



**Node:** ● Intervention ● Outcome ● Adjusted ● Unadjusted

**Variable:**  Observed  Unobserved

### Key:

$Y_1$ : Use of SHS after age 18,  $Y_2$ : Other (unobserved) outcomes, D: Intervention (PYI), M: Mediators

$X_1$ : 12 months or more in OOHC,  $X_2$ : History of placement instability,  $X_3$ : In residential care placement during eligibility period,

$X_4$ : In permanent care placement during eligibility period,  $Z_1$ : Factors that occurred before or during OOHC,  $Z_2$ : Parental responsibility of the Mi

$Z_3$ : In kinship care placement during eligibility period,  $Z_4$ : Self-placed from placement after age 16,  $Z_5$ : Use of SHS between age 16 and 18,  $Z_6$ :