



Key:

Y₁: Use of SHS after age 18, Y₂: Other (unobserved) outcomes, D: Intervention (PYI), M: Mediators, X₁: 12 months or more in OOHC, X₂: History of placement instability, X₃: In residential care placement during eligibility period, X₄: In permanent care placement during eligibility period, Z₁: Factors that occurred before or during OOHC, Z₂: Parental responsibility of the Minister during eligibility period, Z₃: In kinship care placement during eligibility period, Z₄: Self-placed from placement after age 16, Z₅: Use of SHS between age 16 and 18, Z₆: Factors that occurred before 18