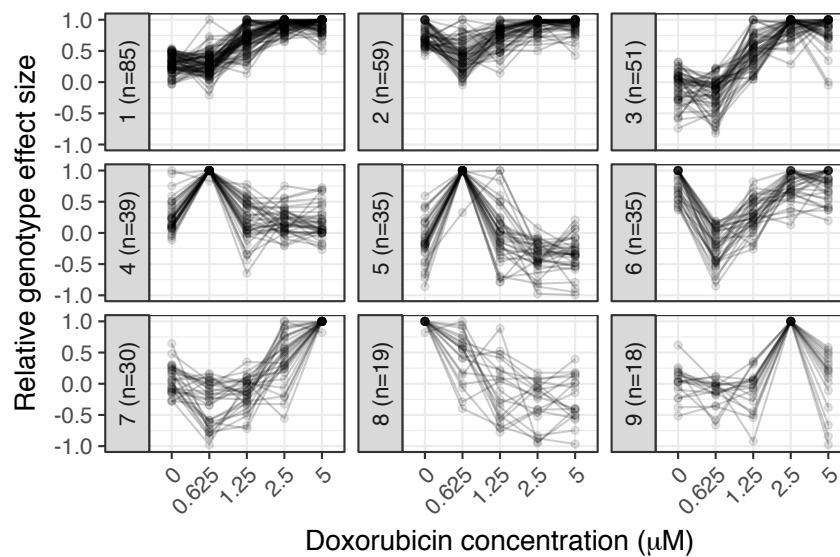


**d** Relative genotype dosage effect sizes form distinct patterns



**e** An example response-eQTL where minor-allele homozygotes show a markedly different response

