

Programare avansata pe obiecte – laborator 0 (prerechizite)

Diana Maftei

diana.maftei@endava.com

https://github.com/DianaMaftei/pao_lab_2022

1 Evaluare

- Nota finala va fi calculata ca medie aritmetica a notelor de la laborator si examen (50%-50%), cu obligativitatea ca ambele note sa fie cel putin 5
- Proiectul va consta intr-o aplicatie in care veti pune in practica toate cele studiate la curs/laborator (temele **TBD**)
 - Este structurat in etape (priviti-le ca pe niste colocvii)
 - Fiecare etapa va avea un punctaj asociat comunicat dinainte
 - Conditii de punctare: nu trebuie sa aiba erori de compilare si sa se implementeze cerintele date

2 Prerechizite

Ce e Java?

- **JRE** – Java Runtime Environment
 - Ne ajuta sa rulam programe java
 - Include JVM (Java Virtual Machine) si comanda java
- **JDK** – Java Development Kit
 - Ne ajuta sa dezvoltam programe java
 - Contine tot ce are JRE + javac (compilator) si alte tool-uri precum javadoc

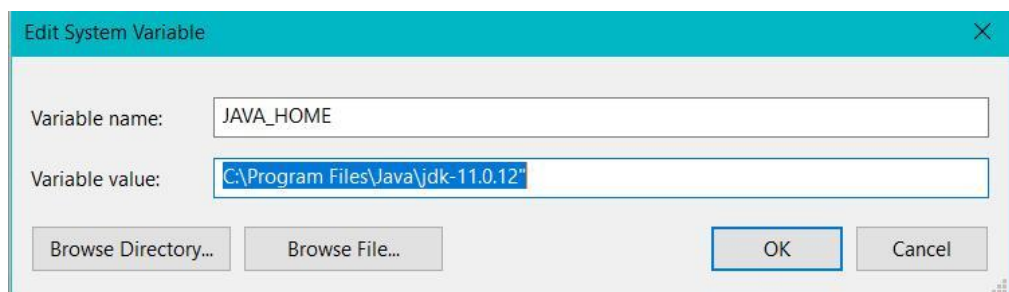
Ce versiune de Java sa folosesc?

- **Cea mai noua versiune cu LTS (Long term support): 17**
- Cea mai noua versiune aparuta de Java: 17, urmeaza 18 in martie 2022
- Nu trebuie sa stiti o versiune anume, schimbarile nu sunt majore de la una la alta - Exceptie face aparitia Java 8 si introducerea lambda expressions/streams api

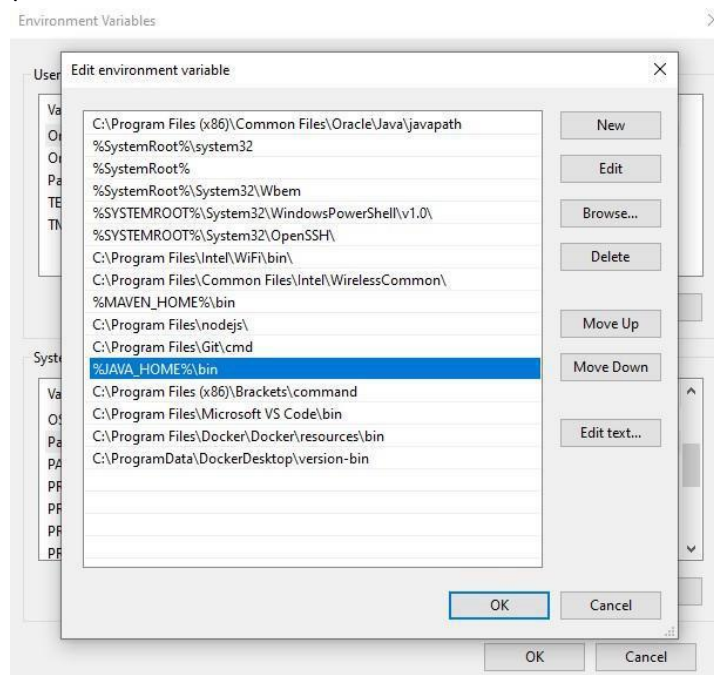
2.1 Instalare Java - kit de dezvoltare JDK

1. Link-uri de unde se poate descarca, recomand versiunea 11 de jdk (e suficient sa alegeti o varianta dintre cele de mai jos)
 - <https://jdk.java.net/>
 - <http://openjdk.java.net/projects/jdk/>

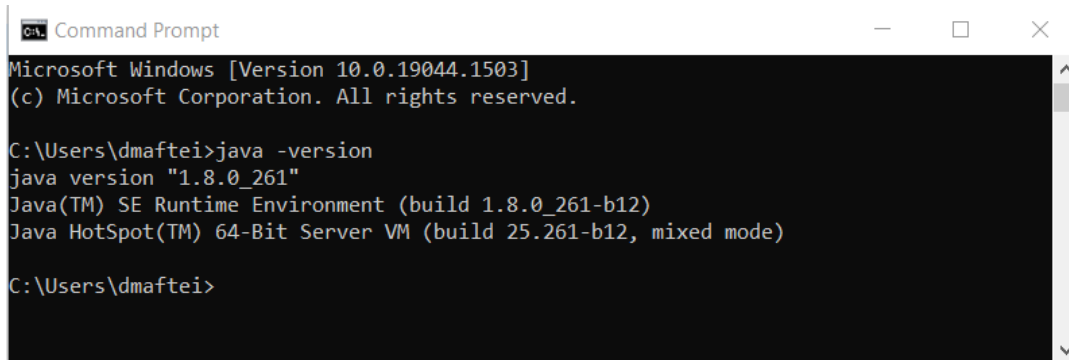
- <https://adoptopenjdk.net/>
 - <https://www.oracle.com/ro/java/technologies/javase-downloads.html> - necesita crearea unui cont
2. Rulati installer-ul (daca in urma descarcarii aveti un fisier .msi sau .exe) sau dezarhivati fisierele intr-o locatie dorita de voi (daca in urma descarcarii aveti o arhiva)
 3. Accesati *Control Panel\System and Security\System -> Advanced system settings*
 4. Click pe butonul *Environment variables*
 5. Verificati daca in sectiunea *System variables -> Path* apare calea unde ati instalat Java urmata de \bin
 6. Daca da, atunci e in regula si putem sa lasam asa sau sa facem lucrurile mai frumoase
 - a. O buna practica ar fi sa stergem aceasta valoare de aici
 - b. Sa cream o noua variabila de system JAVA_HOME unde sa punem calea catre locatiea JDK (fara \bin!)



- c. Apoi adaugam la variabila Path numele proprietatii in care este tinuta calea catre java, urmat de \bin



7. Daca nu, trebuie sa efectuam obligatoriu pasii 6b si 6c
8. Verificati daca aceasta cale a fost adaugata cu success in variabila Path, folosind intr-o consola, comanda: **java -version**



```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1503]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\dmaftei>java -version
java version "1.8.0_261"
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_261-b12)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.261-b12, mixed mode)

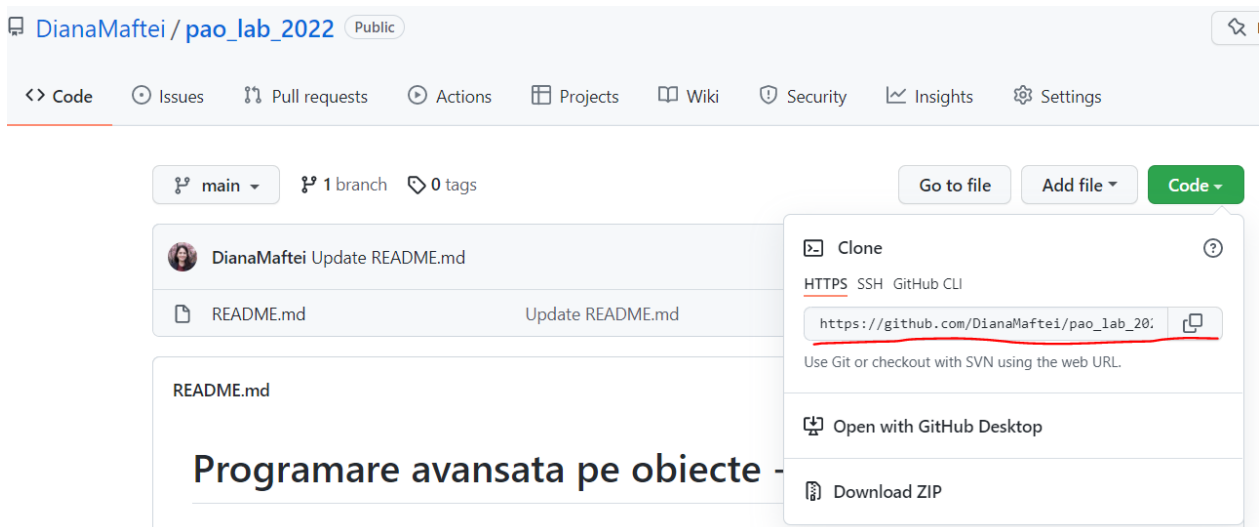
C:\Users\dmaftei>
```

2.2 Git

1. Link pentru descarcare: <https://git-scm.com/download/win>
2. Setati-va identitatea folosind comenzile:
 - a. **git config --global user.name "John Doe"**
 - b. **git config --global user.email johndoe@example.com**

2.3 GitHub

1. Creati un cont pe: <https://github.com/>
2. Creati un repo nou numit pao-labs
3. Duceti-va pe repo-ul nou creat
 - a. Puteti fie sa luati link-ul din browser, de ex la mine: https://github.com/DianaMaftei/pao_lab_2022, fie:
 - b. Apasati pe butonul code si in sectiunea Clone -> HTTPS veti gasi link-ul



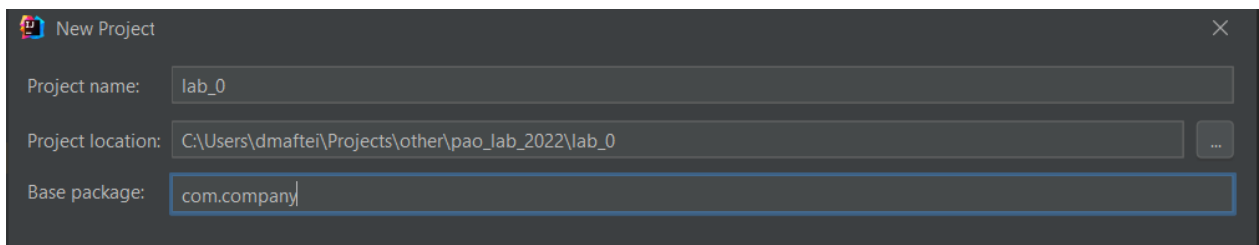
4. Duceti-va in explorer unde vreti sa clonati acest proiect
5. Click dreapta -> Git bash here
6. Scrieti git clone si apoi inserati linkul copiat. Comanda va fi de forma: git clone https://github.com/DianaMaftei/pao_lab_2022.git
7. Enter

2.4 IDE

Link pentru descarcare: <https://www.jetbrains.com/idea/download/#section=windows>. Selectati versiunea **ultimate**, am inteles ca aveti licenta de la facultate. Daca nu aveti licenta, alegeti **community**.

2.5 Proiect nou Java in IntelliJ

1. Daca apare fereastra Welcome apasati **New project**
2. Daca nu, din main menu apasati **File -> New -> Project**
3. Selectati **Java**, apoi **Next**
 - a. Daca Project SDK nu are nicio optiune selectata, apasati pe el, apoi Add JDK si duceti-va pana in locatia unde ati instalat JDK-ul
 - b. Daca e selectat, validati ca e versiunea instalata mai devreme
4. Bifati **Create project from template**, apoi **next**
5. Selectati locatia unde ati pus repo-ul descariat de pe Github urmata de un nume pe care il adaugati voi pentru primul proiect (ex: Laborator 0), apasati **Finish**



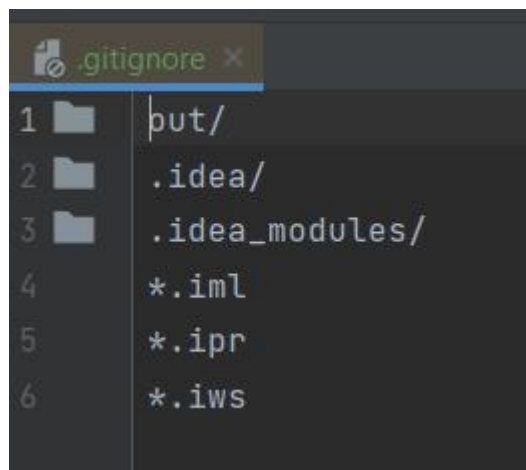
6. Afisati un mesaj in clasa **Main** prin linia de cod: `System.out.println("Hello world!");`
7. Rulati programul din sageata verde din stanga (linia 5 in imaginea de jos) -> Run 'Main'. Ar trebui sa puteti vedea jos in consola mesajul vostru. Daca totul este in regula, treceti la pasul urmator



```
1 package com.company;
2
3 public class Main {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         System.out.println('Hello World!');
7     }
8 }
9
```

2.6 Urcat schimbari locale pe Github folosind GitBash

1. Vom crea un fisier **.gitignore** (ne ajuta sa nu urcam fisiere nedorite pe git) in locatia unde am clonat repo-ul (daca nu ati facut deja asta din github cand ati create proiectul)
2. Continutul sau este (https://github.com/DianaMaftei/pao_lab_2022/blob/main/.gitignore):
 - a. `.idea/` -> acest folder e generat de intellij
 - b. `.idea_modules/` -> acest folder e generat de intellij
 - c. `out/` -> aici vom gasi fisierele `.class`
 - d. `*.iml` -> generat de intellij
 - e. `*.ipr` -> generat de intellij
 - f. `*.iws` -> generat de intellij



3. Deschideti un git bash in locatia unde ati clonat repo-ul.
Spre exemplu, la mine este: `C:\Users\dmaftei\Projects\other\pao_lab_2022`
4. **git status** va va arata la ce fisiere urmeaza sa faceti commit

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/dmaftei/Projects/other/pao_lab_2022
dmaftei@EN1310473 MINGW64 ~/Projects/other/pao_lab_2022 (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
  Tab_00/

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
```

5. Dupa ce ne asiguram ca este in ordine le putem adauga cu **git add .** (. inseamna ca adaug toate fisierele)

```

dmaftei@EN1310473 MINGW64 ~/Projects/other/pao_lab_2022 (main)
$ git add .

dmaftei@EN1310473 MINGW64 ~/Projects/other/pao_lab_2022 (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
    new file:   lab_00/src/com/company/Main.java

```

6. Urmeaza sa facem un commit: **git commit -m "lab_00"**

```

dmaftei@EN1310473 MINGW64 ~/Projects/other/pao_lab_2022 (main)
$ git commit -m "lab_00"
[main eed1a03] lab_00
1 file changed, 8 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 lab_00/src/com/company/Main.java

```

7. **git push** ca sa ne publicam schimbarile

```

dmaftei@EN1310473 MINGW64 ~/Projects/other/pao_lab_2022 (main)
$ git push
Enumerating objects: 8, done.
Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (7/7), 590 bytes | 196.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 7 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To https://github.com/DianaMaftei/pao_lab_2022.git
23e57bf..eed1a03  main -> main

```

8. Putem acum vedea schimbarile si in interfata github, dand click pe mesajul commitului pe care tocmai l-am facut

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for a commit titled 'lab_00' on the 'main' branch. The commit was made by 'diana-maftei' 2 minutes ago. It shows 1 parent commit (23e57bf) and the current commit hash is eed1a036fa6af4099348e74bbaa1c67582a0c1aa. Below the commit information, it states 'Showing 1 changed file with 8 additions and 0 deletions.' The file 'lab_00/src/com/company/Main.java' is shown with a diff view. The diff highlights 8 lines of code that were added, starting with a package declaration and a public class 'Main' containing a 'main' method that prints 'Hello world!'.

```

... -0,0 +1,8 @@
1 + package com.company;
2 +
3 + public class Main {
4 +
5 +     public static void main(String[] args) {
6 +         System.out.println("Hello world!");
7 +     }
8 + }

```