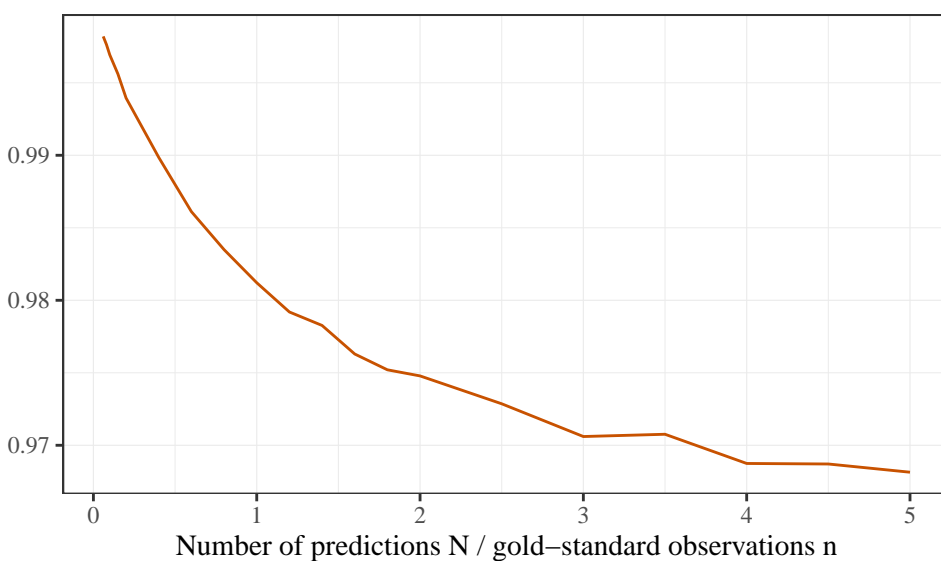


a

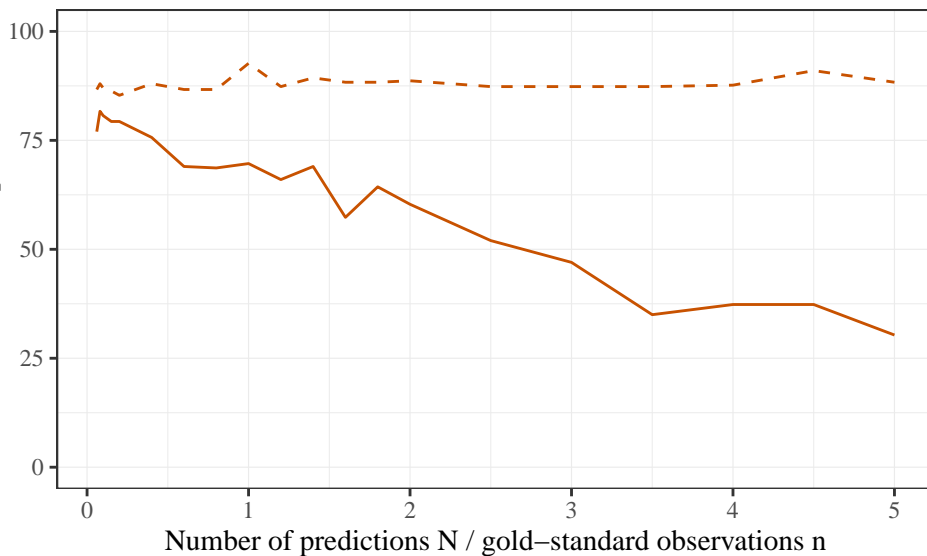
PPI CI width / WLS CI width



Independent variable

Preference for inaction
vs intervention**b**

% of CIs that cover parameter



Method

- - Prediction-powered
inference (PPI)— Weighted least
squares (WLS)