PROGRAMACIÓN MULTIMEDIA Y DISPOSITIVOS MÓVILES





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ÍNDICE

ANDROIDMANIFEST.XML	1
MAINACTIVITY.JAVA	1
NOTIFICACIONESACTIVITY.JAVA	2
TOASTACTIVITY.JAVA	4
ACTIVITY_MAIN.XML	7
ACTIVITY_NOTIFICACIONES.XML	8
ACTIVITY_TOAST.XML	10
STRINGS.XML	12
PANTALLAZOS	13
RIBLIOGRAFÍA	18

ANDROIDMANIFFST.XMI

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    package="com.example.toastsapp">
    <application
        android:allowBackup="true"
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic launcher"
        android:label="@string/app name"
        android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic launcher round"
        android:supportsRtl="true"
        android: theme="@style/AppTheme">
        <activity android:name=".NotificacionesActivity"
            android:parentActivityName=".MainActivity">
            <meta-data
                android:name="android:support.PARENT ACTIVITY"
                android: value=".MainActivity"
                />
        </activity>
        <activity android:name=".ToastActivity" />
        <activity android:name=".MainActivity">
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
                <category</pre>
android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
            </intent-filter>
        </activity>
    </application>
</manifest>
                         MAINACTIVITY.JAVA
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
    private Button btn toast;
    private Button btn_notificaciones;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
        this.setTitle("Inicio");
        btn toast = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn toast);
```

btn notificaciones = (Button)

```
findViewById(R.id.btn notificaciones);
        btn toast.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v)
                Intent i = new Intent(MainActivity.this,
ToastActivity.class);
                startActivity(i);
            }
        });
        btn notificaciones.setOnClickListener(new
View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v)
                Intent i = new Intent(MainActivity.this,
NotificacionesActivity.class);
                startActivity(i);
            }
        });
```

NOTIFICACIONESACTIVITY.JAVA

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.app.NotificationCompat;
import androidx.core.app.NotificationManagerCompat;
import android.app.Notification;
import android.app.NotificationChannel;
import android.app.NotificationManager;
import android.app.PendingIntent;
import android.app.TaskStackBuilder;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.os.Build;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class NotificacionesActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
   private final static String CHANNEL_ID = "NOTIFICACIÓN";
   private final static int NOTIFICACION ID = 0;
    EditText textoTitulo;
    EditText textoNotificacion;
    EditText textoretardo;
    PendingIntent pendingIntent;
    Button botonMostrar;
```

```
@Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity notificaciones);
        this.setTitle("Configurar Notificación");
        textoTitulo =
(EditText) findViewById (R.id.editTextTituloNotificacion);
        textoNotificacion =
(EditText) findViewById(R.id.editTextTextoNotificacion);
        textoretardo = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.editTextRetardo);
        botonMostrar =
(Button) findViewById(R.id.btnMostrarNotificacion);
        botonMostrar.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v)
                int retardo =
Integer.valueOf(textoretardo.getText().toString());
                try {
                    Thread. sleep (retardo*1000);
                } catch (Exception e) {
                    e.printStackTrace();
                setPendingIntent();
                createNotificationChannel();
                createNotification();
        });
    }
   private void setPendingIntent()
        Intent i = new Intent(this, MainActivity.class);
        TaskStackBuilder stackBuilder = TaskStackBuilder.create(this);
        stackBuilder.addParentStack(MainActivity.class);
        stackBuilder.addNextIntent(i);
        pendingIntent = stackBuilder.getPendingIntent(1,
PendingIntent.FLAG UPDATE CURRENT);
    }
   private void createNotificationChannel() {
        if (Build.VERSION.SDK INT >= Build.VERSION CODES.O) {
            CharSequence name = "NOTIFICACIÓN";
            NotificationChannel notificationChannel = new
NotificationChannel (CHANNEL ID, name,
NotificationManager. IMPORTANCE DEFAULT);
```

```
NotificationManager notificationManager =
(NotificationManager) getSystemService(NOTIFICATION SERVICE);
notificationManager.createNotificationChannel(notificationChannel);
        }
   private void createNotification() {
        String titulo = textoTitulo.getText().toString();
        String texto = textoNotificacion.getText().toString();
        NotificationCompat.Builder builder = new
NotificationCompat.Builder(getApplicationContext(), CHANNEL ID)
.setSmallIcon(R.drawable.ic notifications active black 24dp)
                .setContentTitle(titulo)
                .setContentText(texto)
                .setColor(Color.YELLOW)
                .setPriority(NotificationCompat.PRIORITY DEFAULT)
                .setDefaults (Notification. DEFAULT SOUND);
        builder.setContentIntent(pendingIntent);
        NotificationManagerCompat notificationManagerCompat =
NotificationManagerCompat.from(getApplicationContext());
       notificationManagerCompat.notify(NOTIFICACION ID,
builder.build());
   }
}
                        TOASTACTIVITY.JAVA
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.Gravity;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class ToastActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_toast);
        this.setTitle("Configurar Toast");
        final String[] datoshorizontal =
getResources().getStringArray(R.array.arrayOrientacionHorizontal);
        final String[] datosvertical =
```

```
getResources().getStringArray(R.array.arrayOrientacionVertical);
        //Spinners
        final ArrayAdapter<String> adapter = new
ArrayAdapter<String>(this, android.R.layout.simple spinner item,
datoshorizontal);
        final Spinner spinnerHorizontal = (Spinner)
findViewById(R.id.sp_orientacion horizontal);
        spinnerHorizontal.setAdapter(adapter);
        final ArrayAdapter<String> adapter2 = new
ArrayAdapter<String>(this, android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item,
datosvertical);
        final Spinner spinnerVertical = (Spinner)
findViewById(R.id.sp_tipo_de_orientacion_vertical);
        spinnerVertical.setAdapter(adapter2);
        //Button
        final Button botonMostrar = (Button)
findViewById(R.id.btn Mostrar);
        //EditText
        final EditText textoVertical = (EditText)
findViewById(R.id.editTextMargenVertical);
        final EditText textoHorizontal = (EditText)
findViewById(R.id.editTextMargenHorizontal);
        final EditText textoToast =
findViewById(R.id.editTextTextoToast);
        botonMostrar.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                try
                {
                    String texto = textoToast.getText().toString();
                    Toast toast =
Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), texto, Toast.LENGTH LONG);
                    int margenvertical =
Integer.valueOf(textoVertical.getText().toString());
                    int margenhorizontal =
Integer.valueOf(textoHorizontal.getText().toString());
                    switch
(spinnerHorizontal.getSelectedItem().toString())
                    {
                        case "Izquierda":
                            switch
(spinnerVertical.getSelectedItem().toString())
                                case "Arriba":
toast.setGravity(Gravity.TOP|Gravity.LEFT, margenhorizontal,
margenvertical);
                                    break;
                                case "Centro":
toast.setGravity(Gravity.CENTER|Gravity.LEFT, margenhorizontal,
```

```
margenvertical);
                                    break;
                                case "Abajo":
toast.setGravity(Gravity.BOTTOM|Gravity.LEFT, margenhorizontal,
margenvertical);
                                    break;
                            break;
                        case "Centro":
                            switch
(spinnerVertical.getSelectedItem().toString())
                                case "Arriba":
toast.setGravity(Gravity.TOP|Gravity.CENTER, margenhorizontal,
margenvertical);
                                    break:
                                case "Centro":
toast.setGravity(Gravity.CENTER|Gravity.CENTER, margenhorizontal,
margenvertical);
                                    break;
                                case "Abajo":
toast.setGravity(Gravity.BOTTOM|Gravity.CENTER, margenhorizontal,
margenvertical);
                                    break;
                             }
                            break;
                        case "Derecha":
                            switch
(spinnerVertical.getSelectedItem().toString())
                                case "Arriba":
toast.setGravity(Gravity.TOP|Gravity.RIGHT, margenhorizontal,
margenvertical);
                                    break;
                                case "Centro":
toast.setGravity(Gravity.CENTER|Gravity.RIGHT, margenhorizontal,
margenvertical);
                                    break;
                                case "Abajo":
toast.setGravity(Gravity.BOTTOM|Gravity.RIGHT, margenhorizontal,
```

```
margenvertical);

break;

break;

}

toast.show();

catch (Exception exception)

{

Toast.makeText(ToastActivity.this, "Rellena todos

los campos", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

}

});

}
});
```

ACTIVITY_MAIN.XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btn notificaciones"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginTop="20dp"
        android:text="@string/notificaciones"
        app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/btn_toast"
        />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btn toast"
        android:layout width="137dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="@string/toast"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintVertical bias="0.412" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

ACTIVITY NOTIFICACIONES.XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    tools:context=".NotificacionesActivity">
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/editTextTextoNotificacion"
        android:layout width="154dp"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginStart="15dp"
        android:ems="10"
        android:hint="@string/vacio"
        android:importantForAutofill="no"
        android:inputType="textPersonName"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="@+id/textViewTextoNotificacion
app:layout constraintStart toEndOf="@+id/textViewTextoNotificacion"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="@+id/textViewTextoNotificacion" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textViewTituloNotificacion"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginStart="48dp"
        android:layout marginTop="196dp"
        android:text="@string/tituloNotificacion"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent" />
        android:id="@+id/textViewTextoNotificacion"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
        android:text="@string/textoNotificacion"
        android:textSize="18sp"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="@+id/textViewTituloNotificacion"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="@+id/textViewTituloNotificacion"
app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/textViewTituloNotificacion"
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView3"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout marginTop="40dp"
        android:contentDescription="@string/vacio"
        android:text="@string/segundos"
        android:textSize="18sp"
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="@+id/textViewTextoNotificacion"
app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/textViewTextoNotificacion"
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/editTextTituloNotificacion"
        android:layout width="154dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginStart="15dp"
        android:layout marginBottom="10dp"
        android:ems="10"
        android:hint="@string/vacio"
        android:importantForAutofill="no"
        android:inputType="textPersonName"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="@+id/textViewTituloNotificacio
n"
app:layout constraintStart toEndOf="@+id/textViewTituloNotificacion"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="@+id/textViewTituloNotificacion" />
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/editTextRetardo"
        android:layout width="60dp"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginStart="15dp"
        android:ems="10"
        android:hint="@string/segundos0"
        android:importantForAutofill="no"
        android:inputType="number"
        android:text="@string/segundos0"
        app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="@+id/textView3"
        app:layout constraintStart toEndOf="@+id/textView3"
        app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="@+id/textView3" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btnMostrarNotificacion"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginStart="56dp"
        android:layout marginTop="44dp"
        android:text="@string/mostrar"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="@+id/textView3"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView3" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

ACTIVITY_TOAST.XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    tools:context=".ToastActivity">
    <Spinner</pre>
        android:id="@+id/sp_orientacion_horizontal"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android: layout_height="wrap_content"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="@+id/textViewOrientacionHorizo
ntal"
app:layout constraintStart toEndOf="@+id/textViewOrientacionHorizontal
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="@+id/textViewOrientacionHorizontal"
    <Spinner</pre>
        android:id="@+id/sp_tipo_de_orientacion_vertical"
        android: layout width = "wrap content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="@+id/textViewOrientacionVertic
app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/textViewOrientacionVertical"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="@+id/textViewOrientacionVertical" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textViewOrientacionVertical"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="wrap content"
        android:layout_marginTop="28dp"
        android:text="@string/alineacionVertical"
        android:textSize="18sp"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="@+id/textViewOrientacionHorizont
al"
app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/textViewOrientacionHorizonta
1" />
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/editTextMargenHorizontal"
        android:layout width="50dp"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginStart="10dp"
        android:layout marginBottom="10dp"
        android: ems="10"
        android:hint="@string/vacio"
        android:importantForAutofill="no"
```

```
android:inputType="number"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="@+id/textViewMargenHorizontal"
app:layout constraintStart toEndOf="@+id/textViewMargenHorizontal"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="@+id/textViewMargenHorizontal" />
   <EditText
        android:id="@+id/editTextMargenVertical"
        android:layout width="50dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap content"
        android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
        android:layout marginBottom="10dp"
        android: ems="10"
        android:hint="@string/vacio"
        android:importantForAutofill="no"
        android:inputType="number"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="@+id/textViewMargenVertical"
app:layout constraintStart toEndOf="@+id/textViewMargenVertical"
        app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="@+id/textViewMargenVertical"
        app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.677" />
   <EditText
        android:id="@+id/editTextTextoToast"
        android:layout width="182dp"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginStart="10dp"
        android:layout marginBottom="10dp"
        android: ems="10"
        android:hint="@string/vacio"
        android:importantForAutofill="no"
        android:inputType="textPersonName"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="@+id/textViewTextoToast"
        app:layout constraintStart toEndOf="@+id/textViewTextoToast"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="@+id/textViewTextoToast" />
   <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textViewMargenHorizontal"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginTop="28dp"
        android:text="@string/margenHorizontal"
        android: textSize="18sp"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="@+id/textViewMargenVertical"
app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/textViewMargenVertical" />
   <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textViewMargenVertical"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginStart="80dp"
        android:text="@string/margenVertical"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
```

```
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.298" />
        android:id="@+id/textViewTextoToast"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginTop="28dp"
        android: text="@string/texto"
        android: textSize="18sp"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="@+id/textViewMargenHorizontal"
app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/textViewMargenHorizontal" />
   <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textViewOrientacionHorizontal"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginTop="28dp"
        android:text="@string/alineacionHorizontal"
        android: textSize="18sp"
        app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="@+id/textViewTextoToast"
        app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/textViewTextoToast"
/>
   <Button
        android:id="@+id/btn Mostrar"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:layout marginStart="80dp"
        android:layout marginTop="40dp"
        android:text="@string/mostrar"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="@+id/textViewOrientacionVertical
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textViewOrientacionVertical"
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

STRINGS.XMI

```
Horizontal:</string>
    <string name="alineacionVertical">Alineación Vertical:</string>
    <string name="tituloNotificacion">Título Notificación:</string>
    <string name="textoNotificacion">Texto Notificación:</string>
    <string name="segundos">Segundos:</string>
    <string name="enviar">ENVIAR</string>
    <string name="segundos0">0</string>
    <string name="vacio"></string>
    <string-array name="arrayOrientacionHorizontal">
        <item>Izquierda</item>
        <item>Centro</item>
        <item>Derecha</item>
    </string-array>
    <string-array name="arrayOrientacionVertical">
        <item>Arriba</item>
        <item>Centro</item>
        <item>Abajo</item>
    </string-array>
</resources>
```

PANTALLAZOS

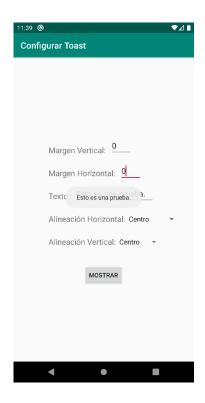


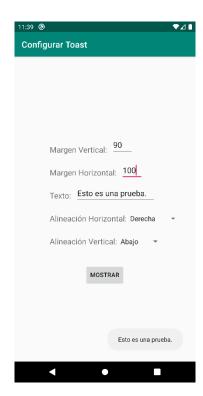
Seleccionamos el botón "Toast" y se nos abrirá un nuevo Activity. En él podremos configurar las diferentes características que tendrá nuestro Toast. Para que se nos muestre debemos rellenar todos los campos y luego pulsar en "mostrar".



A continuación, algunos ejemplos:

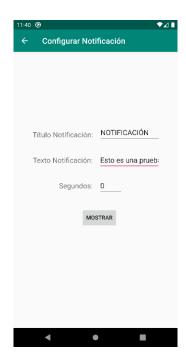






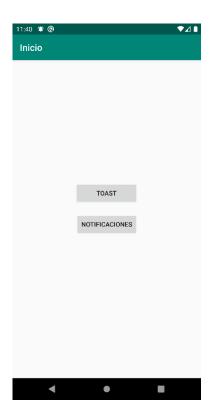
Volvemos a nuestro Activity principal, y ahora seleccionaremos el botón "Notificaciones". Se nos abrirá un nuevo Activity, que nos permitirá configurar las diferentes características que tendrá nuestra notificación.







Al seleccionar nuestra notificación, nos llevará a nuestro Activity principal.



BIBLIOGRAFÍA

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