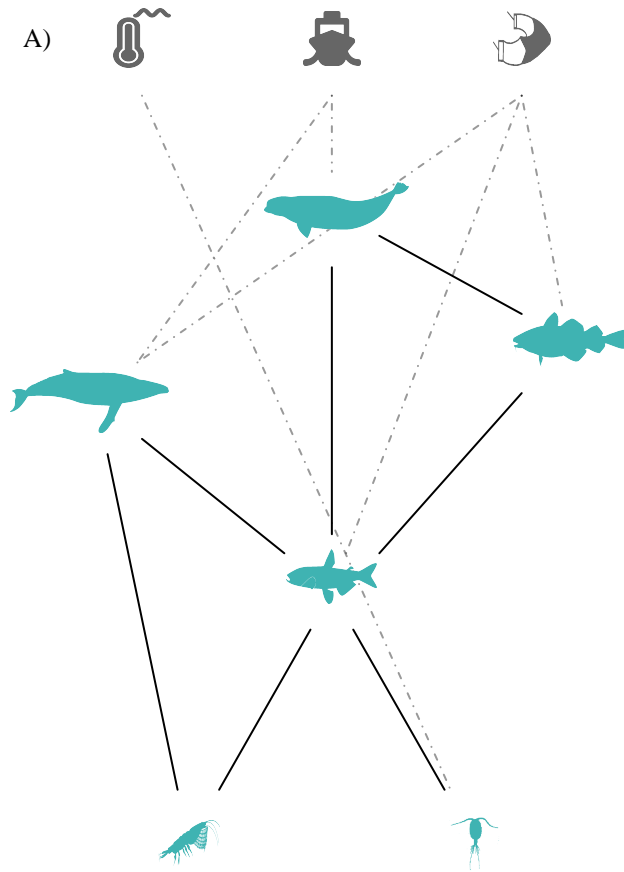


A)

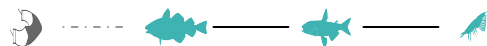


Stressor effect

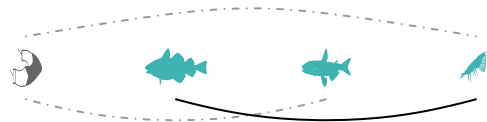
Trophic interaction



B) Direct effects



C) Indirect effects



D) Net effects

