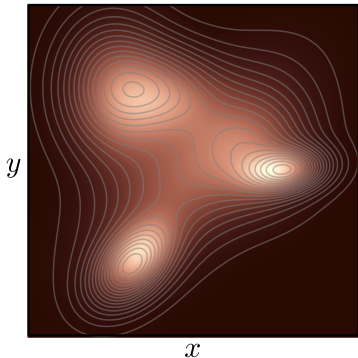
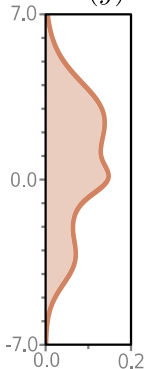


a)

 $Pr(x, y)$ 

c)

 $Pr(y)$ 

b)

