

# Autonomous Drone Delivery System

Intelligent System Engineering Project  
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# Let's start – Idea & Why?

- **Motivation:** Develop an automated pizza delivery system using autonomous drones and a Multi-Agent System (MAS) architecture.
- **Efficiency:** Autonomous drones can **deliver pizzas faster** than traditional methods.
- **Cost:** Reduces labor costs.
- **Scalability:** The system can handle multiple orders simultaneously.
- **Adaptability:** The system can be extended to other applications, such as **package delivery or medical supply** transportation.



# Goals and Requirements

- The goals of this project is to provide a simulation of **automated drones delivery system for a pizzeria**.
- We can imagine a pizzeria with some drones **able to delivery pizzas** to certain destinations.
- To be reached, the **main goal can be split into multiple requirements**.

Drone Battery  
Management

Dynamic Drone  
Navigation

Drone Collision  
Avoidance

Rescue Robot  
Policy

Pizza Assignment  
Policy

User Interface

Drone Power  
Engine Selection

# MAS, BDI Architecture, JASON

**MAS (Multi Agent System):** A system consisting of one or more agents capable of:

- **Making decisions** based on perceptions and beliefs.
- **Collaborating** to achieve common or individual goals.
- **Adapting to failures** to ensure the final goal is reached.

## JASON LANGUAGE



### BDI Architecture

- **Beliefs:** Information about the environment and the agent's internal state (e.g., battery level, location).
- **Desires:** Goals the agent aims to achieve (e.g., deliver a pizza, return to the base).
- **Intentions:** Plans adopted to achieve desires (e.g., follow a delivery route).
- **Decision-Making Process:** Agents adapt plans and actions based on new beliefs or unexpected events.

# Requirements Analysis

## Functional Requirements:

- Order Assignment Policy
- Drone Delivery
- Obstacle Collision Avoidance
- Battery Management
- Robot Recovery
- User Experience

## Non Functional-Requirements:

- Timing Synchronization
- Remediation to Failure
- Information flows between agents
- Logging

# TOP DOWN DESIGN



# Design

Phase 1

# Define Entities & Environment

## Key Agents:

- **Pizzeria:** Manages orders and drone assignments.
- **Drones:** Perform deliveries, manage battery levels.
- **Robot:** Recovers broken drones.

## Environment:

- **User Interface:** a map shows in real time the actual state of the system
- **Simulation of failure:** the environment is responsible of the random failure of the drone.
- **Battery:** Battery is related to the environment, it is not part of drone directly.
- **Obstacles:** are part of the environment and are randomly generated each time the simulation starts.

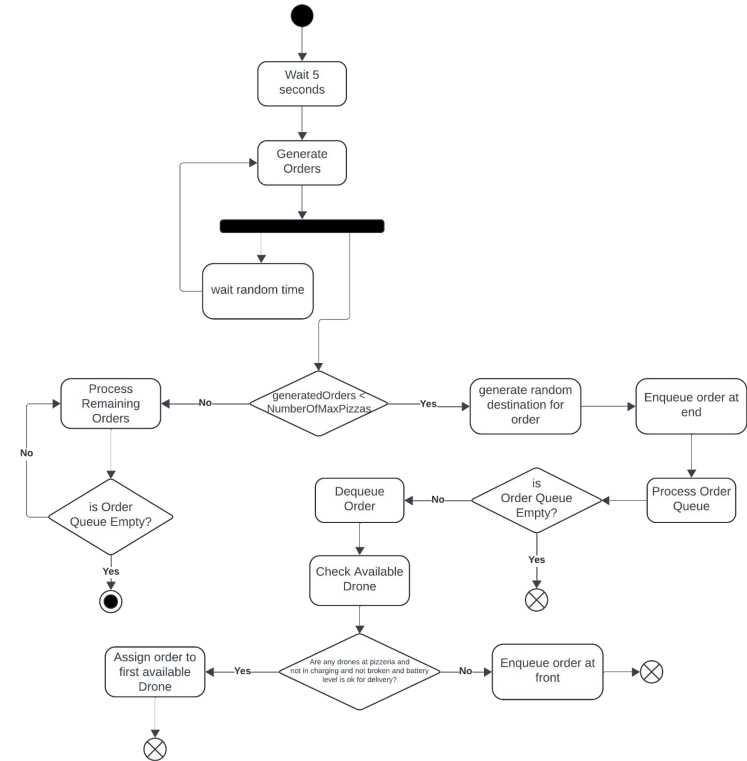
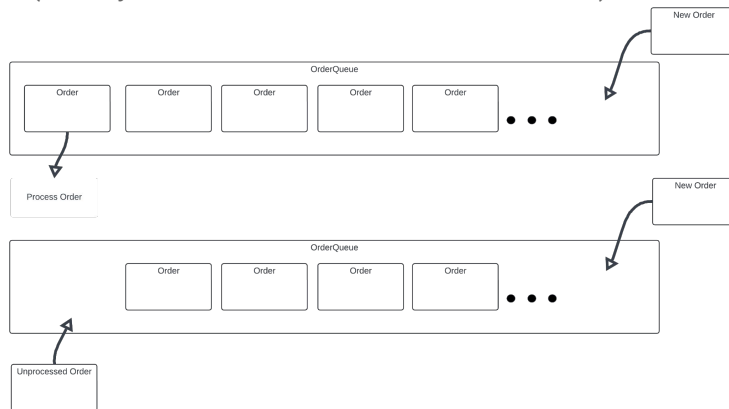
**Solution:** To achieve the goal of this project, a Multi-Agent System (MAS) was created. The agents involved are the Pizzeria, the Drones, and the Robot. **The Pizzeria is the core** of drone management, acting as a centralized system. **The agents operate autonomously** in relation to their **specific responsibilities**.

# Pizzeria Agent Behavior

## Key Concepts:

- **Order Generation** after random time
- **Enqueue Order at front or at end** depending on actual state
- **Process Order Queue** (Internal to the agents beliefs)
- **Assign order to Available Drone** depending on their state (battery level, broken Status, Actual location)

## Queue Ordering

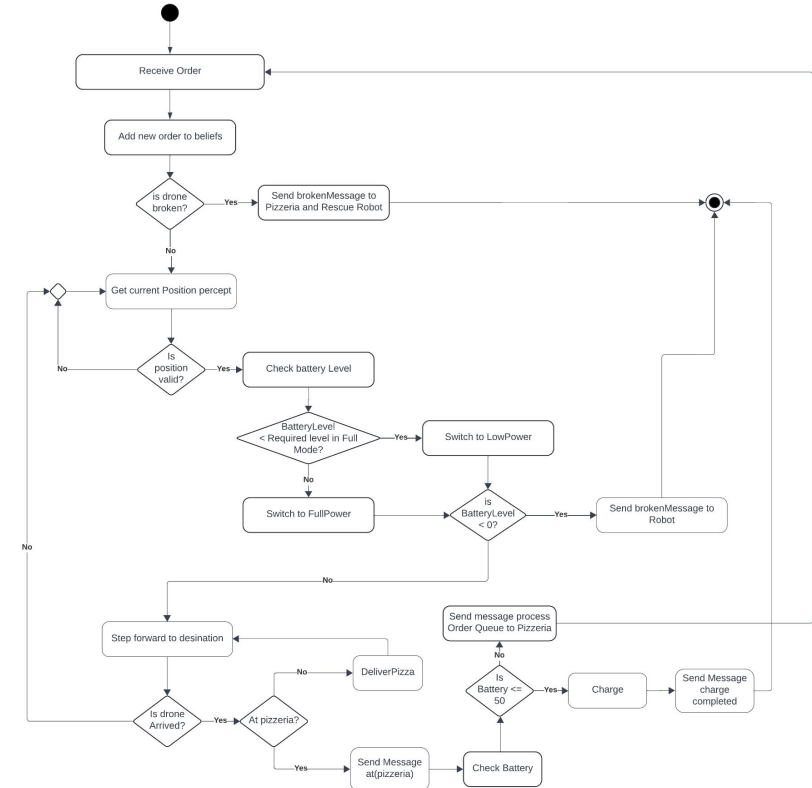




# Drone Agent Behavior

## Key Concepts:

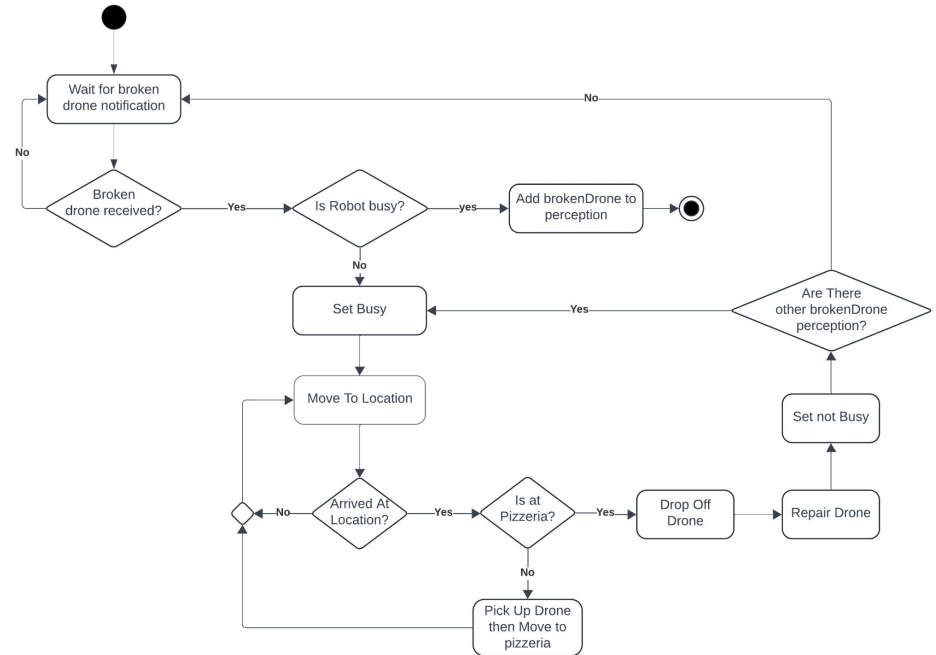
- **Receive Order** from pizzeria
- **Battery Management** (Charge, Switch power mode)
- **Deliver** pizza (Decision depending)
- **Engine Power Management** depending on distance of destination.
- **Communicate with Robot** in case of failure



# Robot Agent Behavior

## Key Concepts:

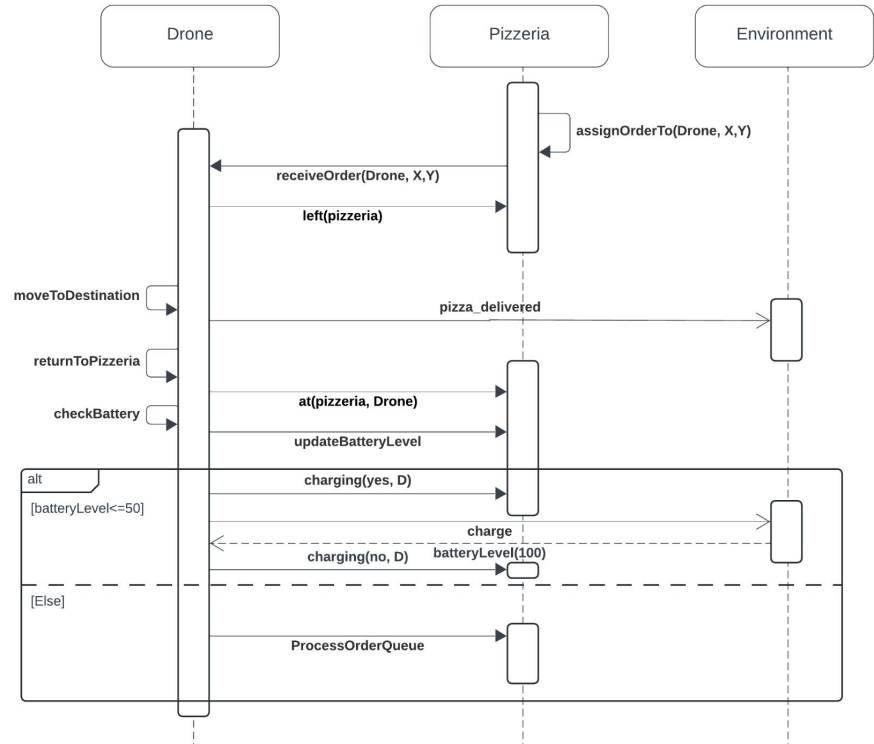
- **Wait for broken notification** by drone
- **Busy state**
- **Movement capability** (reuse of the code of drone)
- **Repair Drone** when at pizzeria



# Interaction – Order Assignment and Delivery

## Key Concepts:

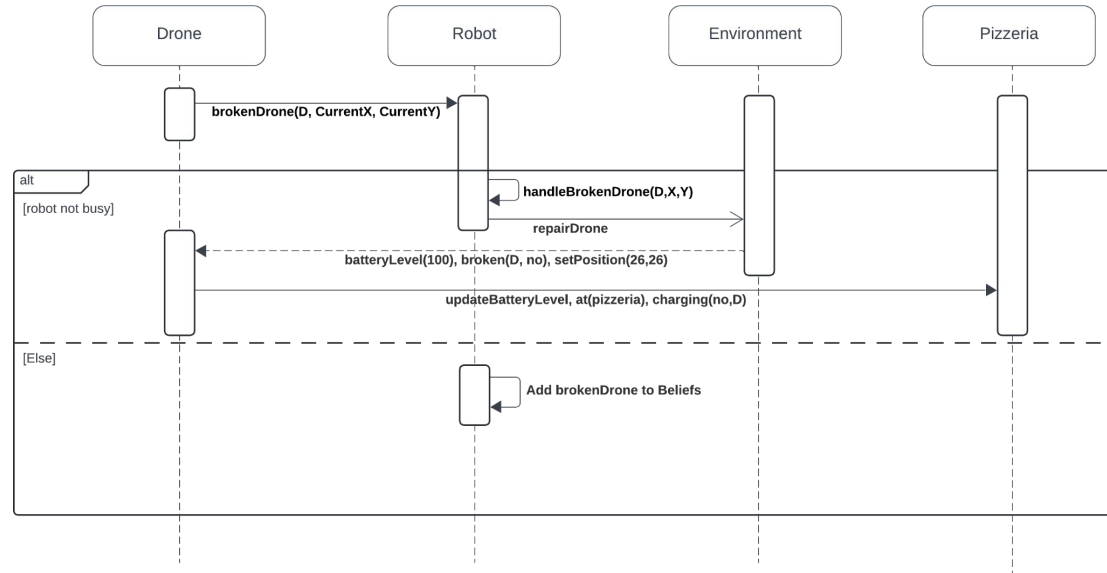
- Pizzeria **assigns** Order.
- Drone **receive** the order then left the pizzeria communicating the state.
- Drone **moves** to destination and execute the **action of delivery** then come back to pizzeria check battery and inform the pizzeria about its battery level.
- If **battery is ok**, the **drone continues to process** order queue.



# Interaction – Broken Drone Handling

## Key Concepts:

- **Drone send message to Robot** when broken
- **Robot repair the drone** with an action
- **The environment set the drone as repaired**
- **Drone updates** Pizzeria Beliefs

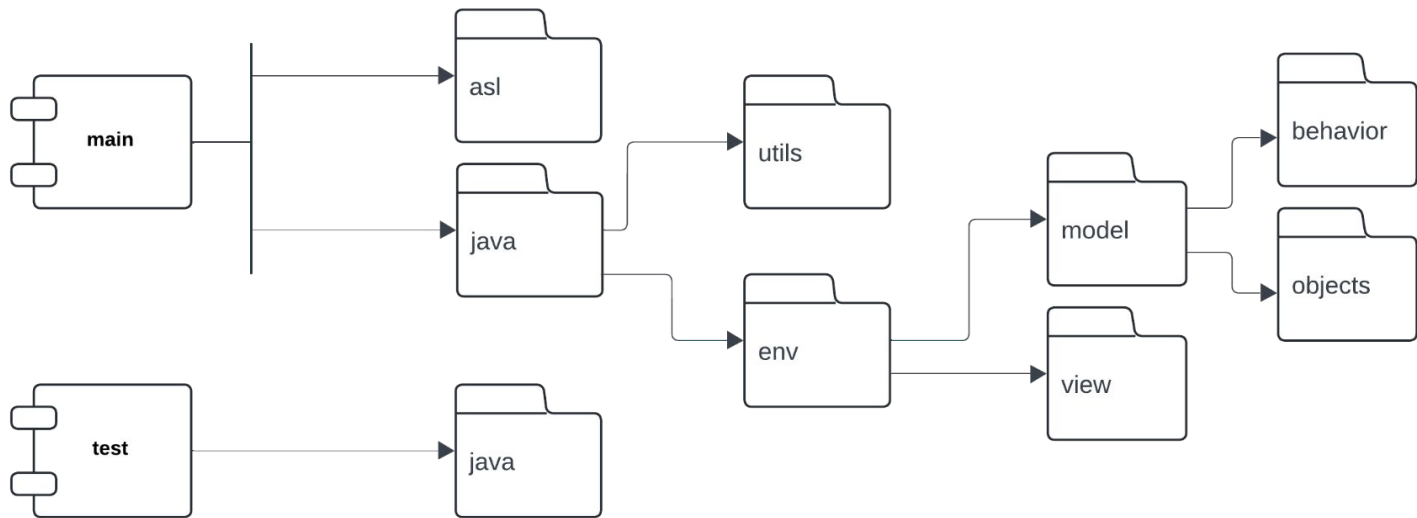




# Design

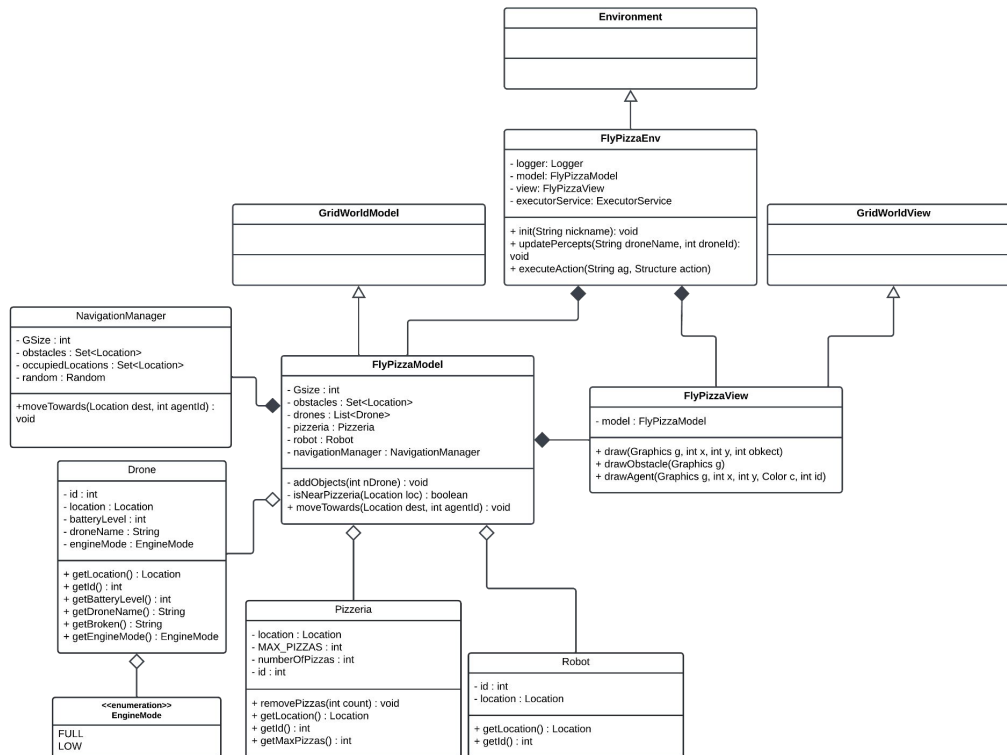
Phase 2

# Package Diagram

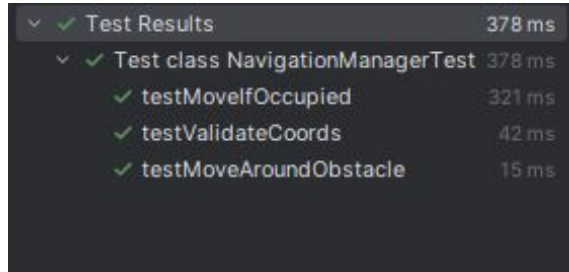


# Class Diagram (Model)

- Inherited **Jason Framework** classes.
- Separate **responsibilities** between classes reflecting the agents.
- Easy to **maintain and extend**.



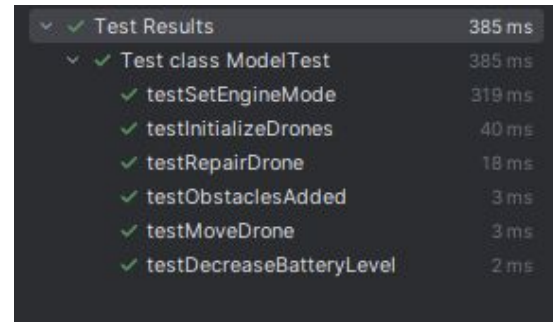
# Test



A screenshot of a test runner interface showing the results for the NavigationManagerTest class. The interface has a dark background with green checkmarks indicating successful tests. The total time for the test class is 378 ms. The individual test methods and their durations are listed below the class name.

✓ Test Results	378 ms
✓ Test class NavigationManagerTest	378 ms
✓ testMoveIfOccupied	321 ms
✓ testValidateCoords	42 ms
✓ testMoveAroundObstacle	15 ms

Navigation Manager Test



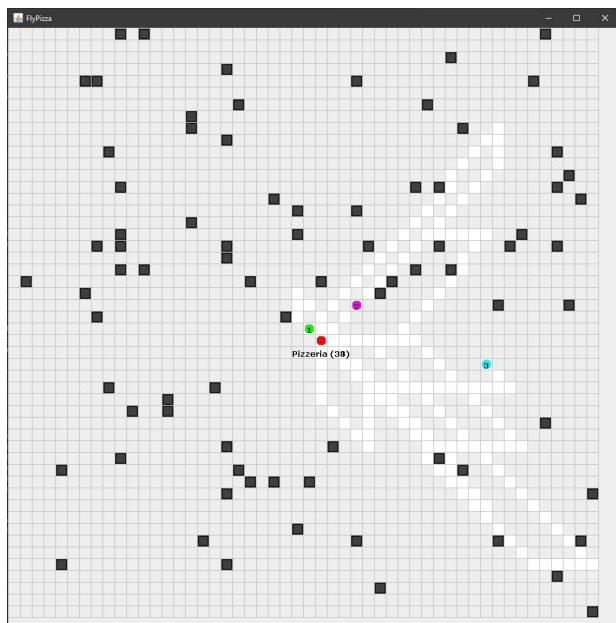
A screenshot of a test runner interface showing the results for the ModelTest class. The interface has a dark background with green checkmarks indicating successful tests. The total time for the test class is 385 ms. The individual test methods and their durations are listed below the class name.

✓ Test Results	385 ms
✓ Test class ModelTest	385 ms
✓ testSetEngineMode	319 ms
✓ testInitializeDrones	40 ms
✓ testRepairDrone	18 ms
✓ testObstaclesAdded	3 ms
✓ testMoveDrone	3 ms
✓ testDecreaseBatteryLevel	2 ms

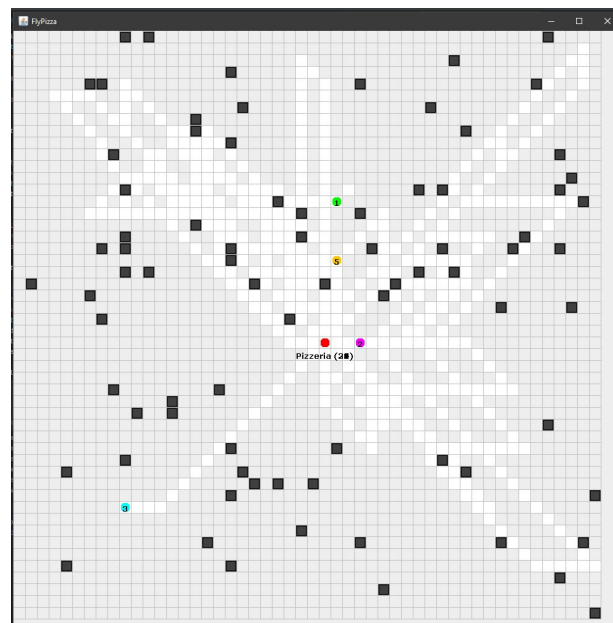
Model Test



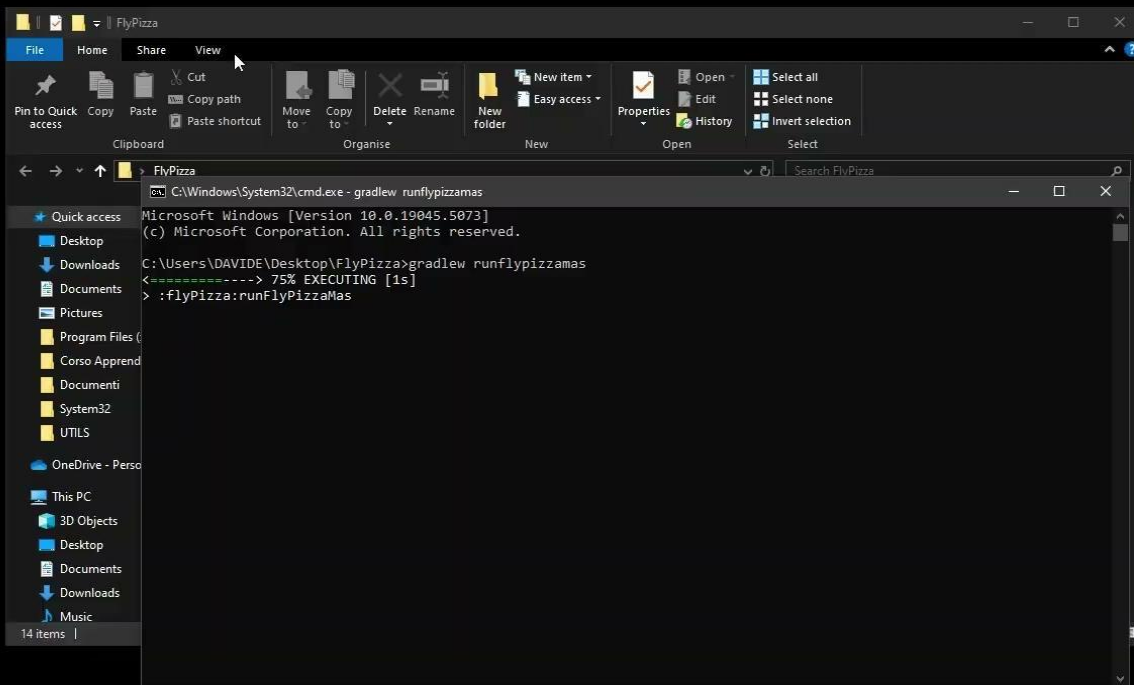
# Usage Examples



Normal scenario



Robot Deployed Scenario



# Next...

Agent responsible for **receiving** and prioritizing orders

Assigning each drone a **specific zone** on the map

Implement a **caller agent** to simulate a customer providing order details.

Enable drones to **carry multiple pizzas** in a single delivery

The end