## Goals

Language is one of the most complicated phenomena in everyday life, and by far the most common means by which human beings interact with each other. Viewed as a dynamical system, it is fascinating that spatial (written) and temporal (spoken) patterns can couple brain states so effectively! Our goal in this project is **to model how** neural states can be coupled physically by acoustic transmission.

## Plan

We will begin by developing a computer simulation of the basilar membrane of the cochlea, the organ responsible for mechanical spectral analysis of incoming auditory stimulation [5, 6]. The basilar membrane can be approximated as a series of coupled mass-spring oscillators with different resonant properties [1, 4]. We will test this simulation by coupling the boundary conditions with recordings of actual speech. Time permitting, we will develop a neural model of phoneme classification [3], which will be coupled to the output of the basilar membrane model. We may even go so far as to attempt a mechanical cochlea [1, 2].

## References

- [1] F. Chen, H. I. Cohen, T. G. Bifano, J. Castle, J. Fortin, C. Kapusta, D. C. Mountain, A. Zosuls, and A. E. Hubbard. A hydromechanical biomimetic cochlea: experiments and models. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 119(1):394–405, 2006. doi: 10.1121/1.2141296.
- [2] R. M. Keolian. A demonstration apparatus of the cochlea. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 101(2): 1199–1201, 1997. doi: 10.1121/1.419497.
- [3] N. Mesgarani, S. V. David, J. B. Fritz, and S. A. Shamma. Phoneme representation and classification in primary auditory cortex. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 123(2):899–909, Feb. 2008.
- [4] D. C. Mountain and A. E. Hubbard. Analysis and synthesis of cochlear mechanical function using models. In *Auditory Computation*, volume 6, pages 62–120. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1996.
- [5] K. E. Nilsen and I. J. Russell. Timing of cochlear feedback: a spatial and temporal representation of a tone across the basilar membrane. *Nature Neuroscience*, 2:642–648, 1999. doi: 10.1038/10197.
- [6] M. A. Ruggero, N. C. Rich, A. Recio, S. S. Narayan, and L. Robles. Basilar membrane responses to tones at the base of the chinchilla cochlea. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 101(4):2151–2163, 1997. doi: 10.1121/1.418265.