



■■■: Attention Is All You Need ■■■: Ashish Vaswani, Noam Shazeer, Niki Parmar, Jakob Uszkoreit, Llion Jones, Aidan N. Gomez, Łukasz Kaiser, Illia Polosukhin (Google Brain/Research & University of Toronto) ■■■■■: 2024 ■

ChatGPT ■ GPT-4 ■ Claude ■ AI ■ "Transformer" ■ Google ■ 2017

"Attention Is All You Need"

AI " " — GPT BERT Claude Transformer

2017

RNN

A horizontal bar composed of 20 small, dark gray squares arranged side-by-side.

10 of 10

RNN 100

10 of 10

RNN " " " " STM GRU " "

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10 of 10

■ Transformation

2017 RNN " " " RNN

Google BNN

10 of 10

Transformer

Transformer

RNN 100 1 100 99 " " 99

Transformer 1 100 " " "

Transformer

Transformer " - " Encoder-Decoder

1. " " "

2. " " "

Transformer 6

1. Multi-Head Self-Attention

Transformer

"The cat sat on the mat"

- "cat" "sat" "The" " "

- "mat" "on" "the" "

Query Key Value

- Query " "

- Key " "

- Value

Query Key Value

$\text{Attention}(Q, K, V) = \text{softmax}(\frac{QK^T}{\sqrt{d_k}})V$

"\$d_k\$" softmax 1 0

" " 8 " "

2. Feed-Forward Network

" " "

3. ■■■■■■■■

RNN —————— Transformer —————— "cat sat" ■ "sat cat"

$\$ \$ \$ PE_{\{(pos, 2i)\}} = \sin(pos / 10000^{(2i/d_{model})}) \$ \$ \$ PE_{\{(pos, 2i+1)\}} = \cos(pos / 10000^{(2i/d_{model})}) \$ \$ \$$

A horizontal bar consisting of ten blue squares. The first four squares are followed by a colon (:), and the remaining six squares are grouped together.

WMT

2014 Transformer 28.4 BLEU

Transformer 41.8 BLEU

BLEU

Transformer 8 P100 GPU 3.5

Transformer

Transformer RNN GPU

BERT

RoBERTa

- "making...more difficult" "making" "difficult"

- "its" "Law"

-

[View Details](#) | [Edit](#) | [Delete](#)

Color calibration bar

Figure 4: Transformer

Transformer

Color calibration bar

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- 8

-  dropout

- 
-

 



 "RNN"  "Transformer" 

 "Attention Is All You Need" 



Transformer

GPU



RNN

$O(n)$

n

$O(\log$

$n)$

Transformer

$O(1)$



"

"

Transformer



Page 1

$O(n^2 \cdot d)$ n d

■ Longformer ■ Big Bird ■

10

For more information about the study, please contact Dr. John Smith at (555) 123-4567 or via email at john.smith@researchinstitute.org.

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Transformer



2017 2018 BERT 2019 GPT-2 2020 GPT-3

2017 " " AI AI

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Transformer Transformer RNN

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(via Claude Agent SDK) : 2026-01-17 11:01:09

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██████ GitHub Actions + Claude Agent SDK + ██████ █████