binString;

        int index = 0;
        // changes binString to an array of characters
        char binStringArr[] = binString.toCharArray();
        while (line != null) {
            // Your code starts here
            // checks if there is still binString to loop through

            // if the line is empty skip
            // occurs on newlines, paragraph separators
            if (line.equals("")) {
                writer.newLine();
                line = reader.readLine();
            }

            // checks if there's binary string to loop through
            if (index <= binStringArr.length - 1) {
                if (binStringArr[index] == '0') {
                    line += " ";
                } else {
                    line += "0";
                }
            }

            // problem 2 part
            // -----
            // u200f and u200e are both invisible characters and will not appear i
n a text

            // editor
            // u200f represents 0
            // u200e represents 1

            // line.replaceFirst replaces the first instance of a space and replac
es it with

            // either

```

```

        // \u200f or \u200e
        if (binStringArr[index + 1] == '0') {
            line = line.replaceFirst(" ", " \u200f");
        } else {
            line = line.replaceFirst(" ", " \u200e");
        }
        // -----
    }

    // Store amended line in output file
    writer.write(line);
    writer.newLine();
    // index++ for problem 1
    index += 2; // we increment by 2 as we are encrypting 2 bits at a time
    // read next line
    line = reader.readLine();
}
reader.close();
writer.close();
} catch (IOException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}

}

// finds our encryption from a file
static void retrieve(String inpFile) {
    BufferedReader reader;
    String bitString = "";
    try {
        reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(inpFile));
        String line = reader.readLine();
        while (line != null) {
            // System.out.println(line);
            // Your code starts here

            if (line.length() - 1 > 0) {
                // gets only the last character
                String foo = line.substring(line.length() - 2);
                if (foo.contains(" ")) {
                    bitString += "1";
                } else if (foo.contains(" ")) {
                    bitString += "0";
                }
            }

        }

        // problem 2 part
        // -----
        // checks if the line contains our invisible characters
        // if it does we retrieve them and check whether
        // they are equal to 1 or 0
        // \u200f = 0

```

```

        // \u200e = 1
        if (line.contains("\u200f")) {
            bitString += "0";
        } else if (line.contains("\u200e")) {
            bitString += "1";
        }
        // -----

        // read next line
        line = reader.readLine();

    }
    System.out.println(bitString);
    reader.close();
} catch (IOException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}

}
}

```