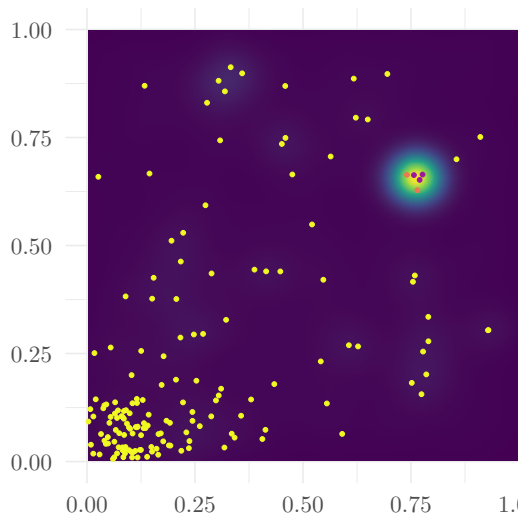
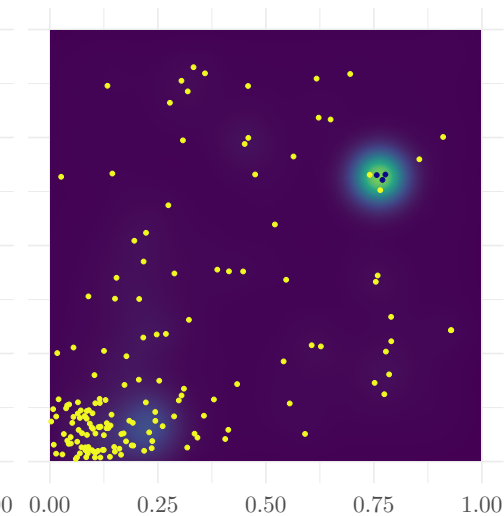


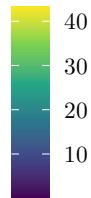
Model 1



Model 2



Density

 $\mathbb{P}(Z \neq 0 \mid \text{Data})$

- (0,0.5]
- (0.5,0.6]
- (0.6,0.7]
- (0.7,0.8]