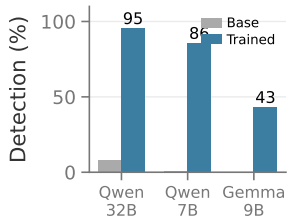
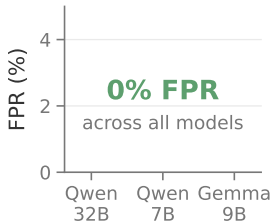


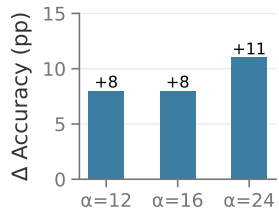
(a) Detection Rate



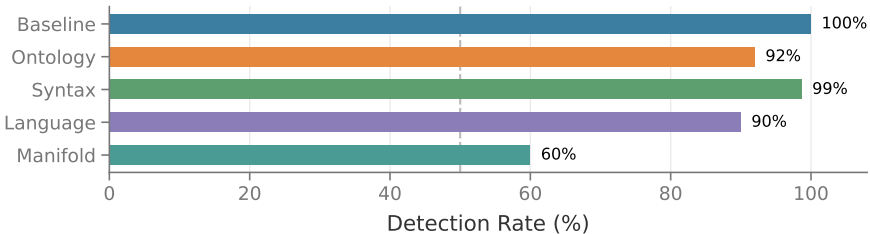
(b) False Positive Rate



(c) Resistance Gain



(d) Detection by Suite (Qwen 2.5 32B)



(e) Capability (32B)

