

# HSST Documentation Manual

## **HSST Software Package License:**

Copyright (C) 2014, David Bjanec, University of Pittsburgh.

The HSST Software Package is distributed under the terms of the GNU General Public License. Any user has unrestricted access to change, modify, add, or remove the source code in whole or in part. The user has full permission to redistribute their version of the code, provided said redistribution refers to the initial distribution location and author, David Bjanec. Under no circumstances can a redistribution of this software (either in whole or any part) be sold, be bundled with closed-source software or any other software distributed with another license other than the GPL license.

All use of this software is subject to the following conditions:

The above copyright notice and this permission notice shall be included in all copies or substantial portions of the software.

THE HSST SOFTWARE PACKAGE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.

## **Additional Links:**

Source Code:	<a href="http://github.com/davidbjanes/hsst">http://github.com/davidbjanes/hsst</a>
Data Source:	<a href="mailto:public@davidbjanes.com">public@davidbjanes.com</a>
Poster:	<a href="http://davidbjanes.com/projects">http://davidbjanes.com/projects</a>
Thesis Manuscript:	<a href="http://davidbjanes.com/projects">http://davidbjanes.com/projects</a>
Presentation Slides:	<a href="http://davidbjanes.com/projects">http://davidbjanes.com/projects</a>
Questions:	<a href="mailto:public@davidbjanes.com">public@davidbjanes.com</a>

# Getting Started:

## Requirements

This software was designed to operate on a Microsoft Windows 7 (x64 bit) operating system, with 8+ GB of RAM, running MATLAB 2013a, 64-bit edition. No other hardware versions or software versions are supported by the author.

## Installation

After MATLAB 2013a has been installed, the HSST algorithm may be downloaded as a zip folder or as a cloned folder (using the GIT software), from the GIT hub website at the following url: <https://github.com/davidbjanes/hsst>. This folder (and all subfolders) must be added to the MATLAB path.

## Quick Start

1. Open *hsst.runExampleCode()*
2. Load your neural data into labeled variables (*rawWaveform*, *wf*, *ts*, *fw*, *noiseEstimate*)
3. Run *hsst.getSortMethods()* for complete list of sorting algorithms
4. Set variable *sortMethodObj* to the sort method of your choice
5. Set *sortParameters* to an array of parameter values (leave blank for default values)
6. Run *hsst.sortSnips(...)* to sort waveform snippets OR  
Run *hsst.sortRaw(...)* to sort raw waveform from electrode or a single channel from an array
7. *sortIDs* will give an integer number corresponding the neural ID (one for each waveform)
8. *parameter* will return the parameter value which scored the highest
9. *property* is a structure array of values calculated by HSST (see code for details)
10. Run *hsst.gui(property)* to quickly view and compare the results of HSST!

## +HSST Package Description

### Internal Packages

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| +extractorMethod | - contains all spike detection algorithms   |
| +scoreMethod     | - contains all parameter scoring algorithms |
| +sortMethod      | - contains all sorting algorithms           |

### Super (Abstract) Classes

- |             |  |
|-------------|--|
| @interfacer | - (INCOMPLETE) abstract class for interfacing with a database          |
| @scorer     | - abstract class for specifying interface with a scoring class         |
| @sorter     | - abstract class for specifying interface with a sorting class         |
| @extractor  | - abstract class for specifying interface with a spike detection class |

### Classes

- |             |  |
|-------------|--|
| @optimizer  | - class which sorts and scores each data set iteratively       |
| @dataObject | - class which holds all data and meta data                     |
| @gui        | - classes which generates GUI (takes a dataObject as an input) |

## Functions

<code>getExtractorMethods()</code>	- returns all valid extractor method objects
<code>getScoreMethods()</code>	- returns all valid score methods objects
<code>getSortMethods()</code>	- returns all valid sort methods objects
<code>isObjectExtractorMethod()</code>	- checks if a class object is a valid extractor method
<code>isObjectScoreMethod()</code>	- checks if a class object is a valid score method
<code>isObjectSortMethod()</code>	- checks if a class object is a valid sorting method
<code>runExampleCode()</code>	- runs example of HSST for demonstration
<code>sortDataObject()</code>	- sorts data placed in a <code>dataObject</code>
<code>sortRaw()</code>	- extracts spike info, and sorts data
<code>sortSnips()</code>	- sorts waveform snippets

## In-depth Implementation of HSST

HSST is a spike sorting framework. This implementation utilizes a hierarchical class structure to maintain organization and determine the interfaces between the interchangeable blocks in the software. Let's start with an example.

### `hsst.runExampleCode`

`hsst.runExampleCode()` is the best place to start to illustrate the operation of HSST. We generate some fake random data as our inputs. `hsst.sortSnips()` and `hsst.sortRaw()` are the main entry points for running the program. `hsst.sortSnips()` as the name implies, sorts already extracted waveform snippets (along with their time points, sampling frequency, etc) while `hsst.sortRaw()` extracts the spike waveforms before sorting. Also passed along is the spike sorting method along with the range of parameter values (specified as an array of values). If `sortParameters` is left blank, the default range of the `sortMethod` is used. All `sortMethod`'s are subclasses of the super abstract class `sorter`.

Once the waveforms are extracted, we build a `dataObject` which contains all the needed variables for sorting. This class holds all the information about the neural data. It is passed between processing classes and updated as needed. It is returned to the user at the end of the processing.

A `scoreMethod` is also chosen (at this point only one method exists, so this value is hard coded. It would be easy to modify this later on if other scoring methods were developed.) All `scoreMethods` are sub classes of the super class `scorer`.

Once the `dataObject` is built, it is passed to `hsst.optimizer()`. The `optimizer` sorts the data iteratively, using each of the parameters given to it. `optimizer` sorts the data in `generateParameterScores()` using the `sortMethod` passed to it. It scores each output of the sorter using the `scoreMethod` and returns the sort output of the highest scoring parameter.

### Adding Additional Sort Methods (Algorithms):

Navigate to the `~/+hsst/+sortMethod` directory. A folder labeled `@DummySorterExample` shows a blank example of a sorting algorithm. Simply copy the folder (renaming it appropriately, don't forget the folder name, the file name, and the class name). The identically named file inside the folder should have the same name as the folder `./@NewSortingAlgorithm/NewSortingAlgorithm.m`. Inside the `sort` function, you can add whatever algorithm you would like. Don't forget to add this new folder to the

matlab path (otherwise tab complete won't work). *Property* can be anything you'd like; *sort\_ids* must be an integer array with length of the number of waveforms (*wf*) and time stamps (*ts*).

### **Adding Additional Spike Detection Methods (Algorithms):**

Navigate to the `~/+hsst/+extractorMethod` directory. A folder labeled *@DummyExtractorExample* shows a blank example of a detection algorithm. Simply copy the folder (renaming it appropriately, don't forget the folder name, the file name, and the class name). The identically named file inside the folder should have the same name as the folder *../@NewExtractionAlgorithm/ NewExtractionAlgorithm.m*. Inside the detection function, you can add whatever algorithm you would like. Don't forget to add this new folder to the matlab path (otherwise tab complete won't work).

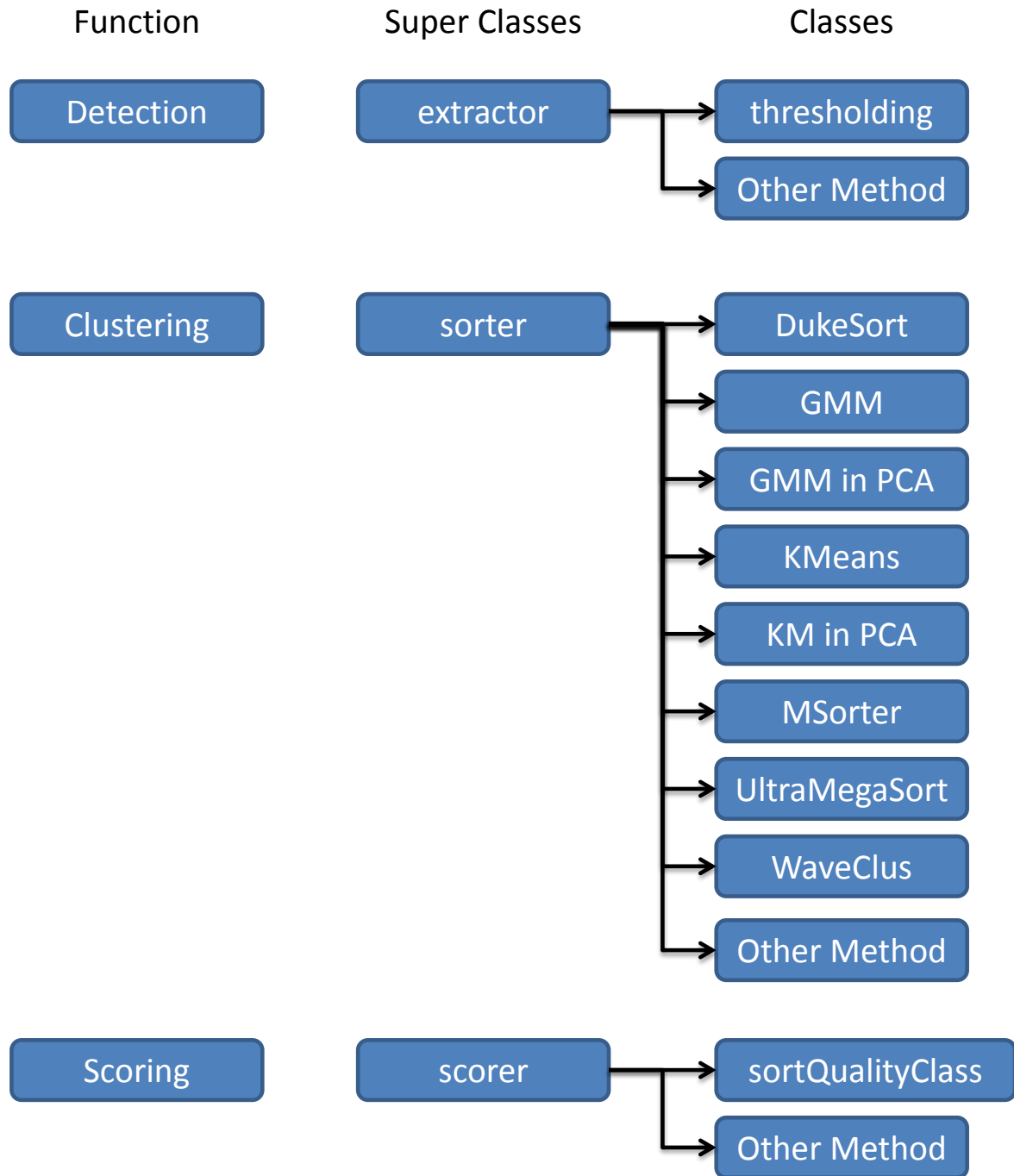
### **hsst.gui(dataObject)**

A GUI is provided to quickly review the results of the algorithm. The *property* value output of the *hsst.sortSnips* is a dataObject. You can run *hsst.gui(property)* to view the results of the HSST parameter selection

### **Additional Questions**

Please send me an email: [public@davidbjanes.com](mailto:public@davidbjanes.com) with further comments, questions. Feel free to submit revisions, extension or other edits via github. Thanks!

## Class Structure



## Sample Data Flow

