Technical Cybersecurity

More Scanning!

Other Scans

STEALTH SCAN

\$ nmap -oN stealth.txt -sS 172.16.248.*

ACK SCAN

\$ nmap -oN ack.txt -sA 172.16.248.*

Try the others. Do you see any differences?

Try this.

\$ nmap -oN mystery.txt -Pn -sS 172.16.248.*

Wow! Lots more info.

More detailed

This is a scan looking at services available on hosts rather than just seeing which hosts exist.

SERVICES

- Some hosts have more services than others.
- Which host has the most exposed services? which has the least?

Details

LET'S HIT SCANME

- \$ nmap -oN scanme.txt -Pn sT scanme.nmap.org
- \$ nmap -oN scanme-udp.txt sU scanme.nmap.org

SERVICES

- ▶ 53 is DNS (this is UDP)
- ▶ 22 is SSH
- ▶ 80 is HTTP
- ▶ 31337 is Elite (?)
- ▶ 123 is NTP (this is UDP)

```
r<mark>oot@kali:~#</mark> nmap -oN scanme.txt -Pn -s
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45
Host is up (0.061s latency).
Other addresses for scanme.nmap.org (no
Not shown: 995 closed ports
          STATE SERVICE
PORT
          open ssh
22/tcp
          open domain
53/tcp
80/tcp
          open http
9929/tcp open nping-echo
31337/tcp open Elite
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scar
```

(https://www.iana.org/assignments/service-names-port-numbers/service-names-port-numbers.xhtml)

Try other options v. scanme and in your lab.

Next, we'll talk about more detailed recon and then pull back to DNS and other methods.