## Due at the beginning of class on 13 February 2024

- Your answers should be neatly written and logically organized.
- You may collaborate on solving the problems, but the solutions you turn in should be your own.
- You may use any resource you find online (or elsewhere), but you must cite any resource you use.

**Reading:** [Hat02, Sections 4.3 and 4.E].

- (1) Let X be any space. Prove that  $QX := \operatorname{colim}_n \Omega^n \Sigma^n X$  is an infinite loopspace.
- (2) Let E be an infinite loopspace. Give an example of structure/conditions on E that guarantees the associated generalized cohomology theory  $E^*(X) := \bigoplus_i [X, E_i]$  has the structure of a graded commutative ring.
- (3) Show that the infinite unitary group U is connected as a topological space. Use this to compute  $\widetilde{K}^i(S^n)$  for all i and n.
- (4) Let A be an abelian group. A *cohomology operation* is a natural transformation  $\widetilde{H}^m(-;A) \to \widetilde{H}^n(-;A)$ . The set of all cohomology operations forms a ring, called the *Steenrod algebra*, whose product is composition of operations.
  - (a) For fixed m and n, prove that the set of all cohomology operations  $\theta \colon \widetilde{H}^m(-;A) \Rightarrow \widetilde{H}^n(-;A)$  is in bijection with  $H^n(K(A,m);A)$ .
  - (b) Prove that there are no nontrivial cohomology operations that decrease degree.
  - (c) Prove that the set of cohomology operations which preserve degree are in bijection with the abelian group Hom(A, A).

## REFERENCES

[Hat02] Allen Hatcher. Algebraic topology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.