Course Project

Packages and Imports

```
In [144]: import pandas as pd
          import numpy as np
          import seaborn as sns
          import ison
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          from sklearn.feature extraction.text import CountVectorizer, TfidfVector
          izer
          from sklearn import feature extraction, linear model, model selection, p
          from sklearn.multiclass import OneVsRestClassifier
          from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
          from sklearn.model selection import train test split
          from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfTransformer
          from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
          from sklearn.svm import LinearSVC
          from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
          from sklearn.naive bayes import GaussianNB, BernoulliNB, MultinomialNB, Mul
          tinomialNB
          from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
          from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
          from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
          from sklearn.linear model import SGDClassifier
          from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
          from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, MultiLabelBinarizer
          from sklearn.gaussian process import GaussianProcessClassifier
          from keras.models import Model
          from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedd
          ing
          from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
          from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
          from keras.preprocessing import sequence
          from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
          from keras.utils import to categorical
          from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score, confusion matrix, classificat
          ion report, fl score
          from tensorflow.keras.utils import plot model
          import nltk as nlp
          from nltk.corpus import stopwords
          import string
          import re
```

Data Import

```
In [91]: movie_data1 = pd.read_csv("movies_metadata.csv")
    movie_data1['id'] = movie_data1['id'].astype(int)

/Users/jig728/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/IPython/core/in
    teractiveshell.py:3063: DtypeWarning: Columns (21) have mixed types.Spe
    cify dtype option on import or set low_memory=False.
    interactivity=interactivity, compiler=compiler, result=result)

In [92]: keyword_data1 = pd.read_csv("movies_keyword.csv")
    keyword_data1['id'] = keyword_data1['id'].astype(int)
```

Out[93]:

	genres	overview	title	keywords
3841	[{'id': 99, 'name': 'Documentary'}]	Through intimate interviews, provocative art,	!Women Art Revolution	[{'id': 2383, 'name': 'feminism'}, {'id': 1870
8619	[{'id': 35, 'name': 'Comedy'}, {'id': 18, 'nam	A pair of horny college guys get summer jobs a	#1 Cheerleader Camp	[{'id': 6075, 'name': 'sport'}]
4385	[{'id': 18, 'name': 'Drama'}, {'id': 9648, 'na	Inspired by actual events, a group of 12 year	#Horror	0
6030	[{'id': 99, 'name': 'Documentary'}]	From her childhood bedroom in the Chicago subu	#chicagoGirl	0
2146	[{'id': 37, 'name': 'Western'}]	Johnny Liston has just been released from pris	\$1,000 on the Black	0
1302	[{'id': 18, 'name': 'Drama'}, {'id': 37, 'name	A stranger rides into Rainbow Valley where he'	\$100,000 for Ringo	[{'id': 156212, 'name': 'spaghetti western'},
3536	[{'id': 18, 'name': 'Drama'}, {'id': 35, 'name	After being released from jail, the son of a c	\$5 a Day	0
7155	[{'id': 18, 'name': 'Drama'}]	When Ross is diagnosed with terminal brain can	\$50K and a Call Girl: A Love Story	0
6662 '/	[{'id': 16, 'name': Animation'}, {'id': 18, '	Have you ever wondered "What is the meaning of	\$9.99	[{'id': 10183, 'name': 'independent film'}, {'
6586	[{'id': 99, 'name': 'Documentary'}]	Fame today is more than an obsession. Fame has	\$ellebrity	[{'id': 208403, 'name': 'celebrity photographe

/Users/jig728/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/IPython/core/in teractiveshell.py:3063: DtypeWarning: Columns (3) have mixed types.Spec ify dtype option on import or set low memory=False.

interactivity=interactivity, compiler=compiler, result=result)

```
In [96]: def json_extract(obj, value):
             arr = []
             try:
                 obj = eval(obj)
             except:
                  return arr
             def extract(obj, arr, value):
                  if isinstance(obj, dict):
                      for k, v in obj.items():
                          if isinstance(v, (dict, list)):
                              extract(v, arr, value)
                          elif k == value:
                              arr.append(v)
                 elif isinstance(obj, list):
                      for item in obj:
                          extract(item, arr, value)
                  return arr
             values = extract(obj, arr, value)
             return values
```

```
In [97]: data1['genres'] = data1['genres'].apply(lambda x: json_extract(x, 'name'
))
    data1['keywords'] = data1['keywords'].apply(lambda x: json_extract(x, 'n
    ame'))
```

In [98]: | data.head(10)

Out[98]:

	genres	overview	title	keywords
0	[Fantasy, Drama]	Manuel is a young boy who travels from long ag	Manuel on the Island of Wonders	0
1	[Romance, Comedy]	NaN	Thick Lashes of Lauri Mäntyvaara	[fantasy, youth, weird]
2	[Drama, Romance]	In the 1910s, beautiful young Silja loses both	Silja - nuorena nukkunut	0
3	[Drama]	Fifteen-year-old girl Dotty Fisher is assaulte	Tragedy in a Temporary Town	0
4	[Fantasy, Drama]	A horror comedy spoofing conspiracy theory mov	Abduction	0
5	[Documentary]	An interview session with Arnold Schwarzenegge	The Making of 'The Terminator': A Retrospective	[making of]
6	[Documentary]	William Shatner sits down with scientists, inn	The Truth Is in the Stars	[nature, science, canadian movie]
7	[Horror, Science Fiction]	Stranded in an Arctic mine, two survivors are	Zygote	0
8	[Action, Adventure, Crime]	International master thief, Simon Templar, als	The Saint	[the saint]
9	[Action, Science Fiction, War]	Set during the Vietnam war, Firebase follows A	Firebase	[vietnam war, short]

In [99]: data2.head(10)

Out[99]:

	Title	Genre	Plot
0	Kansas Saloon Smashers	[unknown]	A bartender is working at a saloon, serving dr
1	Love by the Light of the Moon	[unknown]	The moon, painted with a smiling face hangs ov
2	The Martyred Presidents	[unknown]	The film, just over a minute long, is composed
3	Terrible Teddy, the Grizzly King	[unknown]	Lasting just 61 seconds and consisting of two
4	Jack and the Beanstalk	[unknown]	The earliest known adaptation of the classic f
5	Alice in Wonderland	[unknown]	Alice follows a large white rabbit down a "Rab
6	The Great Train Robbery	[western]	The film opens with two bandits breaking into \dots
7	The Suburbanite	[comedy]	The film is about a family who move to the sub
8	The Little Train Robbery	[unknown]	The opening scene shows the interior of the ro
9	The Night Before Christmas	[unknown]	Scenes are introduced using lines of the poem

In [100]: data3.head(10)

Out[100]:

	title	genre	description
0	Miss Jerry	[Romance]	The adventures of a female reporter in the 1890s.
1	The Story of the Kelly Gang	[Biography, Crime, Drama]	True story of notorious Australian outlaw Ned
2	Den sorte drøm	[Drama]	Two men of high rank are both wooing the beaut
3	Cleopatra	[Drama, History]	The fabled queen of Egypt's affair with Roman
4	L'Inferno	[Adventure, Drama, Fantasy]	Loosely adapted from Dante's Divine Comedy and
5	From the Manger to the Cross; or, Jesus of Naz	[Biography, Drama]	An account of the life of Jesus Christ, based
6	Madame DuBarry	[Biography, Drama, Romance]	The story of Madame DuBarry, the mistress of L
7	Quo Vadis?	[Drama, History]	An epic Italian film "Quo Vadis" influenced ma
8	Independenta Romaniei	[History, War]	The movie depicts the Romanian War of Independ
9	Richard III	[Drama]	Richard of Gloucester uses manipulation and mu

```
In [101]: a = data1[data1['overview'].astype(str).map(len) >=10]
b = a[a['genres'].str.len() > 0]
b
```

Out[101]:

keywords	title	overview	genres	
0	Manuel on the Island of Wonders	Manuel is a young boy who travels from long ag	[Fantasy, Drama]	0
0	Silja - nuorena nukkunut	In the 1910s, beautiful young Silja loses both	[Drama, Romance]	2
0	Tragedy in a Temporary Town	Fifteen-year-old girl Dotty Fisher is assaulte	[Drama]	3
0	Abduction	A horror comedy spoofing conspiracy theory mov	[Fantasy, Drama]	4
[making of]	The Making of 'The Terminator': A Retrospective	An interview session with Arnold Schwarzenegge	[Documentary]	5
				•••
[android, galaxy, hermit, death star, lightsab	Star Wars	Princess Leia is captured and held hostage by	[Adventure, Action, Science Fiction]	45458
[chicago, drug dealer, boxing match, escape, o	Judgment Night	While racing to a boxing match, Frank, Mike, J	[Action, Thriller, Crime]	45459
[hotel, new year's eve, witch, bet, hotel room	Four Rooms	It's Ted the Bellhop's first night on the job	[Crime, Comedy]	45460
[salesclerk, helsinki, garbage, independent film]	Shadows in Paradise	An episode in the life of Nikander, a garbage	[Drama, Comedy]	45461
[underdog, prison, factory worker, prisoner, h	Ariel	Taisto Kasurinen is a Finnish coal miner whose	[Drama, Crime]	45462

42288 rows × 4 columns

```
In [102]: b['clean overview'] = b['overview'].apply(lambda text: clean text(text))
          b['clean overview'] = b['clean overview'].apply(lambda text: remove stop
          words(text))
          /Users/jig728/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launc
          her.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
          A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
          Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
          See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
          docs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
            """Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.
          /Users/jig728/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel launc
          her.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning:
          A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
          Try using .loc[row indexer,col indexer] = value instead
          See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
          docs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
          multilabel binarizer = MultiLabelBinarizer()
In [172]:
          multilabel binarizer.fit(b['genres'])
          y = multilabel binarizer.transform(b['genres'])
          tfidf vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
In [173]: | y[0]
Out[173]: array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
In [174]: x train1,x test1,y train1,y test1 = train test split(b['clean overview'
          ], y, test size=0.2, random state=2020)
          # x_train2,x_test2,y_train2,y_test2 = train_test_split(data2['Plot'], da
          ta2['Genre'], test size=0.2, random state=2020)
          # x train3,x test3,y train3,y test3 = train test split(data3['descriptio
          n'], data3['genre'], test size=0.2, random state=2020)
          xtrain tfidf = tfidf vectorizer.fit transform(x train1)
          xval tfidf = tfidf vectorizer.transform(x test1)
          lr = LogisticRegression()
          clf = OneVsRestClassifier(lr)
          model = clf.fit(xtrain tfidf, y train1)
          prediction = model.predict(xval_tfidf > .14).astype(int)
          f1 score(y test1, prediction, average="micro")
```

Out[174]: 0.5106127167630058

```
In [134]: | svc = LinearSVC()
          clf = OneVsRestClassifier(svc)
          model = clf.fit(xtrain_tfidf, y_train1)
          prediction = model.predict(xval tfidf)
          f1 score(y test1, prediction, average="micro")
Out[134]: 0.5231140379474474
In [137]: | mnb = MultinomialNB()
          clf = OneVsRestClassifier(mnb)
          model = clf.fit(xtrain_tfidf, y_train1)
          prediction = model.predict(xval tfidf)
          f1_score(y_test1, prediction, average="micro")
Out[137]: 0.3751861042183623
In [138]: bnb = BernoulliNB()
          clf = OneVsRestClassifier(bnb)
          model = clf.fit(xtrain tfidf, y train1)
          prediction = model.predict(xval tfidf)
          f1_score(y_test1, prediction, average="micro")
Out[138]: 0.5466639891560822
In [140]: | gbc = GradientBoostingClassifier(loss = 'deviance', learning rate = .01,
          n estimators = 10, max depth=5, random state=2020)
          clf = OneVsRestClassifier(gbc)
          model = clf.fit(xtrain tfidf, y train1)
          prediction = model.predict(xval tfidf)
          f1 score(y test1, prediction, average="micro")
Out[140]: 0.02650668121079902
In [141]: | sqd = SGDClassifier()
          clf = OneVsRestClassifier(sgd)
          model = clf.fit(xtrain tfidf, y train1)
          prediction = model.predict(xval tfidf)
          f1_score(y_test1, prediction, average="micro")
Out[141]: 0.4028003907521979
```

```
In [143]: knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = 10, weights = 'distance', algor
          ithm = 'brute')
          clf = OneVsRestClassifier(knn)
          model = clf.fit(xtrain_tfidf, y_train1)
          prediction = model.predict(xval tfidf)
          f1_score(y_test1, prediction, average="micro")
Out[143]: 0.30612938555081387
In [154]: | inputs = Input(name='inputs', shape=[10000])
          layer = Embedding(10000,50,input length=10000)(inputs)
          layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
          layer = Dense(256, name='FC1')(layer)
          layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
          layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
          layer = Dense(20, name='out_layer')(layer)
          layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
          model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
          plot_model(model, to_file='model1.png')
```

model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['a

ccuracy'])

model.fit(xtrain tfidf,y,batch size=256,epochs=20,

```
validation split=0.2, callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val los
s',min delta=0.0001)])
ValueError
                                           Traceback (most recent call 1
ast)
<ipython-input-155-f02290bb9aa0> in <module>
      1 model.fit(xtrain_tfidf,y,batch_size=256,epochs=20,
                  validation split=0.2, callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor
='val_loss',min_delta=0.0001)])
~/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/keras/engine/training.py in
fit(self, x, y, batch_size, epochs, verbose, callbacks, validation_spli
t, validation data, shuffle, class weight, sample weight, initial epoc
h, steps per epoch, validation steps, validation freq, max queue size,
workers, use multiprocessing, **kwargs)
                    sample weight=sample weight,
   1152
   1153
                    class weight=class weight,
-> 1154
                    batch_size=batch_size)
   1155
   1156
                # Prepare validation data.
~/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/keras/engine/training.py in
standardize user data(self, x, y, sample weight, class weight, check a
rray lengths, batch size)
    635
                    # Check that all arrays have the same length.
    636
                    if check array lengths:
                        training_utils.check_array_length_consistency(x
--> 637
, y, sample weights)
                    if self. is graph network:
    638
    639
                        # Additional checks to avoid users mistakenly
~/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/keras/engine/training util
s.py in check array length consistency(inputs, targets, weights)
                                  'the same number of samples as target
    242
 arrays. '
    243
                                 'Found ' + str(list(set x)[0]) + ' inp
ut samples '
--> 244
                                 'and ' + str(list(set y)[0]) + ' targe
t samples.')
    245
            if len(set w) > 1:
                raise ValueError('All sample weight arrays should have
    246
ValueError: Input arrays should have the same number of samples as targ
et arrays. Found 33830 input samples and 42288 target samples.
```

Text Processing functions

```
In [87]:
         Tokenize a text by double line breaks
         11 11 11
         def line break tokenizer(input_text:str):
             # Divide doc input by double line break
             return input text.split('\n\n')
         .....
         Tokenize a list of words into paragraph of count size
         def word_count_tokenizer(word_col, count):
             # Divide word list input by double line break
             result = []
             for i in range(0, len(word_col), count):
                  result.append(' '.join(word col[i:i + count]))
             return result
         n n n
         Use regex to remove punctuation, numbers and multi spaces
         def clean text(text:str):
             clean = re.sub('[\W_]+', ' ', text.lower())
             clean = re.sub('[\d]+', '', clean)
             return re.sub(' +', ' ', clean)
         def remove_stopwords(text:str):
             stop words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
             no stopword = [w for w in text.split() if not w in stop words]
             return ' '.join(no stopword)
         n/n/n
         Preprocess of text
         def preprocess(doc, label, sample size):
             # Divide doc into multiple paragraphs by total word/sample size
             all word = clean text(doc).split()
             paragraphs = word count tokenizer(all word, math.ceil(len(all word)/
         sample size))
             # Create the df with classification
             labels = np.ones((sample size,)) * label
             df = pd.DataFrame({'paragraph': paragraphs, 'label': labels })
             return df, df.count() + 1
```

TF-IDF Calculation

```
In [14]: def convert_to_mat(index):
             mat = np.zeros((index.size, index.max()+1))
             mat[np.arange(index.size),index] = 1
             return mat
         def computeTF(word_list, doc_size):
             tfDict = []
             for i in range(0, len(word_list)):
                 dicts = {}
                 for word, count in word list[i].items():
                      dicts[word] = count / float(doc_size)
                 tfDict.append(dicts)
             return tfDict
         def computeIDF(documents, final_word_list):
             N = len(documents)
             idfDict = dict.fromkeys(final word list, 0)
             for document in documents:
                  for word, val in document.items():
                      if val > 0:
                          idfDict[word] += 1
             for word, val in idfDict.items():
                 if(val != 0):
                      idfDict[word] = float(math.log(float(N) / float(val)))
                 else:
                      idfDict[word] = 0
             return idfDict
         def computeTFIDF(doc_word, idfs, key):
             tfidf = []
             for i in range(len(doc word)):
                 dicts = {}
                 for word, val in doc word[i].items():
                     dicts[word] = val * idfs[word]
                 dicts['123'] = key
                 tfidf.append(dicts)
             return tfidf
```

In [161]: book_data = pd.read_csv("booksummaries.txt", delimiter="\t",)
book_data

Out[161]:

	Index	symbol	Title	Author	Publish	Genre	Plot
0	620	/m/0hhy	Animal Farm	George Orwell	1945- 08-17	{"/m/016lj8": "Roman \u00e0 clef", "/m/06nbt":	Old Major, the old boar on the Manor Farm, ca
1	843	/m/0k36	A Clockwork Orange	Anthony Burgess	1962	{"/m/06n90": "Science Fiction", "/m/0l67h": "N	Alex, a teenager living in near- future Englan
2	986	/m/0ldx	The Plague	Albert Camus	1947	{"/m/02m4t": "Existentialism", "/m/02xlf": "Fi	The text of The Plague is divided into five p
3	1756	/m/0sww	An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding	David Hume	NaN	NaN	The argument of the Enquiry proceeds by a ser
4	2080	/m/0wkt	A Fire Upon the Deep	Vernor Vinge	NaN	{"/m/03lrw": "Hard science fiction", "/m/06n90	The novel posits that space around the Milky
				•••			
16554	36934824	/m/0m0p0hr	Under Wildwood	Colin Meloy	2012- 09-25	NaN	Prue McKeel, having rescued her brother from
16555	37054020	/m/04f1nbs	Transfer of Power	Vince Flynn	2000- 06-01	{"/m/01jfsb": "Thriller", "/m/02xlf": "Fiction"}	The reader first meets Rapp while he is doing
16556	37122323	/m/0n5236t	Decoded	Jay-Z	2010- 11-16	{"/m/0xdf": "Autobiography"}	The book follows very rough chronological ord
16557	37132319	/m/0n4bqb1	America Again: Re- becoming The Greatness We Ne	Stephen Colbert	2012- 10-02	NaN	Colbert addresses topics including Wall Stree
16558	37159503	/m/073nkd	Poor Folk	Fyodor Dostoyevsky	1846	{"/m/02ql9": "Epistolary novel", "/m/014dfn":	Makar Devushkin and Varvara Dobroselova are s

16559 rows × 7 columns

In [163]: book_data

Out[163]:

	Index	symbol	Title	Author	Publish	Genre	Plot
0	620	/m/0hhy	Animal Farm	George Orwell	1945- 08-17	{"/m/016lj8": "Roman \u00e0 clef", "/m/06nbt":	Old Major, the old boar on the Manor Farm, ca
1	843	/m/0k36	A Clockwork Orange	Anthony Burgess	1962	{"/m/06n90": "Science Fiction", "/m/0l67h": "N	Alex, a teenager living in near- future Englan
2	986	/m/0ldx	The Plague	Albert Camus	1947	{"/m/02m4t": "Existentialism", "/m/02xIf": "Fi	The text of The Plague is divided into five p
3	1756	/m/0sww	An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding	David Hume	NaN	NaN	The argument of the Enquiry proceeds by a ser
4	2080	/m/0wkt	A Fire Upon the Deep	Vernor Vinge	NaN	{"/m/03lrw": "Hard science fiction", "/m/06n90	The novel posits that space around the Milky
•••							
16554	36934824	/m/0m0p0hr	Under Wildwood	Colin Meloy	2012- 09-25	NaN	Prue McKeel, having rescued her brother from
16555	37054020	/m/04f1nbs	Transfer of Power	Vince Flynn	2000- 06-01	{"/m/01jfsb": "Thriller", "/m/02xlf": "Fiction"}	The reader first meets Rapp while he is doing
16556	37122323	/m/0n5236t	Decoded	Jay-Z	2010- 11-16	{"/m/0xdf": "Autobiography"}	The book follows very rough chronological ord
16557	37132319	/m/0n4bqb1	America Again: Re- becoming The Greatness We Ne	Stephen Colbert	2012- 10-02	NaN	Colbert addresses topics including Wall Stree
16558	37159503	/m/073nkd	Poor Folk	Fyodor Dostoyevsky	1846	{"/m/02ql9": "Epistolary novel", "/m/014dfn":	Makar Devushkin and Varvara Dobroselova are s

16559 rows × 8 columns