

a. ENTSO-E map – 318 buses/regions



b. OSM – 318 buses/regions



offwind-ac
onwind

ror
solar

oil
CCGT

lignite
biomass

nuclear
offwind-dc

coal
OCGT

geothermal

AC line capacity (s_{nom}) DC link capacity (p_{nom}) Installed capacity

20 GW
10 GW

3 GW
1 GW

40 GW
10 GW