

Key:

 Y_1 : Use of SHS after age 18, Y_2 : Other (unobserved) outcomes, D: Intervention (PYI), M: Mediators, X_1 : 12 months or more in OOHC,

X₂: History of placement instability, X₃: In residential care placement during eligibility period, X₄: In permanent care placement during eligibility period, Z₁: Factors that occured before or during OOHC, Z₂: Parental responsibility of the Minister during eligibility period,

 Z_3 : In kinship care placement during eligibility period, Z_4 : Self-placed from placement after age 16, Z_5 : Use of SHS between age 16 and 18,

Z₆: Factors that occured before 18