```
%ADĂUGAREA UNUI ELEMENT LA FINALUL UNEI LISTE
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%add_f(L:lista, E:element, O:lista)
%adaugă la finalul unei liste un element E
%rezultatul se afla în O
%iio iii determinist
add f([], E, [E]).
add f([H|T], E, [H|C1]):-
                 add f(T, E, C1).
 %să se scrie un predicat care determină cel mai mic
%multiplu comun al elementelor unei liste formate
%din numere întregi
%cmmmc(A:int, B:int, C:int, O:int)
%cmmmc între A și B, calculat în C
%rezultatul în O
%iiio iiii determinist
cmmmc(A, B, C, C):-
                C \mod B = := 0,
                 C \mod A = := 0,
                 !.
cmmmc(A, B, C, O):-
                 K is C+1,
                 cmmmc (A, B, K, O).
%cmmmcF(A:int, B:int, C:int)
%C <- cmmmc(A, B)
cmmmcF(A, B, C):-
                 cmmmc(A, B, A, C).
```

```
%cmmmcL(L:lista, C:int, O:int)
%calculează în C cmmmc de elemente din lista
%rezultatul în O
%iii, iio determinist
cmmmcL([], C, C).
cmmmcL([H|T], C, O):-
    cmmmcF(H, C, C1),
    \mathtt{cmmmcL}(\mathtt{T}, \mathtt{C1}, \mathtt{O}).
%cmmmcFull(L:lista, C:int)
%C <- cmmmc(L)
%ii, io determinist
cmmmcFull([H|T], C):-
    cmmmcL([H|T], H, C).
%să se scrie un predicat care întoarce diferența a două mulțimi
%apare(L:lista, E:int)
%verifica dacă E apare în lista L
%determinist (ii)
apare([], _):-fail.
apare([E|], E).
apare([H|T], E):-
    H = = E
    apare (T, E).
add f([], E, [E]).
add f([H|T], E, [H|R]):-
    add f(T, E, R).
```

```
%mdif(A:lista, B:lista, C:lista, O:lista)
  %diferenta A-B colectată în C
  %rezultatul în O
 %iiio iiii determinist
mdif([], _, C, C).
mdif([H|T], B, C, O):-
                                apare(B, H),
                                !,
                               mdif(T, B, C, O).
mdif([H|T], B, C, O):-
                               add f(C, H, C1),
                              mdif(T, B, C1, O).
  %mdiff(A:lista, B:lista, C:lista)
  %C <− A−B
 %determinist iii, iio
mdiff(A, B, C):-
                               mdif(A, B, [], C).
  $\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ
 %să se verifice dacă două mulțimi sunt egale (fără să se facă apel
 la diferența a două mulțimi)
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 in([], _):- fail.
 in([E|_], E).
 in([\_|T], E) := in(T, E).
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 %inclus(A:list, B:list)
 %verifică dacă A este inclus în B
 %ii determinist
 inclus([], _).
 inclus([H|T], B):-
                                in(B, H),
                                inclus(T, B).
```

```
%egale(A:list, B:list)
%verifică dacă A === B
%ii determinist
egale(A, B):-
     inclus(A, B),
     inclus (B, A).
%predicatul se satisface dacă o listă are un nr par de elemente
%eşuează în caz contrar
%NU SE POT NUMĂRA ELEMENTELE DIN LISTĂ
%par(L:list)
%determină dacă lista L are nr par de elemente
%i determinist
par([]).
par([_,_|T]):-
    par(T).
%să se elimine dintr-o lista toate elementele care se repetă
%aparitii e(L:lista, E:int, N:int, O:int)
%numără aparițiile elementului E în lista L
%N variabilă de numărare
%O rezultat
aparitii_e([], _, N, N).
aparitii e([H|T], E, N, O):-
    H = := E,
    !,
    NPP is N+1,
     aparitii_e(T, E, NPP, O).
aparitii_e([_|T], E, N, O):-
     aparitii e(T, E, N, O).
%wrapper
aparitii(L, E, N):-aparitii e(L, E, 0, N).
```

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```
% add f(L, E, C)
%adaugă la final
add_f([], E, [E]).
add f([H|T], E, [H|R]):-
    add f(T, E, R).
%elimina(L:list, LC:list C:list, O:list)
%elimină elementele din L care se repetă
%C colectoare
%LC copie lista L
%O rezultat
elimina([], _, C, C).
elimina([H|T], LC, C, O):-
    aparitii(LC, H, N),
    N > 1,
    !,
    elimina(T, LC, C, O).
elimina([H|T], LC, C, O):-
    add f(C, H, R),
    elimina(T, LC, R, O).
%wrapper
run(L, C):-
    elimina(L, L, [], C).
%să se scrie un predicat care testează dacă o listă este o mulțime
%ap(L:list, E:int, N:int, R:int)
%numără în N numărul de apariții ale lui E în L
%rezultat în R
%iiio iiii determinist
ap([], _, N, N).
ap([H|T], E, N, R):-
    H = := E,
    !,
    NPP is N+1,
    ap(T, E, NPP, R).
ap([ |T], E, N, R):-
    ap(T, E, N, R).
```

```
%wrapper
 %iio iii determinist
\textbf{aparitii} \, (\texttt{L}, \ \texttt{E}, \ \texttt{N}) : - \ \textbf{ap} \, (\texttt{L}, \ \texttt{E}, \ \texttt{0}, \ \texttt{N}) \; .
$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ
%multime(L:lista, LC:lista)
%verifiva dacă lista L este o mulțime
%LC - copia listei
%ii determinist
multime([], _).
multime([H|_], LC):-
                       aparitii(LC, H, N),
                       N > 1,
                        !,
                        fail.
multime([_|T], LC):-
                       multime(T, LC).
 %wrapper
 %i determinist
e multime (L):-multime (L, L).
 %să se intercaleze un element pe poziția a n-a a unei liste
 %adaugare la final
add f([], E, [E]).
add f([H|T], E, [H|R]):-
                        add f(T, E, R).
```

```
%inter(L:list, C:list, R:list E:int, P:int, I:int)
%intercalează elementul E pe poziția P în lista L
%C colectoare
%R rezultat
%E elementul de intercalat
%P poziția pe care se intercalează
%I indicele curent
inter([], C, C, _, P, I):-
                           P < I.
inter([], C, CPP, E, P, I):-
                            P >= I,
                           add f(C, E, CPP).
inter(L, C, R, E, P, I):-
                           P = := I,
                           !,
                           add f(C, E, CPP),
                           IPP is I+1,
                           inter(L, CPP, R, E, P, IPP).
inter([H|T], C, R, E, P, I):-
                           add f(C, H, CPP),
                           IPP is I+1,
                           inter(T, CPP, R, E, P, IPP).
%wrapper run(L:list, R:list, E:int, P:int)
run(L, R, E, P) := inter(L, [], R, E, P, 1).
%sa se scrie un predicat care întoarce intersectia a doua multimi
$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ
%in(L:list, E:int)
%verifică dacă E apare în lista L
%ii determinist
in([], _):-fail.
in([E|_], E).
in([ |T], E) := in(T, E).
$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ
%adaugare final
add f([], E, [E]).
add f([H|T], E, [H|R]):-
                           add f(T, E, R).
```

```
%intersectie(A:list, B:list, C:list, R:list)
%intersecția dintre A și B
%C colectoare
%R rezultat
%iiio iiii determinist
intersectie([], _, C, C).
intersectie([H|T], B, C, R):-
               in(B, H),
                !,
               add f(C, H, CPP),
               intersectie (T, B, CPP, R).
intersectie([_|T], B, C, R):-
               intersectie (T, B, C, R).
%wrapper run(A:list, B:list, R:list)
% A intersectat cu B
% R rezultat
% iio iii determinist
run(A, B, R):- intersectie(A, B, [], R).
\(\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarr
%să se scrie un predicat care transformă
%o listă într-o mulțime, în ordinea ULTIMEI
%apariții
%exemplu [1, 2, 3, 1, 2] -> [3, 1, 2]
%reverse o(L:list, C:list, R:list)
%inversează lista L
%C colectoare
%rezultat în R
%iio iii determinist
reverse o([], R, R).
reverse o([H|T], C, R) := reverse_o(T, [H|C], R).
reverse(L, R) := reverse(L, R).
%add f(L:lista, E:int, R:lista)
add f([], E, [E]).
add f([H|T], E, [H|R]):-
               add f(T, E, R).
```

```
%apare(L:lista, E:int)
%verifica dacă E apare în L(true)
%(ii) determinist
apare([], _):-fail.
apare([E|_], E).
apare([H|T], E):-
                H = = E
                 apare (T, E).
%lm(L:lista, C:lista, O:lista)
%transforma lista L într-o mulțime cu păstrarea pozițiilor (prima
aparitie)
%rezultat în O
%iii, iio determinist
lmm([], C, C).
lmm([H|T], C, O):-
                 apare(C, H),
                 !,
                 lmm(T, C, O).
lmm([H|T], C, O):-
                 add f(C, H, R),
                 lmm(T, R, O).
$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ
%wrapper
ltos(L, R):-
                 reverse(L, LR),
                 lmm(LR, [], RR),
                 reverse(RR, R).
%să se scrie un predicat care transformă
%o listă într-o mulțime, în ordinea primei
%apariții
%exemplu [1, 2, 3, 1, 2] -> [1, 2, 3]
÷
%add f(L:lista, E:int, R:lista)
add f([], E, [E]).
add f([H|T], E, [H|R]):-
                 add f(T, E, R).
```

```
%apare(L:lista, E:int)
%verifica dacă E apare în L(true)
%(ii) determinist
apare([], _):-fail.
apare([E|_], E).
apare([H|T], E):-
    H = = E
    apare (T, E).
%lm(L:lista, C:lista, O:lista)
%transforma lista L într-o mulțime cu păstrarea pozițiilor
%rezultat în O
%iii, iio determinist
lmm([], C, C).
lmm([H|T], C, O):-
    apare(C, H),
    !,
    lmm(T, C, O).
lmm([H|T], C, O):-
    add f(C, H, R),
    lmm(T, R, O).
÷
%wrapper
ltos(L, R):- lmm(L, [], R).
%să se scrie un predicat care întoarce reuniunea a două mulțimi
%in(L:list, E:element)
%verifică dacă un element apare în lista
in([], _):-fail.
in([E|_], E).
in([ |T], E):-in(T, E).
%adaugare la final
add f([], E, [E]).
add f([H|T], E, [H|R]):-
    add f(T, E, R).
```

```
%reuniune(A:list, B:list, O:list)
%efectuează reuniunea mulțimilor A și B
%rezultatul în O
reuniune(A, [], A).
reuniune(A, [H|T], 0):-
    in(A, H),
    !,
    reuniune (A, T, O).
reuniune(A, [H|T], O):-
    add f(A, H, C),
    reuniune (C, T, O).
%să se substituie un element prin altul
add f([], E, [E]).
add f([H|T], E, [H|R]):-
    add f(T, E, R).
%substituie(L:list, C:list, R:list, A:int, B:int)
%substituie orice element A din L cu elementul B
%C colectoare
%R rezultat
%iioii iiiii determinist
\verb"substituie"([], C, C, \_, \_)".
substituie([A|T], C, R, A, B):-
    !,
    add f(C, B, CPP),
    substituie(T, CPP, R, A, B).
substituie([H|T], C, R, A, B):-
    add f(C, H, CPP),
    substituie(T, CPP, R, A, B).
%wrapper run(L:list, R:list, A:int, B:int)
%ioii iiii determinist
run(L, R, A, B) := substituie(L, [], R, A, B).
```

```
%să se scrie un predicat care substituie
%într-o listă un element printr-o altă listă.
÷
%add_f(L:lista, E:int, C:lista)
%adaugă la final elementul L
%iii, iio determinist
add f([], E, [E]).
add f([H|T], E, [H|C]):-add f(T, E, C).
÷
%concat(A:lista, B:lista, C:lista, O:lista)
%concatenează A și B
%C colectoare
%O rezultat
%iiio, iiii determinist
concat([], [], C, C).
concat([H|T], B, C, O):-
     add f(C, H, R),
     concat(T, B, R, O).
concat([], [H|T], C, O):-
    add f(C, H, R),
     concat([], T, R, O).
%concatenare full
concatenare(A, B, C):-concat(A, B, [], C).
÷
%sub(A:lista, L:lista, C:lista, O:lista, E:int)
%substituie toate elementele E din A cu lista L
%C colectoare
%O rezultat
%iiioi, iiiii determinist
sub([], _, C, C, _).
sub([H|T], L, C, O, E):-
    H == E,
     !,
     concatenare(C, L, R),
     sub(T, L, R, O, E).
sub([H|T], L, C, O, E):-
    concatenare(C, [H], R),
     sub(T, L, R, O, E).
```

```
%substituie(A:lista, L:lista, E:int, C:list)
%wrapper
substituie(A, L, E, C):-
    sub(A, L, [], C, E).
%pretty print
run(A, L, E):-
    substituie(A, L, E, C),
    write(C).
÷
%să se determine dacă o listă are aspect de vale
%vale(L:lista, F:int)
%verifica dacă lista este vale
%F = 0 dacă se coboară
%F = 1 dacă se urcă
% ii determinist
vale([], 1).
vale([_], 1).
vale([ A,B|T], -1):-
    A > B
    vale([B|T], 0).
vale([ A,B|T], 0):-
    A > B
    vale([B|T], 0).
vale([ A,B|T], 0):-
    B >= A,
    vale([B|T], 1).
vale([ A,B|T], 1):-
    A < B,
    vale([B|T], 1).
%wrapper run(L:lista)
%verifica dacă lista L are aspect de vale
%i determinist
run(L) :- vale(L, -1).
```