ISRD

ISRD4 Questionnaire Data Codbook[1]

(08/2023)

Welcome to this international survey conducted by [insert the name of the institution conducting the survey]!

Along with hundreds of other young people in this country and around the world, we are inviting you to tell us about your life, your daily activities, your relationships with others, and any problems you might have..

One of the best ways to understand people is to listen to them. On the following screens you can tell us about your personal experiences and share your opinions. Don't think too much about the items; just answer them spontaneously.

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[1] See page 34 (Appendix) for details about the textbox-notation used in this document.

We take our research responsibility seriously

We do not need any personal identifying data from you such as your name, birthday, home address, or your email address. Your parents, teachers or friends won't see your answers. Even our research team will not know who has given what answer. And the survey results are only reported for groups of respondents, not individuals.

1. We guarantee the following:

- Your data will be treated anonymously.
- You can refuse to take part in this survey or withdraw at any time without giving a reason.
- Participation in this study does not expose you to any risks. You will not be shown explicit, sensitive or disturbing material.

For more information about the survey and your participation in it, you can contact the project manager: [insert name, institution, address, email].

2. Please read the following and check one of the boxes.

I confirm that I have been informed about the conditions of participation in this study. I agree that I will take part in the study voluntarily and I have the right to cancel my participation at any time and without giving a reason. If my information is used in a scientific publication, it will be grouped with other people's answers. I have been informed that no personal identifying data will be collected from me. No-one will know what I have answered.

```
consent [A1]
(0..1)
```

(Choose one of the following answers)

- (1) ◯ Yes, I accept the conditions of participation and would like to continue participating.
- (0) ◯ No, I do not accept the conditions of participation and would like to cancel my participation now.

Before you start

```
id []
(001-11-0-001-10..999-99-9-999-09)
000-00-0-000-00: not available
```

B1) *Please enter the number which will be shown to you into the fields:*

⊔ ⊔ ⊔−⊔ ⊔−⊔−⊔ ⊔ ⊔−⊔ ⊔

First are some things about yourself

C1) What is your gender?

(1) ◯ Male

(0) ◯ Female

(6) ◯ Non-binary [optional to include]

```
                    male [C1]
                     (0..1)
6: non-binary
9: no answer
```

C2) How old are you?

_____ years (*enter your age*)

```
                     age [C2]
                     (9..29)
96: 30+
99: no answer
```

C3) Were your born in [insert the name of your country]**?**

(1) ◯ Yes

(0) ◯ No

C4) *If no,* what country were you born in?

◯ [Most popular country 1]

◯ [Most popular country 2]

◯ [Most popular country 3]

◯ [Most popular country 4]

◯ In another country *(write in)*:

_____

```
                   birthpc [C3]
                     (0..1)
9: no answer
```

```
                   birthp [C4]
                   (10..9980)
9996: other
9999: no answer
```

C5) If you were not born in this country, <u>how old</u> were you when you ca

_____ years old

```
                  migrage [C5]
                    (0..29)
96: 30+
99: no answer
```

C6) Was your mother born in [insert the name of your country]**?**

(1) ◯ Yes

(0) ◯ No

C7) *If no,* what country was your mother born in?

◯ [Most popular country 1]

◯ [Most popular country 2]

◯ [Most popular country 3]

◯ [Most popular country 4]

◯ In another country *(write in)*:

_____

(6) ◯ Don't know

```
                 birthpmc [C6]
                    (0..1)
6: don't know
9: no answer
```

```
                  birthpm [C7]
                  (10..9980)
9996: other
9999: no answer
```

3

C8) Was your father born in [insert the name of your country]**?**

(1) ◯ Yes

(0) ◯ No

C9) *If no,* what country was your father born in?

◯ [Most popular country 1]

◯ [Most popular country 2]

◯ [Most popular country 3]

◯ [Most popular country 4]

◯ In another country *(write in)*:

_____

(6) ◯ Don't know

```
birthpfc [C8]
         (0..1)
6: don't know
9: no answer
```

```
birthpf [C9]
     (10..9980)
9996: other
9999: no answer
```

C10) Who do you mainly live with?
Please think of the home where you live all or most of the time and tick the people who live there.

(Check all that apply)

0: no; 1: yes	Mother
0: no; 1: yes	Father
0: no; 1: yes	Partly with my father and partly with my mother
0: no; 1: yes	Stepmother (or father's girlfriend/partner)
0: no; 1: yes	Stepfather (or mother's boyfriend/partner)
0: no; 1: yes	Brother(s) or sister(s)
0: no; 1: yes	Other relatives
0: no; 1: yes	I live in a foster home
0: no; 1: yes	My boyfriend/girlfriend/partner
0: no; 1: yes	My children
0: no; 1: yes	I live on my own
0: no; 1: yes	I live with someone else: _____

```
family01-07,09,08,
           11-12,10
[C10.01]-[C10.10]
         (0..1)
9: no answer
```

```
familys [C10.10s]
        (text32)
```

C11) What language do you MOST OFTEN speak with the people in your

```
0: foreign country language
1: language of country
```

◯ Another language (please specify:) _____

```
langhc [C11.1]
        (0..1)
9: no answer
```

```
langh [C11.2]
       (1..184)
185: other
997: ambiguous answer
999: no answer
```

C12) Which of the following descriptions comes closest to how you feel **household's income nowadays?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(1) ◯ Living comfortably on present income

(2) ◯ Coping on present income

(3) ◯ Finding it difficult on present income

(4) ◯ Finding it very difficult on present income

(6) ◯ Don't know

```
affluent [C12]
         (1..4)
6: don't know
9: no answer
```

4

C13) How well-off is your family/household, compared to other families/[households in] country?

By family we mean people living in your household.

Much worse off	Worse off	Somewhat worse off	The same	Somewhat better off	Better off	Much better off
7	6	5	4	3	2	1

```
deprfam [C13]
            (1..7)
99: no answer
```

C14) If you compare yourself with other people of your age: do you have more, the same, or less money (pocket money + presents + own earnings, etc.) to spe[nd]

Much less	Less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Mo[re]	
7	6	5	4	3	2	1

```
deprsel [C14]
            (1..7)
99: no answer
```

C15) What is your religion or to which religious community do you belo[ng]

(Choose one of the following answers)

- **(1)** ◯ I do not belong to a religion / religious community
- **(2)** ◯ Christianity   *(if checked, choose what branch of Christianity:)*

  C16) **(1)** ◯ Roman Catholic
  - **(2)** ◯ Eastern Orthodox
  - **(3)** ◯ Protestant (such as Evangelical, Lutheran, Anglican, [...])
  - **(4)** ◯ Other (specify:) _____
  - **(5)** ◯ I don't know

- **(3)** ◯ Judaism
- **(4)** ◯ Islam   *(if checked, choose what branch of Islam:)*

  C17) **(1)** ◯ Sunni Islam
  - **(2)** ◯ Shi'ite Islam
  - **(3)** ◯ Other (specify:) _____
  - **(4)** ◯ I don't know

- **(5)** ◯ Buddhism
- **(6)** ◯ Hinduism
- **(7)** ◯ another religion / religious community (specify:) _____

```
religaf1 [C15]
            (1..7)
99: no answer
```

```
religaf2 [C16]
            (1..5)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

```
religaf2s [C16s]
            (text32)
```

```
religaf3 [C17]
            (1..4)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

```
religaf3s [C17s]
            (text32)
```

```
religaf1s [C16s]
            (text32)
```

C18) Some people wear clothes or symbols that can show their religion (such as headscarves, hats, hairstyles, jewellery, tattoos, or any other visible signs). How often do you do that?

(Choose one of the following answers)

- **(7)** ◯ Every day
- **(6)** ◯ More than once a week
- **(5)** ◯ Once a week
- **(4)** ◯ At least once a month
- **(3)** ◯ Only on special holy days
- **(2)** ◯ Less often
- **(1)** ◯ Never

```
relvisib [C18]
            (1..7)
99: no answer
```

5

A few more questions about your family

D1) How often do the following statements apply to you?

*If, for example, you have both a stepfather and a natural father, answe
most important in bringing you up.*

(Tick one box for each line)

```
fambond1-4
[D1.1]-[D1.4]
(1..5)
6: no such person
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer
```

	Always	Often	Some-times	Rarely	Never	no such person
I get along just fine with my father (stepfather)	5	4	3	2	1	6
I get along just fine with my mother (stepmother)	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑	◯
I can easily get emotional support and care from my parents	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑	
I would feel very bad disappointing my parents	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑	

D3) How often do the following statements apply to you?

(Tick one box for each line)

	Almost always	Often	Some-times	Rarely	Almost never
An adult at home knows **where I am** when I go out	5	4	3	2	1
An adult at home knows **what I am doing** when I go out	❑	❑			
An adult at home knows **what friends I am with** when I go out	❑	❑			
An adult at home knows **what I do on the Internet**	❑	❑			

```
aduknow1-4
[D3.1]-[D3.4]
(1..5)
9: no answer
```

D4) Have you ever experienced any of the following?

(Tick one box for each line)

	No	Yes
Death of your father or mother	0	1
A very serious illness of one of your parents or someone else close to you	❑	
One of your parents has had problems with alcohol or drugs	❑	
Your parents have gotten into physical fights with each other	❑	
Your parents have had very heated arguments with each other	❑	❑
Your parents have divorced or separated	❑	❑

```
lifeev01-06
[D4.1]-[D4.6]
(0..1)
9: no answer
```

Some questions about your school and plans for the future

E1) How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?

(Tick one box for each line)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
If I had to move I would miss my school	5	4	3	2	1
Most mornings I like going to school	❏	❏	❏		
Our classes are interesting	❏	❏	❏		
There is a lot of stealing in my school	❏	❏	❏		
There is a lot of fighting in my school	❏	❏	❏		
Many things are broken or vandalized in my school	❏	❏	❏		
There is a lot of drug use in my school	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏

```
                    schbond1-2,4
                    [E1.1]-[E1.3]
                         (1..5)
9: no answer
```

```
                     schinci1-4
                    [E1.4]-[E1.7]
                         (1..5)
9: no answer
```

E2) During the last 12 months, have you skipped school or online class day without a good reason? If yes, how often?

```
                 truancyp [E2.1]
                         (0..1)
9: no answer
```

   (0)   ◯   No, never

E3)**(1)**   ◯   Yes
   If yes, how many times has this happened? ____ times

```
                 truancyi [E2.2]
                       (numeric)
996: >= 996
999: no answer
```

E4) How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your future?

(Tick one box for each line)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
I see myself going to university	5	4	3	2	1
I will eventually find a job with a decent wage	❏	❏	❏		
I expect to be better off financially than my parents	❏	❏	❏		
I will need social welfare/ financial support from the government	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏
I will need financial support from my relatives	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏
I see a promising future for myself in this country	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏

```
                      future1-6
                    [E4.1]-[E4.6]
                         (1..5)
9: no answer
```

7

Some bad things that sometimes happen to people

F1. Has a... [obscured] ... **you?**

0: no
1: yes

```
vrobbltp [F1.1]
vassaltp [F3.1]
vthefltp [F5.1]
vhateltp [F7.1]
vcythltp [F9.1]
vshinltp [F11.1]
vcyhcltp [F13.1]
vphpultp [F15.1]
vpamaltp [F16.1]
        (0..1)
  9: no answer
```

```
vrobblyi [F1.2]
vassalyi [F3.2]
vtheflyi [F5.2]
vhatelyi [F7.2]
vcythlyi [F9.2]
vshinlyi [F11.2]
vcyhclyi [F13.2]
vphpulyi [F15.2]
vpamalyi [F16.2]
      (numeric)
9996: >= 9996
9999: no answer
```

```
vrobblyn [F1.3]
vassalyn [F3.3]
vtheflyn [F5.3]
vhatelyn [F7.3]
vcythltm [F9.3]
vshinlyn [F11.3]
vcyhclyn [F13.3]
      (numeric)
9996: >= 9996
9998: not applicable
9999: no answer
```

F3. Has a... [obscured] **you w...**

0: no
1: yes

no *If no, continue with question F...*

yes

> **How often** has this happened to you in **the last 12 months**?
> (enter 0 if never in the last 12 months)
> **How many** of these incidents **were reported** to the police?
> (enter 0 if none)

```
vshinlyt [F11.4]
vcyhclyt [F13.4]
      (numeric)
9996: >= 9996
9998: not applicable
9999: no answer
```

F5. **Has something _ever_ been stolen from you (such as a book, mo... sports gear, bicycle …)?**

0: no
1: yes

no *If no, continue with question F7.*

yes

> **How often** has this happened to you in **the last 12 months**?
> (enter 0 if never in the last 12 months) _____ times
> **How many** of these incidents **were reported** to the police?
> (enter 0 if none) _____ incidents

F7. **Has anyone _ever_ threatened you with violence or committed physical violence against you because of your race, ethnicity or nationality, religion, gender identity, sexual orientation, or for similar reasons?**

0: no
1: yes

no *If no, continue with question F9.*

yes

> **How often** has this happened to you in **the last 12 months**?
> (enter 0 if never in the last 12 months) _____ times
> **How many** of these incidents **were reported** to the police?
> (enter 0 if none) _____ incidents

F9. **Has anyone _ever_ threatened you on social media?**

0: no
1: yes

no *If no, continue with question F11.*

yes

> **How often** has this happened to you in **the last 12 months**?
> (enter 0 if never in the last 12 months) _____ times
> **How many** of these incidents **were reported** to the police?
> (enter 0 if none) _____ incidents

F11. **Has anyone _ever_ shared online an intimate photo or video of you that you did not want others to see?**

0: no
1: yes

no *If no, continue with question F13.*

yes

> **How often** has this happened to you in **the last 12 months**?
> (enter 0 if never in the last 12 months) _____ times
> **How many** of these incidents did you **report to the police**?
> (enter 0 if none) _____ incidents
> **How many** of these incidents did you **report to other adults**?
> (enter 0 if none) _____ incidents

F13.	**Has anyone <u>ever</u> sent you hurtful messages or comments on social media about your race, ethnicity or nationality, religion, gender identity, sexual orientation or for similar reasons?**	

0: no 1: yes	**no**	*If no, continue with question F15.*

	yes	**How often** has this happened to you in **the last 12 months**?
		        (enter 0 if never in the last 12 months) _____ times
		How many of these incidents **were reported** to the police?
		        (enter 0 if none) _____ incidents
		How many of these incidents did you **report to other adults**?
		        (enter 0 if none) _____ incidents

F15.	**Has your mother or father (or your stepmother or stepfather) <u>ever</u> hit, slapped or shoved you (including as a punishment)?**	

0: no 1: yes	**no**	*If no, continue with question F16.*
	yes	**How often** has this happened to you in **the last 12 months**? (enter 0 if never in the last 12 months)

F16.	**Has your mother or father (or your stepmother or stepfather) ever hit you with an object, punched or kicked you forcefully or beaten you up (including as a punish-ment)?**	

0: no 1: yes	**no**	*If no, continue with the next section (Your free time and friends).*
	yes	**How often** has this happened to you in **the last 12 months**? (enter 0 if never in the last 12 months) _____ times

Your free time and friends

Now, here are some questions about your free time and friends.

G1) Who do you spend MOST of your free time with?

(Choose one of the following answers)

- **(1)** ◯ On my own
- **(2)** ◯ With my family
- **(3)** ◯ With a small group of friends (1-3 friends)
- **(4)** ◯ With a larger group of friends (4 and more)

G2) Think back over the LAST SIX MONTHS: Would you say that most of the time you have been happy?

Most of the time I have been ...

6	5	4	3	2	1
very happy	happy	a bit more happy than unhappy	a bit more unhappy than happy	unhappy	very unhappy

G3) How often do you do the following things when you are not in classes or in school?

(Tick one box for each line)

	Never	Once a week	2-3 times a week	4-6 times a week	Every day
I have a meal with my family	1	2	3	4	5
I hang around in the street, shopping centres, or the neighborhood	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
I study or do homework	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
I go out to parties in the evenings	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
I have a job, I go to work	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑

G4) How often do you go online to do the following things?

(Tick one box for each line)

	A few times an hour	About once an hour	A few times a day	A few times a week	Rarely	Never
To look up information for school, study, or work	6	5	4	3	2	1
To play games	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
To go on the darknet	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
To use social media (TikTok, Instagram, Snapchat, Facebook, etc.)	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
Please mark "Never" for this line (to check you're not a robot)	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
To visit sites that are for adults only	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
To gamble	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
To go online for something else	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑

G5) **What else are you doing online** *(if you ever go online for something els*

_____

```
webact08s [G5]
     (text32)
```

G6) **How many close friends do you have?**

(Please enter "0" if you have no close friends)

_____ **close friends** *(go to question **G9** if you did answer with "0")*

```
clfrnum [G6]
   (numeric)
996: >= 996
999: no answer
```

G7) **How do you keep in touch with them?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(1) ⭕ Only or mainly face-to-face

(2) ⭕ Both face-to-face and online

(3) ⭕ Only or mainly online

```
clfrcmod [G7]
       (1..3)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

G8) **How many of your close friends are from a different racial or ethni**
are?

(Please enter "0" if none of your close friends are from a different racia

_____ **close friends**

```
clfrethn [G8]
    (numeric)
996: >= 996
998: not applicable
999: no answer
```

G9) **How many friends that you only know from the internet do you have**

(Tick "0" if you have no such internet friends)

```
intfrnum [G9]
       (1..9)
99: no answer
```

0	1	2 – 4	5 – 9	10 – 19	20 – 49	50 – 199	200 – 499	500+
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**

Things young people sometimes d

Young people sometimes engage in illegal activ
done any of the following?

```
delpsl [H1.1]        delpsln [H1.2]
delpbu [H2.1]        delpbun [H2.2]
delpas [H3.1]        delpasn [H3.2]
delpsi [H4.1]        delpsin [H4.2]
delpha [H5.1]        delphan [H5.2]
       (0..1)           (numeric)
9: no answer      9996: >= 9996 friends
                  9999: no answer
```

(either check "no" or fill in the number)

H1. I have close friends who have stolen th
or store

H2. I have close friends who broke into a house or building
to steal something

`0: no; 1: yes` ___ friends

H3. I have close friends who have beaten someone up or
hurt them badly with something like a stick, club, knife or
gun

`0: no; 1: yes` ___ friends

H4. I have close friends who have shared online an intimate
photo or video of someone that he or she did not want
others to see

`0: no; 1: yes` ___ friends

H5. I have close friends who have hacked or broken into a
private account or computer to acquire data, get control
of an account, or destroy data

`0: no; 1: yes` ___ friends

11

Your Opinion

What do you think about the following?

I1) **How wrong do you think is it for someone of your age to do the following?**

(Tick one box for each line)

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little wrong	Not wrong at all
Lie, disobey or talk back to adults such as parents and teachers	4	3	2	1
Knowingly insult someone because of their race, ethnicity or nationality, religion, gender identity, sexual orientation, or for similar reasons	❏			
Purposely damage or destroy someone else's property	❏	❏	❏	❏
Share online an intimate photo or video of someone that he or she did not want others to see	❏	❏	❏	❏
Steal something small like a chocolate bar from a shop	❏	❏	❏	❏
Hack or break into a private account or computer to acquire data, get control of an account, or destroy data	❏	❏	❏	❏
Hit someone with the idea of hurting that person	❏	❏	❏	❏
Use a weapon or force to get money or things from other people	❏	❏	❏	❏

```
prosoc1-3,9,5,10,7-8
          [I1.1]-[I1.8]
                 (1..4)
9: no answer
```

I2) **Imagine you were caught shoplifting, would you feel ashamed if**

(Tick one box for each line)

```
shaslfr,shaslpa
    [I2.1]-[I2.2]
          (1..5)
9: no answer
```

	Very ashamed	Ashamed	Somewhat ashamed	Hardly ashamed	Not ashamed at all
… a close friend found out about it	5	4	3	2	1
… your parents found out about it	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏

I3) **Imagine you were discovered sending hurtful messages or** **about someone's race, ethnicity or nationality, religion, gender** **or for similar reason. Would you feel ashamed if …**

(Tick one box for each line)

```
shacyhfr,shacyhpa
     [I2.1]-[I2.2]
           (1..5)
9: no answer
```

	Very ashamed	Ashamed	Somewhat ashamed	Hardly ashamed	Not ashamed at all
… a close friend found out about it	5	4	3	2	1
… your parents found out about it	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏

12

I4) How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Tick one box for each line)

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree
	5	**4**	**3**	**2**	**1**
I act on the spur of the moment without stopping to think					
I do whatever brings me pleasure here and now, even at the cost of some future goal	❑	❑	❑		
I'm more concerned with what happens to me in the short run than in the long run	❑	❑	❑		
I like to test myself every now and then by doing something a little risky	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
Sometimes I will take a risk just for the fun of it	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
Excitement and adventure are more important to me than security	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑

> **selfctr1-6**
> **[I4.1]–[I4.6]**
> **(1..5)**
> 9: no answer

I5) How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your neighbourhood?

Neighbourhood is the area within a short walking distance (say a couple of minutes) from your home. That is the street you live on and streets, houses, shops, parks ... your home. When asked about your neighbours think about the people liv...

(Tick one box for each line)

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree
	5	**4**	**3**	**2**	**1**
There is a lot of crime in my neighbourhood					
There is a lot of drug selling in my neighbourhood	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
There is a lot of fighting in my neighbourhood	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑

> **nhinciv1-3**
> **[I5.1]–[I5.3]**
> **(1..5)**
> 9: no answer

I6) How likely is it that adults in your neighbourhood would intervene if ...

(Tick one box for each line)

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree
	5	**4**	**3**	**2**	**1**
... someone is spray-painting graffiti on a local building					
... there is fighting in front of your house and someone is beaten up or threatened	❑	❑	❑		
... they suspect that a child in the neighbourhood is being neglected by its family	❑	❑	❑		

> **nhcolef1-3**
> **[I6.1]–[I6.3]**
> **(1..5)**
> 9: no answer

13

About things young people sometimes do

Young people sometimes do things that are [...]
person's property. Some hit and hurt others [...]
people play-fight with each other just for fun). [...]

grafltp [J1.1]	graflyi [J1.2]
vandltp [J2.1]	vandlyi [J2.2]
shopltp [J3.1]	shoplyi [J3.2]
burgltp [J4.1]	burglyi [J4.2]
cartltp [J5.1]	cartlyi [J5.2]
extoltp [J6.1]	exttlyi [J6.2]
weapltp [J7.1]	weaplyi [J7.2]
gfigltp [J8.1]	griglyi [J8.2]
asltltp [J9.1]	asltlyi [J9.2]
drudltp [J10.1]	drudlyi [J10.2]
shinltp [J11.1]	shinlyi [J11.2]
cyhcltp [J12.1]	cyhclyi [J12.2]
cyfrltp [J13.1]	cyfrlyi [J13.2]
hackltp [J14.1]	hacklyi [J14.2]
(0..1)	(numeric)
9: no answer	9996: >= 9996
	9999: no answer

J1.   Have you ever **painted graffiti** on a wall [...]

> 0: no
> 1: yes ⟶ how many times **in the l** [...]

J2.   Have you ever **damaged something on** [...] seat in the bus or train?

> 0: no
> 1: yes ⟶ how many times **in the l** [...]

J3. Have you ever **stolen something from a** [...]

> 0: no
> 1: yes ⟶ how many times **in the last 12 months**?   ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J4.   Have you ever **broken into a house or another building to steal something**?

> 0: no
> 1: yes ⟶ how many times **in the last 12 months**?   ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J5. Have you ever **stolen a motorbike or car**?

> 0: no
> 1: yes ⟶ how many times **in the last 12 months**?   ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J6.   Have you ever **used a weapon, force or threat of force to get money or things from someone**?

> 0: no
> 1: yes ⟶ how many times **in the last 12 months**?   ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J7.   Have you ever **carried a weapon,** such as a stick, club, knife, or gun for your own protection or to attack others?

> 0: no
> 1: yes ⟶ how many times **in the last 12 months**?   ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J8.   Have you ever taken part in a **group fight** on the street or in another public place, such as a shopping mall or sports stadium?

> 0: no
> 1: yes ⟶ how many times **in the last 12 months**?   ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J9.   Have you ever **beaten someone** up or hurt someone with a stick, club, knife or gun so badly that the person was injured?

> 0: no
> 1: yes ⟶ how many times **in the last 12 months**?   ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J10. Have you ever sold any drugs or helped someone to sell drugs?

> 0: no
> 1: yes ⟶ how many times **in the last 12 months**?   ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

14

J11. Have you ever **shared online an intimate photo or video** of someone that he or she did not want others to see?

```
0: no
1: yes
```
→ how many times **in the last 12 months**? ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J12. Have you ever **sent hurtful messages or comments on social media** about someone's race, ethnicity or nationality, religion, gender identity, sexual orientation, or for similar reasons?

```
0: no
1: yes
```
→ how many times **in the last 12 months**? ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J13. Have you ever **used the internet, e-mail or social media to dupe or deceive others** (like phishing, selling worthless or illegal things, etc.) in order to make money?

```
0: no
1: yes
```
→ how many times **in the last 12 months**? ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J14. Have you ever **hacked or broken into a private account or computer** to acquire data, get control of an account, or destroy data?

```
0: no
1: yes
```
→ how many times **in the last 12 months**? ____ times (*if never, write "0"*)

J15) **Finally, <u>imagine</u> you had shoplifted, do you think that you would have said so in this survey?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

- **(1)** ◯ Definitely yes
- **(2)** ◯ Probably yes
- **(3)** ◯ Probably not
- **(4)** ◯ Definitely not
- **(5)** ◯ I have already said that I shoplifted

```
openshop [J15]
(1..5)
9: no answer
```

```
openness
(1..4)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

1: no
2: probably not
3: probably yes
4: yes/already said so
```

J16) **Have you ever had contact with the police because you did something like one of the things listed above** *(questions J1 – J14)***?**

(0) ◯ No *(if no, continue with the section "Violence" – K1)*

(1) ◯ Yes

```
polcontp [J16]
            (0..1)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer
```

J17) ✎ If yes, which of the following led to your **most recent** contact with the police?

(Choose one of the following answers)

(1) ◯ Painting on a wall, train, subway or bus (graffiti) without pe...

(2) ◯ Damaging something on purpose

(3) ◯ Stealing something from a shop or store

(4) ◯ Breaking into a building to steal something

(5) ◯ Stealing a motorbike or car

(6) ◯ Using a weapon, force or threat of force to get money or things from someone

(7) ◯ Carrying a weapon, such as a stick, club, knife, or gun

(8) ◯ Taking part in a group fight on the street or in another public place

(9) ◯ Beating someone up or hurt someone with a weapon

(10) ◯ Selling any drugs or helped someone to sell drugs

(11) ◯ Sharing online an intimate photo or video of someone that he or she did not want others to see

(12) ◯ Posting or sharing hurtful messages or comments on social media about someone's race, ethnicity or nationality, religion, gender identity, sexual orientation, or for similar reasons

(13) ◯ Using the internet, e-mail or social media to dupe or deceive others

(14) ◯ Hacking or breaking into a private account or computer to acquire data, get control of an account, or destroy data

(15) ◯ Other (please specify:) _____

```
polconto [J17.1]
            (1..15)
98: not applicable
99: no answer
```

```
polconts [J17.2]
            (text32)
```

J18) **What happened the last time you had contact with the police?**

You can pick more than one category

(Check all that apply)

0: no; 1: yes	The police told my parents
0: no; 1: yes	The police told my school
0: no; 1: yes	The police told social or community services
0: no; 1: yes	I was given a warning by the police/ prosecutor/ the court
0: no; 1: yes	I was punished by the court or a prosecutor
0: no; 1: yes	I was punished by my parents
0: no; 1: yes	something else happened: _____
0: no; 1: yes	nothing happened

```
polreac1-2,9,4-6,8,7
    [J18.1]-[J18.8]
            (0..1)
7: ambiguous answer
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

```
polreacs [J18.7s]
            (text32)
```

Violence

Different people can mean different things when they talk about violence. Next we ask if you see some acts as violence. We are not asking how the law, or adults, see these acts. We wish to know if you personally see these acts as violence.

```
                                    violper1-7
                                    [K1.1]-[K1.7]
                          9: no answer
```

K1) **If a young person did this, would you regard it as violence?**

(Tick one box for each line)

	No	Yes, to some extent	Yes, to a large extent	Yes, absolutely
Sharing online an intimate photo or video of someone that he or she did not want others to see	1	2	3	4
Standing in the doorway, knowingly blocking another person from passing	❏	❏	❏	❏
Touching another person on the shoulder without his/her permission	❏	❏	❏	❏
Texting, sharing or posting hurtful comments about somebody's race or ethnicity	❏	❏	❏	❏
Purposely excluding someone from an online group	❏	❏	❏	❏
Hitting another person without causing injury	❏	❏	❏	❏
Threatening someone on social media	❏	❏	❏	❏

Revenge

Some people are quick to take revenge, while others are not. In the next questions, we ask how you feel about revenge.

```
                                    revenge1-6
                                    [L1.1]-[L1.6]
                                         (1..5)
                          9: no answer
```

L1) **How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

(Tick one box for each line)

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree
It's not worth my time or effort to pay back someone who has wronged me	1	2	3	4	5
It is important for me to get back at people who have hurt me	5	4	3	2	1
There is nothing wrong in getting back at someone who has hurt you	5	4	3	2	1
I don't just get mad, I get even	5	4	3	2	1
I am not a vengeful person	1	2	3	4	5
Please mark "Fully Agree" for this line (to check your're not a robot)	5	4	3	2	1

17

Belonging

The following items are about how you see yourself and which social group yo

M1) How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
(Tick one box for each line)

belong1-5
[M1.1]-[M1.5]
(1..5)
9: no answer

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree
I feel part of a group of people that is treated unfairly in [this country - add country name]	1	2	3	4	5
I feel part of this country	5	4	3	2	1
I feel part of the residents of my neighbour-hood	5	4	3	2	1
I feel part of the inhabitants of my city	5	4	3	2	1
I feel part of a group people who share the same belief / religion as me	5	4	3	2	1

If you feel part of a group of people that is treated (somewhat) unfairly in this country, please answer the following questions – otherwise skip them and continue with question M4.

M2) You said you belong to a group of people that is treated unfairly. What kind of group is it?
You may pick more that one answer. **Is this treatment based on your**
(Check all that apply)

discrea1-9
[M2.1]-[M2.9]
(0..1)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

0: no; 1: yes	Race or ethnicity
0: no; 1: yes	Nationality
0: no; 1: yes	Religion
0: no; 1: yes	Sexual orientation
0: no; 1: yes	Gender identity
0: no; 1: yes	Physical appearance
0: no; 1: yes	Political or social opinions
0: no; 1: yes	Being poor
0: no; 1: yes	Other *(specify:)* _____

discrea9s [M2.9s]
(text32)

M3) If you have selected several categories while answering the previous question, which of them is the most important?
(Choose one of the following answers)

discrea
[M3]
(1..9)
98: not applicable
99: no answer

- (1) ◯ Race or ethnicity
- (2) ◯ Nationality
- (3) ◯ Religion
- (4) ◯ Sexual orientation
- (5) ◯ Gender identity
- (6) ◯ Physical appearance
- (7) ◯ Political or social opinions
- (8) ◯ Being poor
- (9) ◯ Other *(specify:)* _____

discreas [M3s]
(text32)

M4) How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Tick one box for each line)

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree
I think the group to which I belong is worse off than other people in this country	5	4	3	2	1
It makes me angry when I think of how my group is treated in comparison to other groups in this country	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏
The group to which I belong is being discriminated against	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏
If I compare the group to which I belong with other groups in this country, I think we are treated unfairly	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏

discrim1-4
[M4.1]-[M4.4]
(1..5)
9: no answer

Social Media

N1) How well do the following statements describe you?

(Tick one box for each line)

	Not at all 1	2	3	4	Completely 5
In social media, I belong to a community or communities that is an important part of my identity	1	2	3	4	5
In social media, I belong to a community or communities that I'm proud of	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏
In social media, I prefer interacting with people who are like me	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏
In social media, I prefer interacting with people who share similar interests with me	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏
In social media, I trust the information that is shared with me	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏
In social media, I feel that people think like me	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏

smident1-6
[N1.1]-[N1.6]
(1..5)
9: no answer

19

Police Efficiency

O1) **How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about dealing with computer crime?**

(Tick one box for each line)

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree
	5	4	3	2	1
Computer crimes are quickly discovered by the police					
The police have the software and skills to catch people who commit computer crimes	❏	❏	❏		
If I committed a computer crime, there would be a good chance that the police would catch me	❏	❏	❏		
The punishments for computer crimes are serious	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏
The victim of a computer crime will report it to the police	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏

percdet1-5
[O1.1]-[O1.5]
(1..5)
9: no answer

20

You said earlier that someone had beaten you up or hurt you with a stick, club, knife or gun so that you were injured. Now, think of <u>the last time</u> this happened to you.

P1) **How old were you when this happened to you last time?**

_____ years

```
                    vassaage [P1]
                         (6..29)
96: 30+
98: not applicable
99: no answer
```

P2) **Who attacked you?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(1) ◯ My brother or sister

(2) ◯ Another person that I knew

(3) ◯ Someone I didn't know

```
                    vassaoff [P2]
                         (1..3)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

P3) **Was the assailant looking for revenge for something you had done or said before, or something the assailant claimed you had done or said?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ◯ No

(1) ◯ Yes

(6) ◯ I don't know

```
                    vassarev [P3]
                         (0..1)
6: don't know
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

P4) **What was the assailant's national background?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(1) ◯ Nationality of this country

(2) ◯ Other national background

P5) *If other national background:* What nationality? (Choose one of the following answers)

◯ [Most popular nationality1]

◯ [Most popular nationality1]

◯ [Most popular nationality1]

◯ [Most popular nationality1]

◯ [Most popular nationality1]

◯ Other nationality *(please write:)* _____

(3) ◯ I don't know

```
                    vassaon1 [P4]
                         (1..3)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

```
                    vassaon2 [P5]
                       (10..10002)
99996: other
99998: not applicable
99999: no answer
```

P6) **Did the assailant use or carry any kind of weapon when they attacked you?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ◯ No weapon / I did not see any weapon

(1) ◯ Yes

P7) *If yes:* What kind of weapon? (Choose one of the following answers)

(1) ◯ Air gun/air rifle

(2) ◯ Firearm

(3) ◯ Knife or other sharp instrument

(4) ◯ Blunt instrument

(5) ◯ Another weapon

```
                    vassawp1 [P6]
                         (1..2)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

```
                    vassawp2 [P7]
                         (1..5)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

P8) **Did you seek medical help or professional mental support because of this incident?**

(Check all that apply)

`0: no; 1: yes`	No
`0: no; 1: yes`	Yes, medical help
`0: no; 1: yes`	Yes, professional mental support (like psychologist, social worker, religious support)

```
             vassamh1-3
            [P8.1]-[P8.3]
                   (0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

P9) **As far as you know, did this incident become known to the police?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ◯ No

(1) ◯ Yes

(6) ◯ I don't know

```
          vassarpo [P9]
                 (1..3)
6: don't know
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

22

You said earlier that someone had threatened you with violence or committed physical violence against you because of your race, ethnicity or nationality, religion, gender identity, sexual orientation, or for similar reasons.

Think again of the time when this happened to you <u>last time</u>. If there was mo[re than one] person who was most actively involved.

```
vhateage [Q1]
          (6..29)
96: 30+
98: not applicable
99: no answer
```

Q1) **How old were you when this happened to you last time?**

_____ years

Q2) **What was the reason that person threatened or attacked you?**

(Check all that apply)

```
vhatere1-9
[Q2.1]-[Q2.9]
         (0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

0: no; 1: yes	My race or ethnic background
0: no; 1: yes	My nationality
0: no; 1: yes	My religion
0: no; 1: yes	My sexual orientation
0: no; 1: yes	My gender identity
0: no; 1: yes	My physical appearance
0: no; 1: yes	My political or social opinions
0: no; 1: yes	For being poor
0: no; 1: yes	Other (specify:) _____

```
vhatere9s [Q2.9s]
          (text32)
```

Q3) **If you have selected several categories while answering the previous question, which is the most important reason?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

```
vhatere [Q3]
         (1..9)
98: not applicable
99: no answer
```

(1) ◯ My race or ethnicity

(2) ◯ My nationality

(3) ◯ My religion

(4) ◯ My sexual orientation

(5) ◯ My gender identity

(6) ◯ My physical appearance

(7) ◯ My political or social opinions

(8) ◯ For being poor

(9) ◯ Other *(specify:)* _____

```
vhateres [Q3s]
          (text32)
```

Q4) **Was this online or face-to-face?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ◯ Online

(1) ◯ Face-to-face

Q5) What did the person do?

(Check all that apply)

| 0: no; 1: yes | They threatened me with violence |
| 0: no; 1: yes | They hit me or used some other kind of violence against me |

```
vhatemod [Q4]
(0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

Q6) Were you physically injured in this incident?

(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ○ No

(1) ○ Yes

```
vhateko1-2
[Q5.1]-[Q5.1]
(0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

Q7) What was his or her national background?

(Choose one of the following answers)

(1) ○ Nationality of this country

(2) ○ Other national background

```
vhateinj [Q6]
(0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

Q8)   If other national background: What nationality? (Choose one of the following answers)

(1) ○ [Most popular nationality1]

(2) ○ [Most popular nationality1]

(3) ○ [Most popular nationality1]

```
vhateon1 [Q7]
(1..3)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

(4) ○ [Most popular nationality1]

(5) ○ [Most popular nationality1]

(6) ○ Other nationality *(please write:)* _____

```
vhateon2 [Q8]
(10..10002)
99996: other
99998: not applicable
99999: no answer
```

(3) ○ I don't know

Q9) As far as you know, did this incident become known to the police?

(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ○ No

(1) ○ Yes

(6) ○ I don't know

```
vhaterpo [Q9]
(0..1)
6: don't know
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

24

You said earlier that someone had sent you hurtful messages or comments on social media about your race, ethnicity or nationality, religion, gender identity, sexual orientation or for similar reasons.

Think again of the time when this happened to you last time. If there was more than one, think of the person who was most actively involved.

R1) **How old were you when this happened to you last time?**

_____ years

```
              vcyhcage [R1]
                    (6..29)
96: 30+
98: not applicable
99: no answer
```

R2) **What did that person mainly say hurtful things about?**
(Choose one of the following answers)

(1) ◯ My race or ethnicity

(2) ◯ My nationality

(3) ◯ My religion

(4) ◯ My sexual orientation

(5) ◯ My gender identity

(6) ◯ My physical appearance

(7) ◯ My political or social opinions

(8) ◯ For being poor

(9) ◯ Other *(specify:)* _____

```
                vcyhcre [R2]
                      (1..9)
98: not applicable
99: no answer
```

```
               vcyhcres [R2s]
                    (text32)
```

R3) **As far as you know, did this incident become known to the police?**
(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ◯ No

(1) ◯ Yes

(6) ◯ I don't know

```
                vcyhcrpo [R3]
                      (0..1)
6: don't know
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

25

You said earlier that you had carried a weapon, such as a stick, club, knife, or gun.

Think again when you did this <u>last time</u>.

S1) **How old were you when you did this last time?**

_____ years

S2) **What kind of weapon did you carry?**
(Check all that apply)

0: no; 1: yes	A stick, club or other blunt object
0: no; 1: yes	A knife or other sharp instrument
0: no; 1: yes	A gun (firearm)
0: no; 1: yes	A chain
0: no; 1: yes	Other *(specify:)* _____

weapkin1-5
[S2.1]-[S2.5]
(0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer

weapkin5s [S2.5s]
(text32)

S3) **Why did you carry a weapon?**
(Check all that apply)

0: no; 1: yes	To feel like I belong
0: no; 1: yes	For self-protection
0: no; 1: yes	To attack another person or group
0: no; 1: yes	To defend an neighbourhood from intruders
0: no; 1: yes	to get revenge on someone for something they had done

weapmot1-6
[S3.1]-[S3.6]
(0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer

S4) Were you getting revenge for something that happened to you, or
(Check all that apply)

0: no; 1: yes	For myself
0: no; 1: yes	For my friend/s
0: no; 1: yes	For my family and kin
0: no; 1: yes	For my community
0: no; 1: yes	For someone else. For whom?

(specify:) _____

0: no; 1: yes	Other *(specify:)* _____

weaprev1-5
[S4.1]-[S4.5]
(0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer

weaprev5s [S4.5s]
(text32)

weapmot6s [S3.6s]
(text32)

S5) **Did the police ever find out that you carried a weapon?**
(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ○ No
(1) ○ Yes
(6) ○ I don't know

weaprpo [S5]
(0..1)
6: don't know
8: not applicable
9: no answer

S6) **Did you actually ever use this weapon?**
(Check all that apply)

0: no; 1: yes	No
0: no; 1: yes	Yes, to threaten somebody
0: no; 1: yes	Yes, I actually hurt somebody

weapuse1-3
[S6.1]-[S6.3]
(0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer

You said earlier that you had beaten someone up or hurt someone with stick, club, knife or gun so badly that the person was injured.

Think again when you did this <u>last time</u>.

T1) **How old were you when you did this last time?**

_____ years

```
asltage2 [T1]
        (6..29)
96: 30+
98: not applicable
99: no answer
```

T2) **When you did this, were you getting revenge for something the person had done or said before?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ◯ No, it was not about revenge

(1) ◯ Yes, I got revenge …

T3) (Check all that apply)

0: no; 1: yes	For myself
0: no; 1: yes	For my friend/s
0: no; 1: yes	For my family and kin
0: no; 1: yes	For my community
0: no; 1: yes	For someone else. For whom?

(specify:) _____

```
asltrev [T2]
        (0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

```
asltrev1-5
[T3.1]-[T3.5]
        (0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

```
asltrev5s [T3.5s]
        (text32)
```

T4) **Did the police ever get to know about this incident?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ◯ No

(1) ◯ Yes

(6) ◯ I don't know

```
asltrpo [T4]
        (0..1)
6: don't know
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

27

You said earlier that you had shared online an intimate photo or video of someone that he or she did not want others to see.

Think again when you did this <u>last time</u>.

```
shinage [U1]
        (6..29)
96: 30+
98: not applicable
99: no answer
```

U1) **How old were you when you did this last time?**

    _____ years

U2) **Was the person in question your current or previous boyfriend/girlfriend?**

```
shinfrd [U2]
        (0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

(0) ◯ No

(1) ◯ Yes

U3) **What kind of content did you share online?**
   (Check all that apply)

```
shincon1-3
[U3.1]-[U3.3]
        (0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

0: no; 1: yes	Photo(s) or video(s)
0: no; 1: yes	A message or comment
0: no; 1: yes	Something else

U4) **Was it shared on an open or closed network?**
   (Choose one of the following answers)

```
shinonet [U4]
        (1..2)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

(0) ◯ It was a closed network (access limited to a group of persons)

(1) ◯ Open network (for everybody to see)

U5) **When you did this, were you getting revenge for something the person had done or said before?**
   (Choose one of the following answers)

```
shinrev [U5]
        (1..2)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

(0) ◯ No, it was not about revenge

(1) ◯ Yes, I got revenge …

U6)   (Check all that apply)

```
shinrev1-5
[U6.1]-[U6.5]
        (0..1)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

0: no; 1: yes	For myself
0: no; 1: yes	For my friend/s
0: no; 1: yes	For my family and kin
0: no; 1: yes	For my community
0: no; 1: yes	For someone else. For whom?

   (specify:) _____

```
shinrev5s [U6.5s]
        (text32)
```

U7) **Did the police ever get to know about this incident?**
   (Choose one of the following answers)

```
shinrpo [U7]
        (1..3)
6: don't know
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

(0) ◯ No

(1) ◯ Yes

(6) ◯ I don't know

28

You said earlier that you had hacked or broken into a private account or computer to acquire data, get control, or destroy data.

Think again when you did this <u>last time</u>.

```
                              hackage [V1]
                                   (6..29)
                    96: 30+
                    98: not applicable
                    99: no answer
```

V1) **How old were you when you did this last time?**

_____ years

V2) **When you did this the last time, <u>why</u> did you hack or break into a private account or computer?**

(Check all that apply)

```
                           hackmot1-9
                           [V2.1]-[V2.6]
                                 (0..1)
              8: not applicable
              9: no answer
```

0: no; 1: yes	to prove to myself that I have the skills
0: no; 1: yes	because it was fun
0: no; 1: yes	to show that I am really good at beating the system
0: no; 1: yes	for political reasons
0: no; 1: yes	for revenge
0: no; 1: yes	to harm someone or destroy data
0: no; 1: yes	to demonstrate that the system can be hacked
0: no; 1: yes	to make money or get something else of value
0: no; 1: yes	Other *(specify:)* _____

```
              hackmot9s [V2.9s]
                        (text32)
```

V3) **Did the police ever get to know about this incident?**

(Choose one of the following answers)

(0) ◯ No

(1) ◯ Yes

(6) ◯ I don't know

```
                   hackrpo [V3]
                        (1..3)
              6: don't know
              8: not applicable
              9: no answer
```

V4) **When you try to hack or break into a private account or computer, which method(s) do you normally use?**

(Check all that apply)

0: no; 1: yes	SQL-Injection
0: no; 1: yes	RRS-Exploits
0: no; 1: yes	File Inclusion
0: no; 1: yes	Keylogger
0: no; 1: yes	Denial of Service (DoS/DDoS)
0: no; 1: yes	Fake WAP
0: no; 1: yes	Phishing
0: no; 1: yes	Virus, Trojan, etc.
0: no; 1: yes	ClickJacking (UI Redress)
0: no; 1: yes	Cookie Theft
0: no; 1: yes	Bait & Switch (e.g. by buying advertising spaces on websites)
0: no; 1: yes	Social engineering
0: no; 1: yes	Other *(specify:)* _____

V5) **Up to now, how often have you been successful?**

_____ times

V6) **Have you ever been identified by the victim or the police as the person who did the hacking?**

(0) ◯ No

(1) ◯ Yes

V7) *If yes*, how many times have you been identified as the person who did the hacking?

_____ times

Last Questions

Nearly done! Now, the last items in this survey.

```
         itco_rnd [W1]
              (1..2)
(1: A short, B long)
(2: B short, A long)
```

W2) **Please look at the four questions below. How many would you answer with a "yes"?**

- Did you ever have a disagreement with someone you live with?

- Did you ever choose to share a bit of something tasty you really like?

- In the last year, have you observed someone being robbed?

- In the last year, did you help a blind person crossing the street?

```
         itco_as1 [W2]
              (1..4)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

Count of questions (from 0 to 4) you answer with YES:

_____ questions

W3) **Again, look at the five questions below. How many would you answer with a "yes"?**

- Have you ever lost something very important to you?

- Did you ever try to console an unhappy person?

- In the last year, have you stolen something from a shop or department store?

- In the last year, have you talked to a police officer?

- Have you ever appeared in a TV show?

```
         itco_bl1 [W3]
              (1..5)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

Count of questions (from 0 to 5) you answer with YES:

_____ questions

31

Last Questions

Nearly done! Now, the last items in this survey.

W4) **Please look at the four questions below. <u>How many</u> would you answer with a "yes"?**

- Have you ever lost something very important to you?

- Did you ever try to console an unhappy person?

- In the last year, have you talked to a police officer?

- Have you ever appeared in a TV show?

Count of questions (from 0 to 4) you answer with YES:

_____ questions

```
        itco_bs2 [W4]
               (1..4)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

W5) **Again, look at the five questions below. <u>How many</u> would you answer with a "yes"?**

- Did you ever have a disagreement with someone you live with?

- Did you ever choose to share a bit of something tasty you really like?

- In the last year, have you stolen something from a shop or department store?

- In the last year, have you observed someone being robbed?

- In the last year, did you help a blind person crossing the street?

Count of questions (from 0 to 5) you answer with YES:

_____ questions

```
        itco_al2 [W5]
               (1..5)
8: not applicable
9: no answer
```

You are now completing this survey

X1) **Where are you completing this survey?**

(1) ○ At school

(2) ○ At home

(3) ○ Somewhere else: _____

```
                    srvcont1 [X1]
                         (1..3)
9: no answer
```

X2) **Did anybody look at your screen while answering?**

(1) ○ No

(3) ○ Yes

(2) ○ Not sure

```
                    srvcont2 [X2]
                         (1..3)
9: no answer
```
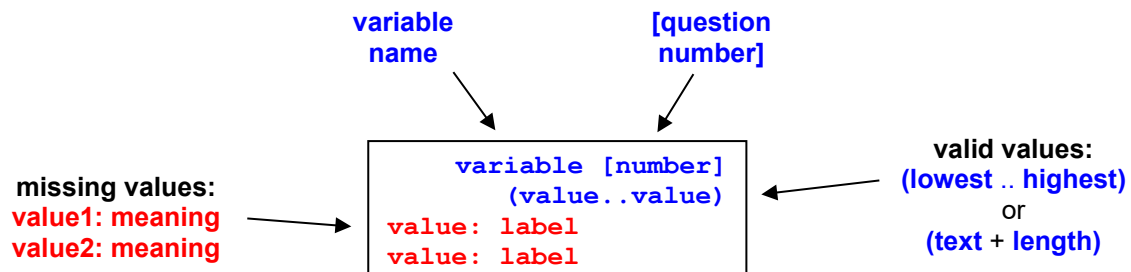
Thank you
for sharing your experiences, information and opinions!

If you feel uneasy about something you have experienced or about some topic raised by this study, it is good to talk about it with an adult you can trust. There are also support services such as … [country-specific contact]

Codebook Appendix: Textbox Notation and Coding

Attached to the questions are boxes that specify the variable names, legal values (range of valid values and missing values), and the question number in square brackets. The following notation is used:

The contents of the textboxes are *searchable*. This allows to enter a variable name found in the data set (or the question number in square brackets as indicated in the variable label) in the search function of your PDF-reader to quickly locate the respective question in the questionnaire above (and *vice versa*). If a variable cannot be found in the questionnaire this incidates that the variable either belongs to the set of meta- or para-data variables or that this variable has been constructed in addition to the original variables of the standard questionnaire.

There are several basic types of *missing values*: (a) no answer, (b) not applicable, (c) ambiguous answer, and (d) values coded as missing because they have a special meaning (e.g. "don't know") or because they are larger than acceptable (e.g. 30+ of the variable age [C2] or 9996 denoting counts equal or larger than 9996). The missing values are labeled accordingly to indicate their meaning.

In Stata data files "extended missing values" are used to denote these types of missings as `.a`, `.b`, `.c`, and `.d` (note that in Stata these values are larger than the default or system missing value `.`). In SPSS data files missing values are coded counting downwards from 9, 99, 999, 9999, or 99999 depending on the maximum number of digits of "valid values minus 4". Hence, in SPSS the extended missing value of Stata `.a` is translated into 9, 99, 999, 9999, or 99999, `.b` is translated into 8, .98, 998, 9998, or 99998, `.c` is translated into 7, 97, 997, 9997, or 99997, etc., depending on the number of digits. The textbox notation in this codebook shows the missing values as used in SPSS.

The values of *valid values* are shown next to the answer options in **blue**, missing values in **red**. Note that the values are already recoded such that "no" is coded as **0**, "yes" is coded as **1**, and values of scale items are (re)coded such that the larger value points to the meaning of the measurement. For example, larger values of the "revenge" items [L1] (p. 17) indicate a stronger need or tendency to take revenge. This also implies that for some items "fully agree" is coded with the maximum value while for other items it is coded with the minimum value. For example, for the revenge items [L1.1] and [L1.5] "fully agree" is coded as **1**, whereas for the remaining revenge items [L1.2 – L1.4] "fully agree" is coded as **5**. As a consequence, all revenge items should correlate positively if the items have the same latent meaning.

Users of the Stata data sets can use "`vl`-macros" to easily access items of the same type (e.g. binary, scale, count) after running **vl rebuild** when opening a data set (see the Stata documentation via **help vl**).