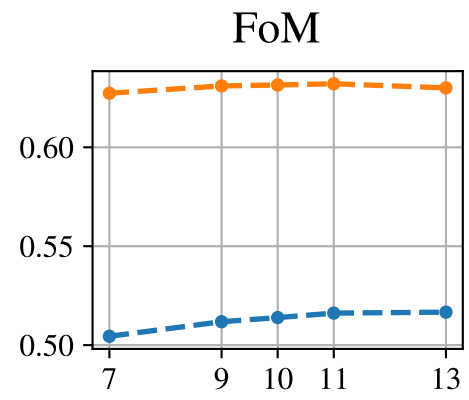
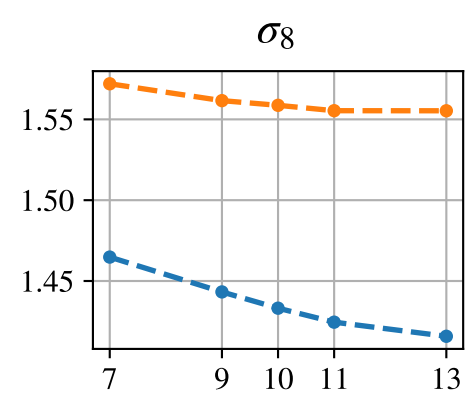
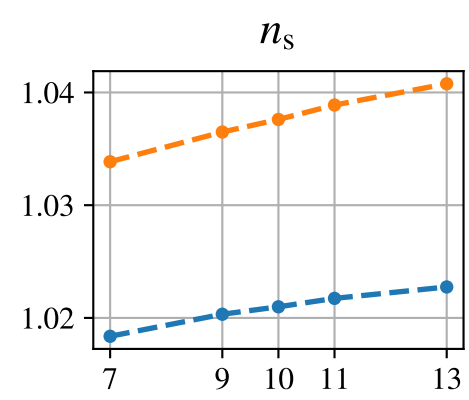
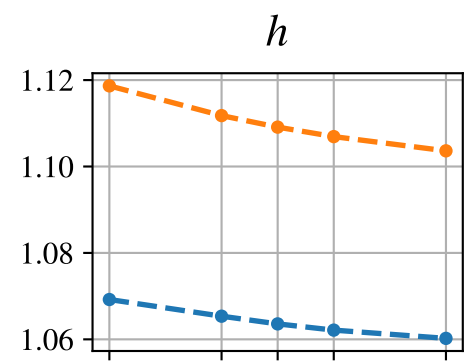
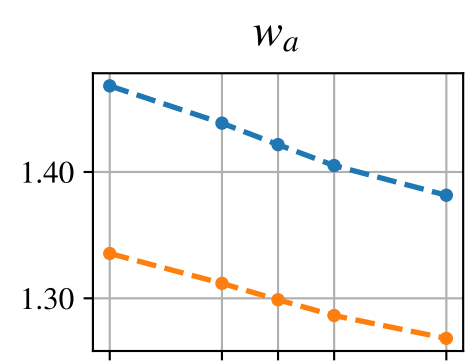
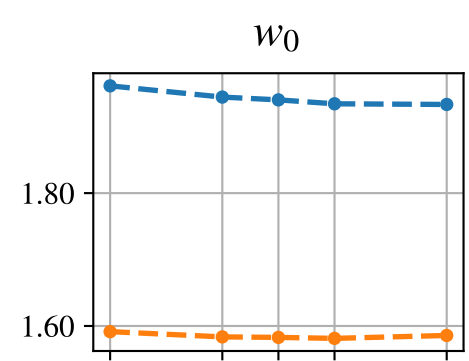
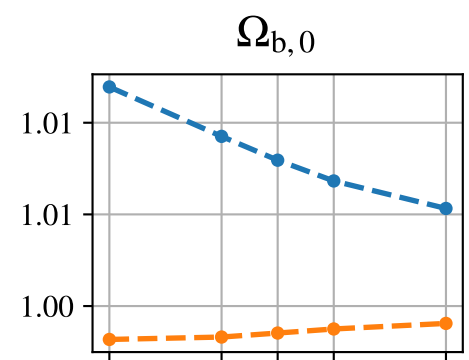
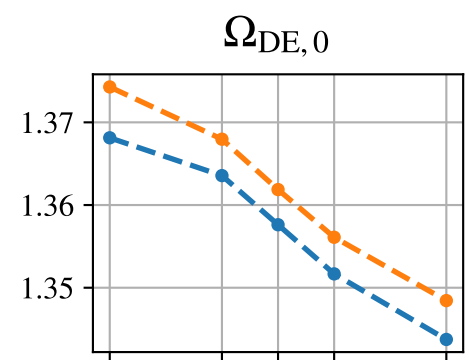
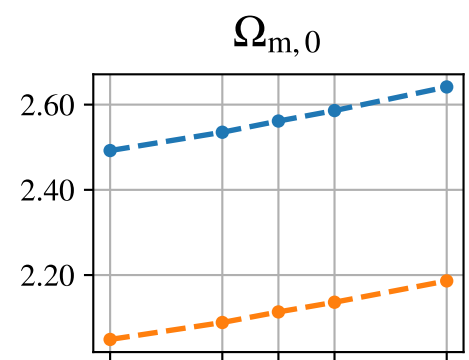


$$\mathcal{R} = \sigma_{\text{GS}}(x) / \sigma_{\text{G}}(x)$$



\mathcal{N}_b