

RMIT University
School of Science
COSC2110/COSC2111 Data Mining
Tutorial Problems Week 11

1. Using J48 as the base classifier show the operation of bagging on the following data. Assume there will be 3 classifiers in the ensemble.

| Run | Supervisor | Operator | Machine | Overtime | output |
|-----|------------|----------|---------|----------|--------|
| 1 | Patrick | Joe | a | no | high |
| 2 | Patrick | Sam | b | yes | low |
| 3 | Thomas | Jim | b | no | low |
| 4 | Patrick | Jim | b | no | high |
| 5 | Sally | Joe | c | no | high |
| 6 | Thomas | Sam | c | no | low |
| 7 | Thomas | Joe | c | no | low |
| 8 | Patrick | Jim | a | yes | low |
| 9 | Patrick | Sam | c | no | ??? |

2. Show the operation of Adaboost for $k = 2$ on the above data.
3. A random forest classifier uses decision trees in which the split attribute is chosen at random. Show the how a random forest of 3 trees could be generated and used on the above data.
4. Boosting requires a classifier in which the instances can be weighted. How can this be achieved without modifying the base classifier to use weighted instances?