

FOCS HW11

①

$p \rightarrow q$

$p \rightarrow r$

prove $p \rightarrow (q \text{ AND } r)$

$\vdash p \rightarrow (q \wedge r)$

1. Assume

2. $p \rightarrow q$

3. $p \rightarrow r$

4. q (2, MP)

5. r (3, MP)

6. $q \wedge r$ (conjunction)

②

$p \rightarrow Q \text{ OR } R$

$p \rightarrow Q \text{ OR NOT } R$

Prove $p \rightarrow q$

1. Assume p

2. $Q \text{ or } R$ (MP)

3. $Q \text{ or not } R$ (MP)

4. $(Q \text{ or } R) \wedge (Q \text{ or not } R)$ (conjunctions)

5. $Q \text{ or } (R \wedge \text{not } R)$ (4, Dist)

6. $Q \text{ or } F$ (5, negation)

7. Q (6, identity)

③

P	Q	R	Q AND R
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

Q or R	Q or not R
0	1
1	0
0	1
1	0

q AND r \rightarrow p OR q
1

Tautology

q	r	(p \rightarrow q) AND (q \rightarrow r)	p \rightarrow r	(p \rightarrow q) AND (q \rightarrow r) \rightarrow p \rightarrow r
1	1	1	1	1

③

p	q	$p \rightarrow q$	$(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p$
0	0	1	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1

Satisfiable

④

n	P or Q or R	cond 1
	$\sim P$ or $\sim Q$ or $\sim R$	cond 2
	P or $\sim Q$	cond 3
	Q or $\sim R$	cond 4
r	r OR $\sim P$	cond 5

p	q	r	1	2	3	4	5	overall
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1

tautology

$$\textcircled{4} \quad s \rightarrow t = (s \wedge t) \vee \neg s \\ \neg(r \wedge ((s \wedge t) \vee \neg s))$$

$$\neg r \vee \neg((s \wedge t) \vee \neg s)$$

$$\neg r \vee (\neg(s \wedge t) \wedge s)$$

$$\neg r \vee ((\neg s \vee \neg t) \wedge s)$$

$$p \vee (q \wedge (\neg r \vee ((\neg s \vee \neg t) \wedge s)))$$

$\textcircled{5}$ p , and any values for the rest, evaluates to true, \therefore Satisfiable