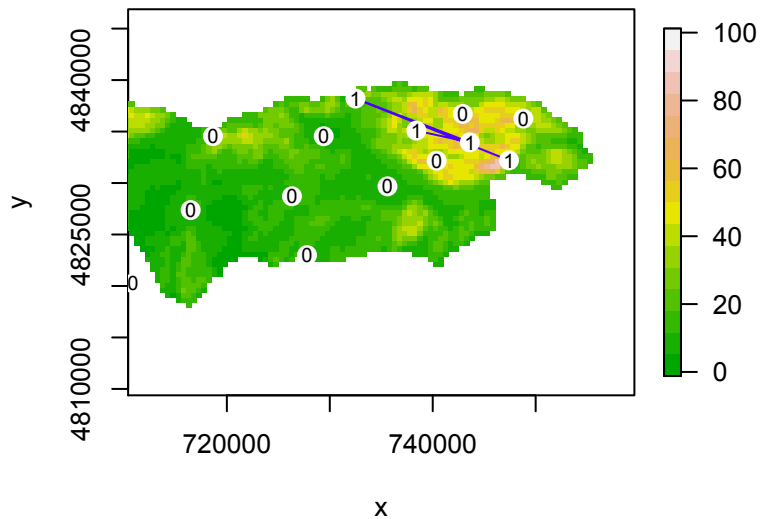


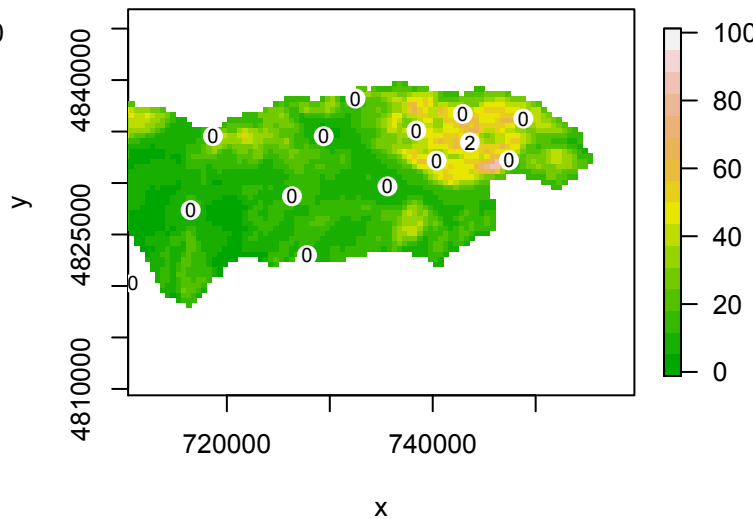
IdereGerle

1 occasion, 4 detections, 1 animals



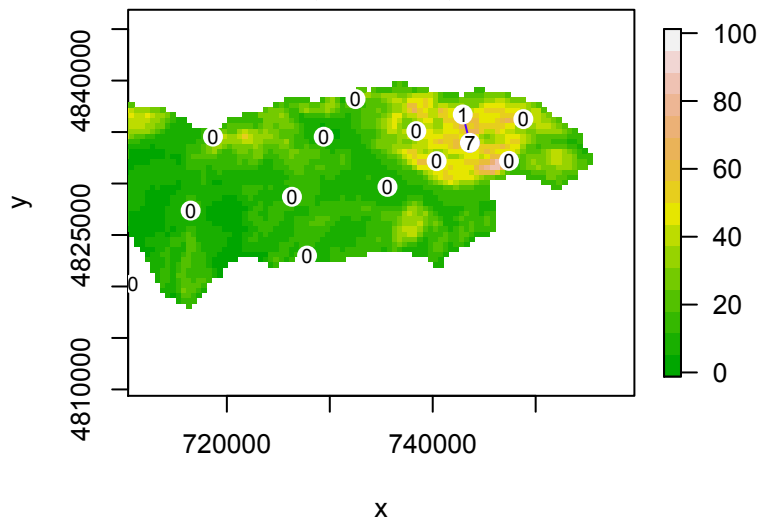
Puñdit

1 occasion, 2 detections, 1 animals



Scrąwny

1 occasion, 8 detections, 1 animals



Sumbe

1 occasion, 7 detections, 1 animals

