

# AutoCAD

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School of Civil and Environmental Engineering

April 2017

# Plan

- Lecture 1 – Importance, basics
  - Hands on tasks: Navigation of AutoCAD, changing drawing, drawing basic shapes
- Lecture 2 – Strategies for methodical construction of engineering drawings, useful CAD commands, Australian standards
  - Hands on tasks: Use object snaps and object tracks and use of tools such as Trim, Extend and Offset
- Lecture 3 – Drawing sections, dimension styles and printing
  - Hands on tasks: Section details, dimensions, arrays
- Lecture 4 – Introduction to layers, 3D and animation
  - Complete a computer based quiz for CAD assessment

# Learning strategy

- Hands on software learning
- Self guided tutorials
- Lab tasks given in 9 activity documents during 4 weeks of CAD classes
- Submit results of a specified activity in Week 7.
- Quiz in Week 9.

# References

- Autodesk, AutoCAD official training courseware, 2006
- Standards Australia, Technical Drawing for Students, SAA/SNZ HB1: 1994.
- David Cook and Robert McDougal, Engineering Graphics and Design with Computer Applications, Holt Rinehart and Winston, 1985.
- A W Boundy, Engineering Drawing, McGraw Hill, 1998.
- A W Boundy, Sketchbook to Accompany Engineering Drawing, McGraw Hill, 2002.
- Ron Tully, Engineering Drawing Interpretation, Thomas Nelson Australia, 1995.

AutoCAD®  
2006

Essentials Exercise Workbook

Autodesk® Official  
Training Courseware  
(AOTC)

UNIVERSITY OF WILLS LIBRARY  
010612785  
**ENGINEERING  
DRAWING  
INTERPRETATION**

SKETCHBOOK TO ACCOMPANY  
**Engineering  
Drawing**

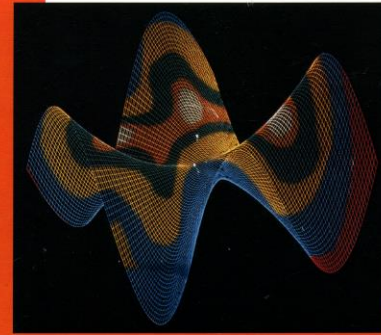
RON TUL

A.W. BOUNDY

UNSW  
012011304  
**Engineering  
Drawing**

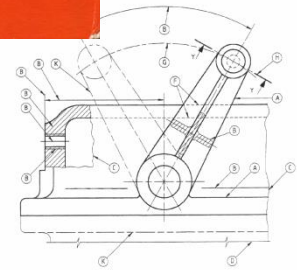
A.W. Boundy

UNIVERSITY OF WILLS LIBRARY  
007960816  
**Engineering Graphics  
and Design with  
Computer Applications**



David I. Cook  
Robert N. McDougal

UNSW  
3350811  
**TECHNICAL  
DRAWING  
for students**



**SAA/SNZ HB1:1994**

PQ 604.20218/1 F

STANDARDS  
AUSTRALIA

STANDARDS  
NEW ZEALAND

# Moodle

- CAD files required for hands on work
- Lecture notes
- Self select a computer lab time using the sign-up sheet
  - Tuesdays 9-11; 11-1; 1-3; 3-5.
  - Wednesdays 9-11; 11-1; 1-3; 3-5.
  - Thursdays 9-11.

# Moodle

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- Quiz – Week 9

# Objective today

- Engineering drawing
  - Types of drawings
  - Purpose
- CAD
  - AutoCAD quick start
  - Absolute and Relative dimensions
  - Orthogonal and Polar vectors
  - Basic shapes using Line, arc, rectangle, rotation



# Objective today

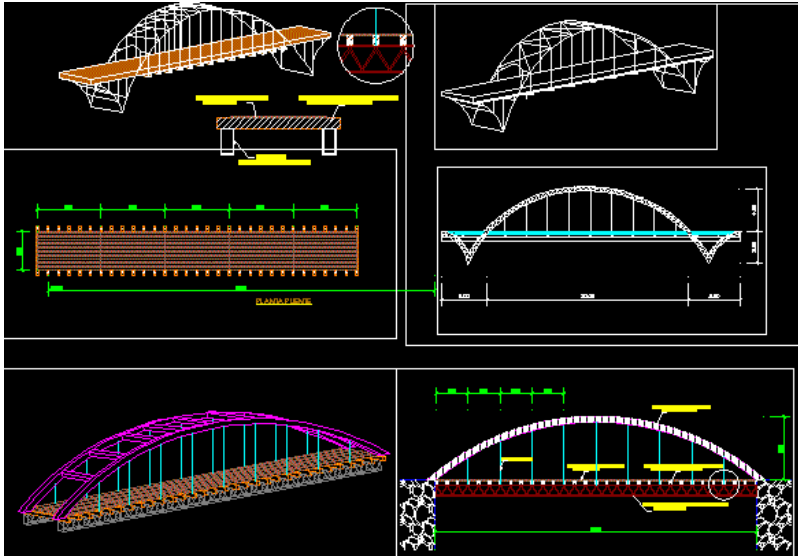
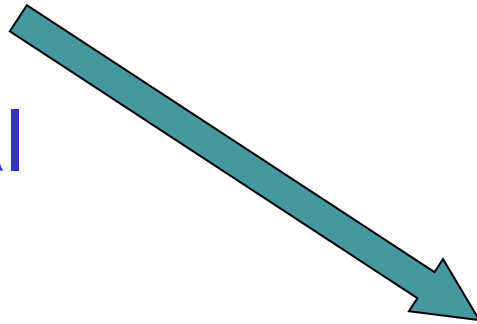
- Engineering drawing
  - Types of drawings
  - Purpose
- CAD
  - AutoCAD quick start
  - Absolute and Relative dimensions
  - Orthogonal and Polar vectors
  - Basic shapes using Line, arc, rectangle, rotation

Which one of these features are useful in drawing the technical diagram of your project work?



# Drawings

- Illustrations
- Artistic
- Technical




# Communication tool

- Location/site/where
- Count/how many
- Size/dimensions
- Legal document
- Accuracy
- Standards

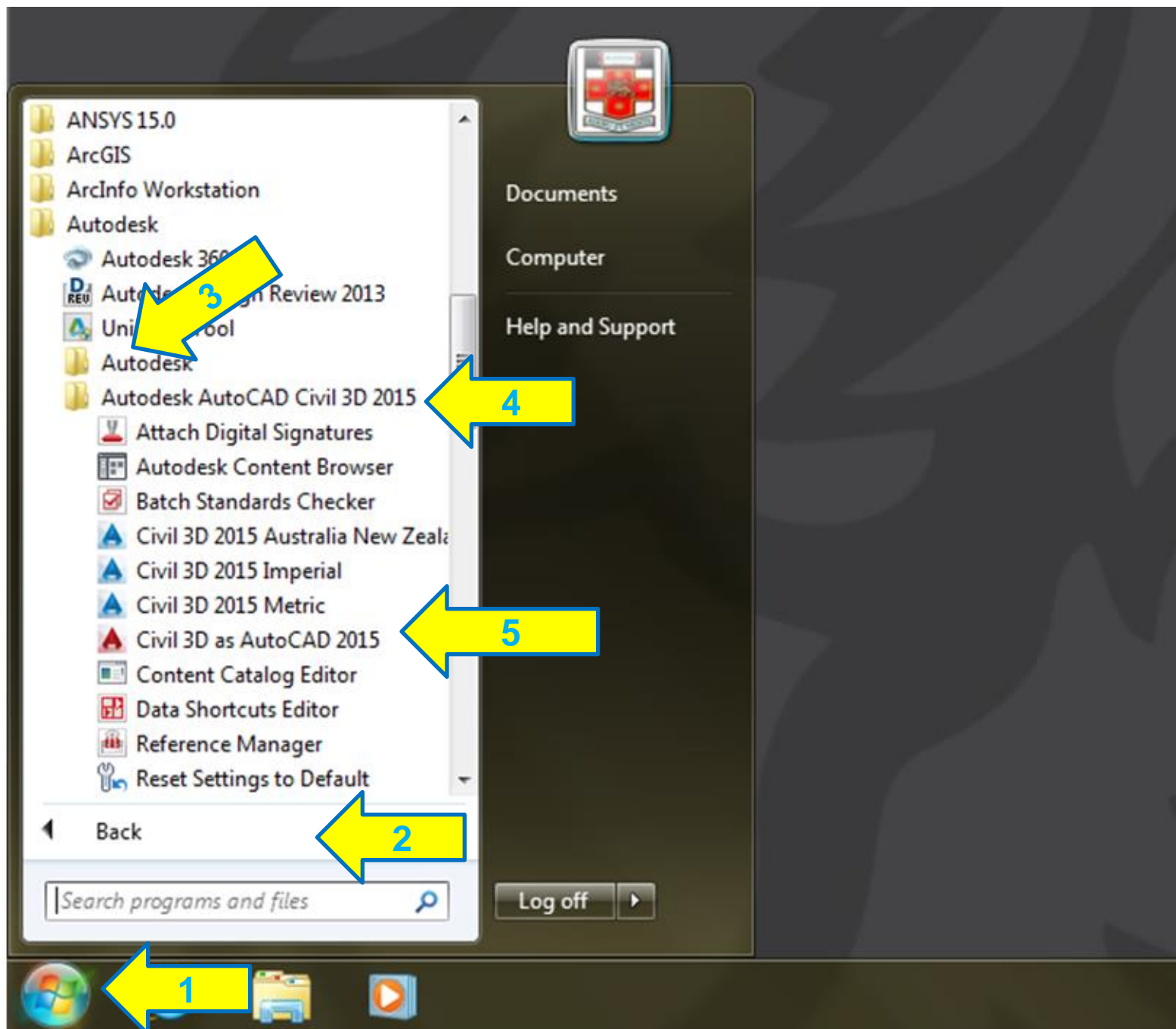
# CAD

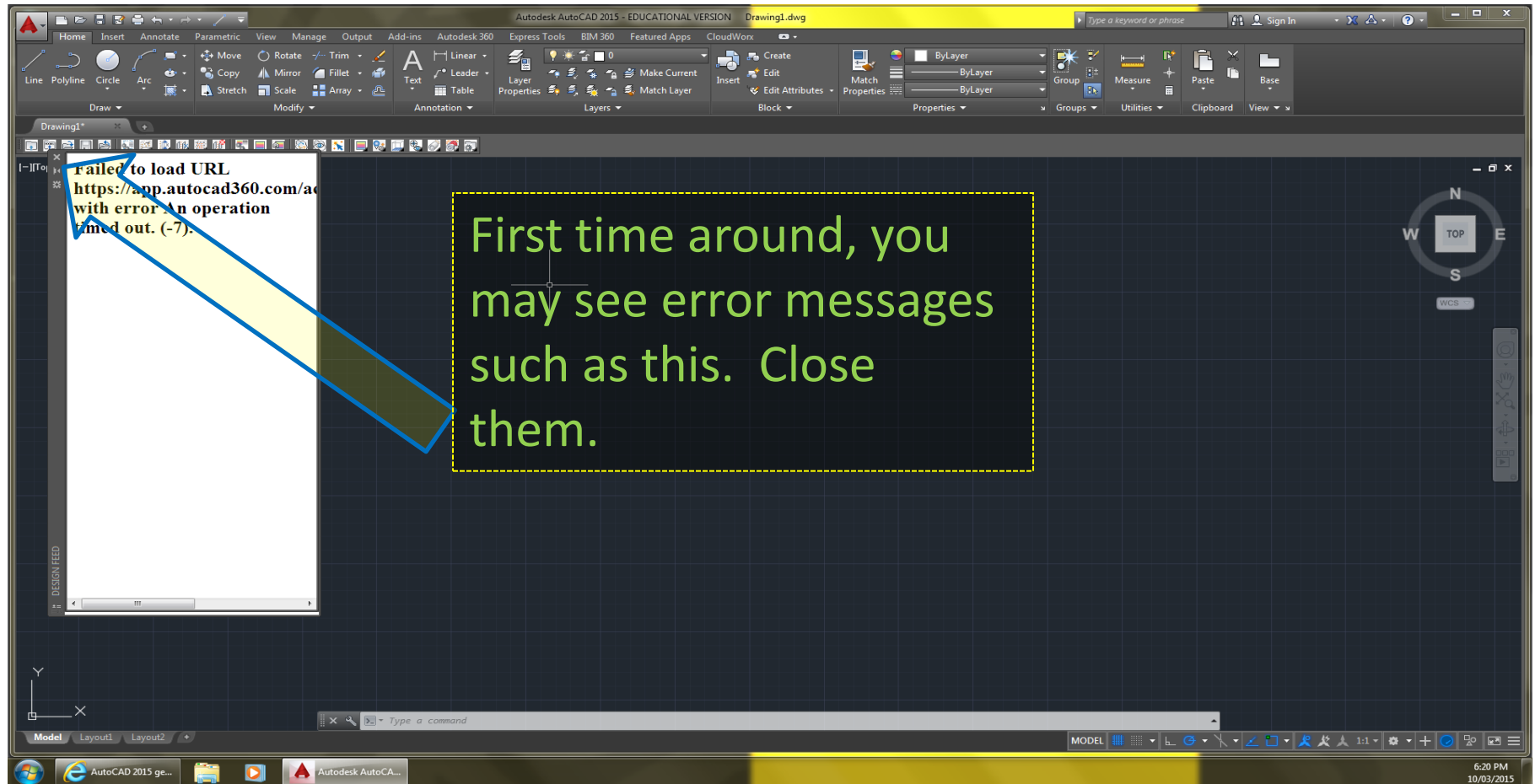
- Computer aided drafting
- Higher order graphics software suitable for technical drawings
- Digital entry for numerical values
- Aids to maintain accuracy
- Aids to conform to standards
- Reusability with digital files

# Steps

- Login
- Start button > All Programs > Autodesk
  - > Autodesk AutoCAD Civil 3D 2015 (or 2016)
  - >  Civil 3D as AutoCAD 2015 (or 2016)
- On the first time, please wait while installation is completed.

See following slides





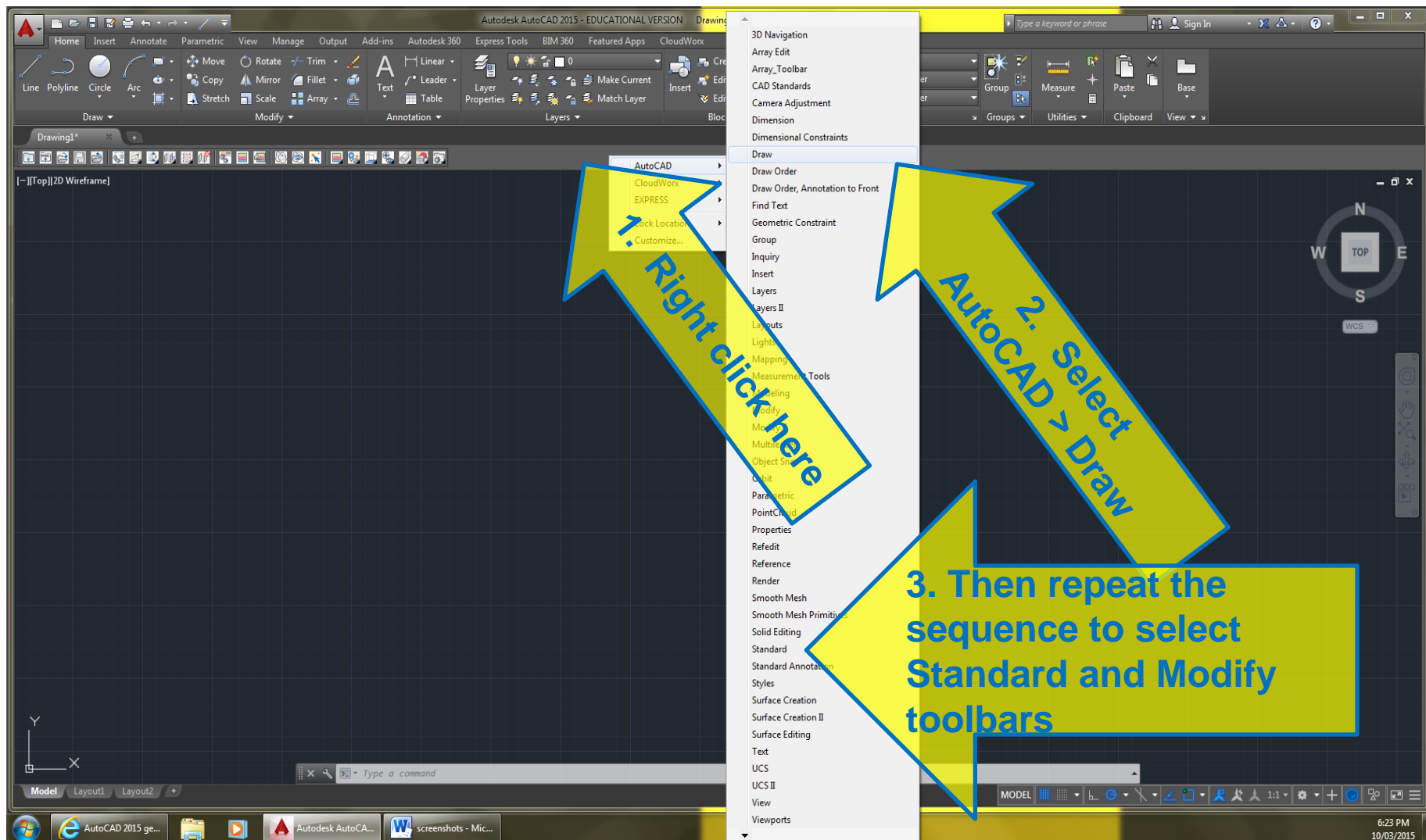
Note: this screenshot is for CAD 2015

Simplify the workspace by adding Draw and Modify toolbars/panels and closing other features on workspace (note these toolbars may already be displayed).

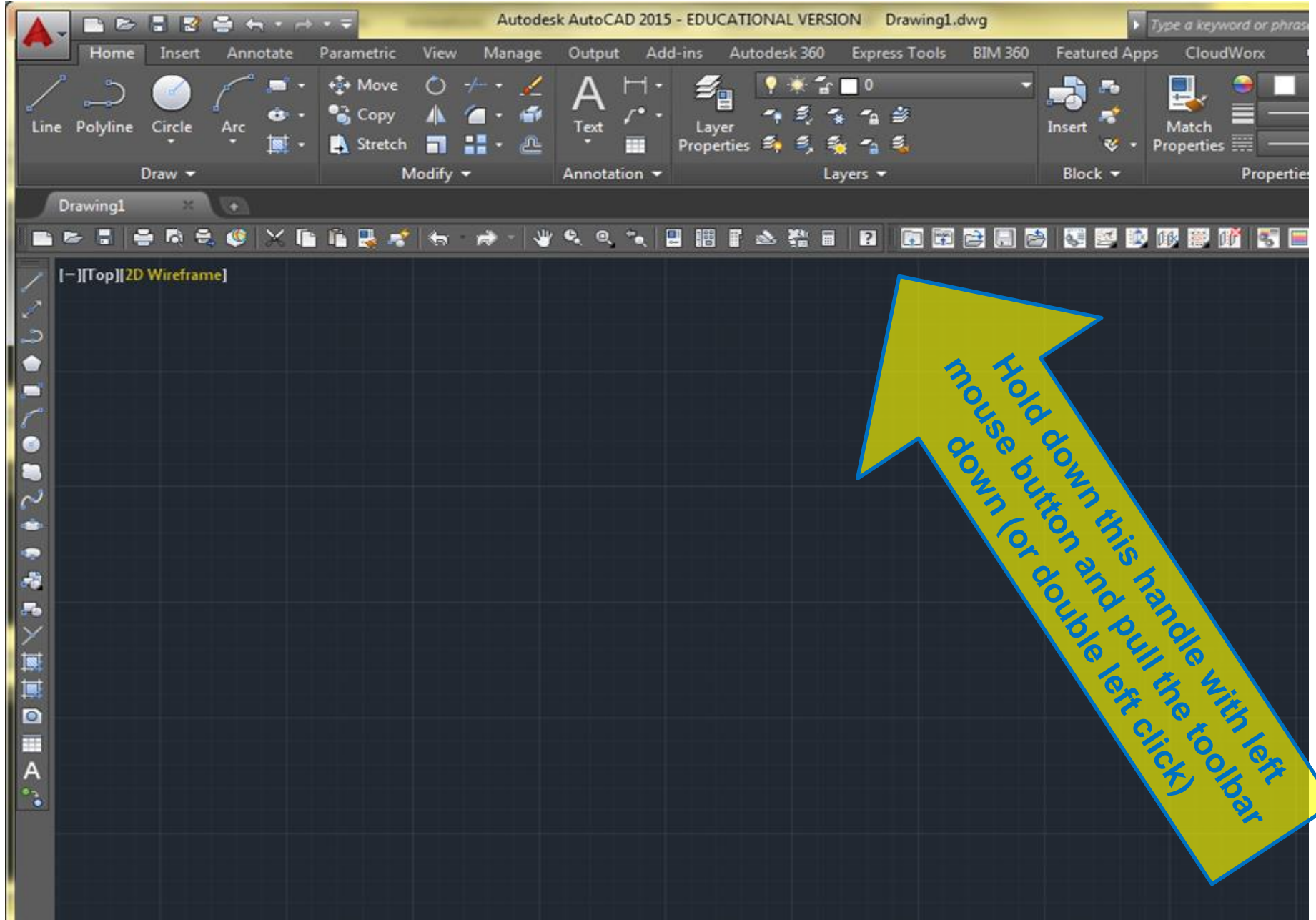
- In the toolbar area Right click then:
  - AutoCAD > Draw
  - AutoCAD > Modify
  - AutoCAD > Standard
- Hold down the handle of CloudWorx toolbar with left mouse button, pull down to workspace and right click close icon (2015 version only)
- Right click three times the icon for Minimize to panel buttons (located at the end of menu line)

See following slides

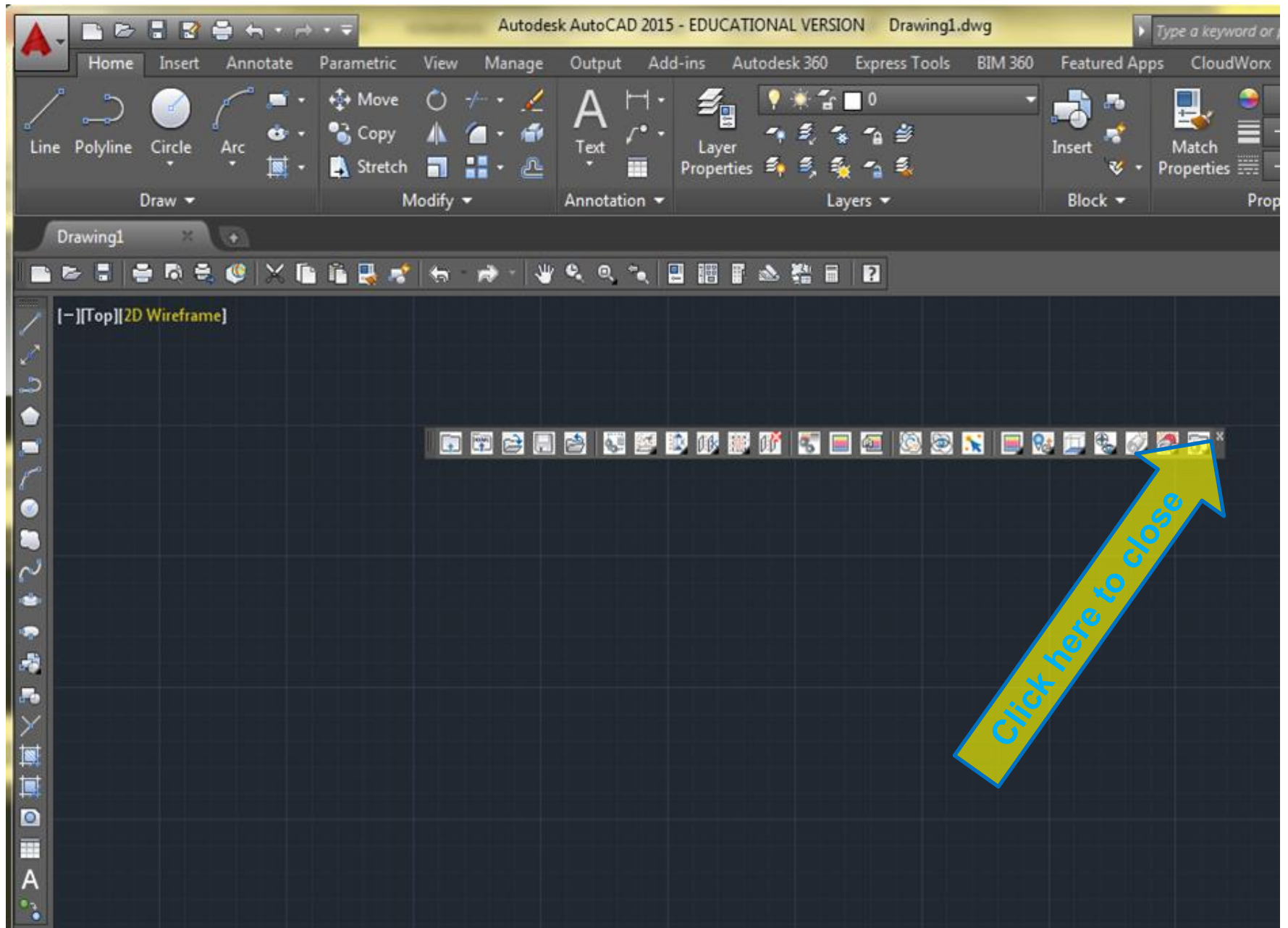




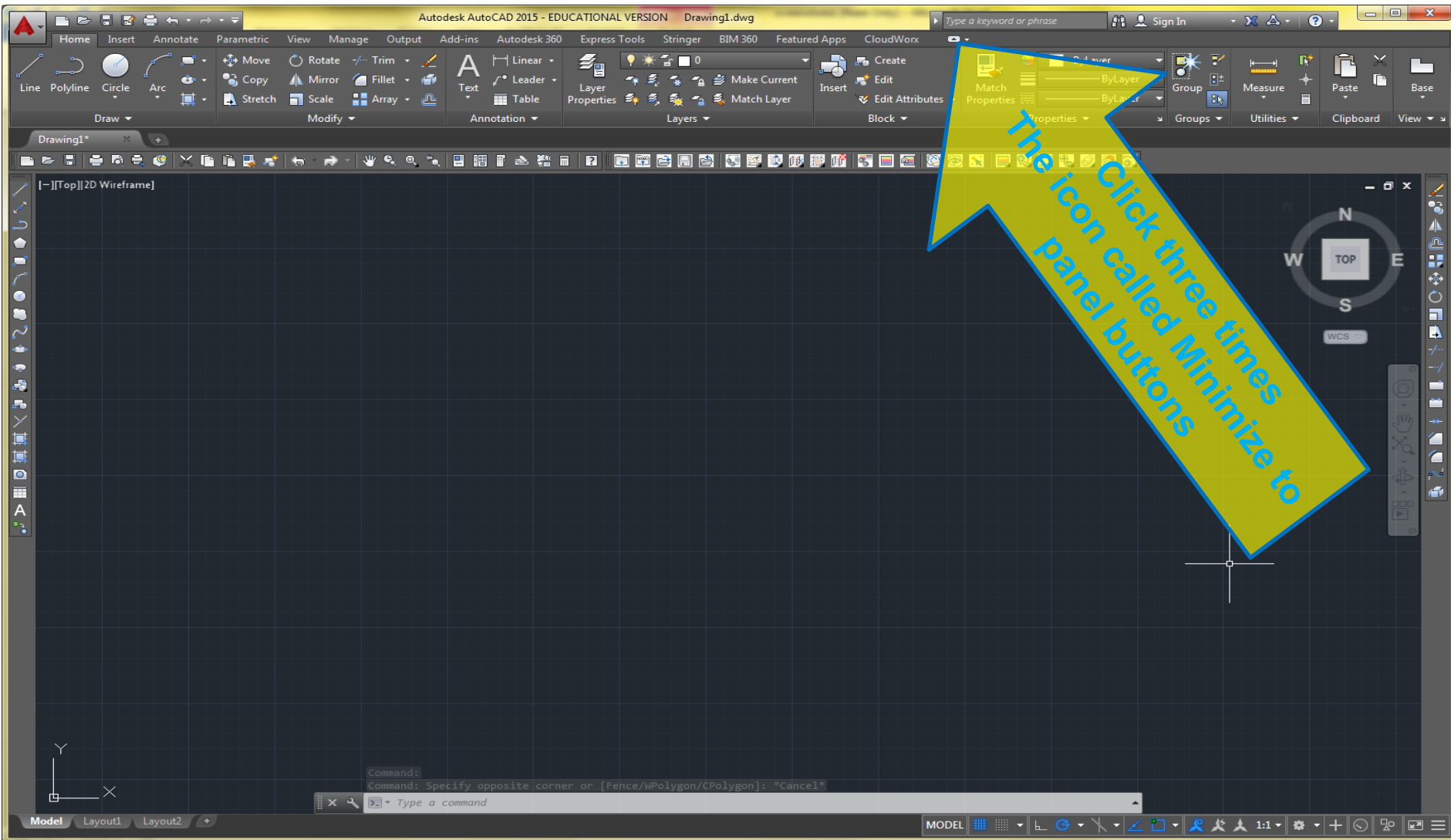
Note: this screenshot is for CAD 2015



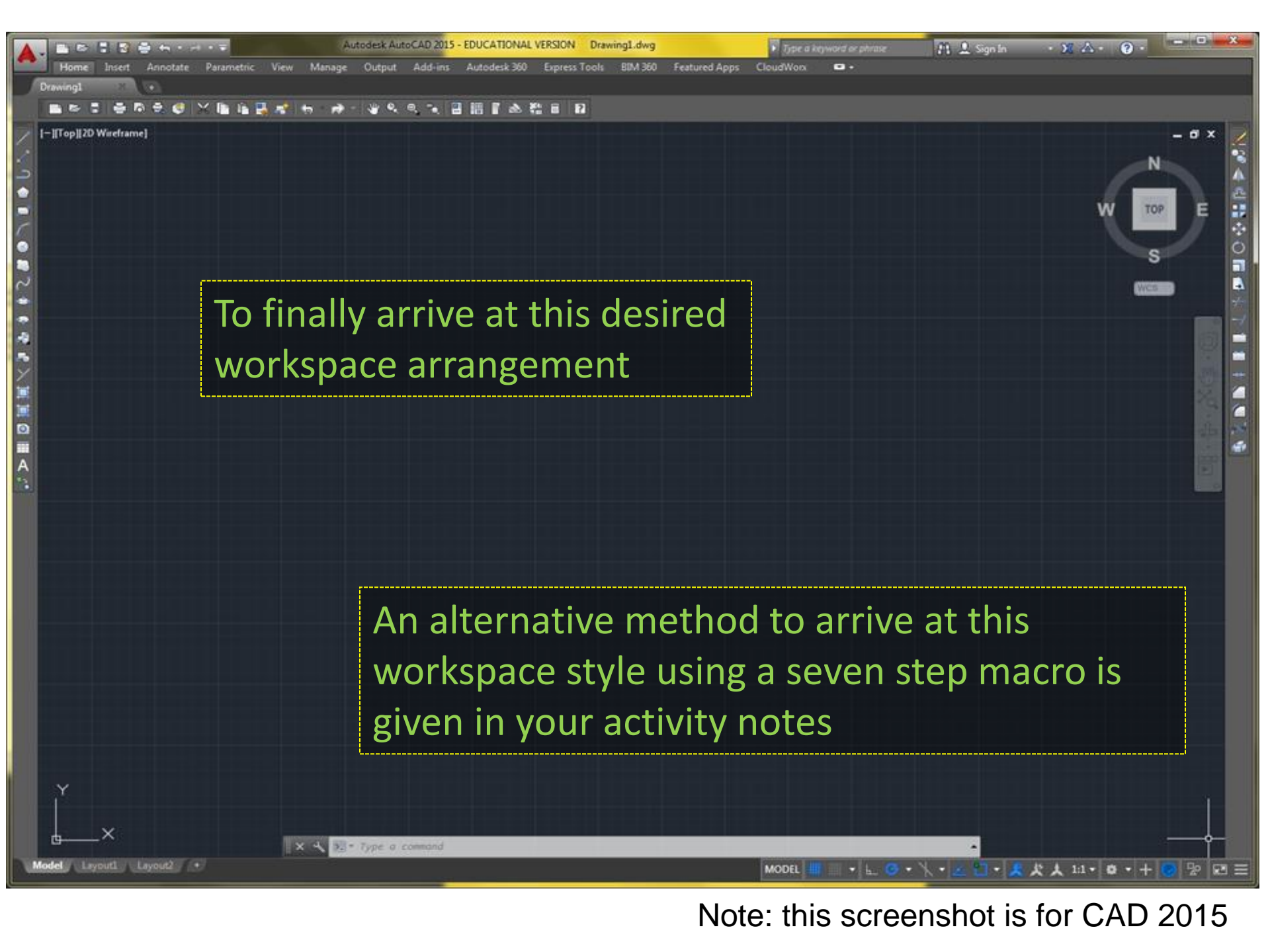
Note: this screenshot is for CAD 2015



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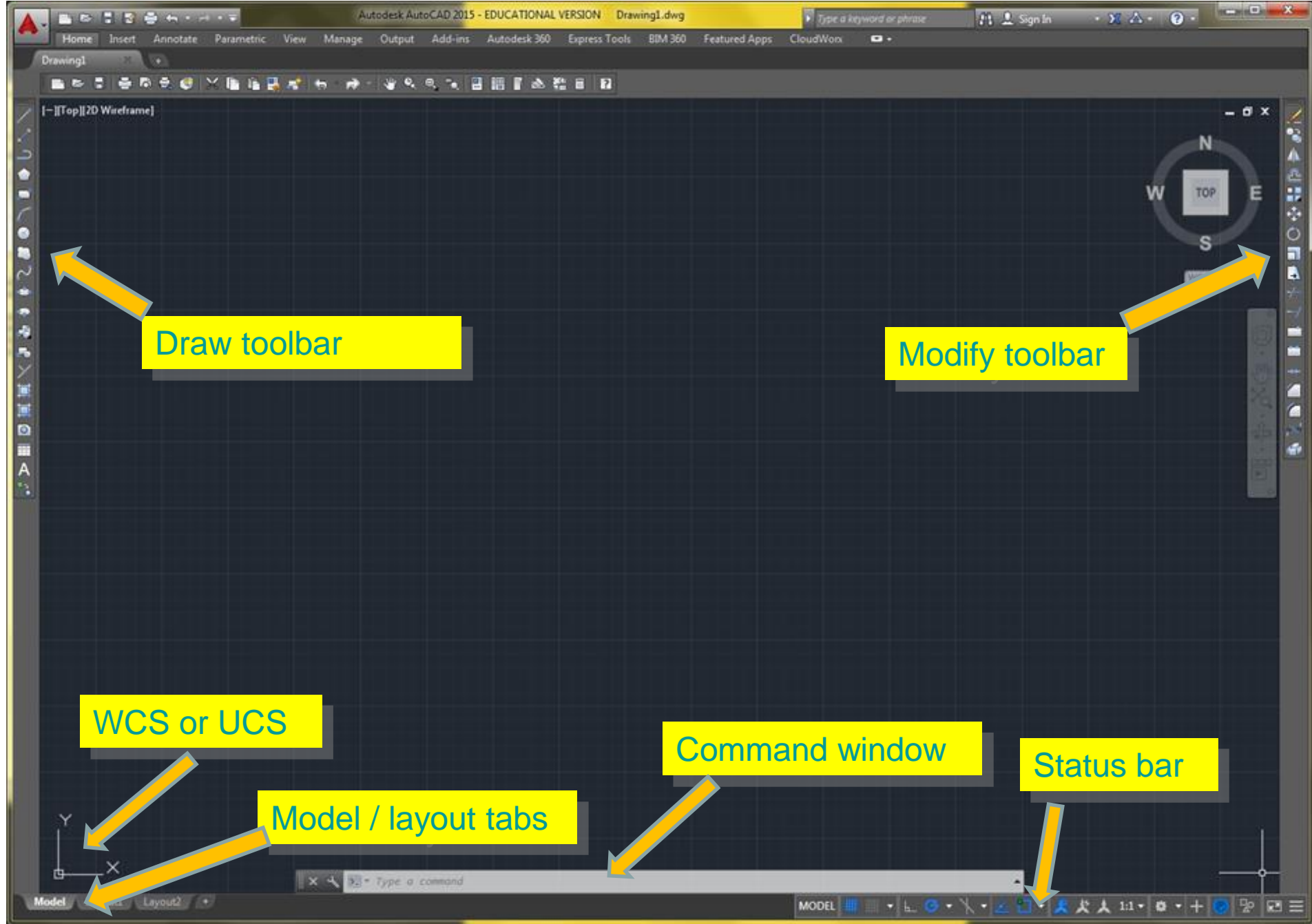
The screenshot shows the Autodesk AutoCAD 2015 - EDUCATIONAL VERSION interface. The title bar at the top reads 'Autodesk AutoCAD 2015 - EDUCATIONAL VERSION' and 'Drawing1.dwg'. The ribbon at the top includes tabs for Home, Insert, Annotate, Parametric, View, Manage, Output, Add-ins, Autodesk 360, Express Tools, BIM 360, Featured Apps, and CloudWork. The main workspace is a dark gray grid with the text '[-||Top||2D Wireframe]' in the top-left corner. On the right side, there is a circular view selector with 'TOP' in the center, surrounded by 'N', 'E', 'S', and 'W'. Below it is a 'VCS' button. The bottom status bar shows 'Model', 'Layout1', and 'Layout2' tabs, with 'Model' selected. The bottom-right corner shows a scale of '1:1' and various icons. Two green dashed boxes contain text: 'To finally arrive at this desired workspace arrangement' and 'An alternative method to arrive at this workspace style using a seven step macro is given in your activity notes'.

To finally arrive at this desired workspace arrangement

An alternative method to arrive at this workspace style using a seven step macro is given in your activity notes

Note: this screenshot is for CAD 2015





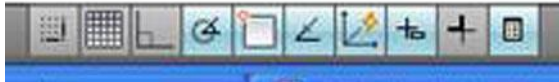
Note: this screenshot is for CAD 2015

# Status bar

Status bar icons have changed over the years in different versions of the software



Older version of status bar



Versions till 2013



Version 2015 (or 2016) in our computer lab

# AutoCAD Toolbars

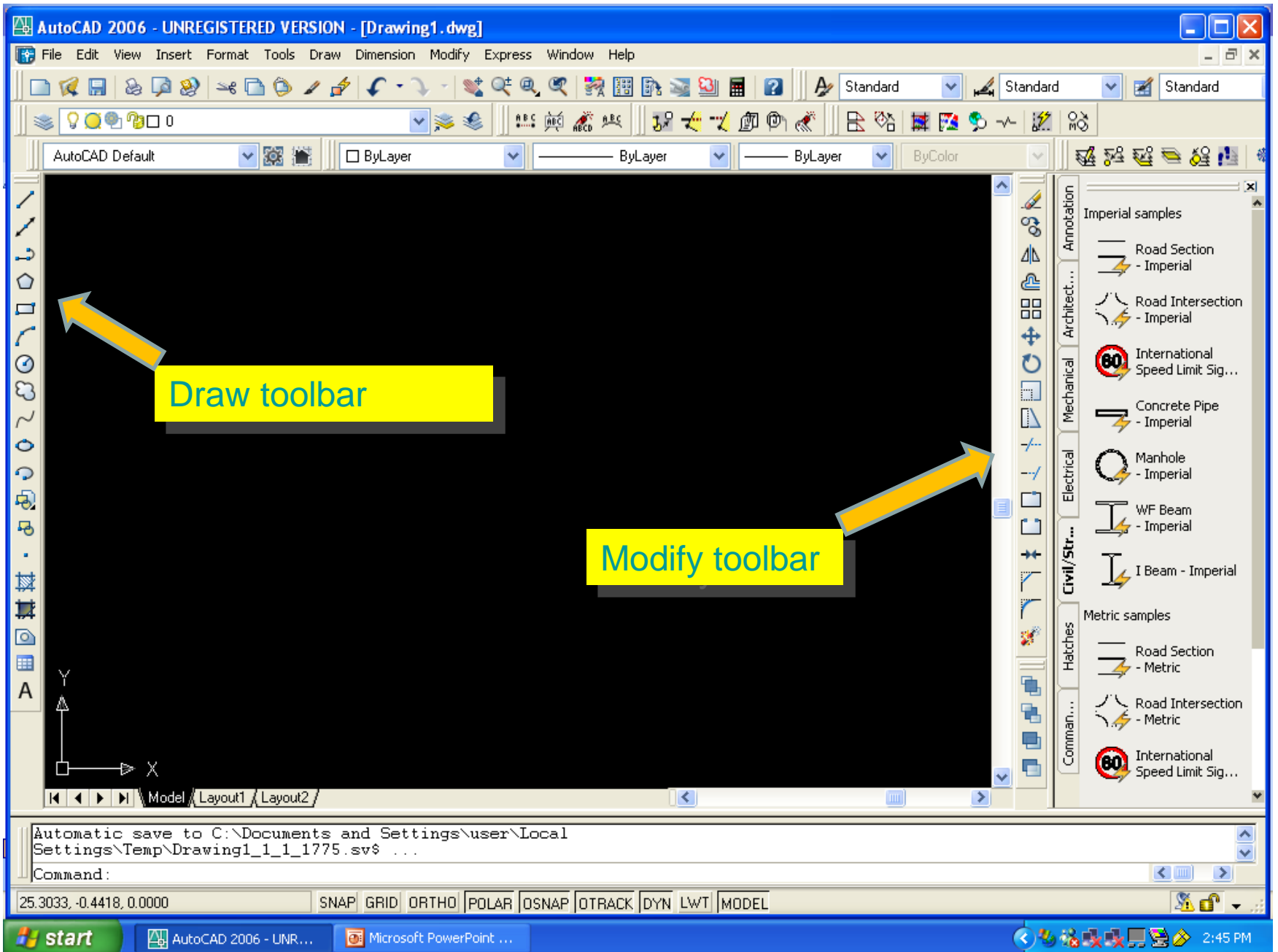
- View > toolbars
- Easier method: hover at toolbar (select an empty area of the toolbar) + right click
- Three options: Floating, docked, locked

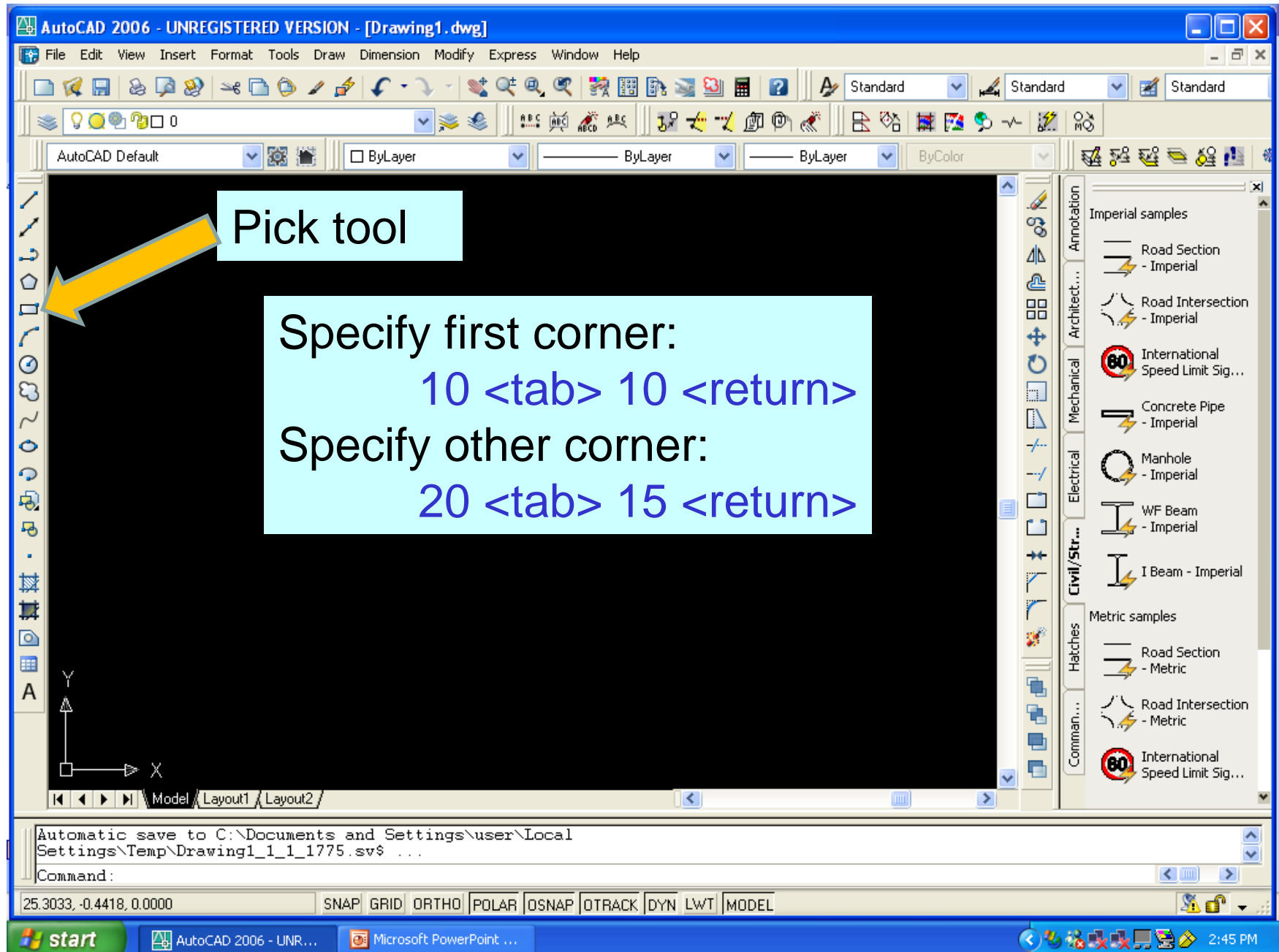


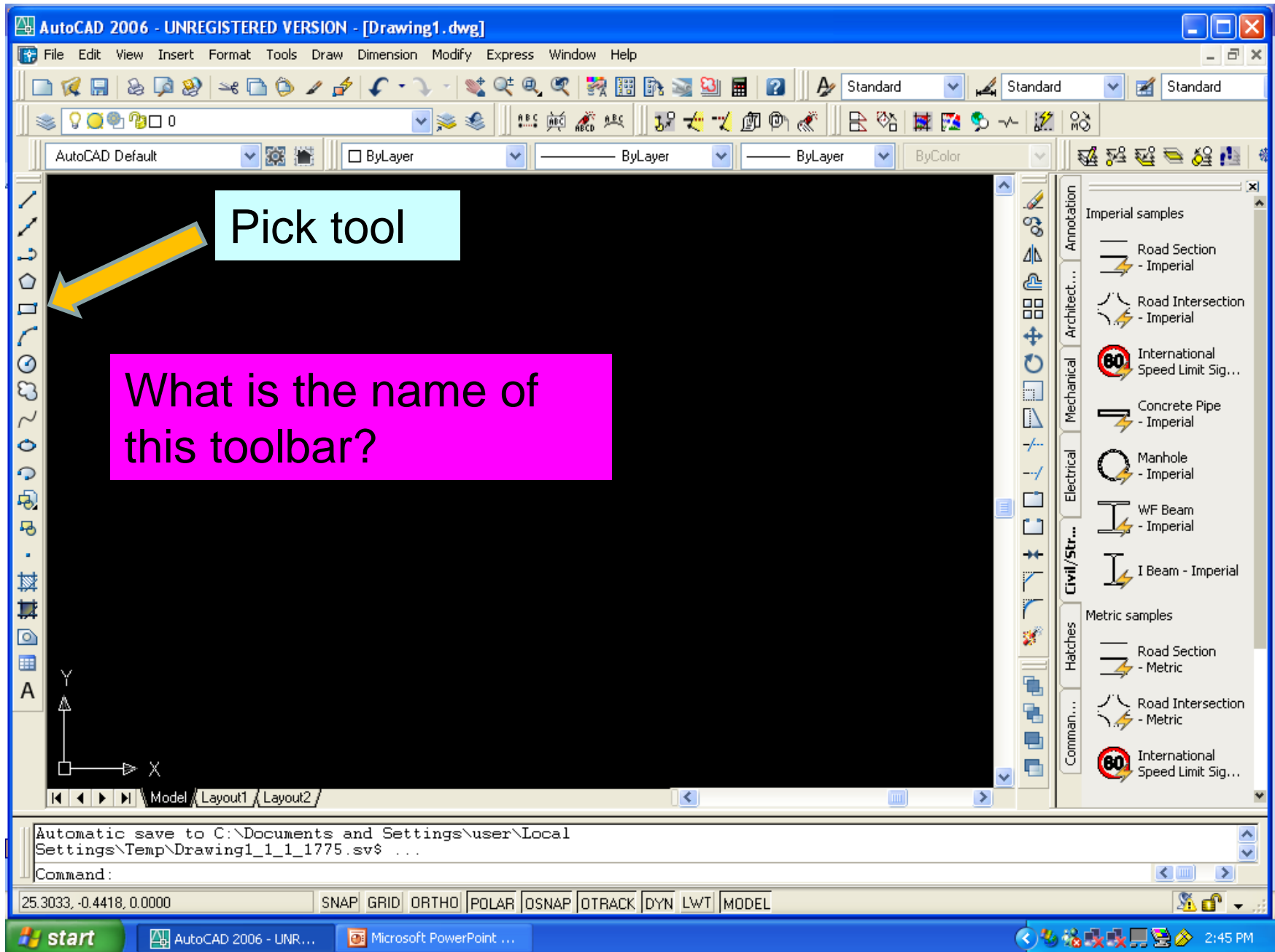
# Example

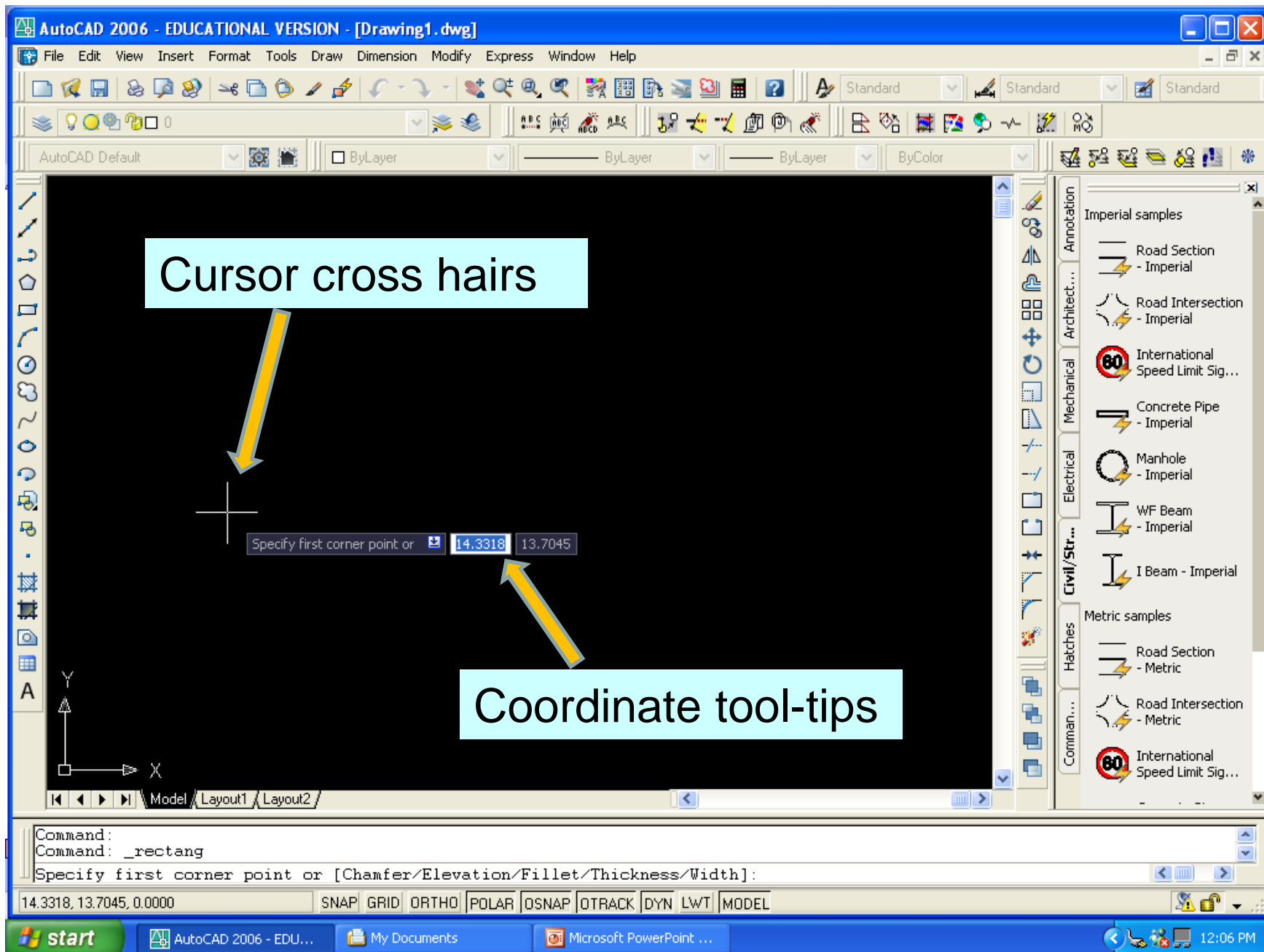
Draw outline of a box:

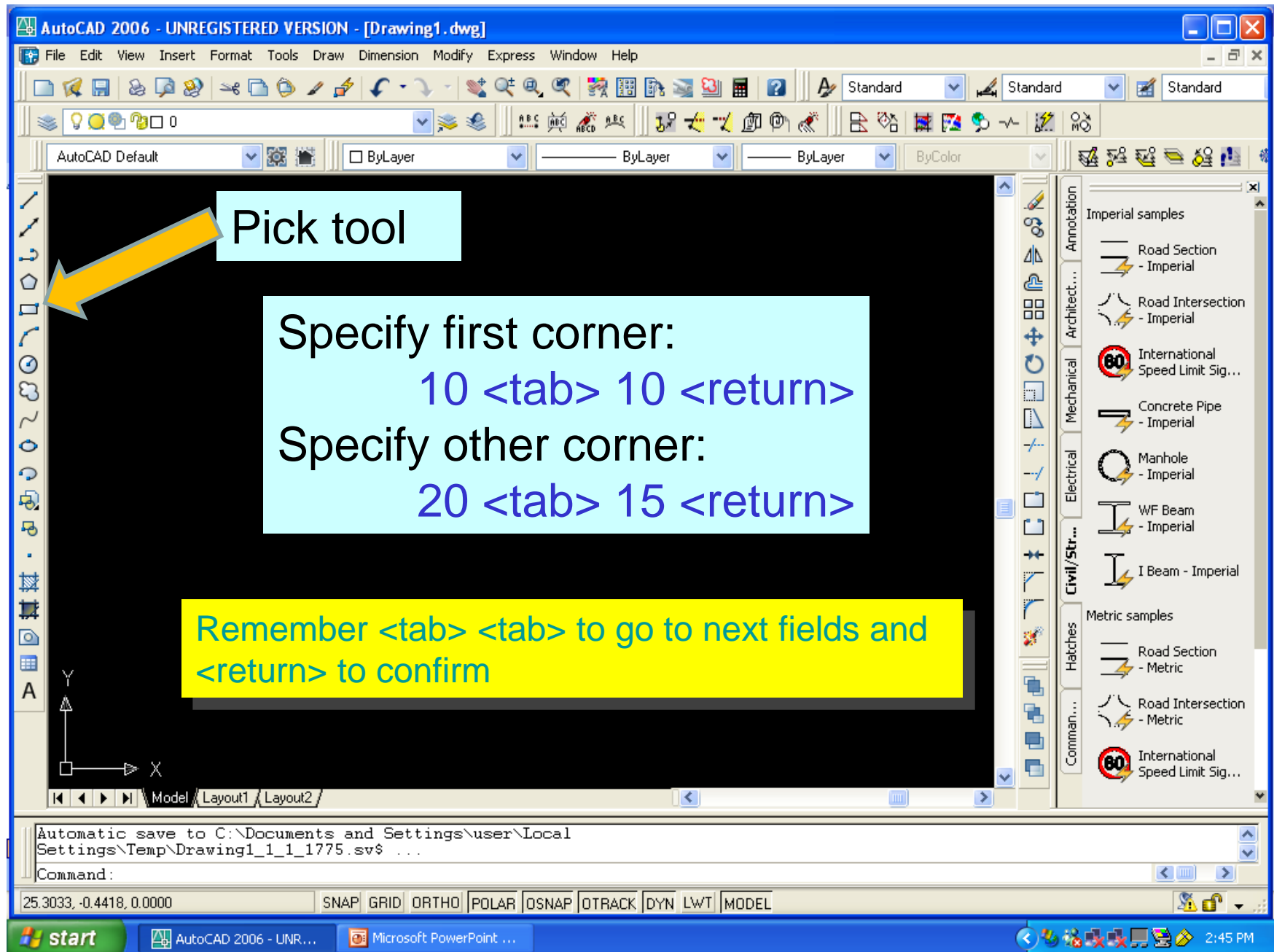
- Length 10 mm
- Width 5 mm





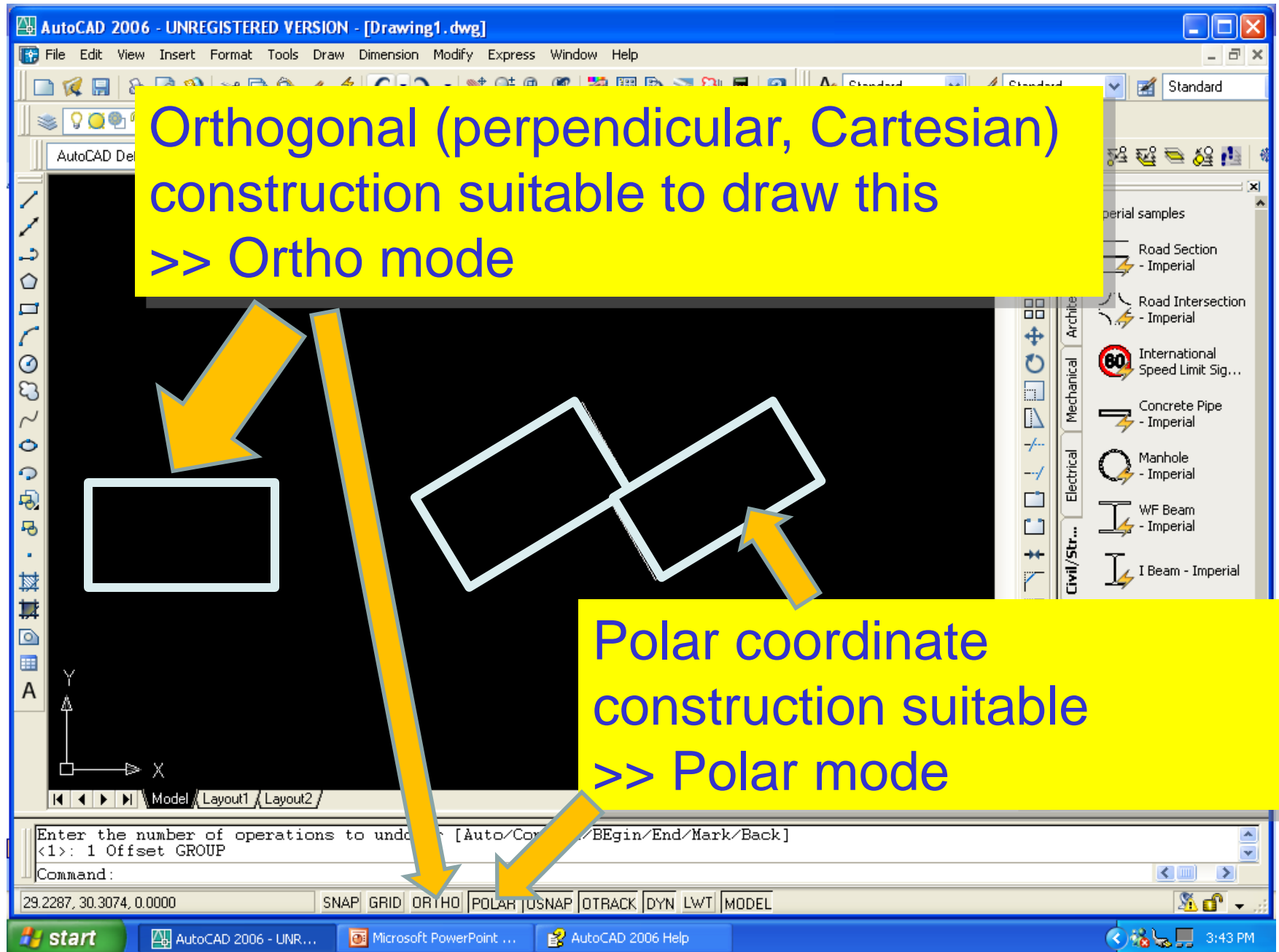






Orthogonal (perpendicular, Cartesian)  
construction suitable to draw this  
>> Ortho mode

Polar coordinate  
construction suitable  
>> Polar mode



# Navigation aids

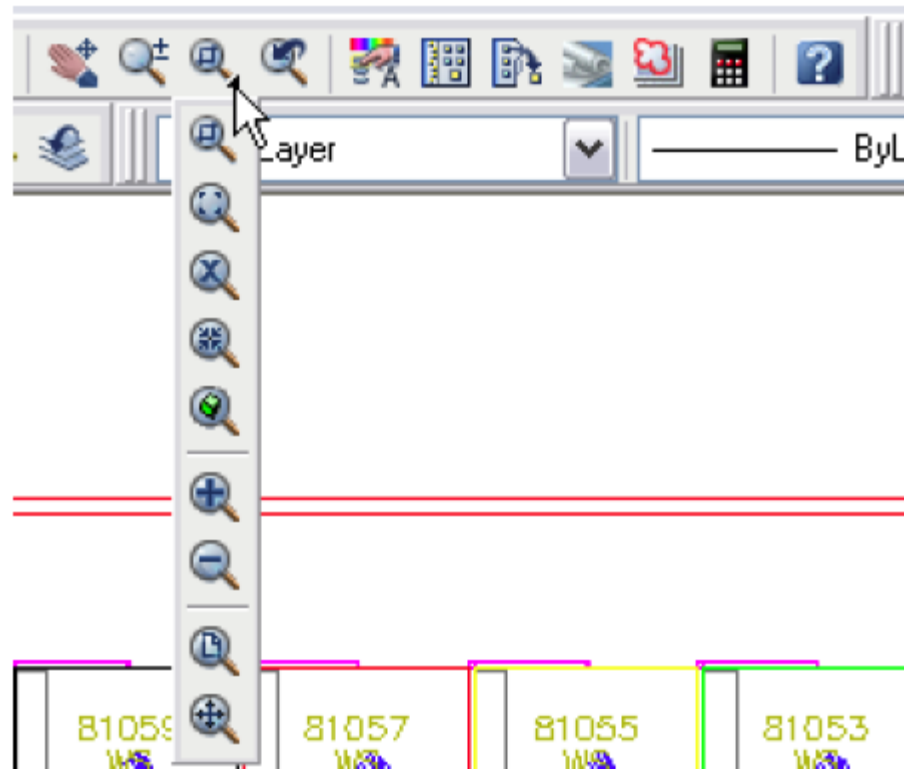
- Zoom and Pan
  - From toolbar
  - Zoom flyout
  - Zoom extents
  - Zoom window
  - Via right-click



# Zoom window



# Zoom flyout



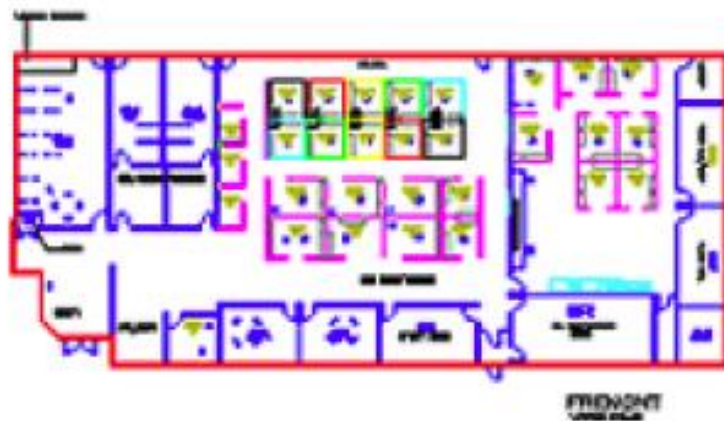
Use tool-tips and write down the zoom tool names

# Navigation aids

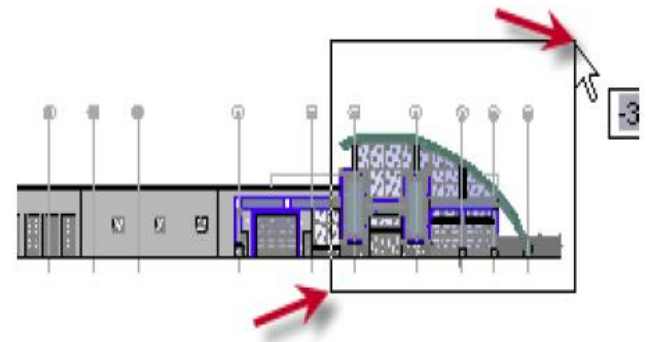
- Zoom and Pan
  - From toolbar
  - Zoom flyout
  - Zoom extents
  - Zoom window

# Zoom and Pan tasks

- Chapter 1, pages 1-5
- Download drawing files from [e-learning website](#)
- Learn different methods of doing the same task – in real work you may use only few of the methods effective for yourself.

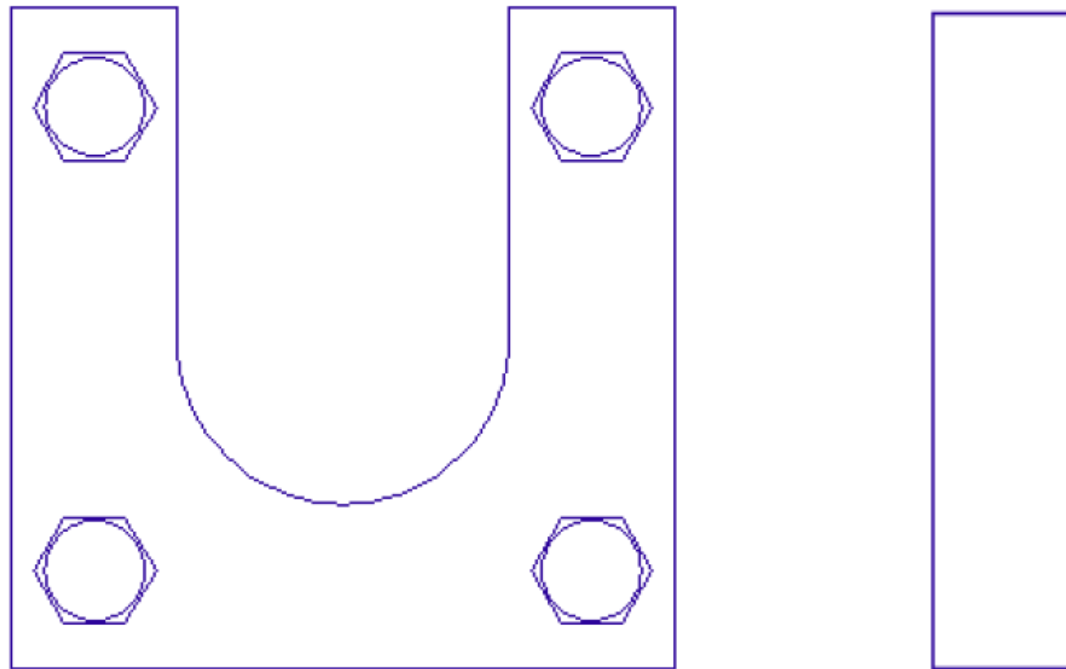


Task 1

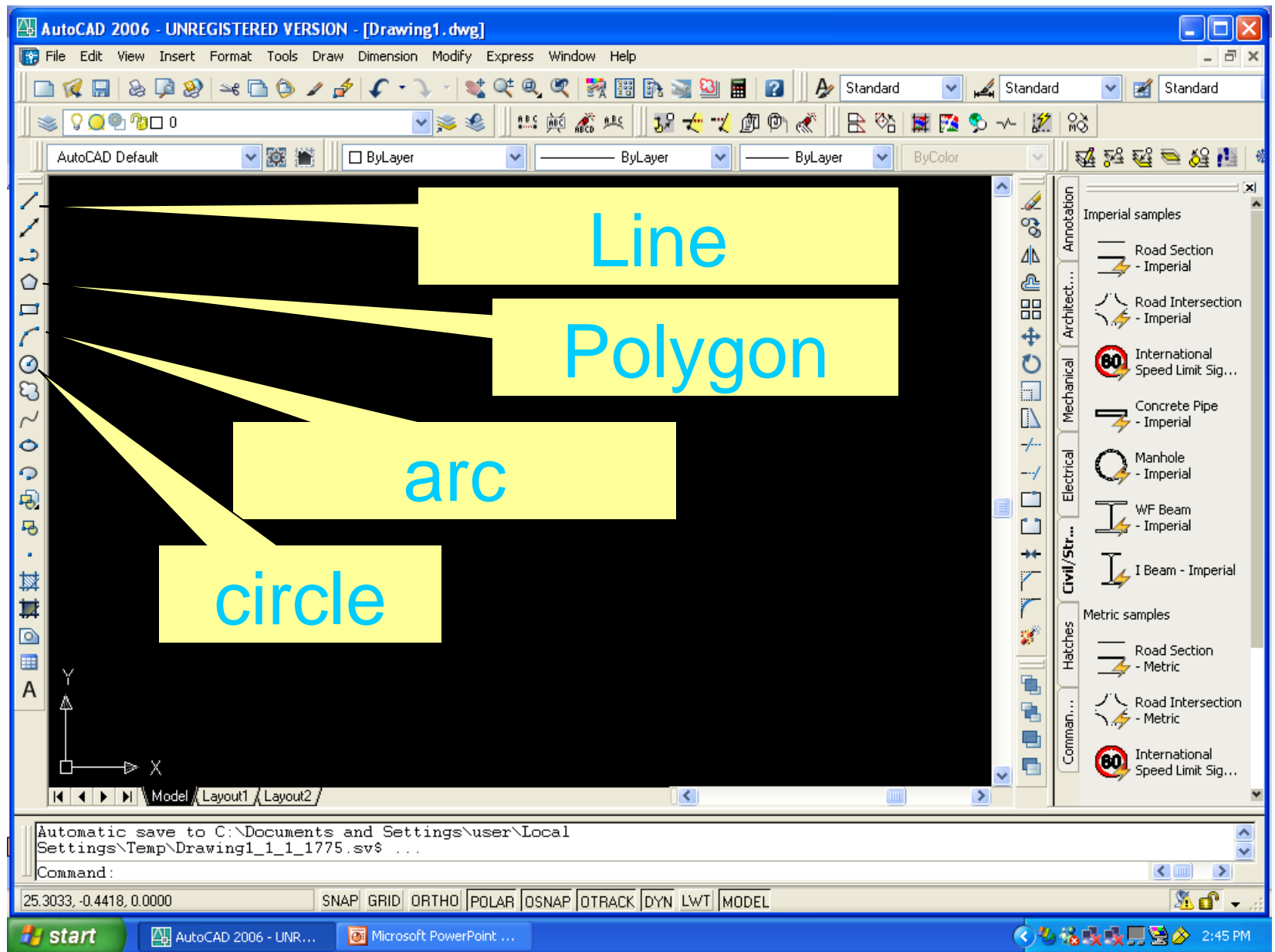


Task 2

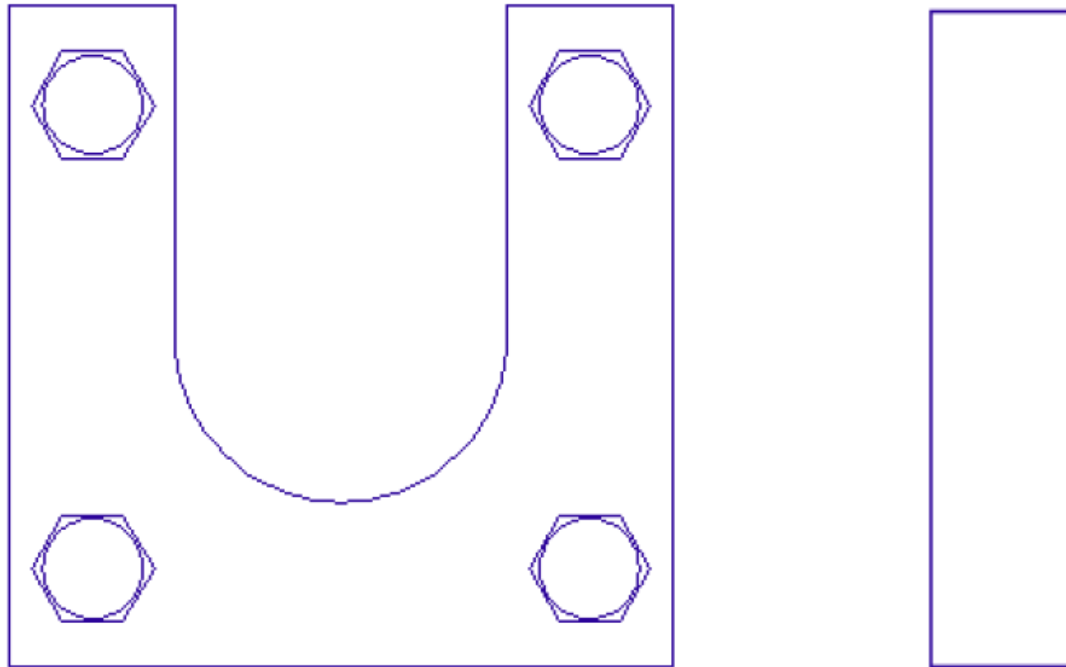
# Line, circle, rectangle and polygon



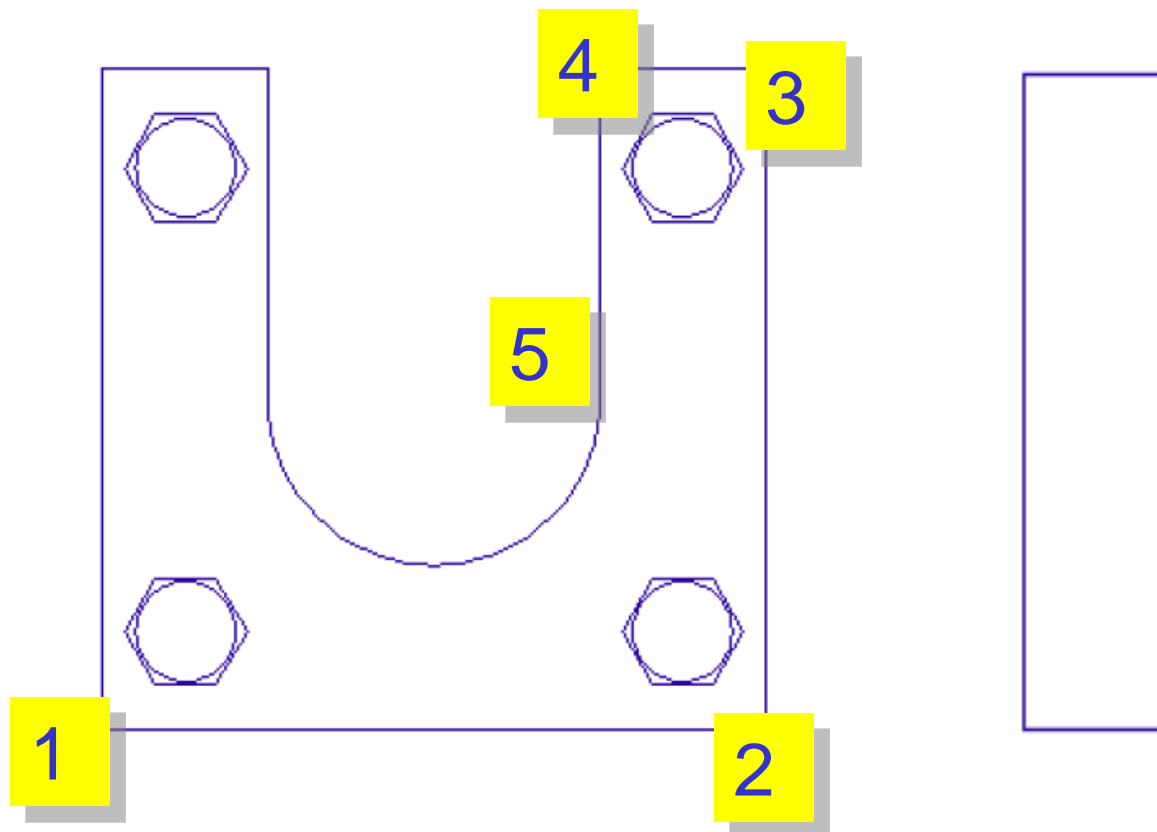
Your final diagram



What is the sequence of drawing elements you will use to complete this diagram?

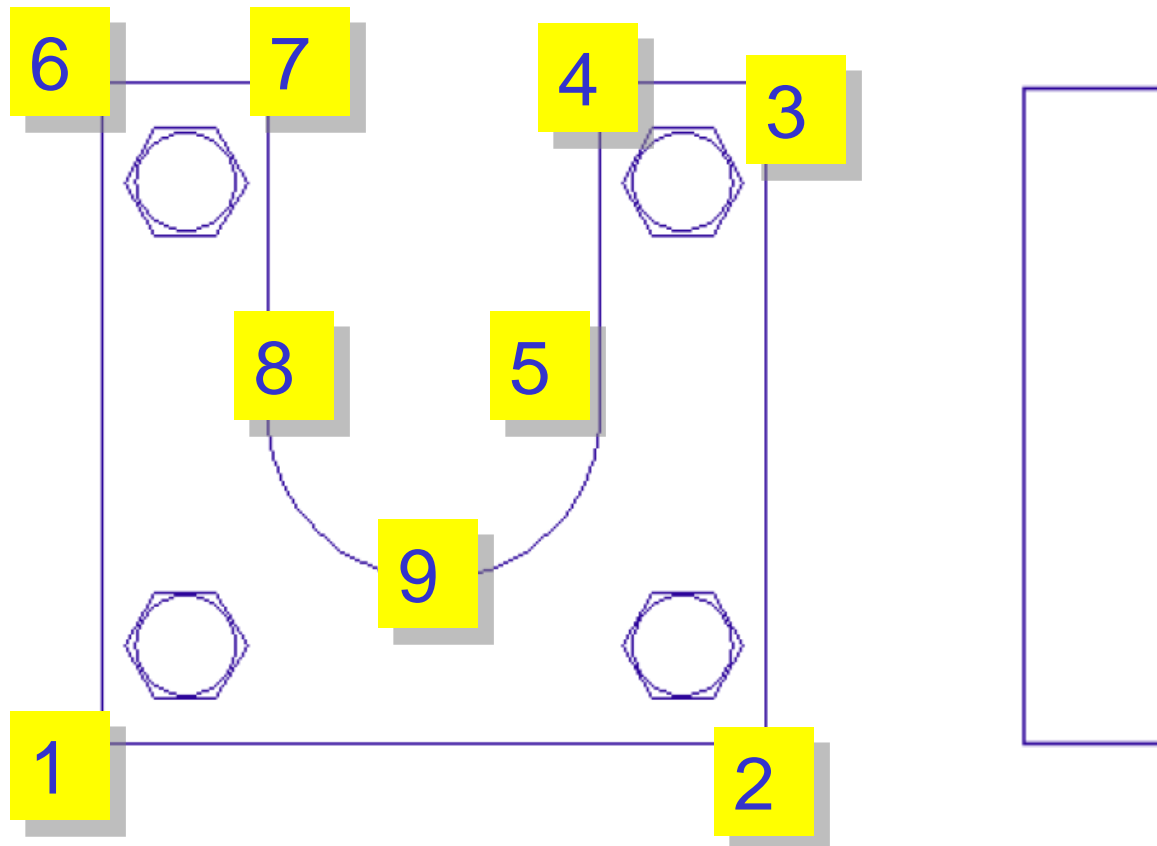


# Process

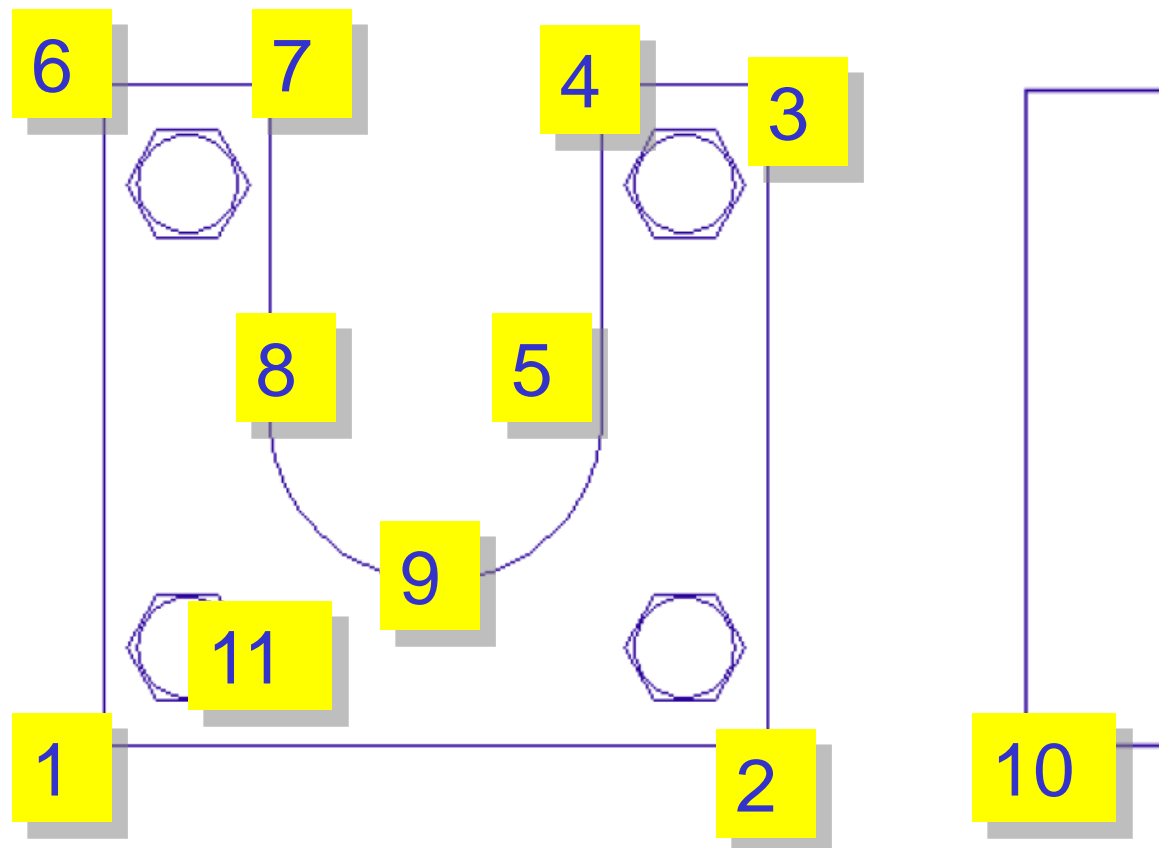




# Process

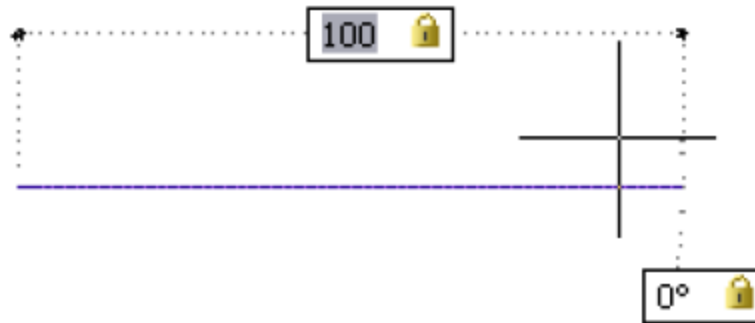


# Process



# Line, circle, rectangle and polygon

- Settings
- Polar, Osnap, Otrack
- Chapter 2 (pages 1-9)



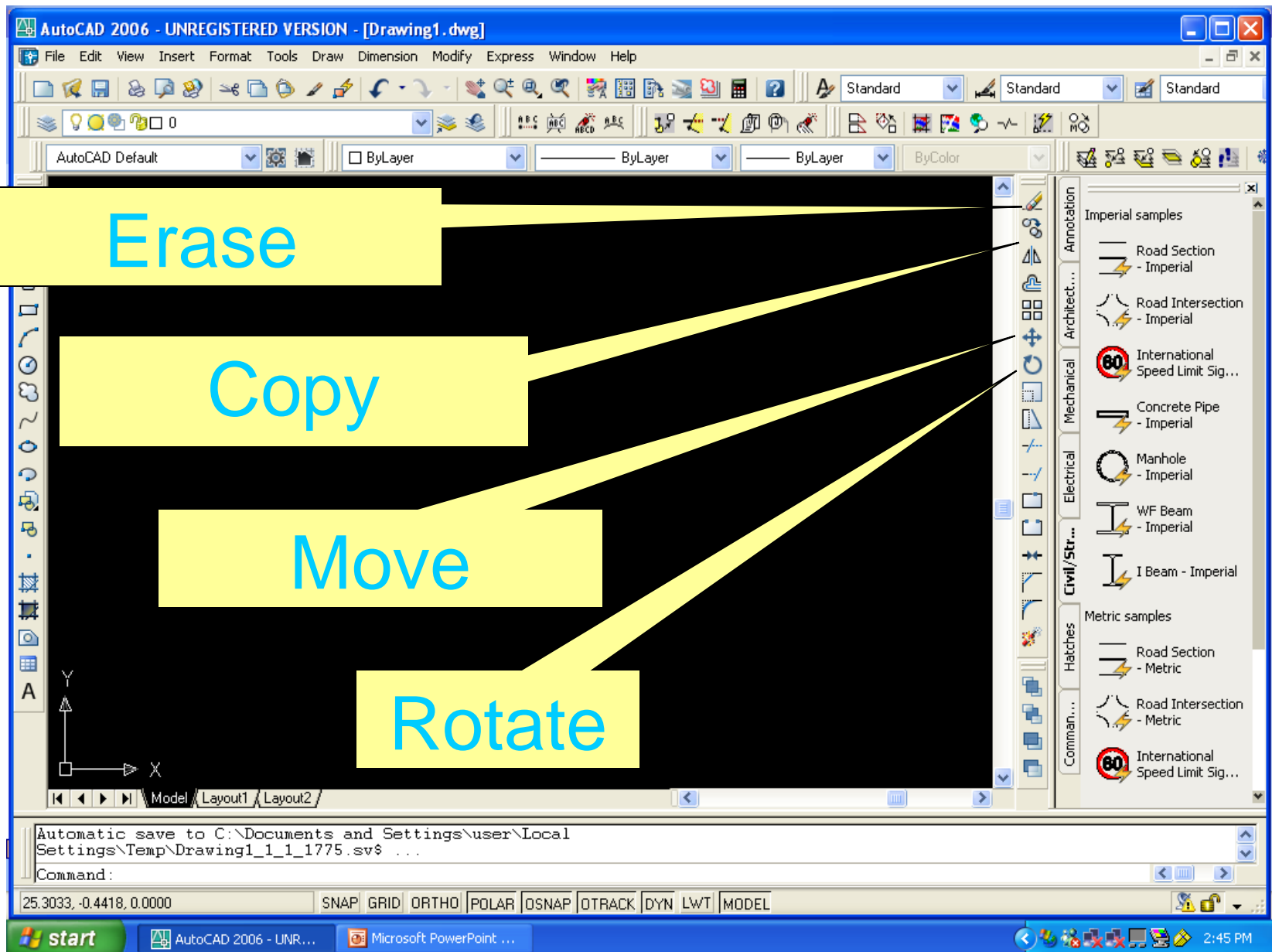
Old versions status bar



New version status bar

# Copy, move, erase, rotate

- Chapter 3, pages 1-17
- Multiple methods for
  - Erase
  - Move
  - Copy
  - Rotate
- Consider use of these features in your project task



# Things to do

- Self select a computer lab time using the sign-up sheet in Moodle website.
- Attend computer lab at chosen time in Room 611 in the Civil and Environmental Engineering building (H20)

# Summary

- Technical drawings as an engineering communication tool
- Accuracy
- Co-ordinate system
- Different methods of doing a specific task in CAD software
- Computer lab work – CAD tasks
- Homework – hand sketch your project drawing and think of sequence of steps and drawing features required