

Mathematics 3A03 Real Analysis I  
<http://www.math.mcmaster.ca/earn/3A03>  
2019 ASSIGNMENT 5

This assignment is **due** on **Monday 25 March 2019 at 11:25am**.

**PLEASE NOTE** that you must **submit online** via [crowdmark](#).

You will receive an e-mail from [crowdmark](#) with the required link.

Do **NOT** submit a hardcopy of this assignment.

*Note: Not all questions will be marked. The questions to be marked will be determined after the assignment is due.*

1. Classify the discontinuities of the rational function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x+1}{x^2-1}, & x \neq \pm 1, \\ c_1, & x = 1, \\ c_2, & x = -1. \end{cases}$$

Note: See the textbook (TBB, §5.9.1, p. 331) for the definitions of removable, jump and essential discontinuities.

2. Suppose that  $f$  is a function on a closed domain  $D$ , and let  $E = f(D)$  be the range of  $f$ . Prove that  $f$  is continuous on  $D$  if and only if the inverse image of every closed set is closed.

Note: The inverse image of a set  $A$  is the set of all points in the domain of  $f$  that are mapped into  $A$ , i.e.,  $f^{-1}(A) = \{x \in D : f(x) \in A\}$ .

Note: Problem 1(b) on 2016 Assignment 5 showed that a continuous function does not necessarily map closed sets to closed sets.