

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

---

Project: Home grid tied(Netherlands)

Variant: New simulation variant

Building system

System power: 4680 Wp

Boshuijzen - Netherlands



# Project: Home grid tied(Netherlands)

Variant: New simulation variant

## PVsyst V7.2.8

VC0, Simulation date:  
25/05/22 14:36  
with v7.2.8

### Project summary

#### Geographical Site

Boshuijzen  
Netherlands

#### Situation

Latitude 51.54 °N  
Longitude 5.99 °E  
Altitude 36 m  
Time zone UTC+1

#### Project settings

Albedo 0.20

#### Meteo data

Boshuijzen  
Meteonorm 8.0 (2006-2015), Sat=100% - Synthetic

### System summary

#### Grid-Connected System

#### PV Field Orientation

Fixed plane  
Tilt/Azimuth 45 / 0 °

#### Building system

#### Near Shadings

Linear shadings

#### User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

#### System information

#### PV Array

Nb. of modules 18 units  
Pnom total 4680 Wp

#### Inverters

Nb. of units 1 Unit  
Pnom total 4600 W  
Pnom ratio 1.017

### Results summary

Produced Energy	4872 kWh/year	Specific production	1041 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	86.79 %
-----------------	---------------	---------------------	-------------------	----------------	---------

### Table of contents

Project and results summary	2
General parameters, PV Array Characteristics, System losses	3
Near shading definition - Iso-shadings diagram	4
Main results	5
Loss diagram	6
Special graphs	7
P50 - P90 evaluation	8



# Project: Home grid tied(Netherlands)

Variant: New simulation variant

## PVsyst V7.2.8

VC0, Simulation date:  
25/05/22 14:36  
with v7.2.8

### General parameters

#### Grid-Connected System

#### PV Field Orientation

##### Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 45 / 0 °

#### Horizon

Free Horizon

#### Building system

#### Sheds configuration

#### Near Shadings

Linear shadings

#### Models used

Transposition Perez

Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm

Circumsolar separate

#### User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

### PV Array Characteristics

#### PV module

Manufacturer

Trina Solar

Model

TSM-260PEG5

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

260 Wp

Number of PV modules

18 units

Nominal (STC)

4680 Wp

Modules

2 Strings x 9 In series

#### At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp

4198 Wp

U mpp

244 V

I mpp

17 A

#### Total PV power

Nominal (STC)

5 kWp

Total

18 modules

Module area

29.6 m²

Cell area

26.3 m²

#### Inverter

Manufacturer

Huawei Technologies

Model

SUN2000L-4.6KTL

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

4.60 kWac

Number of inverters

2 \* MPPT 50% 1 unit

Total power

4.6 kWac

Operating voltage

90-500 V

Max. power (=>40°C)

5.00 kWac

Pnom ratio (DC:AC)

1.02

#### Total inverter power

Total power

4.6 kWac

Nb. of inverters

1 Unit

Pnom ratio

1.02

### Array losses

#### Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const) 20.0 W/m²K

Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K/m/s

#### Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP

#### DC wiring losses

Global array res.

238 mΩ

Loss Fraction

1.5 % at STC

#### Strings Mismatch loss

Loss Fraction

0.1 %

#### Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction

-0.5 %

#### IAM loss factor

ASHRAE Param: IAM = 1 - bo(1/cosi -1)

bo Param.

0.05



# Project: Home grid tied(Netherlands)

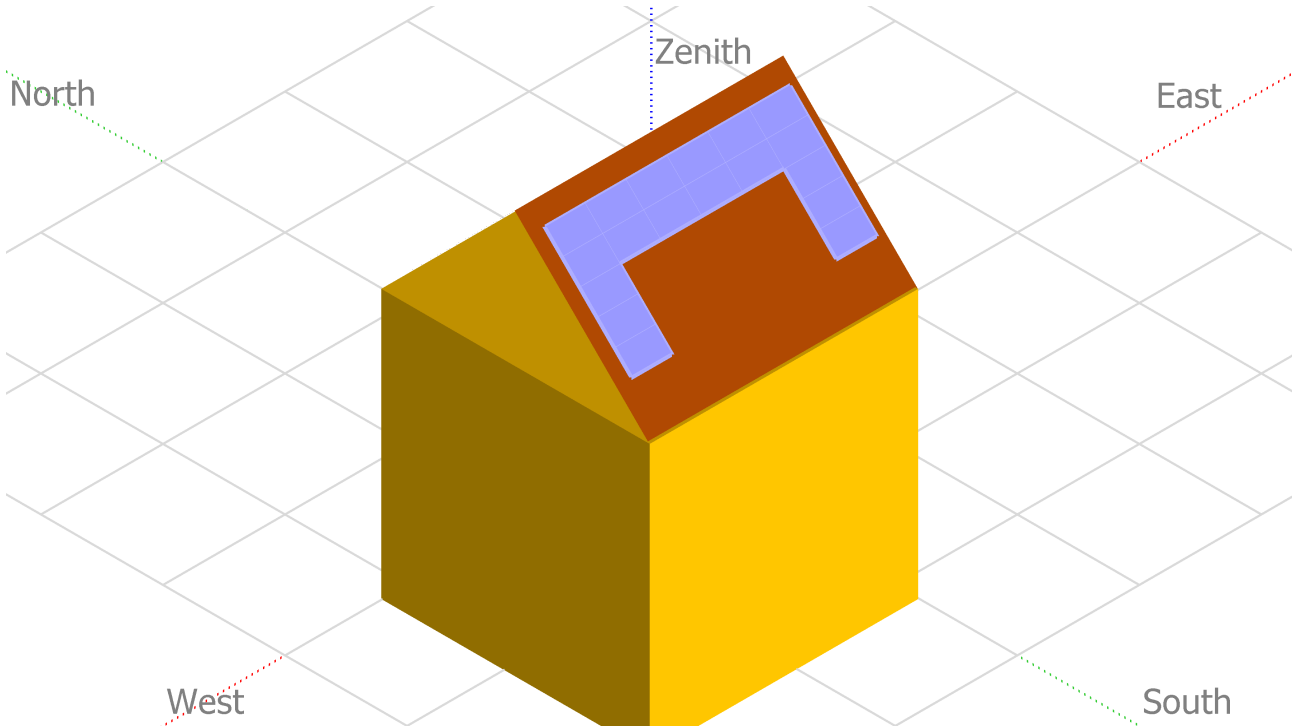
Variant: New simulation variant

PVsyst V7.2.8

VC0, Simulation date:  
25/05/22 14:36  
with v7.2.8

## Near shadings parameter

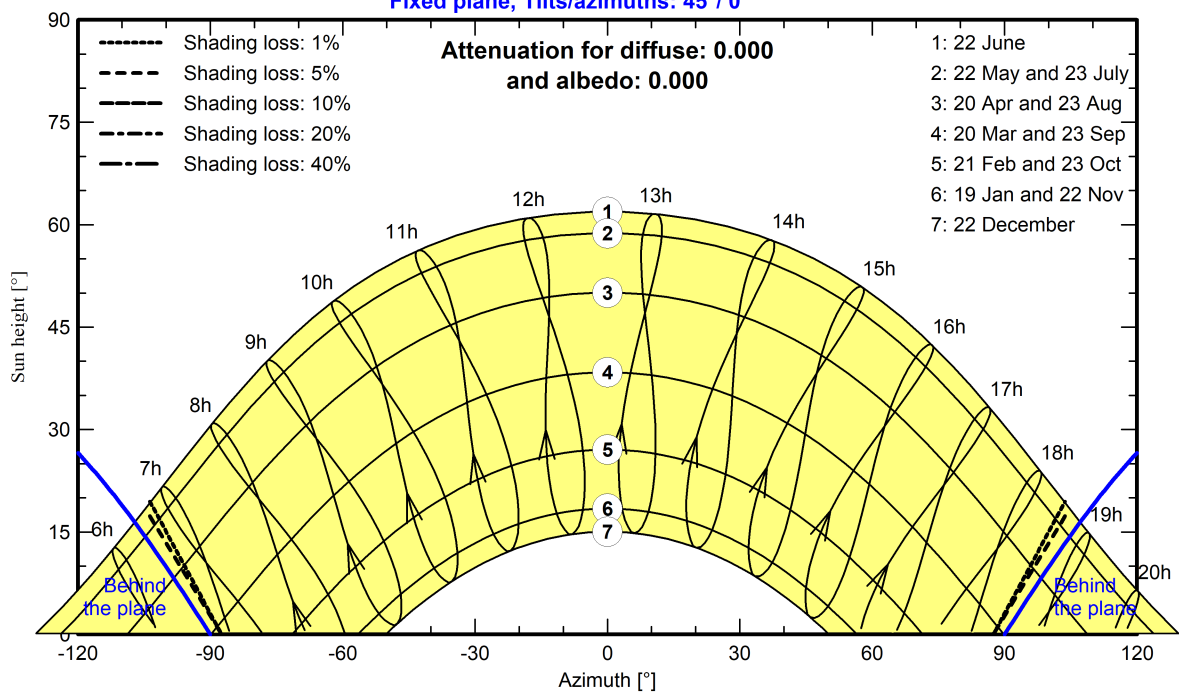
Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene



## Iso-shadings diagram

### Home grid tied(Netherlands) - Legal Time

Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 45°/ 0°





# Project: Home grid tied(Netherlands)

Variant: New simulation variant

## PVsyst V7.2.8

VC0, Simulation date:  
25/05/22 14:36  
with v7.2.8

### Main results

#### System Production

Produced Energy

4872 kWh/year

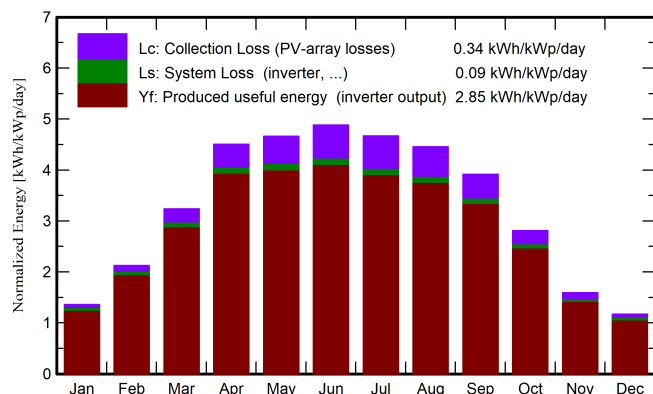
Specific production

1041 kWh/kWp/year

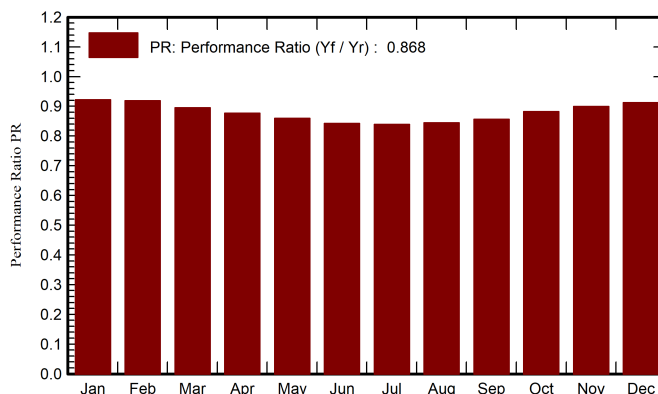
Performance Ratio PR

86.79 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



### Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR
	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	°C	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	kWh	kWh	ratio
January	22.3	15.27	3.29	42.2	41.3	189.7	182.2	0.923
February	36.8	22.42	3.54	59.5	58.2	264.8	255.9	0.919
March	75.7	42.30	6.30	100.3	97.9	432.9	419.9	0.895
April	119.4	64.90	10.08	135.1	131.5	570.7	554.5	0.877
May	148.3	84.95	14.13	144.6	140.2	599.6	581.5	0.859
June	158.7	77.99	16.94	146.5	141.7	595.8	577.7	0.843
July	152.4	82.16	19.14	144.8	140.4	586.5	568.3	0.839
August	129.9	73.75	18.29	138.2	134.2	563.1	546.2	0.845
September	91.4	45.58	14.79	117.4	114.6	485.2	470.6	0.857
October	55.0	30.09	11.17	87.1	85.3	371.6	359.6	0.882
November	25.9	16.55	6.84	47.7	46.8	208.9	200.9	0.900
December	16.3	10.35	3.91	36.2	35.5	161.7	154.8	0.913
Year	1032.2	566.30	10.74	1199.5	1167.6	5030.6	4872.2	0.868

#### Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T\_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E\_Grid Energy injected into grid

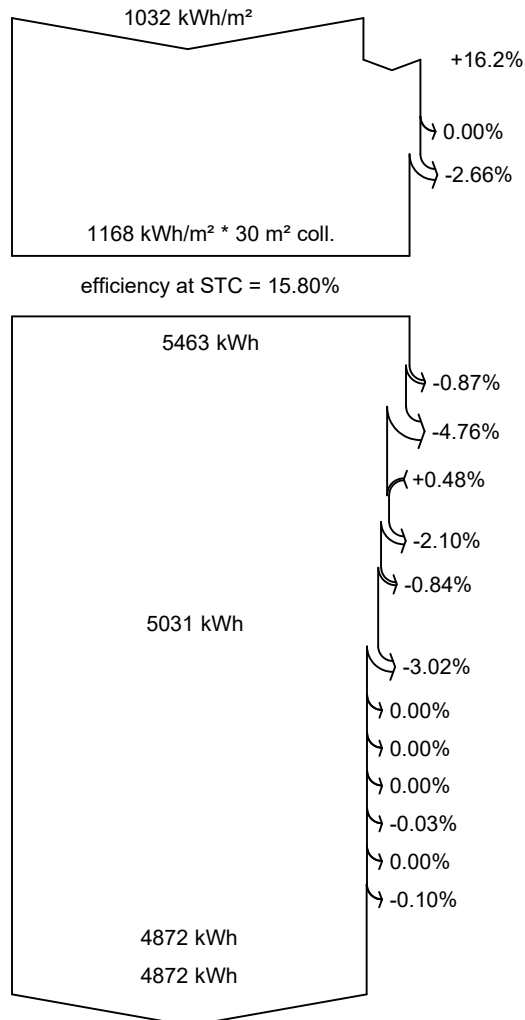
PR Performance Ratio



**PVsyst V7.2.8**

VC0, Simulation date:  
25/05/22 14:36  
with v7.2.8

**Loss diagram**



**Global horizontal irradiation**

**Global incident in coll. plane**

Near Shadings: irradiance loss

IAM factor on global

**Effective irradiation on collectors**

PV conversion

**Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

**Array virtual energy at MPP**

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

**Available Energy at Inverter Output**

**Energy injected into grid**

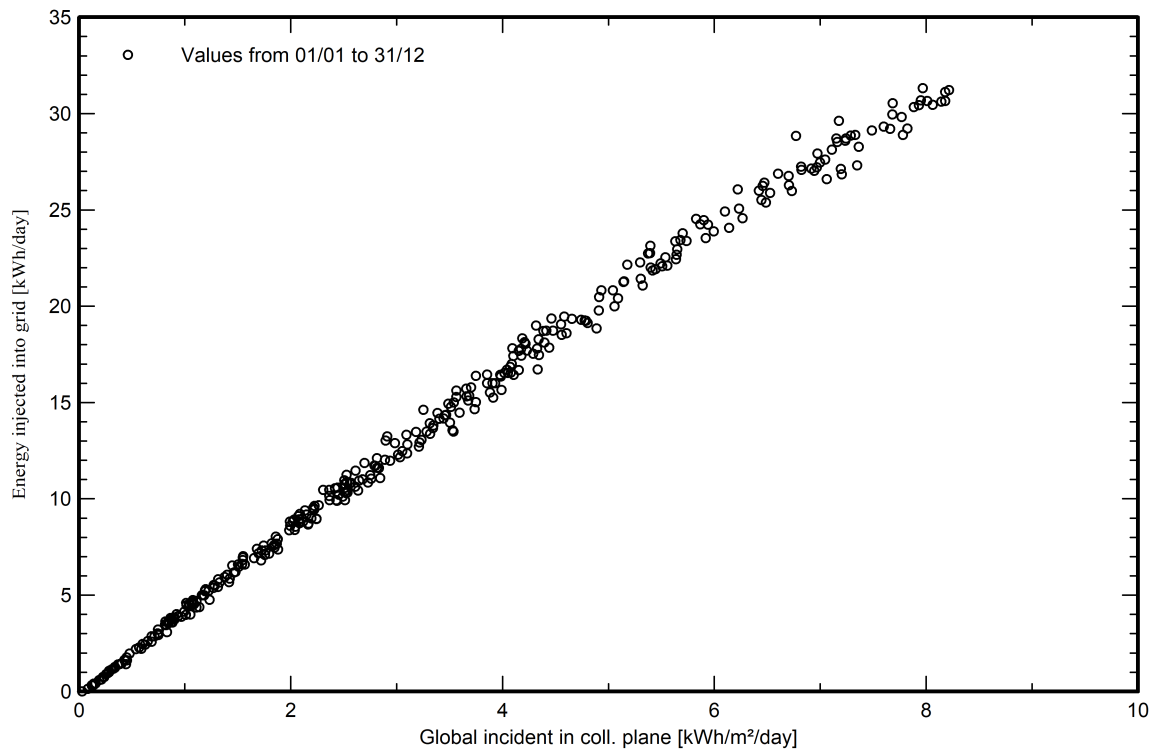


**PVsyst V7.2.8**

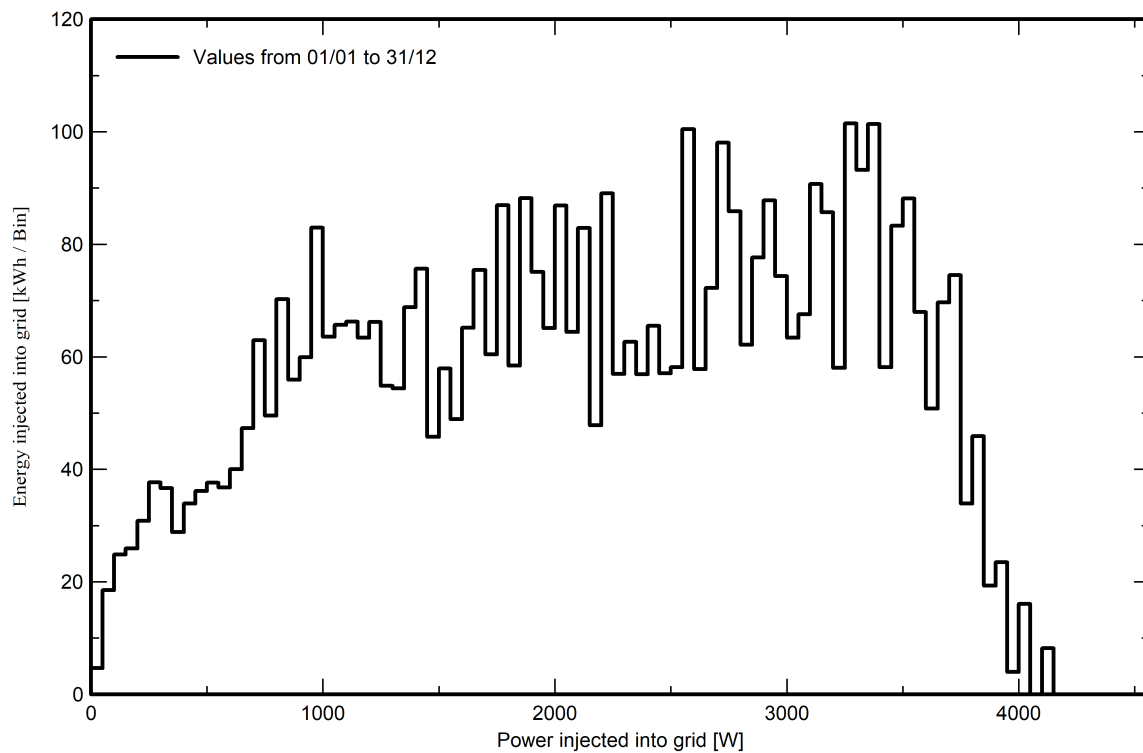
VC0, Simulation date:  
25/05/22 14:36  
with v7.2.8

**Special graphs**

**Daily Input/Output diagram**



**System Output Power Distribution**





**PVsyst V7.2.8**

VC0, Simulation date:  
25/05/22 14:36  
with v7.2.8

**P50 - P90 evaluation**

**Meteo data**

Source Meteonorm 8.0 (2006-2015), Sat=100%  
Kind Not defined  
Year-to-year variability(Variance) 0.5 %

**Specified Deviation**

**Global variability (meteo + system)**

Variability (Quadratic sum) 1.9 %

**Simulation and parameters uncertainties**

PV module modelling/parameters 1.0 %  
Inverter efficiency uncertainty 0.5 %  
Soiling and mismatch uncertainties 1.0 %  
Degradation uncertainty 1.0 %

**Annual production probability**

Variability 91 kWh  
P50 4872 kWh  
P90 4755 kWh  
P95 4722 kWh

**Probability distribution**

