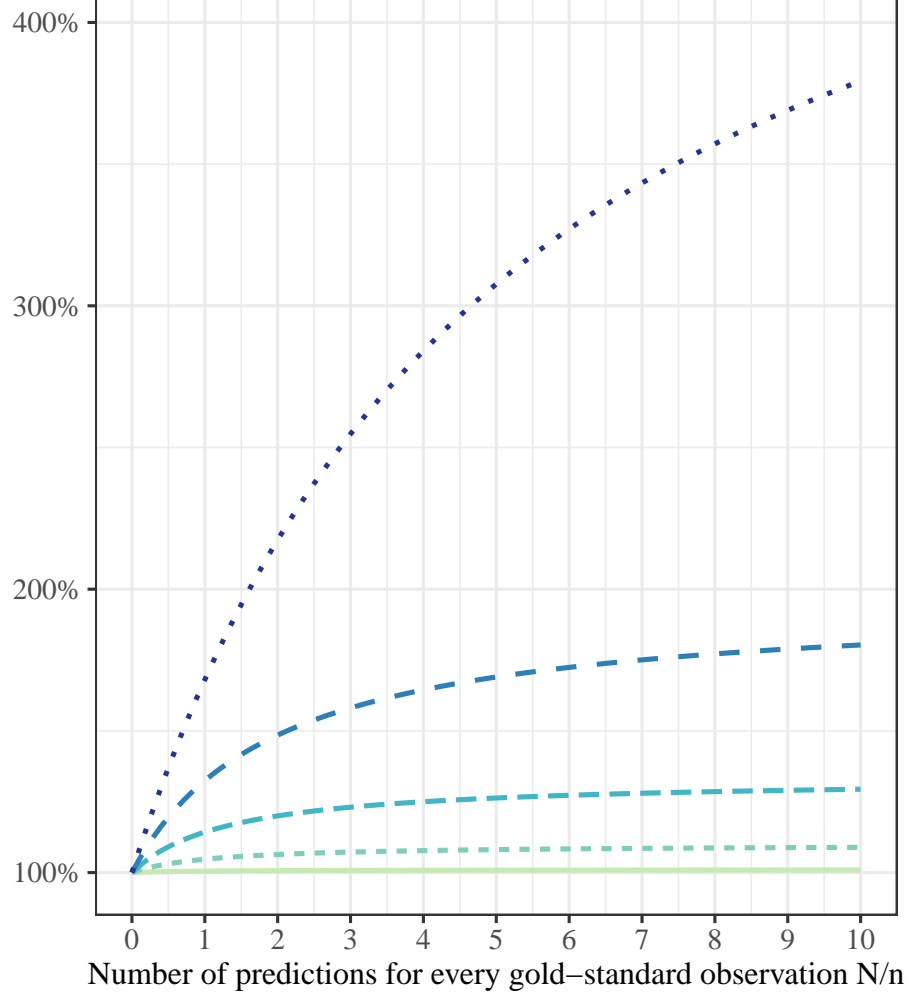


**a**Effective sample size  $n_0$  as percentage of human sample size  $n$ PPI correlation  $\tilde{\rho}$ 

0.1



0.3



0.5



0.7



0.9

**b**

PPI SE as percentage of human subjects SE

