David D. Shin

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EDUCATION

Duke UniversityMay 2025 (Expected)PhD in EconomicsDurham, NCDuke UniversityDecember 2022Master of Arts in EconomicsDurham, NCUniversity of MichiganApril 2017Bachelor of Science in Economics, Minor in Mathematics (with High Distinction)Ann Arbor, MI

Research Interests

International Economics, Environmental Economics, Macroeconomics

Job Market Paper

Climate Policies under Dynamic Factor Adjustment

Abstract: This paper develops and estimates a dynamic general equilibrium model of the global economy to investigate how imperfect and gradual adjustments of capital and labor across sectors affect the effectiveness of climate policies in reducing global emissions. The model's estimates indicate that (i) both capital assets and workers exhibit low responsiveness to changes in climate policies, limiting the policies' ability to permanently and swiftly shift capital and labor out of the fossil fuel sector; (ii) capital allocation across sectors exhibits strong persistence over time; and (iii) labor reallocation in response to changes in climate policies is slow, taking 8 years to reach 99 percent completion. I demonstrate that China's subsidy on non-fossil fuel energy sources boosts domestic consumption and investment but may inadvertently increase global emissions due to rising aggregate investment and output. Imperfect factor mobility amplifies this effect by limiting the reallocation of capital and labor away from the fossil fuel sector. My findings underscore the need to (i) combine a subsidy on non-fossil fuel energy sources with a carbon tax and (ii) improve capital and labor mobility to both reduce global emissions and enhance aggregate consumption.

Working Papers

Understanding Trade Imbalances

<u>Abstract</u>: Are persistent trade imbalances signs of distortions? This paper develops a unified framework to examine the drivers of persistent trade imbalances in eight advanced and emerging economies from 2000 to 2014. The results show that economy-specific intertemporal distortions, especially in the United States, are the primary contributor to global imbalances. Additionally, I find that without China's accession to the WTO, the U.S. would have maintained persistent trade surpluses, while China would have faced persistent deficits.

Works in Progress

Commodities Trade Fragmentation and Market Power

with Chiara Maggi and Alexandre Balduino Sollaci

<u>Abstract</u>: This paper introduces a novel framework with variable markups to assess the potential welfare losses from trade fragmentation in the global commodities market. The framework identifies five key welfare costs: (i) reduced foreign demand, (ii) higher imported input costs, (iii) productivity losses from decreased competition, (iv) a reduction in upstream suppliers, and (v) increased market power of regional suppliers. Our findings show that the rising market power of regional suppliers significantly amplifies the welfare costs of commodity trade fragmentation.

Research and Work Experience

PhD Graduate Assistant August 2021 - Present

Durham, NC Duke University

• Research Assistant to Professor Rafael Dix-Carneiro

Dissertation Fellow August 2024

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis St. Louis, MO

• Dissertation Research

Ph.D. Summer Intern June 2024 - August 2024

New York, NY

Washington, DC

Durham, NC

Federal Reserve Bank of New York

• Dissertation Research

Fund Internship Program (FIP) June 2023 - September 2023

International Monetary Fund (IMF)

• PhD intern at the Research Department (World Economic Studies Division)

Short-Term Temporary (STT) September 2021 - November 2021 World Bank Durham, NC

Analyzed the impact of trade facilitation policies on consumer prices in Brazil

Military Interpreter/Teaching Assistant July 2017 - March 2019 Republic of Korea Army (ROKA) Republic of Korea

• Compulsory Military Service

Undergraduate Research Assistant October 2014 - April 2017

Ann Arbor, MI University of Michigan

• Research Assistant to Professor James R. Hines Jr.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Certificate in College Teaching (CCT)

Spring 2025 (Expected) Durham, NC Duke University

• Multi-year, university-level program focused on systematic pedagogical training in college teaching

Macroeconomic Analysis II (PhD) Spring 2021

Duke University Durham, NC

• Teaching Assistant to Professor Andrea Lanteri and Professor Francesco Bianchi

Macroeconomic Analysis I (PhD) Fall 2020

Duke University

• Teaching Assistant to Professor Craig Burnside and Professor Cosmin Ilut

SEMINAR AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

2024

Duke University; Mid-Atlantic International Trade Workshop (Federal Reserve Board); Federal Reserve Bank of New York; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis; Economics Graduate Student Conference (WUSTL)

2023

Duke University; Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond; International Monetary Fund; Economics Graduate Student Conference (WUSTL); Midwest International Trade & Theory Conference (Georgia Tech)

Honors, Scholarships, and Fellowships

2019 - Present
2020, 2021, 2022
$April\ 2017$
$April\ 2016$
$April\ 2015$

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Citizenships: Republic of Korea, USA

Programming Skills: Stata, MATLAB, Dynare Languages: Korean (Native), English (Fluent)

References

Rafael Dix-Carneiro	Daniel (Yi) Xu
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Duke University	Duke University
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