

**Due at the beginning of class on 19 March 2024**

- Your answers should be neatly written and logically organized.
- You may collaborate on solving the problems, but the solutions you turn in should be your own.
- You may use any resource you find online (or elsewhere), but you must cite any resource you use.

**Reading:** [Mal23, Sections 4.1 and 4.3] and the introduction to [Lew91].

- (1) Define spectrum structure maps for a “fake smash product”  $\wedge_{\text{fake}}: \mathcal{S}p \times \mathcal{S}p \rightarrow \mathcal{S}p$  with  $n$ -th space

$$(X \wedge_{\text{fake}} Y)_n = X_n \wedge Y_n.$$

Argue that, with your choice of structure maps,  $(\mathcal{S}p, \wedge_{\text{fake}}, S)$  is *not* a symmetric monoidal category.

- (2) (a) Let  $\mathcal{C}$  be a category that is both additive and symmetric monoidal with product  $\otimes$  and unit  $I$ . Assume that  $\otimes$  preserves coproducts in each variable separately. Prove that the product induces bilinear maps

$$\mathcal{C}(A, B) \times \mathcal{C}(X, Y) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}(A \otimes X, B \otimes Y)$$

- (b) Show that there is no natural transformation in the stable homotopy category  $\delta: X \rightarrow X \wedge X$  that agrees with the diagonal on suspension spectra

$$\Sigma^\infty K \xrightarrow{\Sigma^\infty \Delta} \Sigma^\infty (K \wedge K) \cong \Sigma^\infty K \wedge \Sigma^\infty K.$$

*Hint: argue by contradiction and apply  $\delta$  to  $S \xrightarrow{2} S$ .*

- (3) Assume that we are given a closed symmetric monoidal category of spectra  $(\widehat{\mathcal{S}p}, \wedge, S)$  such that  $\wedge$  preserves colimits and weak equivalences in each variable separately, and for any pointed space  $K$ ,  $\Sigma^\infty K \wedge X \cong K \wedge X$ . The right adjoint to  $X \wedge -$  is the function spectrum  $F(X, -)$ .

- (a) Prove that for any integer  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ , the smash product  $S^n \wedge X$  is stably equivalent to  $\Sigma^n X$ .  
 (b) Prove that for any integer  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ , the function spectrum  $F(S^n, X)$  is stably equivalent to  $\Sigma^{-n} X$ .

- (4) Let  $X$  be an  $H\mathbb{F}_p$ -module spectrum. What does this imply about the homotopy groups of  $X$ ? Can you say anything about the homology groups?

## REFERENCES

[bip] nLab: biproduct. “<https://ncatlab.org/nlab/show/biproduct>”.

[Lew91] L. Gaunce Lewis, Jr. Is there a convenient category of spectra? *J. Pure Appl. Algebra*, 73(3):233–246, 1991.

[Mal23] Cary Malkiewich. Spectra and stable homotopy theory. [http://people.math.binghamton.edu/malkiewich/spectra\\_book\\_draft.pdf](http://people.math.binghamton.edu/malkiewich/spectra_book_draft.pdf), October 2023.