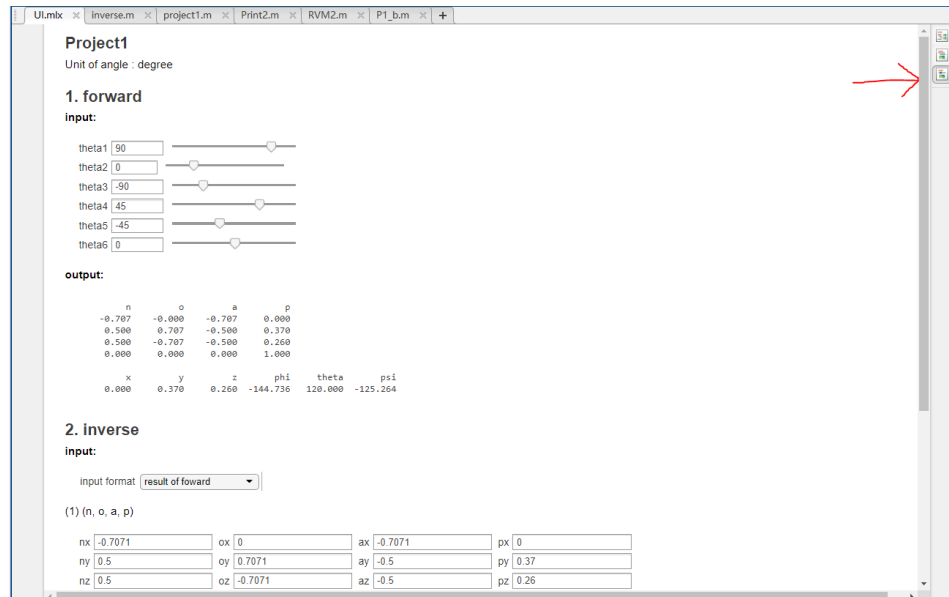


Project 1 洪廷維 L091074

一、介面說明

1. 本專案使用 MATLAB 開發並以 MATLAB Live Editor 作為輸入介面
2. 如何執行
 - (1) 點擊 code 資料夾中的 UI.mlx
 - (2) 切換至 Hide Code 模式（如圖所示）



- (3) forward 部分可直接輸入（輸入完按 Enter）或使用滾動條，即可輸出結果
- (4) inverse 部分提供三種輸入格式，請先透過選單選擇（如圖所示），再由下方欄位輸入即可輸出結果

2. inverse

input:

input format (n, o, a, p)

(1) (n, o, a, p)

nx	-0.7071	ox	0	ax	-0.7071	px	0
ny	0.5	oy	0.7071	ay	-0.5	py	0.37
nz	0.5	oz	-0.7071	az	-0.5	pz	0.26

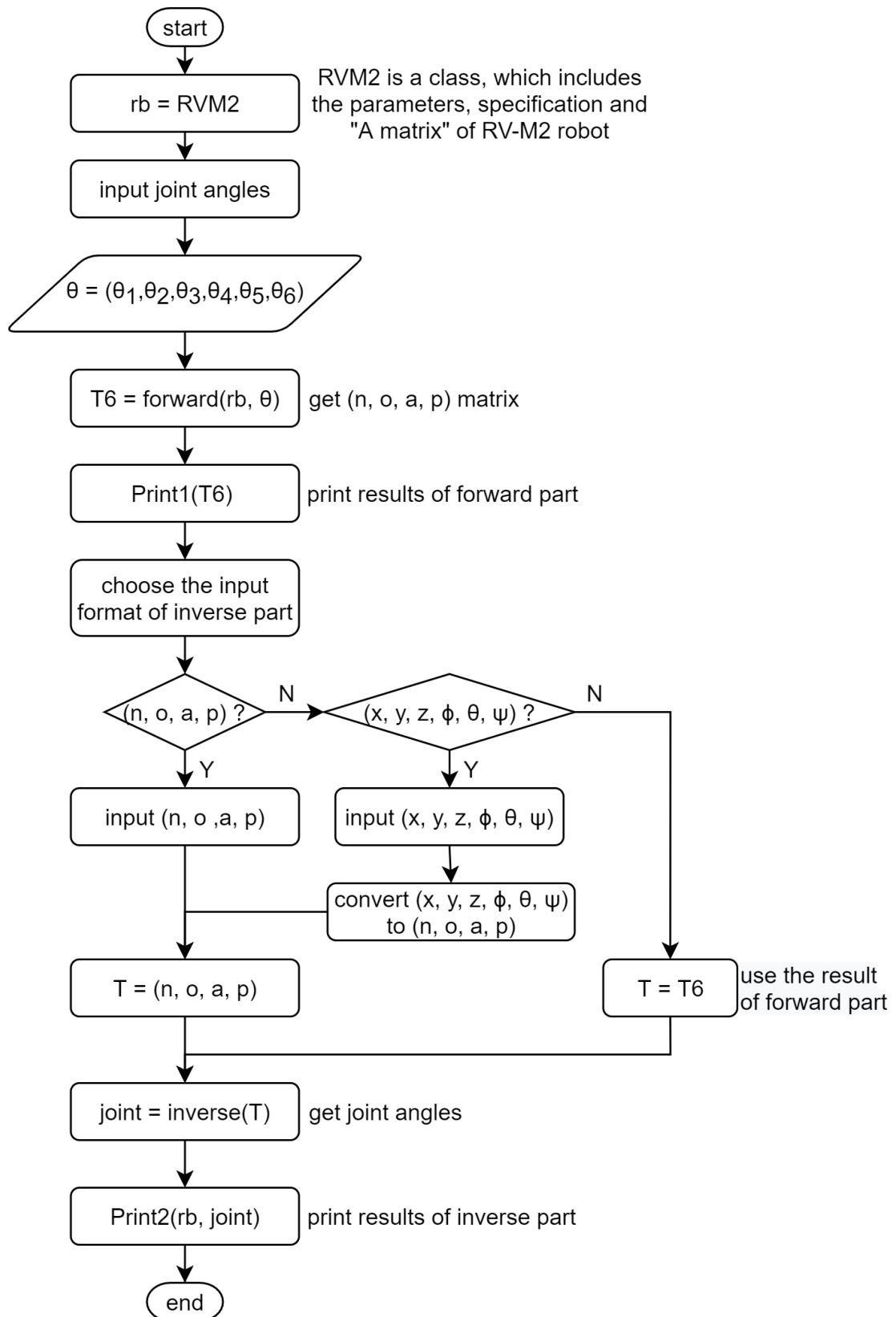
(2) (x, y, z, ϕ , θ , ψ)

x	0	y	0.325	z	-0.158	ϕ	171.318	θ	85.019	ψ	-119.622
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(3) result of forward

二、程式架構說明

1. 主程式（UI.mlx）流程圖



2. 程式碼說明

- (1) 該專題包含 1 個主程式 (UI), 6 個函數 (inverse、forward、Print1、Print2、config2noap、rad2deg), 1 個類別 (RVM2)

(2) 上述程式在程式碼中皆有註解，故不多加說明，唯挑出核心程式碼 (inverse)，即逆動態加以說明，詳見第三部分。

三、逆動態數學運算說明

1. 由 D-H model 即 RV-M2 的 kinematic table 可知：

$$A_1 = \begin{bmatrix} c_1 & 0 & -s_1 & a_1 c_1 \\ s_1 & 0 & c_1 & a_1 s_1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, A_2 = \begin{bmatrix} c_2 & -s_2 & 0 & a_2 c_2 \\ s_2 & c_2 & 0 & a_2 s_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$A_3 = \begin{bmatrix} c_3 & -s_3 & 0 & a_3 c_3 \\ s_3 & c_3 & 0 & a_3 s_3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, A_4 = \begin{bmatrix} c_4 & 0 & -s_4 & 0 \\ s_4 & 0 & c_4 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$A_5 = \begin{bmatrix} c_5 & 0 & s_5 & 0 \\ s_5 & 0 & -c_5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, A_6 = \begin{bmatrix} c_6 & -s_6 & 0 & 0 \\ s_6 & c_6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

, where c_i and s_i denote $\cos(\theta_i)$ and $\sin(\theta_i)$ respectively, $i = 1, 2, \dots, 6$

2. 求 θ_1 ：

$$A_1 A_2 \dots A_6 = T_6$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} * & * & * & a_1 c_1 + a_2 c_1 c_2 - a_3 c_1 s_2 s_3 + a_3 c_1 c_2 c_3 \\ * & * & * & a_1 s_1 + a_2 c_2 s_1 - a_3 s_1 s_2 s_3 + a_3 c_2 c_3 s_1 \\ * & * & * & -a_2 s_2 - a_3 c_2 s_3 - a_3 c_3 s_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_x & o_x & a_x & p_x \\ n_y & o_y & a_y & p_y \\ n_z & o_z & a_z & p_z \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ where "*" denotes unimportant elements}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{p_y}{p_x} = \frac{s_1(a_1 + a_2 c_2 + a_3 c_{23})}{c_1(a_1 + a_2 c_2 + a_3 c_{23})}, \text{ where } c_{23} = \cos(\theta_2 + \theta_3)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -150^\circ \leq \theta_1 \leq 150^\circ, & \text{if } p_y = p_x = 0 \\ \theta_1 = \text{atan2}(p_y, p_x) \text{ or } \text{atan2}(p_y, p_x) + \pi, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

3. 求 θ_2 ：

$$A_2 A_3 \dots A_6 = A_1^{-1} T_6$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} * & * & * & a_2 c_2 + a_3 c_{23} \\ * & * & * & a_2 s_2 + a_3 s_{23} \\ * & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} c_1 & s_1 & 0 & -a_1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -s_1 & c_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} n_x & o_x & a_x & p_x \\ n_y & o_y & a_y & p_y \\ n_z & o_z & a_z & p_z \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{let } f_1 = c_1 p_x + s_1 p_y - a_1, f_2 = -p_z \Rightarrow \begin{cases} f_1 = a_2 c_2 + a_3 c_{23} \\ f_2 = a_2 s_2 + a_3 s_{23} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} (f_1 - a_2 c_2)^2 = a_3^2 c_{23}^2 \\ (f_2 - a_2 s_2)^2 = a_3^2 s_{23}^2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow 2a_2 f_1 c_2 + 2a_2 f_2 s_2 = f_1^2 + f_2^2 + a_2^2 - a_3^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{let } g_1 &= \frac{f_1}{f_2}, g_2 = \frac{f_1^2 + f_2^2 + a_2^2 - a_3^2}{2a_2f_2} \Rightarrow s_2 = g_2 - g_1c_2 \Rightarrow 1 - c_2^2 \\
&= g_2^2 - 2g_1g_2c_2 + g_1^2c_2^2 \Rightarrow c_2 = \frac{g_1g_2 \pm \sqrt{g_1^2 - g_2^2 + 1}}{1 + g_1^2} \\
&\Rightarrow \theta_2 = \text{atan}(s_2, c_2) \text{ (2 solutions)}
\end{aligned}$$

4. 求 θ_3 :

$$\begin{aligned}
\begin{cases} f_1 = (a_2c_2 + a_3c_{23})^2 \\ f_2 = (a_2s_2 + a_3s_{23})^2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow c_3 = \frac{f_1^2 + f_2^2 - a_2^2 - a_3^2}{2a_2a_3} \Rightarrow s_3 = \pm\sqrt{1 - c_3^2} \\
\Rightarrow \theta_3 = \text{atan}(s_3, c_3) \text{ (2 solutions)}
\end{aligned}$$

5. 求 θ_4 :

let $T_{36} = (A_1A_2A_3)^{-1}T_6$ and $T_{36}(i, j)$ denotes the element in the i -th row and j -th column of T_{36}

$$\begin{aligned}
\Rightarrow A_4A_5A_6 = T_{36} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} * & * & c_4s_5 & 0 \\ * & * & s_4s_5 & 0 \\ * & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = T_{36} \\
\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -110^\circ \leq \theta_4 \leq 110^\circ, \text{ if } T_{36}(1, 3) = T_{36}(2, 3) = 0 \\ \theta_4 = \text{atan2}(T_{36}(2, 3), T_{36}(1, 3)) \text{ or } \text{atan2}(T_{36}(2, 3), T_{36}(1, 3)) + \pi \\ \text{, otherwise} \end{cases}
\end{aligned}$$

6. 求 θ_5 、 θ_6 :

$$\begin{aligned}
A_5A_6 = (A_1A_2A_3A_4)^{-1}T_6 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} * & * & s_5 & 0 \\ * & * & -c_5 & 0 \\ s_6 & c_6 & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = T_{46} \\
\Rightarrow \theta_5 = \text{atan2}(T_{46}(1, 3), -T_{46}(2, 3)), \theta_6 = \text{atan2}(T_{46}(3, 1), -T_{46}(3, 2))
\end{aligned}$$