



```
116 lines + 96 Additions
139 lines - 119 Removals
 1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL
                                           1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL
                                              -3.0
   -3.0
 2
                                           2
3 pragma solidity >=0.7.0 <0.9.0;</pre>
                                           3
                                              pragma solidity >=0.7.0 <0.9.0;
 4
                                           4
 5
   /**
                                           5
                                              import "hardhat/console.sol";
   * @title Ballot
   * @dev Implements voting proce
   ss along with vote delegation
 8
   */
   contract Ballot {
                                             contract Ballot {
10
                                           8
11
       address public chairperson;
                                                  //Authority address (who de
                                              ploys the contract)
                                          10
                                                  address authority;
12
                                          11
13
                                          12
       struct Voter {
                                                  struct Voter {
14
                                          13
           uint weight; // weight
                                                      string name; // Voter n
   is accumulated by delegation
                                              ame
15
                                          14
           bool voted; // if tru
                                                      bool voted; // if tru
   e, that person already voted
                                              e, that person already voted
16
                                          15
           //address delegate; //
                                                      uint vote; // index o
   person delegated to
                                              f the voted proposal
17
                                          16
                                                      bool rightGranted; //if
           uint vote; // index o
   f the voted proposals
                                              true, voter can use verificatio
                                              n2
                                          17
18
       }
                                                  }
19
                                          18
20
                                          19
                                                  struct Proposal {
       struct Proposal {
21
           // If you can limit the
   length to a certain number of b
   ytes,
22
           // always use one of by
   tes1 to bytes32 because they ar
   e much cheaper
```

```
string name; // short
                                                       string name; // short
   name (up to 32 bytes)
                                               name (up to 32 bytes)
24
                                           21
           uint voteCount; // numb
                                                       uint voteCount; // numb
                                               er of accumulated votes
   er of accumulated votes
25
                                           22
       }
                                                   }
26
                                           23
27
       mapping(address => Voter) p
                                           24
                                                   mapping(address => Voter) v
   ublic voters;
                                               oters;
28
                                           25
29
                                           26
       Proposal[] public proposal
                                                   Proposal[] public proposal
   s;
                                               s;
30
                                           27
31
                                           28
       /**
                                                   constructor() {
                                           29
32
        * @dev Create a new ballot
                                                       authority = msg.sender;
   to choose one of 'proposalName
   s'.
33
        * @param proposalNames nam
   es of proposals
34
        */
35
       constructor(string[] memory
   proposalNames) {
36
           chairperson = msg.sende
   r;
37
           voters[chairperson].wei
   qht = 1;
38
                                           30
39
           for (uint i = 0; i < pr
                                           31
                                                       //Appends two proposals
   oposalNames.length; i++) {
                                               to Proposal
40
                                           32
               // 'Proposal
                                                       proposals.push(Proposal
   ({...})' creates a temporary
                                               ({ name: "Joe Biden", voteCoun
                                               t: 0 }));
41
                                           33
               // Proposal object
                                                       proposals.push(Proposal
   and 'proposals.push(...)'
                                               ({ name: "Donald Trump", voteCo
                                               unt: 0 }));
42
                // appends it to th
   e end of 'proposals'.
43
               proposals.push(Prop
   osal({
44
                    name: proposalN
   ames[i],
45
                    voteCount: 0
46
                }));
47
48
                                           34
       }
                                                   }
49
                                           35
```

20

23

50	/**	36	//Function to change name o		
			f voter		
51	* @dev Give 'voter' the ri	37	function changeName(string		
	ght to vote on this ballot. May		memory _name, address _address)		
	only be called by 'chairperso		public{		
	n'.				
52	* @param voter address of	38	//Requirements		
	voter				
53	*/	39	require(msg.sender != a		
			uthority, "Authority can not vo		
			te");		
54	function giveRightToVote(ad	40	require(msg.sender == _		
	dress voter) public {		address, "Has no right to chang		
			e name");		
55	require(41			
56	msg.sender == chair	42	//Change name		
	person,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
57	"Only chairperson c	43	<pre>voters[_address].name =</pre>		
	an give right to vote."		_name;		
58);	44	}		
59	require(45	-		
60	!voters[voter].vote	46	//Function to give right to		
	d,		use function verification2		
61	"The voter already	47	function giveRightToVerific		
	voted."		ation2(address _address) public		
			{		
62);	48	//Requirements		
63	require(voters[voter].w	49	require(msg.sender ==		
	eight == 0);		authority, "Only authority can		
	C19.10		give right to watch");		
64	<pre>voters[voter].weight =</pre>	50	give right to water //		
	1;				
	-1	51	//Grant permission		
		52	voters[_address].rightG		
			ranted = true;		
65	}	53	}		
66	,	54	,		
67	/**	55	//Function to log out		
68	* @dev Delegate your vote	56	<pre>function logOut() public{</pre>		
	to the voter 'to'.				
69	* @param to address to whi	57	voters[msg.sender].righ		
	ch vote is delegated		tGranted = false;		
70		58	}		

```
function delegate(address t
   o) public {
                                          60
                                                 //Function to vote
                                          61
                                                 function vote(uint proposa
                                             l) public {
72
                                          62
           Voter storage sender =
                                                     Voter storage sender =
   voters[msg.sender];
                                             voters[msg.sender];
73
                                          63
           require(!sender.voted,
                                                     //Requirements
   "You already voted.");
74
                                          64
           require(to != msg.sende
                                                     require(msg.sender != a
   r, "Self-delegation is disallow
                                             uthority, "Authority can not vo
   ed.");
                                             te");
                                          65
                                                     require(bytes(sender.na
                                             me).length != 0, "Please change
                                             your name first");
                                          66
                                                      require(!sender.voted,
                                              "Already voted");
75
                                          67
76
                                          68
           while (voters[to].deleg
                                                     //Add vote
   ate != address(0)) {
77
               to = voters[to].del
                                          69
                                                     sender.voted = true;
   egate;
                                          70
                                                     sender.vote = _proposa
                                             l;
                                          71
                                                     proposals[_proposal].vo
                                             teCount += 1;
                                          72
78
                                          73
79
                                          74
               // We found a loop
                                                 //Function to use Type 1 Ve
   in the delegation, not allowed.
                                             rification
80
                                          75
               require(to != msq.s
                                                  function verification1(addr
   ender, "Found loop in delegatio
                                             ess _address, uint _token) publ
   n.");
                                             ic view returns(bool voted ){
81
                                          76
                                                     //Requirements
82
                                          77
           sender.voted = true;
                                                    require(msg.sender ==
                                             address, "Has no right to verif
                                             y");
83
           sender.delegate = to;
                                          78
                                              require(_token == 12345
                                             6 , "Invalid token");
84
                                          79
           Voter storage delegate
   = voters[to];
85
                                          80
           if (delegate_.voted) {
                                                     //Shows if user voted
86
                                          81
               // If the delegate
                                                     voted_ = voters[_addres
   already voted,
                                             s].voted;
```

59

71

```
87
                // directly add to
    the number of votes
88
                proposals[delegate
    .vote].voteCount += sender.wei
    ght;
89
            } else {
90
                // If the delegate
    did not vote yet,
91
                 // add to her weigh
    t.
92
                delegate_.weight +=
    sender.weight;
93
            }
94
                                            82
        }
                                                   }
95
        */
96
                                            83
97
                                            84
                                                   //Function to use Type 2 Ve
        /**
                                               rification
98
                                            85
         * @dev Give your vote (inc
                                                    function verification2(addr
    luding votes delegated to you)
                                               ess _address, uint _token) publ
    to proposal 'proposals[proposa
                                               ic view returns(string memory n
    l].name'.
                                               ame_, bool voted_, string memor
                                               v vote ){
99
                                            86
         * @param proposal index of
                                                       //Requirements
    proposal in the proposals array
100
                                            87
         */
                                                        require(msg.sender == _
                                               address, "Has no right to verif
                                               y");
                                            88
101
        function vote(uint proposa
                                                        require(_token == 12345
    l) public {
                                               6 , "Invalid token");
102
                                            89
            Voter storage sender =
                                                        require(voters[ addres
    voters[msg.sender];
                                               s].rightGranted == true, "Has n
                                               o right granted");
103
            require(sender.weight !
    = 0, "Has no right to vote");
104
            require(!sender.voted,
    "Already voted.");
105
            sender.voted = true;
106
            sender.vote = proposal;
107
                                            90
108
            // If 'proposal' is out
                                            91
                                                        //Shows data voter
    of the range of the array,
109
                                            92
            // this will throw auto
                                                        name_ = voters[_addres
    matically and revert all
                                               s].name;
```

```
110
                                            93
             // changes.
                                                        voted_ = voters[_addres
                                                s].voted;
                                            94
111
             proposals[proposal].vot
                                                        if (voted_ != false) {
    eCount += sender.weight;
                                            95
                                                            vote_ = proposals[v
                                                oters[ address].vote].name;
                                            96
                                                        }
112
                                            97
        }
                                                    }
113
                                            98
114
                                            99
        /**
                                                    //Function to call winning
                                                proposal
115
                                           100
         * @dev Computes the winnin
                                                    function winningProposal()
                                                public view returns (uint winni
    g proposal taking all previous
    votes into account.
                                                ngProposal_, string memory winn
                                                erName ) {
116
                                           101
         * @return winningProposal_
                                                        //Winning proposal
    index of winning proposal in th
    e proposals array
117
         */
118
        function winningProposal()
    public view
119
                 returns (uint winni
    ngProposal )
120
        {
121
                                           102
             uint winningVoteCount =
                                                        uint winningVoteCount =
    0;
                                                0;
122
                                           103
             for (uint p = 0; p < pr
                                                        for (uint p = 0; p < pr
    oposals.length; p++) {
                                                oposals.length; p++) {
123
                                           104
                 if (proposals[p].vo
                                                             if (proposals[p].vo
    teCount > winningVoteCount) {
                                                teCount > winningVoteCount) {
124
                                           105
                                                                 winningVoteCoun
                     winningVoteCoun
    t = proposals[p].voteCount;
                                                t = proposals[p].voteCount;
125
                                           106
                     winningProposal
                                                                 winningProposal
    _{-} = p;
                                                _{-} = p;
126
                                           107
                 }
                                                             }
127
                                           108
                                                        }
             }
                                           109
                                                        if (winningProposal ==
                                                0){
                                           110
                                                            winnerName = "NUL
                                                L";
                                           111
                                                        } else {
                                           112
                                                             winnerName = propo
                                                sals[winningProposal_].name;
                                           113
                                                        }
```

128	}	114	}	
129		115		
130	/**			
131	* @dev Calls winningPropos			
	al() function to get the index			
	of the winner contained in the			
	proposals array and then			
132	st @return winnerName_ the			
	name of the winner			
133	*/			
134	function winnerName() publi			
	c view			
135	returns (string mem			
	ory winnerName_)			
136	{			
137	winnerName_ = proposals			
	<pre>[winningProposal()].name;</pre>			
138	}			
139	}	116	}	