

## Notes to Questions 13 and 14.

- Two ways to evaluate polynomials

- "Direct way": Question 13
- "Horner's Rule": Question 14

- E.g. take polynomial  $5 + 7x + 9x^2 + 3x^3$  and evaluate it at  $x=2$

- "Direct way":  
compute  $5 + 7 \times 2 = 19$   
compute  $19 + 9 \times 2^2 = 55$   
compute  $55 + 3 \times 2^3 = 79$

- "Horner's Way": Notice that

$$5 + 7x + 9x^2 + 3x^3 = 5 + x(7 + x(3x + 9))$$

and start evaluating from here 

$$\text{compute } (3 \times 2 + 9) = 15$$

$$\text{compute } 7 + 2 \times 15 = 37$$

$$\text{compute } 5 + 2 \times 37 = 79$$

- Both methods yield the same answer, of course.  
Which one's better? Why? (Consider complexity)